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# NOTES

## CHAPTER ONE

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2. Jefferson to Benjamin Harrison, November 11, 1783, Saul K. Padover, *Jefferson and the National Capital* (Washington: Government Printing Office, 1946), pp. 1–4.
3. Kenneth R. Bowling and Helen E. Veit, *The Diary of William Maclay and Other Notes on Senate Debates* (Baltimore: The Johns Hopkins University Press, 1988), p. 286.
4. *Ibid.*, p. 321.
5. *Ibid.*, p. 306.
6. *Ibid.*, p. 301.
7. Jefferson’s “Note on Residence Bill,” Padover, *National Capital*, p. 12.
8. Jefferson to Edward Rutledge, July 4, 1790, *ibid.*, p. 18.
9. John W. Reps, *Washington On View: The Nation’s Capital Since 1790* (Chapel Hill: The University of North Carolina Press, 1991), p. 2.
10. Jefferson to the Commissioners, January 29, 1791, Padover, *National Capital*, p. 39.
11. *Weekly Ledger* (Georgetown), March 12, 1791, Reps, *Washington on View*, p. 1.
12. L’Enfant to Washington, June 22, 1791, *ibid.*, p. 7.
13. *Ibid.*
14. Allan Greenberg, *George Washington Architect* (London: Andreas Papadakis Publisher, 1999), p. 112.
15. Marcus Whiffin, *The Public Buildings of Williamsburg* (Williamsburg, Virginia: Colonial Williamsburg, 1958), p. 35.
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17. Richard D. Stephenson, “A Plan Whol[l]y New” *Pierre Charles L’Enfant’s Plan of Washington* (Washington: Library of Congress, 1993), p. 33.
18. Andrew Ellicott to the Commissioners, February 23, 1792, Stevenson, “A Plan Whol[l]y New,” p. 38.
19. Commissioners to Washington, January 7, 1792, U. S. National Archives, Records of the Office of Public Buildings and Grounds, 1791–1867, Record Group 42.
20. Jefferson to L’Enfant, February 22, 1792, Padover, *National Capital*, p.93.
21. L’Enfant to Jefferson, February 26, 1792, *ibid.*, p. 98.
22. Contrary to tradition, Daniel Carroll of Duddington was not the nephew of Commissioner Daniel Carroll of Rock Creek. Don Alexander Hawkins, telephone conversation with the author, January 26, 1999.
23. Washington to Jefferson, January 18, 1792, Padover, *National Capital*, p. 88.
24. Jefferson to L’Enfant, February 27, 1792, *ibid.*, p. 100.
25. Andrew Ellicott to Jefferson, March 6, 1792, *ibid.*, p. 131. The unflattering characterizations of L’Enfant were made by Ellicott.
26. Jefferson to the Commissioners, March 6, 1792, Padover, *National Capital*, pp. 103–106.
27. National Park Service, *Congress Hall* (Washington: Department of the Interior, 1990), p.14.
28. Louis Torres, “Federal Hall Revisited,” *Journal of the Society of Architectural Historians* 29, pp. 327–338.
29. Jefferson to L’Enfant, April 10, 1791, Padover, *National Capital*, p. 59.
30. Jefferson to James Madison, September 20, 1785, Julian Boyd, ed., *The Papers of Thomas Jefferson*, 23 vols. to date. (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1950–), vol. 8, pp. 534–535.
31. Susan Stein, *The Worlds of Thomas Jefferson at Monticello* (New York: Harry N. Abrams, 1993), p. 64.
32. Glenn Brown, “History of the United States Capitol,” *The American Architect and Building News* 52, no. 106, p. 52.
33. Washington to David Stuart, July 9, 1792, Reps, *Washington on View*, p. 30.
34. Washington to the Commissioners, July 23, 1792, John C. Fitzpatrick, ed., *Writings of Washington* (Washington: Government Printing Office, 1939), vol. 32, p. 93.
35. For the chronology of Hallet’s multiple designs for the Capitol, I have relied on Alexandra Cushing Howard’s “Stephen Hallet and William Thornton at the U. S. Capitol, 1791–1797,” Master’s Thesis, University of Virginia, 1974.

36. Pamela Scott, "Stephen Hallet's Designs for the United States Capitol," *Winterthur Portfolio* 27 (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1992), p. 151.
37. Elinor Stearns and David N. Yerkes, *William Thornton: A Renaissance Man in the Federal City* (Washington: American Institute of Architects Foundation, 1976), p. 22.
