
**OFFICERS OF THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH
OF THE GOVERNMENT**

EXPLANATORY NOTE

A Cabinet officer is not appointed for a fixed term and does not necessarily go out of office with the President who made the appointment. While it is customary to tender one's resignation at the time a change of administration takes place, officers remain formally at the head of their department until a successor is appointed. Subordinates acting temporarily as heads of departments are not considered Cabinet officers, and in the earlier period of the Nation's history not all Cabinet officers were heads of executive departments. The names of all those exercising the duties and bearing the responsibilities of the executive departments, together with the period of service, are incorporated in the lists that follow.

The dates immediately following the names of executive officers are those upon which commissions were issued, unless otherwise specifically noted. Where periods of time are indicated by dates as, for instance, March 4, 1793, to March 3, 1797, both such dates are included as portions of the time period. On occasions when there was a vacancy in the Vice Presidency, the President pro tempore is listed as the presiding officer of the Senate.

The Twentieth Amendment to the Constitution (effective Oct. 15, 1933) changed the terms of the President and Vice President to end at noon on the 20th day of January and the terms of Senators and Representatives to end at noon on the 3d day of January when the terms of their successors shall begin.

EXECUTIVE OFFICERS, 1789–2005

First Administration of GEORGE WASHINGTON

APRIL 30, 1789, TO MARCH 3, 1793

PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—GEORGE WASHINGTON, of Virginia.

VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—JOHN ADAMS, of Massachusetts.

SECRETARY OF STATE—JOHN JAY, of New York, was Secretary for Foreign Affairs under the Confederation, and continued to act, at the request of Washington, until Thomas Jefferson took office. THOMAS JEFFERSON, of Virginia, September 26, 1789; entered upon duties March 22, 1790.

SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY—ALEXANDER HAMILTON, of New York, September 11, 1789.

SECRETARY OF WAR—HENRY KNOX, of Massachusetts, September 12, 1789.

ATTORNEY GENERAL—EDMUND RANDOLPH, of Virginia, September 26, 1789; entered upon duties February 2, 1790.

POSTMASTER GENERAL—SAMUEL OSGOOD, of Massachusetts, September 26, 1789. TIMOTHY PICKERING, of Pennsylvania, August 12, 1791; entered upon duties August 19, 1791.

Second Administration of GEORGE WASHINGTON

MARCH 4, 1793, TO MARCH 3, 1797

PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—GEORGE WASHINGTON, of Virginia.

VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—JOHN ADAMS, of Massachusetts.

SECRETARY OF STATE—THOMAS JEFFERSON, of Virginia, continued from preceding administration. EDMUND RANDOLPH, of Virginia, January 2, 1794. TIMOTHY PICKERING, of Pennsylvania (Secretary of War), ad interim, August 20, 1795. TIMOTHY PICKERING, of Pennsylvania, December 10, 1795.

SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY—ALEXANDER HAMILTON, of New York, continued from preceding administration. OLIVER WOLCOTT, JR., of Connecticut, February 2, 1795.

SECRETARY OF WAR—HENRY KNOX, of Massachusetts, continued from preceding administration. TIMOTHY PICKERING, of Pennsylvania, January 2, 1795. TIMOTHY PICKERING, of Pennsylvania (Secretary of State), ad interim, December 10, 1795, to February 5, 1796. JAMES MCHENRY, of Maryland, January 27, 1796; entered upon duties February 6, 1796.

ATTORNEY GENERAL—EDMUND RANDOLPH, of Virginia, continued from preceding administration. WILLIAM BRADFORD, of Pennsylvania, January 27, 1794; entered upon duties January 29, 1794. CHARLES LEE, of Virginia, December 10, 1795.

POSTMASTER GENERAL—TIMOTHY PICKERING, of Pennsylvania, continued from preceding administration. TIMOTHY PICKERING, of Pennsylvania, recommissioned June 1, 1794. JOSEPH HABERSHAM, of Georgia, February 25, 1795.

Administration of JOHN ADAMS

MARCH 4, 1797, TO MARCH 3, 1801

PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—JOHN ADAMS, of Massachusetts.

VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—THOMAS JEFFERSON, of Virginia.

SECRETARY OF STATE—TIMOTHY PICKERING, of Pennsylvania, continued from preceding administration; resignation requested May 10, 1800, but declining to resign, he was dismissed May 12, 1800. CHARLES LEE, of Virginia, (Attorney General), ad interim, May 13, 1800. JOHN MARSHALL, of Virginia, May 13, 1800; entered upon duties June 6, 1800. JOHN MARSHALL, of Virginia (Chief Justice of the United States), ad interim, February 4, 1801, to March 3, 1801.

SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY—OLIVER WOLCOTT, JR., of Connecticut, continued from preceding administration. SAMUEL DEXTER, of Massachusetts, January 1, 1801.

SECRETARY OF WAR—JAMES MCHENRY, of Maryland, continued from preceding administration. BENJAMIN STODDERT, of Maryland (Secretary of the Navy), ad interim, June 1, 1800, to June 12, 1800. SAMUEL DEXTER, of Massachusetts, May 13, 1800; entered upon duties June 12, 1800. SAMUEL DEXTER, of Massachusetts (Secretary of the Treasury), ad interim, January 1, 1801.

ATTORNEY GENERAL—CHARLES LEE, of Virginia, continued from preceding administration.

POSTMASTER GENERAL—JOSEPH HABERSHAM, of Georgia, continued from preceding administration.

SECRETARY OF THE NAVY—BENJAMIN STODDERT, of Maryland, May 21, 1798; entered upon duties June 18, 1798.

First Administration of THOMAS JEFFERSON**MARCH 4, 1801, TO MARCH 3, 1805**

PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—THOMAS JEFFERSON, of Virginia.

VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—AARON BURR, of New York.

SECRETARY OF STATE—JOHN MARSHALL, of Virginia (Chief Justice of the United States), for one day (March 4, 1801), and for a special purpose. LEVI LINCOLN, of Massachusetts (Attorney General), ad interim, March 5, 1801. JAMES MADISON, of Virginia, March 5, 1801; entered upon duties May 2, 1801.

SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY—SAMUEL DEXTER, of Massachusetts, continued from preceding administration to May 6, 1801. ALBERT GALLATIN, of Pennsylvania, May 14, 1801.

SECRETARY OF WAR—HENRY DEARBORN, of Massachusetts, March 5, 1801.

ATTORNEY GENERAL—LEVI LINCOLN, of Massachusetts, March 5, 1801, to December 31, 1804.

POSTMASTER GENERAL—JOSEPH HABERSHAM, of Georgia, continued from preceding administration. GIDEON GRANGER, of Connecticut, November 28, 1801.

SECRETARY OF THE NAVY—BENJAMIN STODDERT, of Maryland, continued from preceding administration. HENRY DEARBORN, of Massachusetts (Secretary of War), ad interim, April 1, 1801. ROBERT SMITH, of Maryland, July 15, 1801; entered upon duties July 27, 1801.

Second Administration of THOMAS JEFFERSON**MARCH 4, 1805, TO MARCH 3, 1809**

PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—THOMAS JEFFERSON, of Virginia.

VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—GEORGE CLINTON, of New York.

SECRETARY OF STATE—JAMES MADISON, of Virginia, continued from preceding administration.

SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY—ALBERT GALLATIN, of Pennsylvania, continued from preceding administration.

SECRETARY OF WAR—HENRY DEARBORN, of Massachusetts, continued from preceding administration. JOHN SMITH (chief clerk), ad interim, February 17, 1809.

ATTORNEY GENERAL—JOHN BRECKENRIDGE, of Kentucky, August 7, 1805. (Died December 14, 1806.) CAESAR A. RODNEY, of Delaware, January 20, 1807.

POSTMASTER GENERAL—GIDEON GRANGER, of Connecticut, continued from preceding administration.

SECRETARY OF THE NAVY—ROBERT SMITH, of Maryland, continued from preceding administration.

First Administration of JAMES MADISON**MARCH 4, 1809, TO MARCH 3, 1813**

PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—JAMES MADISON, of Virginia.

VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—GEORGE CLINTON, of New York. (Died April 20, 1812.)

PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE—WILLIAM H. CRAWFORD, of Georgia.

SECRETARY OF STATE—ROBERT SMITH, of Maryland, March 6, 1809. JAMES MONROE, of Virginia, April 2, 1811; entered upon duties April 6, 1811.

SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY—ALBERT GALLATIN, of Pennsylvania, continued from preceding administration.

SECRETARY OF WAR—JOHN SMITH (chief clerk), ad interim, continued from preceding administration. WILLIAM EUSTIS, of Massachusetts, March 7, 1809; entered upon duties April 8, 1809; served to December 31, 1812. JAMES MONROE, of Virginia (Secretary of State), ad interim, January 1, 1813. JOHN ARMSTRONG, of New York, January 13, 1813; entered upon duties February 5, 1813.

ATTORNEY GENERAL—CAESAR A. RODNEY, of Delaware, continued from preceding administration. (Resigned December 5, 1811.) WILLIAM PINKNEY, of Maryland, December 11, 1811; entered upon duties January 6, 1812.

POSTMASTER GENERAL—GIDEON GRANGER, of Connecticut, continued from preceding administration.

SECRETARY OF THE NAVY—ROBERT SMITH, of Maryland, continued from preceding administration. CHARLES W. GOLDSBOROUGH (chief clerk), ad interim, March 8, 1809. PAUL HAMILTON, of South Carolina, March 7, 1809; entered upon duties May 15, 1809; served to December 31, 1812. CHARLES W. GOLDSBOROUGH (chief clerk), ad interim, January 7, 1813, to January 18, 1813. WILLIAM JONES, of Pennsylvania, January 12, 1813; entered upon duties January 19, 1813.

Second Administration of JAMES MADISON**MARCH 4, 1813, TO MARCH 3, 1817**

PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—JAMES MADISON, of Virginia.

VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—ELBRIDGE GERRY, of Massachusetts. (Died November 23, 1814.)

PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE—JOHN GAILLARD, of South Carolina.

SECRETARY OF STATE—JAMES MONROE, of Virginia, continued from preceding administration. JAMES MONROE, of Virginia (Secretary of War), ad interim, October 1, 1814. JAMES MONROE, of Virginia, February 28, 1815.

SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY—ALBERT GALLATIN, of Pennsylvania, continued from preceding administration. WILLIAM JONES, of Pennsylvania (Secretary of the Navy), performed the duties of the Secretary of the Treasury during the absence of Mr. Gallatin in Europe (April 21, 1813, to February 9, 1814). GEORGE W. CAMPBELL, of Tennessee, February 9, 1814. ALEXANDER J. DALLAS, of Pennsylvania, October 6, 1814; entered upon duties October 14, 1814. WILLIAM H. CRAWFORD, of Georgia, October 22, 1816.

SECRETARY OF WAR—JOHN ARMSTRONG, of New York, continued from preceding administration. JAMES MONROE, of Virginia (Secretary of State), ad interim, August 30, 1814. JAMES MONROE, of Virginia, September 27, 1814; entered upon duties October 1, 1814. JAMES MONROE, of Virginia (Secretary of State), ad interim, March 1, 1815. ALEXANDER J. DALLAS, of Pennsylvania (Secretary of the Treasury), ad interim, March 14, 1815, to August 8, 1815. WILLIAM H. CRAWFORD, of Georgia, August 1, 1815; entered upon duties August 8, 1815. GEORGE GRAHAM (chief clerk), ad interim, October 22, 1816, to close of administration.

ATTORNEY GENERAL—WILLIAM PINKNEY, of Maryland, continued from preceding administration. RICHARD RUSH, of Pennsylvania, February 10, 1814; entered upon duties the day following.