38. *Ibid.*, p. 24.
39. Washington to the Commissioners, January 31, 1793, Fitzpatrick, ed., *Writings of Washington*, vol. 32, p. 325.
40. Jefferson to Daniel Carroll, February 1, 1793, Padover, *National Capital*, p. 171.
41. Theodore Sizer, ed., *The Autobiography of John Trumbull* (New Haven: Yale University Press, 1953), p. 176.
42. C. M. Harris, ed., "Biographical Sketch of William Thornton, from 1759 to 1802," *Papers of William Thornton* (Charlottesville: University Press of Virginia, 1995), vol. 1, p. xlv.
43. See Bates Lowery, "Architectural Imagery for a New Nation," *Building a National Image: Architectural Drawings for the American Democracy, 1789–1912* (Washington: National Building Museum, 1985).
44. Thornton to Jefferson, July 8, 1793, Howard, "Stephen Hallet and William Thornton," pp. 190–198.
45. Washington to Jefferson, June 30, 1793, Fitzpatrick, *Writings of Washington*, vol. 32, pp. 510–512.
46. *Ibid.*, p. 512.
47. Jefferson to Washington, July 17, 1793, Padover, *National Capital*, pp. 184–186.
48. Jefferson to Latrobe, April 14, 1811, John C. Van Horne, ed., *The Correspondence and Miscellaneous Papers of Benjamin Henry Latrobe* (New Haven: Yale University Press, 1988), vol. 3, pp. 57–58.
49. Although Hoban did not use the title "surveyor of public buildings," Thomas Jefferson referred to him as such when the position was "revived" in 1803. Jefferson to Latrobe, March 6, 1803, *ibid.*, vol. 1, p. 260.
50. David Stuart to the Commissioners, August 18, 1793, U. S. National Archives, Records of the Office of Public Buildings and Grounds, 1791–1867, Record Group 42, National Archives.
51. Commissioners' Proceedings, September 2, 1793, Record Group 42, National Archives.
52. Series 15, Journal Volume 2 (1791–1794), p. 64, Record Group 42, National Archives.
53. *The Columbian Mirror and Alexandria* (Virginia) *Gazette*, September 25, 1793.
54. Jefferson to Thomas Johnson, March 8, 1792, Padover, *National Capital*, pp. 111–112.
55. James and John Maitland, John Delahanty, and Robert Brown to the Commissioners, n.d., [ca. June 5, 1794], Record Group 42, National Archives.
56. Commissioners' Proceedings, June 22–28, 1794, Record Group 42, National Archives.
57. William Thornton, "To the Members of the House of Representatives of the United States," Printed letter, January 1, 1805, p. 2. Thornton Papers, Library of Congress.
58. Commissioners to Hallet, June 26, 1794, Record Group 42, National Archives.
59. Hallet to the Commissioners, June 28, 1794, Record Group 42, National Archives.
60. Hallet's courtyard plan is similar to the principal features in Jacques Gondoin's plan for the *Ecole de Chirurgie* (School of Surgery) in Paris, 1769–1775.
61. William C. diGiacomantonio, "All The President's Men: George Washington's Federal City Commissioners," *Washington History* 3, no. 1 (Spring/Summer 1991), p. 68.
62. Commissioners to Elisha Williams, September 19, 1794, Record Group 42, National Archives.
63. Commissioners' Proceedings, November 3, 1794, Record Group 42, National Archives.
64. Williamson to the Commissioners, December 19, 1794, Record Group 42, National Archives.
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66. Commissioners' Proceedings, December 19, 1794, Record Group 42, National Archives.
67. Commissioners' Proceedings, December 31, 1794, Record Group 42, National Archives.
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70. Commissioners to Washington, January 29, 1795, Record Group 42, National Archives.
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73. William O'Neale to the Commissioners, March 5, 1795, Record Group 42, National Archives.
74. William O'Neale to the Commissioners, March 12, 1795, Record Group 42, National Archives.
75. Commissioners to James Ore, agent for William O'Neale, April 23, 1795, Record Group 42, National Archives.
76. Commissioners' Proceedings, June 17, 1795, Record Group 42, National Archives.
77. Commissioners to Edmond Randolph, June 26, 1795, Record Group 42, National Archives.
78. Cornelius McDermott Roe to the Commissioners, August 4, 1795, Record Group 42, National Archives.
79. John Mitchell to the Commissioners, August 4, 1795, Record Group 42, National Archives.
80. Hadfield to the Commissioners, ca. October 15, 1795, Record Group 42, National Archives.
81. Hadfield to the Commissioners, October 28, 1795, Record Group 42, National Archives.
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85. Commissioners' Memorial to Congress, January 8, 1796, *Doc. History*, p. 40.