POSTMASTER GENERAL—GIDEON GRANGER, of Connecticut, continued from preceding administration. RETURN J. MEIGS, JR., of Ohio, March 17, 1814; entered upon duties April 11, 1814.

SECRETARY OF THE NAVY—WILLIAM JONES, of Pennsylvania, continued from preceding administration. BENJAMIN HOMANS (chief clerk), ad interim, December 2, 1814. BENJAMIN W. CROWNINSHIELD, of Massachusetts, December 19, 1814; entered upon duties January 16, 1815.

First Administration of JAMES MONROE**MARCH 4, 1817, TO MARCH 3, 1821**

PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—JAMES MONROE, of Virginia.

VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—DANIEL D. TOMPKINS, of New York.

SECRETARY OF STATE—JOHN GRAHAM (chief clerk), ad interim, March 4, 1817. RICHARD RUSH, of Pennsylvania (Attorney General), ad interim, March 10, 1817. JOHN QUINCY ADAMS, of Massachusetts, March 5, 1817; entered upon duties September 22, 1817.

SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY—WILLIAM H. CRAWFORD, of Georgia, continued from preceding administration. WILLIAM H. CRAWFORD, of Georgia, recommissioned March 5, 1817.

SECRETARY OF WAR—GEORGE GRAHAM (chief clerk), ad interim, March 4, 1817. JOHN C. CALHOUN, of South Carolina, October 8, 1817; entered upon duties December 10, 1817.

ATTORNEY GENERAL—RICHARD RUSH, of Pennsylvania, continued from preceding administration to October 30, 1817. WILLIAM WIRT, of Virginia, November 13, 1817; entered upon duties November 15, 1817.

POSTMASTER GENERAL—RETURN J. MEIGS, JR., of Ohio, continued from preceding administration.

SECRETARY OF THE NAVY—BENJAMIN W. CROWNINSHIELD, of Massachusetts, continued from preceding administration. JOHN C. CALHOUN, of South Carolina (Secretary of War), ad interim, October 1, 1818. SMITH THOMPSON, of New York, November 9, 1818; entered upon duties January 1, 1819.

Second Administration of JAMES MONROE**MARCH 4, 1821, TO MARCH 3, 1825**

PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—JAMES MONROE, of Virginia.

VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—DANIEL D. TOMPKINS, of New York.

SECRETARY OF STATE—JOHN QUINCY ADAMS, of Massachusetts, continued from preceding administration.

SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY—WILLIAM H. CRAWFORD, of Georgia, continued from preceding administration.

SECRETARY OF WAR—JOHN C. CALHOUN, of South Carolina, continued from preceding administration.

ATTORNEY GENERAL—WILLIAM WIRT, of Virginia, continued from preceding administration.

POSTMASTER GENERAL—RETURN J. MEIGS, JR., of Ohio, continued from preceding administration. JOHN MCLEAN, of Ohio, commissioned June 26, 1823, to take effect July 1, 1823.

SECRETARY OF THE NAVY—SMITH THOMPSON, of New York, continued from preceding administration. JOHN RODGERS (commandore, United States Navy, and President of the Board of Navy Commissioners), ad interim, September 1, 1823. SAMUEL L. SOUTHARD, of New Jersey, September 16, 1823.

Administration of MARTIN VAN BUREN**MARCH 4, 1837, TO MARCH 3, 1841**

PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—MARTIN VAN BUREN, of New York.
VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—RICHARD M. JOHNSON, of Kentucky.
SECRETARY OF STATE—JOHN FORSYTH, of Georgia, continued from preceding administration.
SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY—LEVI WOODBURY, of New Hampshire, continued from preceding administration.
SECRETARY OF WAR—BENJAMIN F. BUTLER, of New York, ad interim, continued from preceding administration. JOEL R. POINSETT, of South Carolina, March 7, 1837; entered upon duties March 14, 1837.
ATTORNEY GENERAL—BENJAMIN F. BUTLER, of New York, continued from preceding administration. FELIX GRUNDY, of Tennessee, July 5, 1838, to take effect September 1, 1838. HENRY D. GILPIN, of Pennsylvania, January 11, 1840.
POSTMASTER GENERAL—AMOS KENDALL, of Kentucky, continued from preceding administration. JOHN M. NILES, of Connecticut, May 19, 1840, to take effect May 25, 1840; entered upon duties May 26, 1840.
SECRETARY OF THE NAVY—MAHLON DICKERSON, of New Jersey, continued from preceding administration. JAMES K. PAULDING, of New York, June 25, 1838, to take effect “after the 30th instant”; entered upon duties July 1, 1838.

Administration of WILLIAM HENRY HARRISON**MARCH 4, 1841, TO APRIL 4, 1841**

PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—WILLIAM HENRY HARRISON, of Ohio. (Died April 4, 1841.)
VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—JOHN TYLER, of Virginia.
SECRETARY OF STATE—J. L. MARTIN (chief clerk), ad interim, March 4, 1841. DANIEL WEBSTER, of Massachusetts, March 5, 1841.
SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY—MCCLINTOCK YOUNG (chief clerk), ad interim, March 4, 1841. THOMAS EWING, of Ohio, March 5, 1841.
SECRETARY OF WAR—JOHN BELL, of Tennessee, March 5, 1841.
ATTORNEY GENERAL—JOHN J. CRITTENDEN, of Kentucky, March 5, 1841.
POSTMASTER GENERAL—SELAH R. HOBBIIE, of New York (First Assistant Postmaster General), ad interim, March 4, 1841. FRANCIS GRANGER, of New York, March 6, 1841; entered upon duties March 8, 1841.
SECRETARY OF THE NAVY—JOHN D. SIMMS (chief clerk), ad interim, March 4, 1841. GEORGE E. BADGER, of North Carolina, March 5, 1841.

Administration of JOHN TYLER**APRIL 4, 1841, TO MARCH 3, 1845**

PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—JOHN TYLER, of Virginia.
PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE—SAMUEL L. SOUTHARD, of New Jersey; WILLIE P. MANGUM, of North Carolina.
SECRETARY OF STATE—DANIEL WEBSTER, of Massachusetts, continued from preceding administration. HUGH S. LEGARÉ, of South Carolina (Attorney General), ad interim, May 9, 1843. WILLIAM S. DERRICK (chief clerk), ad interim, June 21, 1843. ABEL P. UPSHUR, of Virginia (Secretary of the Navy), ad interim, June 24, 1843. ABEL P. UPSHUR, of Virginia, July 24, 1843. (Killed by a gun explosion on the U.S.S. *Princeton* February 28, 1844.) JOHN NELSON, of Maryland (Attorney General), ad interim, February 29, 1844. JOHN C. CALHOUN, of South Carolina, March 6, 1844; entered upon duties April 1, 1844.
SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY—THOMAS EWING, of Ohio, continued from preceding administration. MCCLINTOCK YOUNG (chief clerk), ad interim, September 13, 1841. WALTER FORWARD, of Pennsylvania, September 13, 1841. MCCLINTOCK YOUNG (chief clerk), ad interim, March 1, 1843. JOHN C. SPENCER, of New York, March 3, 1843; entered upon duties March 8, 1843. MCCLINTOCK YOUNG (chief clerk), ad interim, May 2, 1844. GEORGE M. BIBB, of Kentucky, June 15, 1844; entered upon duties July 4, 1844.
SECRETARY OF WAR—JOHN BELL, of Tennessee, continued from preceding administration. ALBERT M. LEA, of Maryland (chief clerk), ad interim, September 12, 1841. JOHN C. SPENCER, of New York, October 12, 1841. JAMES M. PORTER, of Pennsylvania, March 8, 1843. WILLIAM WILKINS, of Pennsylvania, February 15, 1844; entered upon duties February 20, 1844.
ATTORNEY GENERAL—JOHN J. CRITTENDEN, of Kentucky, continued from preceding administration. HUGH S. LEGARÉ, of South Carolina, September 13, 1841; entered upon duties September 20, 1841. (Died June 20, 1843.) JOHN NELSON, of Maryland, July 1, 1843.
POSTMASTER GENERAL—FRANCIS GRANGER, of New York, continued from preceding administration. SELAH R. HOBBIIE, of New York (First Assistant Postmaster General), ad interim, September 14, 1841. CHARLES A. WICKLIFFE, of Kentucky, September 13, 1841; entered upon duties October 13, 1841.
SECRETARY OF THE NAVY—GEORGE E. BADGER, of North Carolina, continued from preceding administration. JOHN D. SIMMS (chief clerk), ad interim, September 11, 1841. ABEL P. UPSHUR, of Virginia, September 13, 1841; entered upon duties October 11, 1841. DAVID HENSHAW, of Massachusetts, July 24, 1843. THOMAS W. GILMER, of Virginia, February 15, 1844; entered upon duties February 19, 1844. (Killed by a gun explosion on the U.S.S. *Princeton* February 28, 1844.) LEWIS WARRINGTON (Captain, U.S. Navy), ad interim, February 29, 1844. JOHN Y. MASON, of Virginia, March 14, 1844; entered upon duties March 26, 1844.

Administration of JOHN QUINCY ADAMS**MARCH 4, 1825, TO MARCH 3, 1829**

PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—JOHN QUINCY ADAMS, of Massachusetts.

VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—JOHN C. CALHOUN, of South Carolina.

SECRETARY OF STATE—DANIEL BRENT (chief clerk), ad interim, March 4, 1825. HENRY CLAY, of Kentucky, March 7, 1825.

SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY—SAMUEL L. SOUTHARD, of New Jersey (Secretary of the Navy), ad interim, March 7, 1825. RICHARD RUSH, of Pennsylvania, March 7, 1825; entered upon duties August 1, 1825.

SECRETARY OF WAR—JAMES BARBOUR, of Virginia, March 7, 1825. SAMUEL L. SOUTHARD, of New Jersey (Secretary of the Navy), ad interim, May 26, 1828. PETER B. PORTER, of New York, May 26, 1828; entered upon duties June 21, 1828.

ATTORNEY GENERAL—WILLIAM WIRT, of Virginia, continued from preceding administration.

POSTMASTER GENERAL—JOHN MCLEAN, of Ohio, continued from preceding administration.

SECRETARY OF THE NAVY—SAMUEL L. SOUTHARD, of New Jersey, continued from preceding administration.

First Administration of ANDREW JACKSON**MARCH 4, 1829, TO MARCH 3, 1833**

PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—ANDREW JACKSON, of Tennessee.

VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—JOHN C. CALHOUN, of South Carolina. (Resigned December 28, 1832.)

PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE—HUGH LAWSON WHITE, of Tennessee.

SECRETARY OF STATE—JAMES A. HAMILTON, of New York, ad interim, March 4, 1829. MARTIN VAN BUREN, of New York, March 6, 1829; entered upon duties March 28, 1829. EDWARD LIVINGSTON, of Louisiana, May 24, 1831.

SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY—SAMUEL D. INGHAM, of Pennsylvania, March 6, 1829. ASBURY DICKINS (chief clerk), ad interim, June 21, 1831. LOUIS MCLANE, of Delaware, August 8, 1831.

SECRETARY OF WAR—JOHN H. EATON, of Tennessee, March 9, 1829. PHILIP G. RANDOLPH (chief clerk), ad interim, June 20, 1831. ROGER B. TANEY, of Maryland (Attorney General), ad interim, July 21, 1831. LEWIS CASS, of Ohio, August 1, 1831; entered upon duties August 8, 1831.

ATTORNEY GENERAL—JOHN M. BERRIEN, of Georgia, March 9, 1829, June 22, 1831. ROGER B. TANEY, of Maryland, July 20, 1831.

POSTMASTER GENERAL—JOHN MCLEAN, of Ohio, continued from preceding administration. WILLIAM T. BARRY, of Kentucky, March 9, 1829; entered upon duties April 6, 1829.

SECRETARY OF THE NAVY—CHARLES HAY (chief clerk), ad interim, March 4, 1829. JOHN BRANCH, of North Carolina, March 9, 1829. JOHN BOYLE (chief clerk), ad interim, May 12, 1831. LEVI WOODBURY, of New Hampshire, May 23, 1831.

Second Administration of ANDREW JACKSON**MARCH 4, 1833, TO MARCH 3, 1837**

PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—ANDREW JACKSON, of Tennessee.

VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—MARTIN VAN BUREN, of New York.

SECRETARY OF STATE—EDWARD LIVINGSTON, of Louisiana, continued from preceding administration. LOUIS MCLANE, of Delaware, May 29, 1833. JOHN FORSYTH, of Georgia, June 27, 1834; entered upon duties July 1, 1834.

SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY—LOUIS MCLANE, of Delaware, continued from preceding administration. WILLIAM J. DUANE, of Pennsylvania, May 29, 1833; entered upon duties June 1, 1833. ROGER B. TANEY, of Maryland, September 23, 1833. MCCLINTOCK YOUNG (chief clerk), ad interim, June 25, 1834. LEVI WOODBURY, of New Hampshire, June 27, 1834; entered upon duties July 1, 1834.

SECRETARY OF WAR—LEWIS CASS, of Ohio, continued from preceding administration. CAREY A. HARRIS, of Tennessee (Commissioner of Indian Affairs), ad interim, October 5, 1836. BENJAMIN F. BUTLER, of New York (Attorney General), ad interim, October 26, 1836. BENJAMIN F. BUTLER, of New York, commissioned March 3, 1837, ad interim, "during the pleasure of the President, until a successor, duly appointed, shall accept such office and enter upon the duties thereof."

ATTORNEY GENERAL—ROGER B. TANEY, of Maryland, continued from preceding administration to September 23, 1833. BENJAMIN F. BUTLER, of New York, November 15, 1833; entered upon duties November 18, 1833.

POSTMASTER GENERAL—WILLIAM T. BARRY, of Kentucky, continued from preceding administration. AMOS KENDALL, of Kentucky, May 1, 1835.

SECRETARY OF THE NAVY—LEVI WOODBURY, of New Hampshire, continued from preceding administration. MAHLON DICKERSON, of New Jersey, June 30, 1834.

Administration of JAMES K. POLK**MARCH 4, 1845, TO MARCH 3, 1849**

- PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—JAMES K. POLK, of Tennessee.
- VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—GEORGE M. DALLAS, of Pennsylvania.
- SECRETARY OF STATE—JOHN C. CALHOUN, of South Carolina, continued from preceding administration. JAMES BUCHANAN, of Pennsylvania, March 6, 1845; entered upon duties March 10, 1845.
- SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY—GEORGE M. BIBB, of Kentucky, continued from preceding administration. ROBERT J. WALKER, of Mississippi, March 6, 1845; entered upon duties March 8, 1845.
- SECRETARY OF WAR—WILLIAM WILKINS, of Pennsylvania, continued from preceding administration. WILLIAM L. MARCY, of New York, March 6, 1845; entered upon duties March 8, 1845.
- ATTORNEY GENERAL—JOHN NELSON, of Maryland, continued from preceding administration. JOHN Y. MASON, of Virginia, March 6, 1845; entered upon duties March 11, 1845. NATHAN CLIFFORD, of Maine, October 17, 1846, to March 18, 1848, when he resigned. ISAAC TOUCEY, of Connecticut, June 21, 1848; entered upon duties June 29, 1848.
- POSTMASTER GENERAL—CHARLES A. WICKLIFFE, of Kentucky, continued from preceding administration. CAVE JOHNSON, of Tennessee, March 6, 1845.
- SECRETARY OF THE NAVY—JOHN Y. MASON, of Virginia, continued from preceding administration. GEORGE BANCROFT, of Massachusetts, March 10, 1845. JOHN Y. MASON, of Virginia, September 9, 1846.

Administration of ZACHARY TAYLOR**MARCH 4, 1849, TO JULY 9, 1850**

- PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—ZACHARY TAYLOR, of Louisiana. (Died July 9, 1850.)
- VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—MILLARD FILLMORE, of New York.
- SECRETARY OF STATE—JAMES BUCHANAN, of Pennsylvania, continued from preceding administration. JOHN M. CLAYTON, of Delaware, March 7, 1849.
- SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY—ROBERT J. WALKER, of Mississippi, continued from preceding administration. McCLINTOCK YOUNG (chief clerk), ad interim, March 6, 1849. WILLIAM M. MEREDITH, of Pennsylvania, March 8, 1849.
- SECRETARY OF WAR—WILLIAM L. MARCY, of New York, continued from preceding administration. REVERDY JOHNSON, of Maryland (Attorney General), ad interim, March 8, 1849. GEORGE W. CRAWFORD, of Georgia, March 8, 1849; entered upon duties March 14, 1849.
- ATTORNEY GENERAL—ISAAC TOUCEY, of Connecticut, continued from preceding administration. REVERDY JOHNSON, of Maryland, March 8, 1849.
- POSTMASTER GENERAL—CAVE JOHNSON, of Tennessee, continued from preceding administration. SELAH R. HOBBIE, of New York (First Assistant Postmaster General), ad interim, March 6, 1849. JACOB COLLAMER, of Vermont, March 8, 1849.
- SECRETARY OF THE NAVY—JOHN Y. MASON, of Virginia, continued from preceding administration. WILLIAM B. PRESTON, of Virginia, March 8, 1849.
- SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR—THOMAS EWING, of Ohio, March 8, 1849.

Administration of MILLARD FILLMORE**JULY 10, 1850, TO MARCH 3, 1853**

- PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—MILLARD FILLMORE, of New York.
- PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE—WILLIAM R. KING, of Alabama; DAVID R. ATCHISON, of Missouri.
- SECRETARY OF STATE—JOHN M. CLAYTON, of Delaware, continued from preceding administration. DANIEL WEBSTER, of Massachusetts, July 22, 1850. (Died October 24, 1852.) CHARLES M. CONRAD, of Louisiana (Secretary of War), ad interim, October 25, 1852. EDWARD EVERETT, of Massachusetts, November 6, 1852.
- SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY—WILLIAM M. MEREDITH, of Pennsylvania, continued from preceding administration. THOMAS CORWIN, of Ohio July 23, 1850.
- SECRETARY OF WAR—GEORGE W. CRAWFORD, of Georgia, continued from preceding administration. SAMUEL J. ANDERSON (chief clerk), ad interim, July 23, 1850. WINFIELD SCOTT (Major General, U.S. Army), ad interim, July 24, 1850. CHARLES M. CONRAD, of Louisiana, August 15, 1850.
- ATTORNEY GENERAL—REVERDY JOHNSON, of Maryland, continued from preceding administration, served to July 22, 1850. JOHN J. CRITTENDEN, of Kentucky, July 22, 1850; entered upon duties August 14, 1850.
- POSTMASTER GENERAL—JACOB COLLAMER, of Vermont, continued from preceding administration. NATHAN K. HALL, of New York, July 23, 1850. SAMUEL D. HUBBARD, of Connecticut, August 31, 1852; entered upon duties September 14, 1852.
- SECRETARY OF THE NAVY—WILLIAM B. PRESTON, of Virginia, continued from preceding administration. LEWIS WARRINGTON (Captain, U.S. Navy), ad interim, July 23, 1850. WILLIAM A. GRAHAM, of North Carolina, July 22, 1850; entered upon duties August 2, 1850. JOHN P. KENNEDY, of Maryland, July 22, 1852; entered upon duties July 26, 1852.
- SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR—THOMAS EWING, of Ohio, continued from preceding administration. DANIEL C. GODDARD (chief clerk), ad interim, July 23, 1850. THOMAS M. T. MCKENNAN, of Pennsylvania, August 15, 1850. DANIEL C. GODDARD (chief clerk), ad interim, August 27, 1850. ALEXANDER H. H. STUART, of Virginia, September 12, 1850; entered upon duties September 16, 1850.

Administration of FRANKLIN PIERCE**MARCH 4, 1853, TO MARCH 3, 1857**

- PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—FRANKLIN PIERCE, of New Hampshire.
- VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—WILLIAM R. KING, of Alabama. (Died April 18, 1853.)
- PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE—DAVID R. ATCHISON, of Missouri; LEWIS CASS, of Michigan; JESSE D. BRIGHT, of Indiana; CHARLES E. STUART, of Michigan; JAMES M. MASON, of Virginia.
- SECRETARY OF STATE—WILLIAM HUNTER (chief clerk), ad interim, March 4, 1853. WILLIAM L. MARCY, of New York, March 7, 1853.
- SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY—THOMAS CORWIN, of Ohio, continued from preceding administration. JAMES GUTHRIE, of Kentucky, March 7, 1853.
- SECRETARY OF WAR—CHARLES M. CONRAD, of Louisiana, continued from preceding administration. JEFFERSON DAVIS, of Mississippi, March 7, 1853. SAMUEL COOPER (Adjutant General, U.S. Army), ad interim, March 3, 1857.
- ATTORNEY GENERAL—JOHN J. CRITTENDEN, of Kentucky, continued from preceding administration. CALEB CUSHING, of Massachusetts, March 7, 1853.
- POSTMASTER GENERAL—SAMUEL D. HUBBARD, of Connecticut, continued from preceding administration. JAMES CAMPBELL, of Pennsylvania, March 7, 1853.
- SECRETARY OF THE NAVY—JOHN P. KENNEDY, of Maryland, continued from preceding administration. JAMES C. DOBBIN, of North Carolina, March 7, 1853.
- SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR—ALEXANDER H. H. STUART, of Virginia, continued from preceding administration. ROBERT McCLELLAND, of Michigan, March 7, 1853.

Administration of JAMES BUCHANAN**MARCH 4, 1857, TO MARCH 3, 1861**

- PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—JAMES BUCHANAN, of Pennsylvania.
- VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—JOHN C. BRECKINRIDGE, of Kentucky.
- SECRETARY OF STATE—WILLIAM L. MARCY, of New York, continued from preceding administration. LEWIS CASS, of Michigan, March 6, 1857. WILLIAM HUNTER (chief clerk), ad interim, December 15, 1860. JEREMIAH S. BLACK, of Pennsylvania, December 17, 1860.
- SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY—JAMES GUTHRIE, of Kentucky, continued from preceding administration. HOWELL COBB, of Georgia, March 6, 1857. ISAAC TOUCEY, of Connecticut (Secretary of the Navy), ad interim, December 10, 1860. PHILIP F. THOMAS, of Maryland, December 12, 1860. JOHN A. DIX, of New York, January 11, 1861; entered upon duties January 15, 1861.
- SECRETARY OF WAR—SAMUEL COOPER (Adjutant General, U.S. Army), ad interim, March 4, 1857. JOHN B. FLOYD, of Virginia, March 6, 1857. JOSEPH HOLT, of Kentucky (Postmaster General), ad interim, January 1, 1861. JOSEPH HOLT, of Kentucky, January 18, 1861.
- ATTORNEY GENERAL—CALEB CUSHING, of Massachusetts, continued from preceding administration. JEREMIAH S. BLACK, of Pennsylvania, March 6, 1857; entered upon duties March 11, 1857. EDWIN M. STANTON, of Pennsylvania, December 20, 1860; entered upon duties December 22, 1860.
- POSTMASTER GENERAL—JAMES CAMPBELL, of Pennsylvania, continued from preceding administration. AARON V. BROWN, of Tennessee, March 6, 1857. (Died March 8, 1859.) HORATIO KING, of Maine (First Assistant Postmaster General), ad interim, March 9, 1859. JOSEPH HOLT, of Kentucky, March 14, 1859. HORATIO KING, of Maine (First Assistant Postmaster General), ad interim, January 1, 1861. HORATIO KING, of Maine, February 12, 1861.
- SECRETARY OF THE NAVY—JAMES C. DOBBIN, of North Carolina, continued from preceding administration. ISAAC TOUCEY, of Connecticut, March 6, 1857.
- SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR—ROBERT McCLELLAND, of Michigan, continued from preceding administration. JACOB THOMPSON, of Mississippi, March 6, 1857; entered upon duties March 10, 1857. MOSES KELLY (chief clerk), ad interim, January 10, 1861.