86. Committee report communicated to the House of Representatives January 25, 1796, *Doc. History*, p. 41.
87. House proceedings of February 4, 1796, *Doc. History*, p. 46.
88. House proceedings of February 25, 1796, *Doc. History*, p. 59.
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93. Washington to the Commissioners, January 29, 1797, Record Group 42, National Archives.
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  97. Commissioners to Alexander White, March 13, 1798, Record Group 42, National Archives.
  98. Commissioners to Hadfield, May 15, 1798, Record Group 42, National Archives.
  99. Commissioners to Hadfield, May 18, 1798, Record Group 42, National Archives.
  100. Commissioners to John Adams, June 25, 1798, Record Group 42, National Archives.
  101. "Report of the Progress Made and the Work Done in the Building of the Capitol, From the 18th of November Last, to the 18th Instant (May 1798;) Also of the materials on Hand, Prepared and Unprepared," Communicated to the House of Representatives May 29, 1798, *Doc. History*, p. 84.
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  104. Commissioners to Archibald Campbell, December 5, 1798, Record Group 42, National Archives.
  105. Commissioners to Grahame Haskins & Co., May 22, 1799, Record Group 42, National Archives.
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  109. "Act to make further provision for the removal and accommodation of the Government of the United States," approved April 24, 1800, *Doc. History*, pp. 90–91.
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  115. Commissioners' Proceedings, June 10, 1801, Record Group 42, National Archives.
  116. "Report of James Hoban, Superintendent of the Capitol, of the work done at that building from the 18th of May, 1801, to the 14th December, 1801," communicated to the House of Representatives December 21, 1801, *Doc. History*, p. 99.
  117. William Parker Cutler and Julia Perkins Cutler, *Life, Journal, and Correspondence of Rev. Manasseh Cutler; LL. D.* (Cincinnati: R. Clarke & Co., 1888), p. 79.
  118. *Ibid.*, p. 93.
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  120. "Message from the President," Senate Proceedings of January 11, 1802, *Doc. History*, p. 100.

## CHAPTER TWO

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2. House Proceedings of February 28, 1803, *Doc. History*, pp. 103–104.
3. *Ibid.*, p. 104.
4. Jefferson to Latrobe, March 6, 1803, in Edward C. Van Horne, ed., *The Correspondence and Miscellaneous Papers of Benjamin Henry Latrobe* (New Haven: Yale University Press, 1984), vol. 1, pp. 260–261.
5. *Ibid.*, p. 262.
6. Jeffery A. Cohen and Charles E. Brownell, *The Architectural Drawings of Benjamin Henry Latrobe* (New Haven: Yale University Press, 1994), vol. 2, pp. 338–343.
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8. Hadfield to Jefferson, March 27, 1801, Padover, *National Capital*, pp. 200–201.
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12. Latrobe to Lenthall, May 5, 1803, Van Horne, vol. 1, p. 289.
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17. "Report of B. Henry Latrobe to the President of the United States, February 20, 1804, transmitted to Congress February 22, 1804," *Doc. History*, pp. 104–106.
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22. Latrobe to Lenthall, March 8, 1804, Van Horne, vol. 1, p. 450.
23. Latrobe to Jefferson, February 28, 1804, Van Horne, vol. 1, p. 441.
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25. Latrobe to Lenthall, March 28, 1804, Van Horne, vol. 1, p. 463.
26. "An Act concerning the Public Buildings at the City of Washington," approved March 27, 1804, *Doc. History*, p. 111.
27. Latrobe to Jefferson, March 29, 1804, Van Horne, vol. 1, pp. 466–473.
28. Jefferson to Latrobe, April 9, 1804, Van Horne, vol. 1, pp. 475–476.

29. Thornton to Latrobe, April 23, 1804, Van Horne, vol. 1, pp. 479–480.
30. Latrobe to Thornton, April 28, 1804, Van Horne, vol. 1, pp. 481–482.
31. Vol. 20, Thornton Papers.
32. Jefferson to Latrobe, October 5, 1804, Van Horne, vol. 1, pp. 548–550.
33. Latrobe to Jefferson, October 11, 1804, Van Horne, vol. 1, pp. 550–551.
34. Jefferson to Latrobe, November 12, 1804, Van Horne, vol. 1, p. 571.
35. Latrobe to Jefferson, November 17, 1804, Van Horne, vol. 1, pp. 571–572.
36. “Report on the Public Buildings,” December 1, 1804, Van Horne, vol. 1, pp. 577–583. Also in *Doc. History*, pp. 111–114.