First Administration of ABRAHAM LINCOLN**MARCH 4, 1861, TO MARCH 3, 1865**

PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—ABRAHAM LINCOLN, of Illinois.

VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—HANNIBAL HAMLIN, of Maine.

SECRETARY OF STATE—JEREMIAH S. BLACK, of Pennsylvania, continued from preceding administration. WILLIAM H. SEWARD, of New York, March 5, 1861.

SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY—JOHN A. DIX, of New York, continued from preceding administration. SALMON P. CHASE, of Ohio, March 5, 1861; entered upon duties March 7, 1861. GEORGE HARRINGTON, of the District of Columbia (Assistant Secretary), ad interim, July 1, 1864. WILLIAM P. FESSENDEN, of Maine, July 1, 1864; entered upon duties July 5, 1864.

SECRETARY OF WAR—JOSEPH HOLT, of Kentucky, continued from preceding administration. SIMON CAMERON, of Pennsylvania, March 5, 1861; entered upon duties March 11, 1861. EDWIN M. STANTON, of Pennsylvania, January 15, 1862; entered upon duties January 20, 1862.

ATTORNEY GENERAL—EDWIN M. STANTON, of Pennsylvania, continued from preceding administration. EDWARD BATES, of Missouri, March 5, 1861. JAMES SPEED, of Kentucky, December 2, 1864; entered upon duties December 5, 1864.

POSTMASTER GENERAL—HORATIO KING, of Maine, continued from preceding administration. MONTGOMERY BLAIR, of the District of Columbia, March 5, 1861; entered upon duties March 9, 1861. WILLIAM DENNISON, of Ohio, September 24, 1864; entered upon duties October 1, 1864.

SECRETARY OF THE NAVY—ISAAC TOUCEY, of Connecticut, continued from preceding administration. GIDEON WELLES, of Connecticut, March 5, 1861; entered upon duties March 7, 1861.

SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR—MOSES KELLY (chief clerk), ad interim, March 4, 1861. CALEB B. SMITH, of Indiana, March 5, 1861. JOHN P. USHER, of Indiana (Assistant Secretary), ad interim, January 1, 1863. JOHN P. USHER, of Indiana, January 8, 1863.

Second Administration of ABRAHAM LINCOLN**MARCH 4, 1865, TO APRIL 15, 1865**

PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—ABRAHAM LINCOLN, of Illinois. (Died April 15, 1865.)

VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—ANDREW JOHNSON, of Tennessee.

SECRETARY OF STATE—WILLIAM H. SEWARD, of New York, continued from preceding administration.

SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY—GEORGE HARRINGTON, of the District of Columbia (Assistant Secretary), ad interim, March 4, 1865. HUGH McCULLOCH, of Indiana, March 7, 1865; entered upon duties March 9, 1865.

SECRETARY OF WAR—EDWIN M. STANTON, of Pennsylvania, continued from preceding administration.

ATTORNEY GENERAL—JAMES SPEED, of Kentucky, continued from preceding administration.

POSTMASTER GENERAL—WILLIAM DENNISON, of Ohio, continued from preceding administration.

SECRETARY OF THE NAVY—GIDEON WELLES, of Connecticut, continued from preceding administration.

SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR—JOHN P. USHER, of Indiana, continued from preceding administration.

Administration of ANDREW JOHNSON**APRIL 15, 1865, TO MARCH 3, 1869**

PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—ANDREW JOHNSON, of Tennessee.

PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE—LAFAYETTE S. FOSTER, of Connecticut; BENJAMIN F. WADE, of Ohio.

SECRETARY OF STATE—WILLIAM H. SEWARD, of New York, continued from preceding administration.

SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY—HUGH McCULLOCH, of Indiana; continued from preceding administration.

SECRETARY OF WAR—EDWIN M. STANTON, of Pennsylvania, continued from preceding administration; suspended August 12, 1867. ULYSSES S. GRANT (General of the Army), ad interim, August 12, 1867. EDWIN M. STANTON, of Pennsylvania, reinstated January 13, 1868, to May 26, 1868. JOHN M. SCHOFIELD, of Illinois, May 28, 1868; entered upon duties June 1, 1868.

ATTORNEY GENERAL—JAMES SPEED, of Kentucky, continued from preceding administration. J. HUBLEY ASHTON, of Pennsylvania (Assistant Attorney General), acting, July 17, 1866. HENRY STANBERRY, of Ohio, July 23, 1866. ORVILLE H. BROWNING, of Illinois (Secretary of the Interior), ad interim, March 13, 1868. WILLIAM M. EVARTS, of New York, July 15, 1868; entered upon duties July 20, 1868.

POSTMASTER GENERAL—WILLIAM DENNISON, of Ohio, continued from preceding administration. ALEXANDER W. RANDALL, of Wisconsin (First Assistant Postmaster General), ad interim, July 17, 1866. ALEXANDER W. RANDALL, of Wisconsin, July 25, 1866.

SECRETARY OF THE NAVY—GIDEON WELLES, of Connecticut, continued from preceding administration.

SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR—JOHN P. USHER, of Indiana, continued from preceding administration. JAMES HARLAN, of Iowa, May 15, 1865. ORVILLE H. BROWNING, of Illinois, July 27, 1866, to take effect September 1, 1866.

First Administration of ULYSSES S. GRANT**MARCH 4, 1869, TO MARCH 3, 1873**

PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—ULYSSES S. GRANT, of Illinois.

VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—SCHUYLER COLFAX, of Indiana.

SECRETARY OF STATE—WILLIAM H. SEWARD, of New York, continued from preceding administration. ELIHU B. WASHBURNE, of Illinois, March 5, 1869. HAMILTON FISH, of New York, March 11, 1869; entered upon duties March 17, 1869.

SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY—HUGH McCULLOCH, of Indiana, continued from preceding administration. JOHN F. HARTLEY, of Maine (Assistant Secretary), ad interim, March 5, 1869. GEORGE S. BOUTWELL, of Massachusetts, March 11, 1869.

SECRETARY OF WAR—JOHN M. SCHOFIELD, of Illinois, continued from preceding administration. JOHN A. RAWLINS, of Illinois, March 11, 1869. WILLIAM T. SHERMAN, of Ohio, September 9, 1869; entered upon duties September 11, 1869. WILLIAM W. BELKNAP, of Iowa, October 25, 1869; entered upon duties November 1, 1869.

ATTORNEY GENERAL—WILLIAM M. EVARTS, of New York, continued from preceding administration. J. HUBLEY ASHTON, of Pennsylvania (Assistant Attorney General), acting, March 5, 1869. EBENEZER R. HOAR, of Massachusetts, March 5, 1869; entered upon duties March 11, 1869. AMOS T. AKERMAN, of Georgia, June 23, 1870; entered upon duties July 8, 1870. GEORGE H. WILLIAMS, of Oregon, December 14, 1871, to take effect January 10, 1872.

POSTMASTER GENERAL—ST. JOHN B. L. SKINNER, of New York (First Assistant Postmaster General), ad interim, March 4, 1869. JOHN A. J. CRESWELL, of Maryland, March 5, 1869.

SECRETARY OF THE NAVY—WILLIAM FAXON, of Connecticut (Assistant Secretary), ad interim, March 4, 1869. ADOLPH E. BORIE, of Pennsylvania, March 5, 1869; entered upon duties March 9, 1869. GEORGE M. ROBESON, of New Jersey, June 25, 1869.

SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR—WILLIAM T. OTTO, of Indiana (Assistant Secretary), ad interim, March 4, 1869. JACOB D. COX, of Ohio, March 5, 1869; entered upon duties March 9, 1869. COLUMBUS DELANO, of Ohio, November 1, 1870.

Second Administration of ULYSSES S. GRANT**MARCH 4, 1873, TO MARCH 3, 1877**

PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—ULYSSES S. GRANT, of Illinois.

VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—HENRY WILSON, of Massachusetts. (Died November 22, 1875.)

PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE—THOMAS W. FERRY, of Michigan.

SECRETARY OF STATE—HAMILTON FISH, of New York, continued from preceding administration. HAMILTON FISH, of New York, recommissioned March 17, 1873.

SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY—GEORGE S. BOUTWELL, of Massachusetts, continued from preceding administration. WILLIAM A. RICHARDSON, of Massachusetts, March 17, 1873. BENJAMIN H. BRISTOW, of Kentucky, June 2, 1874; entered upon duties June 4, 1874. CHARLES F. CONANT, of New Hampshire (Assistant Secretary), ad interim, June 21, 1876, to June 30, 1876. LOT M. MORRILL, of Maine, June 21, 1876; entered upon duties July 7, 1876.

SECRETARY OF WAR—WILLIAM W. BELKNAP, of Iowa, continued from preceding administration. WILLIAM W. BELKNAP, of Iowa, recommissioned March 17, 1873. (Resigned March 2, 1876.) GEORGE M. ROBESON, of New Jersey (Secretary of the Navy), ad interim, March 2, 1876. ALPHONSO TAFT, of Ohio, March 8, 1876; entered upon duties March 11, 1876. JAMES D. CAMERON, of Pennsylvania, May 22, 1876; entered upon duties June 1, 1876.

ATTORNEY GENERAL—GEORGE H. WILLIAMS, of Oregon, continued from preceding administration. GEORGE H. WILLIAMS, of Oregon, recommissioned March 17, 1873. EDWARDS PIERREPONT, of New York, April 26, 1875, to take effect May 15, 1875. ALPHONSO TAFT, of Ohio, May 22, 1876; entered upon duties June 1, 1876.

POSTMASTER GENERAL—JOHN A. J. CRESWELL, of Maryland, continued from preceding administration. JOHN A. J. CRESWELL, of Maryland, recommissioned March 17, 1873. JAMES W. MARSHALL, of Virginia, July 3, 1874; entered upon duties July 7, 1874. MARSHALL JEWELL, of Connecticut, August 24, 1874; entered upon duties September 1, 1874. JAMES N. TYNER, of Indiana, July 12, 1876.

SECRETARY OF THE NAVY—GEORGE M. ROBESON, of New Jersey, continued from preceding administration. GEORGE M. ROBESON, of New Jersey, recommissioned March 17, 1873.

SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR—COLUMBUS DELANO, of Ohio, continued from preceding administration. COLUMBUS DELANO, of Ohio, recommissioned March 17, 1873. BENJAMIN R. COWEN, of Ohio (Assistant Secretary), ad interim, October 1, 1875. ZACHARIAH CHANDLER, of Michigan, October 19, 1875.

Administration of RUTHERFORD B. HAYES**MARCH 4, 1877, TO MARCH 3, 1881**

PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—RUTHERFORD B. HAYES, of Ohio.

VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—WILLIAM A. WHEELER, of New York.

SECRETARY OF STATE—HAMILTON FISH, of New York, continued from preceding administration. WILLIAM M. EVARTS, of New York, March 12, 1877.

SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY—LOT M. MORRILL, of Maine, continued from preceding administration. JOHN SHERMAN, of Ohio, March 8, 1877; entered upon duties March 10, 1877.

SECRETARY OF WAR—JAMES D. CAMERON, of Pennsylvania, continued from preceding administration. GEORGE W. MCCRARY, of Iowa, March 12, 1877. ALEXANDER RAMSEY, of Minnesota, December 10, 1879; entered upon duties December 12, 1879.

ATTORNEY GENERAL—ALPHONSO TAFT, of Ohio, continued from preceding administration. CHARLES DEVENS, of Massachusetts, March 12, 1877.

POSTMASTER GENERAL—JAMES N. TYNER, of Indiana, continued from preceding administration. DAVID M. KEY, of Tennessee, March 12, 1877. (Resigned June 1, 1880, but served to August 24, 1880.) HORACE MAYNARD, of Tennessee, June 2, 1880; entered upon duties August 25, 1880.

SECRETARY OF THE NAVY—GEORGE M. ROBESON, of New Jersey, continued from preceding administration. RICHARD W. THOMPSON, of Indiana, March 12, 1877. ALEXANDER RAMSEY, of Minnesota (Secretary of War), ad interim, December 20, 1880. NATHAN GOFF, JR., of West Virginia, January 6, 1881.

SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR—ZACHARIAH CHANDLER, of Michigan, continued from preceding administration. CARL SCHURZ, of Missouri, March 12, 1877.

Administration of JAMES A. GARFIELD**MARCH 4, 1881, TO SEPTEMBER 19, 1881**

PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—JAMES A. GARFIELD, of Ohio. (Died September 19, 1881.)

VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—CHESTER A. ARTHUR, of New York.

SECRETARY OF STATE—WILLIAM M. EVARTS, of New York, continued from preceding administration. JAMES G. BLAINE, of Maine, March 5, 1881; entered upon duties March 7, 1881.

SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY—HENRY F. FRENCH, of Massachusetts (Assistant Secretary), ad interim, March 4, 1881. WILLIAM WINDOM, of Minnesota, March 5, 1881; entered upon duties March 8, 1881.

SECRETARY OF WAR—ALEXANDER RAMSEY, of Minnesota, continued from preceding administration. ROBERT T. LINCOLN, of Illinois, March 5, 1881; entered upon duties March 11, 1881.

ATTORNEY GENERAL—CHARLES DEVENS, of Massachusetts, continued from preceding administration. WAYNE MACVEAGH, of Pennsylvania, March 5, 1881; entered upon duties March 7, 1881.

POSTMASTER GENERAL—HORACE MAYNARD, of Tennessee, continued from preceding administration. THOMAS L. JAMES, of New York, March 5, 1881; entered upon duties March 8, 1881.

SECRETARY OF THE NAVY—NATHAN GOFF, JR., of West Virginia, continued from preceding administration. WILLIAM H. HUNT, of Louisiana, March 5, 1881; entered upon duties March 7, 1881.

SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR—CARL SCHURZ, of Missouri, continued from preceding administration. SAMUEL J. KIRKWOOD, of Iowa, March 5, 1881; entered upon duties March 8, 1881.

Administration of CHESTER A. ARTHUR**SEPTEMBER 20, 1831, TO MARCH 3, 1835**

PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—CHESTER A. ARTHUR, of New York.

PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE—THOMAS F. BAYARD, of Delaware; DAVID DAVIS, of Illinois; GEORGE F. EDMUNDS, of Vermont.

SECRETARY OF STATE—JAMES G. BLAINE, of Maine, continued from preceding administration. FREDERICK T. FRELINGHUYSEN, of New Jersey, December 12, 1831; entered upon duties December 19, 1831.

SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY—WILLIAM WINDOM, of Minnesota, continued from preceding administration. CHARLES J. FOLGER, of New York, October 27, 1831; entered upon duties November 14, 1831. (Died September 4, 1834.) CHARLES E. COON, of New York (Assistant Secretary), ad interim, September 4, 1834. HENRY F. FRENCH, of Massachusetts (Assistant Secretary), ad interim, September 8, 1834. CHARLES E. COON, of New York (Assistant Secretary), ad interim, September 15, 1834. WALTER Q. GRESHAM, of Indiana, September 24, 1834. HENRY F. FRENCH, of Massachusetts (Assistant Secretary), ad interim, October 29, 1834. HUGH McCULLOCH, of Indiana, October 28, 1834; entered upon duties October 31, 1834.

SECRETARY OF WAR—ROBERT T. LINCOLN, of Illinois, continued from preceding administration.

ATTORNEY GENERAL—WAYNE MACVEAGH, of Pennsylvania, continued from preceding administration. SAMUEL F. PHILLIPS, of North Carolina (Solicitor General), ad interim, November 14, 1831. BENJAMIN H. BREWSTER, of Pennsylvania, December 19, 1831; entered upon duties January 3, 1832.

POSTMASTER GENERAL—THOMAS L. JAMES, of New York, continued from preceding administration. THOMAS L. JAMES, of New York, recommissioned October 27, 1831; TIMOTHY O. HOWE, of Wisconsin, December 20, 1831; entered upon duties January 5, 1832. (Died March 25, 1833.) FRANK HATTON, of Iowa (First Assistant Postmaster General), ad interim, March 26, 1833. WALTER Q. GRESHAM, of Indiana, April 3, 1833; entered upon duties April 11, 1833. FRANK HATTON, of Iowa (First Assistant Postmaster General), ad interim, September 25, 1834. FRANK HATTON, of Iowa, October 14, 1834.

SECRETARY OF THE NAVY—WILLIAM H. HUNT, of Louisiana, continued from preceding administration. WILLIAM E. CHANDLER, of New Hampshire, April 12, 1832; entered upon duties April 17, 1832.

SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR—SAMUEL J. KIRKWOOD, of Iowa, continued from preceding administration. HENRY M. TELLER, of Colorado, April 6, 1832; entered upon duties April 17, 1832.

First Administration of GROVER CLEVELAND**MARCH 4, 1835, TO MARCH 3, 1839**

PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—GROVER CLEVELAND, of New York.

VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—THOMAS A. HENDRICKS, of Indiana. (Died November 25, 1835.)

PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE—JOHN SHERMAN, of Ohio; JOHN J. INGALLS, of Kansas.

SECRETARY OF STATE—FREDERICK T. FRELINGHUYSEN, of New Jersey, continued from preceding administration. THOMAS F. BAYARD, of Delaware, March 6, 1835.

SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY—HUGH McCULLOCH, of Indiana, continued from preceding administration. DANIEL MANNING, of New York, March 6, 1835; entered upon duties March 8, 1835. CHARLES S. FAIRCHILD, of New York, April 1, 1837.

SECRETARY OF WAR—ROBERT T. LINCOLN, of Illinois, continued from preceding administration. WILLIAM C. ENDICOTT, of Massachusetts, March 6, 1835.

ATTORNEY GENERAL—BENJAMIN H. BREWSTER, of Pennsylvania, continued from preceding administration. AUGUSTUS H. GARLAND, of Arkansas, March 6, 1835; entered upon duties March 9, 1835.

POSTMASTER GENERAL—FRANK HATTON, of Iowa; continued from preceding administration. WILLIAM F. VILAS, of Wisconsin, March 6, 1835. DON M. DICKINSON, of Michigan, January 16, 1838.

SECRETARY OF THE NAVY—WILLIAM E. CHANDLER, of New Hampshire, continued from preceding administration. WILLIAM C. WHITNEY, of New York, March 6, 1835.

SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR—MERRITT L. JOSLYN, of Illinois, (Assistant Secretary), ad interim, March 4, 1835. LUCIUS Q. C. LAMAR, of Mississippi, March 6, 1835. HENRY L. MULDROW, of Mississippi (First Assistant Secretary), ad interim, January 11, 1838. WILLIAM F. VILAS, of Wisconsin, January 16, 1838.

SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE—NORMAN J. COLMAN, of Missouri, February 13, 1839.

Administration of BENJAMIN HARRISON**MARCH 4, 1889, TO MARCH 3, 1893**

PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—BENJAMIN HARRISON, of Indiana.

VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—LEVI P. MORTON, of New York.

SECRETARY OF STATE—THOMAS F. BAYARD, of Delaware, continued from preceding administration. JAMES G. BLAINE, of Maine, March 5, 1889; entered upon duties March 7, 1889. WILLIAM F. WHARTON, of Massachusetts (Assistant Secretary), ad interim, June 4, 1892. JOHN W. FOSTER, of Indiana, June 29, 1892. WILLIAM F. WHARTON, of Massachusetts (Assistant Secretary), ad interim, February 23, 1893.

SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY—CHARLES S. FAIRCHILD, of New York, continued from preceding administration. WILLIAM WINDOM, of Minnesota, March 5, 1889; entered upon duties March 7, 1889. (Died January 29, 1891.) ALLURED B. NETTLETON, of Minnesota (Assistant Secretary), ad interim, January 30, 1891. CHARLES FOSTER, of Ohio, February 24, 1891.

SECRETARY OF WAR—WILLIAM C. ENDICOTT, of Massachusetts, continued from preceding administration. REDFIELD PROCTOR, of Vermont, March 5, 1889. LEWIS A. GRANT, of Minnesota (Assistant Secretary), ad interim, December 6, 1891. STEPHEN B. ELKINS, of West Virginia, December 22, 1891; entered upon duties December 24, 1891.

ATTORNEY GENERAL—AUGUSTUS H. GARLAND, of Arkansas, continued from preceding administration. WILLIAM H. H. MILLER, of Indiana, March 5, 1889.

POSTMASTER GENERAL—DON M. DICKINSON, of Michigan, continued from preceding administration. JOHN WANAMAKER, of Pennsylvania, March 5, 1889.

SECRETARY OF THE NAVY—WILLIAM C. WHITNEY, of New York, continued from preceding administration. BENJAMIN F. TRACY, of New York, March 5, 1889.

SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR—WILLIAM F. VILAS, of Wisconsin, continued from preceding administration. JOHN W. NOBLE, of Missouri, March 5, 1889; entered upon duties March 7, 1889.

SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE—NORMAN J. COLMAN, of Missouri, continued from preceding administration. JEREMIAH M. RUSK, of Wisconsin, March 5, 1889; entered upon duties March 7, 1889.

Second Administration of GROVER CLEVELAND**MARCH 4, 1893, TO MARCH 3, 1897**

PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—GROVER CLEVELAND, of New York.

VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—ADLAI E. STEVENSON, of Illinois.

SECRETARY OF STATE—WILLIAM F. WHARTON, of Massachusetts (Assistant Secretary), ad interim, continued from preceding administration. WALTER Q. GRESHAM, of Illinois, March 6, 1893. (Died May 28, 1895.) EDWIN F. UHL, of Michigan (Assistant Secretary), ad interim, May 28, 1895. ALVEY A. ADEE, of the District of Columbia (Second Assistant Secretary), ad interim, May 31, 1895. EDWIN F. UHL, of Michigan (Assistant Secretary), ad interim, June 1, 1895. RICHARD OLNEY, of Massachusetts, June 8, 1895; entered upon duties June 10, 1895.

SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY—CHARLES FOSTER, of Ohio, continued from preceding administration. JOHN G. CARLISLE, of Kentucky, March 6, 1893.