37. Latrobe to Philip R. Thompson, December 30, 1804, Van Horne, vol. 1, pp. 586–587.
38. “An Act making an appropriation for completing the south wing of the Capitol, at the City of Washington, and for other purposes,” approved January 25, 1805, *Doc. History*, p. 115.
39. Latrobe to Mazzei, March 6, 1805, Van Horne, vol. 2, pp. 21–24.
40. Jefferson to Latrobe, February 28, 1804, Van Horne, vol. 1, p. 440.
41. Latrobe to Lenthall, March 3, 1806, Van Horne, vol. 2, p. 196.
42. *Ibid.*, pp. 134–137.
43. Jefferson to Latrobe, September 8, 1805, Van Horne, vol. 2, p. 140.
44. Latrobe to Jefferson, September 13, 1805, Van Horne, vol. 2, p. 146.
45. Cohen and Brownell, vol. 2, p. 380.
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47. Latrobe to Lenthall, November 19, 1805, Van Horne, vol. 2, pp. 163–164.
48. “Report on the Public Buildings,” December 22, 1805, Van Horne, vol. 2, pp. 168–174. See also *Doc. History*, pp. 115–118.
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50. “An Act making a further appropriation towards completing the south wing of the Capitol, at the City of Washington,” approved April 21, 1806, *Doc. History*, p. 119.
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53. Charles Willson Peale to Latrobe, April 21, 1806, Van Horne, vol. 2, p. 218.
54. Latrobe to Giuseppe Franzoni and Giovanni Andrei, April 26, 1806, Van Horne, vol. 2, pp. 219–222.
55. Latrobe to Mazzei, May 29, 1806, Van Horne, vol. 2, pp. 225–229.
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57. Latrobe to Lenthall. July 3, 1806, Van Horne, vol. 2, p. 237.
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61. Latrobe to Jefferson, October 29, 1806, Van Horne, vol. 2, pp. 277–281.
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64. Jefferson to the House of Representatives, December 15, 1806, *Doc. History*, pp. 119–120.
65. Latrobe to Jefferson, December 7, 1806, Van Horne, vol. 2, p. 321.
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67. House Proceedings of December 15, 1806, *Doc. History*, p. 124.
68. House proceedings of February 13, 1807, *Doc. History*, pp. 126–129.
69. Latrobe to John J. Holland, December 30, 1806, Van Horne, vol. 2, pp. 344–345.
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71. Latrobe to John Cassin, July 22, 1808, Van Horne, vol. 2, p. 641.
72. Latrobe to Jefferson, September 11, 1808, Van Horne, vol. 2, p. 658.
73. Latrobe to Thomas Munroe, June 23, 1808, Van Horne, vol. 2, p. 636.
74. Latrobe to Jefferson, January 6, 1807, Van Horne, vol. 2, pp. 356–357.
75. Latrobe to Jefferson, April 14, 1807, Van Horne, vol. 2, pp. 408–409.
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77. Latrobe to Jefferson, May 21, 1807, Van Horne, vol. 2, pp. 427–429.
78. Latrobe to Jefferson, August 13, 1807, Van Horne, vol. 2, pp. 463–465.
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82. Latrobe to Jefferson, September 1, 1807, Van Horne, vol. 2, pp. 475–476.
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86. Van Horne, vol. 2, p. 498n.
87. *Ibid.*
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99. Jefferson to Latrobe, April 25, 1808, *Doc. History*, p. 145.
100. Jefferson to Latrobe, June 2, 1808, Van Horne, Vol. 2, pp. 631–633.
101. Latrobe to Jefferson, August 31, 1805, Van Horne, vol. 2, pp. 131–134.
102. Jefferson to Latrobe, September 8, 1805, Van Horne, vol. 2, pp. 139–140.
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112. Thornton to the *Washington Federalist*, May 1, 1808 (Published May 7, 1808), Van Horne, vol. 2, pp. 614–617.
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