SECRETARY OF WAR—STEPHEN B. ELKINS, of West Virginia, continued from preceding administration. DANIEL S. LAMONT, of New York, March 6, 1893.

ATTORNEY GENERAL—WILLIAM H. H. MILLER, of Indiana, continued from preceding administration. RICHARD OLNEY, of Massachusetts, March 6, 1893. JUDSON HARMON, of Ohio, June 8, 1895; entered upon duties June 11, 1895.

POSTMASTER GENERAL—JOHN WANAMAKER, of Pennsylvania, continued from preceding administration. WILSON S. BISSELL, of New York, March 6, 1893. WILLIAM L. WILSON, of West Virginia, March 1, 1895; entered upon duties April 4, 1895.

SECRETARY OF THE NAVY—BENJAMIN F. TRACY, of New York, continued from preceding administration. HILARY A. HERBERT, of Alabama, March 6, 1893.

SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR—JOHN W. NOBLE, of Missouri, continued from preceding administration. HOKE SMITH, of Georgia, March 6, 1893. JOHN M. REYNOLDS, of Pennsylvania (Assistant Secretary), ad interim, September 1, 1896. DAVID R. FRANCIS, of Missouri, September 1, 1896; entered upon duties September 4, 1896.

SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE—JEREMIAH M. RUSK, of Wisconsin, continued from preceding administration. JULIUS STERLING MORTON, of Nebraska, March 6, 1893.

First Administration of WILLIAM McKINLEY**MARCH 4, 1897, TO MARCH 3, 1901**

PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—WILLIAM McKINLEY, of Ohio.

VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—GARRET A. HOBART, of New Jersey. (Died November 21, 1899.)

PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE—WILLIAM P. FRYE, of Maine.

SECRETARY OF STATE—RICHARD OLNEY, of Massachusetts, continued from preceding administration. JOHN SHERMAN, of Ohio, March 5, 1897. WILLIAM R. DAY, of Ohio, April 26, 1898; entered upon duties April 28, 1898. ALVEY A. ADEE (Second Assistant Secretary), ad interim, September 17, 1898. JOHN HAY, of the District of Columbia, September 20, 1898; entered upon duties September 30, 1898.

SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY—JOHN G. CARLISLE, of Kentucky, continued from preceding administration. LYMAN J. GAGE, of Illinois, March 5, 1897.

SECRETARY OF WAR—DANIEL S. LAMONT, of New York, continued from preceding administration. RUSSELL A. ALGER, of Michigan, March 5, 1897. ELIHU ROOT, of New York, August 1, 1899.

ATTORNEY GENERAL—JUDSON HARMON, of Ohio, continued from preceding administration. JOSEPH McKENNA, of California, March 5, 1897; entered upon duties March 7, 1897. JOHN K. RICHARDS, of Ohio, (Solicitor General), ad interim, January 26, 1898. JOHN W. GRIGGS, of New Jersey, January 25, 1898; entered upon duties February 1, 1898.

POSTMASTER GENERAL—WILLIAM L. WILSON, of West Virginia, continued from preceding administration. JAMES A. GARY, of Maryland, March 5, 1897. CHARLES EMORY SMITH, of Pennsylvania, April 21, 1898.

SECRETARY OF THE NAVY—HILARY A. HERBERT, of Alabama, continued from preceding administration. JOHN D. LONG, of Massachusetts, March 5, 1897.

SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR—DAVID R. FRANCIS, of Missouri, continued from preceding administration. CORNELIUS N. BLISS, of New York, March 5, 1897. ETHAN A. HITCHCOCK, of Missouri, December 21, 1898; entered upon duties February 20, 1899.

SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE—JULIUS STERLING MORTON, of Nebraska, continued from preceding administration. JAMES WILSON, of Iowa, March 5, 1897.

Second Administration of WILLIAM McKINLEY**MARCH 4, 1901, TO SEPTEMBER 14, 1901**

PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—WILLIAM McKINLEY, of Ohio. (Died September 14, 1901.)

VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—THEODORE ROOSEVELT, of New York.

SECRETARY OF STATE—JOHN HAY, of the District of Columbia, continued from preceding administration. JOHN HAY, of the District of Columbia, recommissioned March 5, 1901.

SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY—LYMAN J. GAGE, of Illinois, continued from preceding administration. LYMAN J. GAGE, of Illinois, recommissioned March 5, 1901.

SECRETARY OF WAR—ELIHU ROOT, of New York, continued from preceding administration. ELIHU ROOT, of New York, recommissioned March 5, 1901.

ATTORNEY GENERAL—JOHN W. GRIGGS, of New Jersey, continued from preceding administration. JOHN W. GRIGGS, of New Jersey, recommissioned March 5, 1901. JOHN K. RICHARDS, of Ohio (Solicitor General), ad interim, April 1, 1901. PHILANDER C. KNOX, of Pennsylvania, April 5, 1901; entered upon duties April 10, 1901.

POSTMASTER GENERAL—CHARLES EMORY SMITH, of Pennsylvania, continued from preceding administration. CHARLES EMORY SMITH, of Pennsylvania, recommissioned March 5, 1901.

SECRETARY OF THE NAVY—JOHN D. LONG, of Massachusetts, continued from preceding administration. JOHN D. LONG, of Massachusetts, recommissioned March 5, 1901.

SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR—ETHAN A. HITCHCOCK, of Missouri, continued from preceding administration. ETHAN A. HITCHCOCK, of Missouri, recommissioned March 5, 1901.

SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE—JAMES WILSON, of Iowa, continued from preceding administration. JAMES WILSON, of Iowa, recommissioned March 5, 1901.

First Administration of THEODORE ROOSEVELT**SEPTEMBER 14, 1901, TO MARCH 3, 1905**

PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—THEODORE ROOSEVELT, of New York.

PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE—WILLIAM P. FRYE, of Maine.

SECRETARY OF STATE—JOHN HAY, of the District of Columbia, continued from preceding administration.

SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY—LYMAN J. GAGE, of Illinois, continued from preceding administration. LESLIE M. SHAW, of Iowa, January 9, 1902; entered upon duties February 1, 1902.

SECRETARY OF WAR—ELIHU ROOT, of New York, continued from preceding administration. WILLIAM H. TAFT, of Ohio, January 11, 1904, to take effect February 1, 1904.

ATTORNEY GENERAL—PHILANDER C. KNOX, of Pennsylvania, continued from preceding administration. PHILANDER C. KNOX, of Pennsylvania, recommissioned December 16, 1901. WILLIAM H. MOODY, of Massachusetts, July 1, 1904.

POSTMASTER GENERAL—CHARLES EMORY SMITH, of Pennsylvania, continued from preceding administration. HENRY C. PAYNE, of Wisconsin, January 9, 1902. ROBERT J. WYNNE, of Pennsylvania, October 10, 1904.

SECRETARY OF THE NAVY—JOHN D. LONG, of Massachusetts, continued from preceding administration. WILLIAM H. MOODY, of Massachusetts, April 29, 1902; entered upon duties May 1, 1902. PAUL MORTON, of Illinois, July 1, 1904.

SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR—ETHAN A. HITCHCOCK, of Missouri, continued from preceding administration.

SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE—JAMES WILSON, of Iowa, continued from preceding administration.

SECRETARY OF COMMERCE AND LABOR—GEORGE B. CORTELYOU, of New York, February 16, 1903. VICTOR H. METCALF, of California, July 1, 1904.

Second Administration of THEODORE ROOSEVELT**MARCH 4, 1905, TO MARCH 3, 1909**

PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—THEODORE ROOSEVELT, of New York.

VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—CHARLES WARREN FAIRBANKS, of Indiana.

PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE—WILLIAM P. FRYE, of Maine

SECRETARY OF STATE—JOHN HAY, of the District of Columbia, continued from preceding administration. JOHN HAY, of the District of Columbia, recommissioned March 6, 1905. (Died July 1, 1905.) FRANCIS B. LOOMIS, of Ohio (Assistant Secretary), ad interim, July 1, 1905, to July 18, 1905. ELIHU ROOT, of New York, July 7, 1905; entered upon duties July 19, 1905. ROBERT BACON, of New York, January 27, 1909.

SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY—LESLIE M. SHAW, of Iowa, continued from preceding administration. LESLIE M. SHAW, of Iowa, recommissioned March 6, 1905. GEORGE B. CORTELYOU, of New York, January 15, 1907; to take effect March 4, 1907.

SECRETARY OF WAR—WILLIAM H. TAFT, of Ohio, continued from preceding administration. WILLIAM H. TAFT, of Ohio, recommissioned March 6, 1905. LUKE E. WRIGHT, of Tennessee, June 29, 1908; entered upon duties July 1, 1908.

ATTORNEY GENERAL—WILLIAM H. MOODY, of Massachusetts, continued from preceding administration. WILLIAM H. MOODY, of Massachusetts, recommissioned March 6, 1905. CHARLES J. BONAPARTE, of Maryland, December 12, 1906; entered upon duties December 17, 1906.

POSTMASTER GENERAL—ROBERT J. WYNNE, of Pennsylvania, continued from preceding administration. GEORGE B. CORTELYOU, of New York, March 6, 1905. GEORGE VON L. MEYER, of Massachusetts, January 15, 1907, to take effect March 4, 1907.

SECRETARY OF THE NAVY—PAUL MORTON, of Illinois, continued from preceding administration. PAUL MORTON, of Illinois recommissioned March 6, 1905. CHARLES J. BONAPARTE, of Maryland, July 1, 1905. VICTOR H. METCALF, of California, December 12, 1906; entered upon duties December 17, 1906. TRUMAN H. NEWBERRY, of Michigan, December 1, 1908.

SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR—ETHAN A. HITCHCOCK, of Missouri, continued from preceding administration. ETHAN A. HITCHCOCK, of Missouri, recommissioned March 6, 1905. JAMES R. GARFIELD, of Ohio, January 15, 1907, to take effect March 4, 1907.

SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE—JAMES WILSON, of Iowa, continued from preceding administration. JAMES WILSON, of Iowa, recommissioned March 6, 1905.

SECRETARY OF COMMERCE AND LABOR—VICTOR H. METCALF, of California, continued from preceding administration. VICTOR H. METCALF, of California, recommissioned March 6, 1905. OSCAR S. STRAUS, of New York, December 12, 1906; entered upon duties December 17, 1906.

Administration of WILLIAM H. TAFT**MARCH 4, 1909, TO MARCH 3, 1913**

- PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—WILLIAM H. TAFT, of Ohio.
- VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—JAMES S. SHERMAN, of New York. (Died October 30, 1912.)
- PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE—WILLIAM P. FRYE, of Maine. (Resigned April 27, 1911.) JACOB H. GALLINGER, of New Hampshire, and AUGUSTUS O. BACON, of Georgia, alternating.
- SECRETARY OF STATE—ROBERT BACON, of New York, continued from preceding administration. PHILANDER C. KNOX, of Pennsylvania, March 5, 1909.
- SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY—GEORGE B. CORTELYOU, of New York, continued from preceding administration. FRANKLIN MACVEAGH, of Illinois, March 5, 1909; entered upon duties March 8, 1909.
- SECRETARY OF WAR—LUKE E. WRIGHT, of Tennessee, continued from preceding administration. JACOB M. DICKINSON, of Tennessee, March 5, 1909; entered upon duties March 12, 1909. HENRY L. STIMSON, of New York, May 16, 1911; entered upon duties May 22, 1911.
- ATTORNEY GENERAL—CHARLES J. BONAPARTE, of Maryland, continued from preceding administration. GEORGE W. WICKERSHAM, of New York, March 5, 1909.
- POSTMASTER GENERAL—GEORGE VON L. MEYER, of Massachusetts, continued from preceding administration. FRANK H. HITCHCOCK, of Massachusetts, March 5, 1909.
- SECRETARY OF THE NAVY—TRUMAN H. NEWBERRY, of Michigan, continued from preceding administration. GEORGE VON L. MEYER, of Massachusetts, March 5, 1909.
- SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR—JAMES R. GARFIELD, of Ohio, continued from preceding administration. RICHARD A. BALLINGER, of Washington, March 5, 1909. WALTER LOWRIE FISHER, of Illinois, March 7, 1911.
- SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE—JAMES WILSON, of Iowa, continued from preceding administration. JAMES WILSON, of Iowa, re-commissioned March 5, 1909.
- SECRETARY OF COMMERCE AND LABOR—OSCAR S. STRAUS, of New York, continued from preceding administration. CHARLES NAGEL, of Missouri, March 5, 1909.

First Administration of WOODROW WILSON**MARCH 4, 1913, TO MARCH 3, 1917**

- PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—WOODROW WILSON, of New Jersey
- VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—THOMAS R. MARSHALL, of Indiana.
- SECRETARY OF STATE—PHILANDER C. KNOX, of Pennsylvania, continued from preceding administration. WILLIAM JENNINGS BRYAN, of Nebraska, March 5, 1913. ROBERT LANSING, of New York (counselor), ad interim, June 9, 1915. ROBERT LANSING, of New York, June 23, 1915.
- SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY—FRANKLIN MACVEAGH, of Illinois, continued from preceding administration. WILLIAM GIBBS MCADOO, of New York, March 5, 1913; entered upon duties March 6, 1913.
- SECRETARY OF WAR—HENRY L. STIMSON, of New York, continued from preceding administration. LINDLEY M. GARRISON, of New Jersey, March 5, 1913. HUGH L. SCOTT (United States Army), ad interim, February 12, 1916; served from February 11 to March 8, 1916. NEWTON D. BAKER, of Ohio, March 7, 1916; entered upon duties March 9, 1916.
- ATTORNEY GENERAL—GEORGE W. WICKERSHAM, of New York, continued from preceding administration. JAMES CLARK McREYNOLDS, of Tennessee, March 5, 1913; entered upon duties March 6, 1913. THOMAS WATT GREGORY, of Texas, August 29, 1914; entered upon duties September 3, 1914.
- POSTMASTER GENERAL—FRANK H. HITCHCOCK, of Massachusetts, continued from preceding administration. ALBERT SIDNEY BURLESON, of Texas, March 5, 1913.
- SECRETARY OF THE NAVY—GEORGE VON L. MEYER, of Massachusetts, continued from preceding administration. JOSEPHUS DANIELS, of North Carolina, March 5, 1913.
- SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR—WALTER LOWRIE FISHER, of Illinois, continued from preceding administration. FRANKLIN KNIGHT LANE, of California, March 5, 1913.
- SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE—JAMES WILSON, of Iowa, continued from preceding administration. DAVID FRANKLIN HOUSTON, of Missouri, March 5, 1913; entered upon duties March 6, 1913.
- SECRETARY OF COMMERCE—CHARLES NAGEL, of Missouri (Secretary of Commerce and Labor), continued from preceding administration. WILLIAM C. REDFIELD, of New York, March 5, 1913.
- SECRETARY OF LABOR—CHARLES NAGEL, of Missouri (Secretary of Commerce and Labor), continued from preceding administration. WILLIAM BAUCHOP WILSON, of Pennsylvania, March 5, 1913.

Second Administration of WOODROW WILSON**MARCH 4, 1917, TO MARCH 3, 1921**

PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—WOODROW WILSON, of New Jersey.

VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—THOMAS R. MARSHALL, of Indiana.

SECRETARY OF STATE—ROBERT LANSING, of New York, continued from preceding administration. FRANK L. POLE, of New York (Under Secretary), ad interim, February 14, 1920, to March 13, 1920. BAINBRIDGE COLBY, of New York, March 22, 1920; entered upon duties March 23, 1920.

SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY—WILLIAM GIBBS MCADOO, of New York, continued from preceding administration. CARTER GLASS, of Virginia, December 6, 1918; entered upon duties December 16, 1918. DAVID F. HOUSTON, of Missouri, January 31, 1920; entered upon duties February 2, 1920.

SECRETARY OF WAR—NEWTON D. BAKER, of Ohio, continued from preceding administration.

ATTORNEY GENERAL—THOMAS WATT GREGORY, of Texas, continued from preceding administration. A. MITCHELL PALMER, of Pennsylvania, March 5, 1919.

POSTMASTER GENERAL—ALBERT SIDNEY BURLESON, of Texas, continued from preceding administration. ALBERT SIDNEY BURLESON, of Texas, recommissioned January 24, 1918.

SECRETARY OF THE NAVY—JOSEPHUS DANIELS, of North Carolina, continued from preceding administration.

SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR—FRANKLIN KNIGHT LANE, of California, continued from preceding administration. JOHN BARTON PAYNE, of Illinois, February 28, 1920; entered upon duties March 13, 1920.

SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE—DAVID FRANKLIN HOUSTON, of Missouri, continued from preceding administration. EDWIN T. MEREDITH, of Iowa, January 31, 1920; entered upon duties February 2, 1920.

SECRETARY OF COMMERCE—WILLIAM C. REDFIELD, of New York, continued from preceding administration. JOSHUA WILLIS ALEXANDER, of Missouri, December 11, 1919; entered upon duties December 16, 1919.

SECRETARY OF LABOR—WILLIAM BAUCHOP WILSON, of Pennsylvania, continued from preceding administration.

Administration of WARREN G. HARDING**MARCH 4, 1921, TO AUGUST 2, 1923**

PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—WARREN G. HARDING, of Ohio. (Died August 2, 1923.)

VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—CALVIN COOLIDGE, of Massachusetts.

SECRETARY OF STATE—BAINBRIDGE COLBY, of New York, continued from preceding administration. CHARLES EVANS HUGHES, of New York, March 4, 1921; entered upon duties March 5, 1921.

SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY—DAVID F. HOUSTON, of Missouri, continued from preceding administration. ANDREW W. MELLON, of Pennsylvania, March 4, 1921; entered upon duties March 5, 1921.

SECRETARY OF WAR—NEWTON D. BAKER, of Ohio, continued from preceding administration. JOHN W. WEEKS, of Massachusetts, March 5, 1921.

ATTORNEY GENERAL—A. MITCHELL PALMER, of Pennsylvania, continued from preceding administration. HARRY M. DAUGHERTY, of Ohio, March 5, 1921.

POSTMASTER GENERAL—ALBERT SIDNEY BURLESON, of Texas, continued from preceding administration. WILL H. HAYS, of Indiana, March 5, 1921. HUBERT WORK, of Colorado, March 4, 1922. HARRY S. NEW, of Indiana, February 27, 1923; entered upon duties March 5, 1923.

SECRETARY OF THE NAVY—JOSEPHUS DANIELS, of North Carolina, continued from preceding administration. EDWIN DENBY, of Michigan, March 5, 1921.

SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR—JOHN BARTON PAYNE, of Illinois, continued from preceding administration. ALBERT B. FALL, of New Mexico, March 5, 1921. HUBERT WORK, of Colorado, February 27, 1923; entered upon duties March 5, 1923.

SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE—EDWIN T. MEREDITH, of Iowa, continued from preceding administration. HENRY C. WALLACE, of Iowa, March 5, 1921.

SECRETARY OF COMMERCE—JOSHUA WILLIS ALEXANDER, of Missouri, continued from preceding administration. HERBERT C. HOOVER, of California, March 5, 1921.

SECRETARY OF LABOR—WILLIAM BAUCHOP WILSON, of Pennsylvania, continued from preceding administration. JAMES J. DAVIS, of Pennsylvania, March 5, 1921.

First Administration of CALVIN COOLIDGE**AUGUST 3, 1923, TO MARCH 3, 1925**

- PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—CALVIN COOLIDGE, of Massachusetts.
- PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE—ALBERT B. CUMMINS, of Iowa.
- SECRETARY OF STATE—CHARLES EVANS HUGHES, of New York, continued from preceding administration.
- SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY—ANDREW W. MELLON, of Pennsylvania, continued from preceding administration.
- SECRETARY OF WAR—JOHN W. WEEKS, of Massachusetts, continued from preceding administration.
- ATTORNEY GENERAL—HARRY M. DAUGHERTY, of Ohio, continued from preceding administration. HARLAN F. STONE, of New York, April 7, 1924; entered upon duties April 9, 1924.
- POSTMASTER GENERAL—HARRY S. NEW, of Indiana, continued from preceding administration.
- SECRETARY OF THE NAVY—EDWIN DENBY, of Michigan, continued from preceding administration. CURTIS D. WILBUR, of California, March 18, 1924.
- SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR—HUBERT WORK, of Colorado, continued from preceding administration.
- SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE—HENRY C. WALLACE, of Iowa, continued from preceding administration. (Died October 25, 1924.) HOWARD M. GORE, of West Virginia (Assistant Secretary), ad interim, October 26, 1924, to November 22, 1924. HOWARD M. GORE, of West Virginia, November 21, 1924; entered upon duties November 22, 1924.
- SECRETARY OF COMMERCE—HERBERT C. HOOVER, of California, continued from preceding administration.
- SECRETARY OF LABOR—JAMES J. DAVIS, of Pennsylvania, continued from preceding administration.

Second Administration of CALVIN COOLIDGE**MARCH 4, 1925, TO MARCH 3, 1929**

- PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—CALVIN COOLIDGE, of Massachusetts.
- VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—CHARLES G. DAWES, of Illinois.
- SECRETARY OF STATE—CHARLES EVANS HUGHES, of New York, continued from preceding administration. FRANK B. KELLOGG, of Minnesota, February 16, 1925; entered upon duties March 5, 1925.
- SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY—ANDREW W. MELLON, of Pennsylvania, continued from preceding administration.
- SECRETARY OF WAR—JOHN W. WEEKS, of Massachusetts, continued from preceding administration. DWIGHT F. DAVIS, of Missouri, October 13, 1925; entered upon duties October 14, 1925.
- ATTORNEY GENERAL—JAMES M. BECK, of Pennsylvania (Solicitor General), ad interim, March 4, 1925, to March 16, 1925. JOHN G. SARGENT, of Vermont, March 17, 1925; entered upon duties March 18, 1925.
- POSTMASTER GENERAL—HARRY S. NEW, of Indiana, continued from preceding administration. HARRY S. NEW, of Indiana, re-commissioned March 5, 1925.
- SECRETARY OF THE NAVY—CURTIS D. WILBUR, of California, continued from preceding administration.
- SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR—HUBERT WORK, of Colorado, continued from preceding administration. ROY O. WEST, of Illinois, ad interim, July 25, 1928, to January 21, 1929. ROY O. WEST, January 21, 1929.
- SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE—HOWARD M. GORE, of West Virginia, continued from preceding administration. WILLIAM M. JARDINE, of Kansas, February 18, 1925; entered upon duties March 5, 1925.
- SECRETARY OF COMMERCE—HERBERT C. HOOVER, of California, continued from preceding administration. WILLIAM F. WHITING, of Massachusetts, ad interim, August 21, 1928, to December 1, 1928. WILLIAM F. WHITING, December 11, 1928.
- SECRETARY OF LABOR—JAMES J. DAVIS, of Pennsylvania, continued from preceding administration.

Administration of HERBERT C. HOOVER**MARCH 4, 1929, TO MARCH 3, 1933**

PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—HERBERT C. HOOVER, of California.

VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—CHARLES CURTIS, of Kansas.

SECRETARY OF STATE—FRANK B. KELLOGG, of Minnesota, continued from preceding administration. HENRY L. STIMSON, of New York, March 4, 1929; entered upon duties March 29, 1929.

SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY—ANDREW W. MELLON, of Pennsylvania, continued from preceding administration. OGDEN L. MILLS, of New York, February 10, 1932; entered upon duties February 13, 1932.

SECRETARY OF WAR—DWIGHT F. DAVIS, of Missouri, continued from preceding administration. JAMES W. GOOD, of Illinois, March 5, 1929; entered upon duties March 6, 1929. PATRICK J. HURLEY, of Oklahoma, December 9, 1929.

ATTORNEY GENERAL—JAMES. G. SARGENT, of Vermont, continued from preceding administration. JAMES DEWITT MITCHELL, of Minnesota, March 5, 1929; entered upon duties March 6, 1929.

POSTMASTER GENERAL—HARRY S. NEW, of Indiana, continued from preceding administration. WALTER F. BROWN, of Ohio, March 5, 1929; entered upon duties March 6, 1929.

SECRETARY OF THE NAVY—CURTIS D. WILBUR, of California, continued from preceding administration. CHARLES F. ADAMS, of Massachusetts, March 5, 1929.

SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR—ROY O. WEST, of Illinois, continued from preceding administration. RAY L. WILBUR, of California, March 5, 1929.

SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE—WILLIAM M. JARDINE, of Kansas, continued from preceding administration. ARTHUR M. HYDE, of Missouri, March 5, 1929; entered upon duties March 6, 1929.

SECRETARY OF COMMERCE—WILLIAM F. WHITING, of Massachusetts, continued from preceding administration. ROBERT P. LAMONT, of Illinois, March 5, 1929. ROY D. CHAPIN, of Michigan, ad interim, August 8, 1932, to December 14, 1932. ROY D. CHAPIN, of Michigan, December 14, 1932.

SECRETARY OF LABOR—JAMES J. DAVIS, of Pennsylvania, continued from preceding administration. WILLIAM N. DOAK, of Virginia, December 8, 1930; entered upon duties December 9, 1930.

First Administration of FRANKLIN DELANO ROOSEVELT**MARCH 4, 1933, TO JANUARY 20, 1937**

PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—FRANKLIN DELANO ROOSEVELT, of New York.

VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—JOHN N. GARNER, of Texas.

SECRETARY OF STATE—CORDELL HULL, of Tennessee, March 4, 1933.

SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY—WILLIAM H. WOODIN, of New York, March 4, 1933. HENRY MORGENTHAU, JR., of New York (Under Secretary), ad interim, January 1, 1934, to January 8, 1934. HENRY MORGENTHAU, JR., of New York, January 8, 1934.

SECRETARY OF WAR—GEORGE H. DERN, of Utah, March 4, 1933.

ATTORNEY GENERAL—HOMER S. CUMMINGS, of Connecticut, March 4, 1933.

POSTMASTER GENERAL—JAMES A. FARLEY, of New York, March 4, 1933.

SECRETARY OF THE NAVY—CLAUDE A. SWANSON, of Virginia, March 4, 1933.

SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR—HAROLD L. ICKES, of Illinois, March 4, 1933.

SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE—HENRY A. WALLACE, of Iowa, March 4, 1933.

SECRETARY OF COMMERCE—DANIEL C. ROPER, of South Carolina, March 4, 1933.

SECRETARY OF LABOR—FRANCES PERKINS, of New York, March 4, 1933.

Second Administration of FRANKLIN DELANO ROOSEVELT**JANUARY 20, 1937, TO JANUARY 20, 1941**

PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—FRANKLIN DELANO ROOSEVELT, of New York.
VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—JOHN N. GARNER, of Texas.
SECRETARY OF STATE—CORDELL HULL, of Tennessee, continued from preceding administration.
SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY—HENRY MORGENTHAU, JR., of New York, continued from preceding administration.
SECRETARY OF WAR—GEORGE H. DERN, of Utah, continued from preceding administration. (Died August 27, 1936.) HARRY H. WOODRING, of Kansas (Assistant Secretary), ad interim, September 25, 1936, to May 6, 1937. HARRY H. WOODRING, of Kansas, May 6, 1937. HENRY L. STIMSON, of New York, July 10, 1940.
ATTORNEY GENERAL—HOMER S. CUMMINGS, of Connecticut, continued from preceding administration. FRANK MURPHY, of Michigan, ad interim, January 2, 1939, to January 17, 1939. FRANK MURPHY, of Michigan, January 17, 1939. ROBERT H. JACKSON, of New York, January 18, 1940.
POSTMASTER GENERAL—JAMES A. FARLEY, of New York, continued from preceding administration. JAMES A. FARLEY, of New York, recommissioned January 22, 1937. FRANK C. WALKER, of Pennsylvania, September 10, 1940.
SECRETARY OF THE NAVY—CLAUDE A. SWANSON, of Virginia, continued from preceding administration. (Died July 7, 1939.) CHARLES EDISON, of New Jersey, Acting Secretary from August 5, 1939, to December 30, 1939. CHARLES EDISON, of New Jersey (Assistant Secretary), ad interim, December 30, 1939, to January 11, 1940. CHARLES EDISON, of New Jersey, January 11, 1940. FRANK KNOX, of Illinois, July 10, 1940.
SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR—HAROLD L. ICKES, of Illinois, continued from preceding administration.
SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE—HENRY A. WALLACE, of Iowa, continued from preceding administration. CLAUDE R. WICKARD, of Indiana, August 27, 1940; entered upon duties September 5, 1940.
SECRETARY OF COMMERCE—DANIEL C. ROPER, of South Carolina, continued from preceding administration. HARRY L. HOPKINS, of New York, ad interim, December 24, 1938, to January 23, 1939. HARRY L. HOPKINS, of New York, January 23, 1939. JESSE H. JONES, of Texas, September 16, 1940; entered upon duties September 19, 1940.
SECRETARY OF LABOR—FRANCES PERKINS, of New York, continued from preceding administration.

Third Administration of FRANKLIN DELANO ROOSEVELT**JANUARY 20, 1941, TO JANUARY 20, 1945**

PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—FRANKLIN DELANO ROOSEVELT, of New York.
VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—HENRY A. WALLACE, of Iowa.
SECRETARY OF STATE—CORDELL HULL, of Tennessee, continued from preceding administration. EDWARD R. STETTINIUS, of Virginia, November 30, 1944; entered upon duties December 1, 1944.
SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY—HENRY MORGENTHAU, JR., of New York, continued from preceding administration.
SECRETARY OF WAR—HENRY L. STIMSON, of New York, continued from preceding administration.
ATTORNEY GENERAL—ROBERT H. JACKSON, of New York, continued from preceding administration. FRANCIS BIDDLE, of Pennsylvania, September 5, 1941.
POSTMASTER GENERAL—FRANK C. WALKER, of Pennsylvania, continued from preceding administration. FRANK C. WALKER, of Pennsylvania, recommissioned January 27, 1941.
SECRETARY OF THE NAVY—FRANK KNOX, of Illinois, continued from preceding administration. (Died April 28, 1944.) JAMES V. FORRESTAL, of New York, May 18, 1944.
SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR—HAROLD L. ICKES, of Illinois, continued from preceding administration.
SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE—CLAUDE R. WICKARD, of Indiana, continued from preceding administration.
SECRETARY OF COMMERCE—JESSE H. JONES, of Texas, continued from preceding administration.
SECRETARY OF LABOR—FRANCES PERKINS, of New York, continued from preceding administration.

Fourth Administration of FRANKLIN DELANO ROOSEVELT**JANUARY 20, 1945, TO APRIL 12, 1945**

PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—FRANKLIN DELANO ROOSEVELT, of New York. (Died April 12, 1945.)
VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—HARRY S. TRUMAN, of Missouri.
SECRETARY OF STATE—EDWARD R. STETTINIUS, of Virginia, continued from preceding administration.
SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY—HENRY MORGENTHAU, JR., of New York, continued from preceding administration.
SECRETARY OF WAR—HENRY L. STIMSON, of New York, continued from preceding administration.
ATTORNEY GENERAL—FRANCIS BIDDLE, of Pennsylvania, continued from preceding administration.
POSTMASTER GENERAL—FRANK C. WALKER, of Pennsylvania, continued from preceding administration. FRANK C. WALKER, of Pennsylvania, recommissioned February 6, 1945.
SECRETARY OF THE NAVY—JAMES V. FORRESTAL, of New York, continued from preceding administration.
SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR—HAROLD L. ICKES, of Illinois, continued from preceding administration.
SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE—CLAUDE R. WICKARD, of Indiana, continued from preceding administration.
SECRETARY OF COMMERCE—JESSE H. JONES, of Texas, continued from preceding administration. HENRY A. WALLACE, of Iowa, March 1, 1945; entered upon duties March 2, 1945.
SECRETARY OF LABOR—FRANCES PERKINS, of New York, continued from preceding administration.

First Administration of HARRY S. TRUMAN**APRIL 12, 1945, TO JANUARY 20, 1949**

PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—HARRY S. TRUMAN, of Missouri.

PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE—KENNETH MCKELLAR, of Tennessee. ARTHUR S. VANDENBERG, of Michigan, January 4, 1947.

SECRETARY OF STATE—EDWARD R. STETTINIUS, of Virginia, continued from preceding administration. JAMES F. BYRNES, of South Carolina, July 2, 1945; entered upon duties July 3, 1945. GEORGE C. MARSHALL, of Pennsylvania, January 8, 1947; entered upon duties January 21, 1947.

SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY—HENRY MORGENTHAU, JR., of New York, continued from preceding administration. FRED M. VINSON, of Kentucky, July 18, 1945; entered upon duties July 23, 1945. JOHN W. SNYDER, of Missouri, June 12, 1946; entered upon duties June 25, 1946.

SECRETARY OF DEFENSE—JAMES V. FORRESTAL, of New York, July 26, 1947; entered upon duties September 17, 1947.

SECRETARY OF WAR—HENRY L. STIMSON, of New York, continued from preceding administration. ROBERT PORTER PATTERSON, of New York, September 26, 1945; entered upon duties September 27, 1945. KENNETH C. ROYALL, of North Carolina, July 21, 1947; entered upon duties July 25, 1947, and served until September 17, 1947.

ATTORNEY GENERAL—FRANCIS BIDDLE, of Pennsylvania, continued from preceding administration. TOM C. CLARK, of Texas, June 15, 1945; entered upon duties July 1, 1945.

POSTMASTER GENERAL—FRANK C. WALKER, of Pennsylvania, continued from preceding administration. ROBERT E. HANNEGAN, of Missouri, May 8, 1945; entered upon duties July 1, 1945. JESSE M. DONALDSON, of Missouri, December 16, 1947.

SECRETARY OF THE NAVY—JAMES V. FORRESTAL, of New York, continued from preceding administration; served until September 17, 1947.

SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR—HAROLD L. ICKES, of Illinois, continued from preceding administration. JULIUS A. KRUG, of Wisconsin, March 6, 1946; entered upon duties March 18, 1946.

SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE—CLAUDE R. WICKARD, of Indiana, continued from preceding administration. CLINTON P. ANDERSON, of New Mexico, June 2, 1945; entered upon duties June 30, 1945. CHARLES F. BRANNAN, of Colorado, May 29, 1948; entered upon duties June 2, 1948.

SECRETARY OF COMMERCE—HENRY A. WALLACE, of Iowa, continued from preceding administration. WILLIAM AVERELL HARRIMAN, of New York, ad interim, September 28, 1946, to January 28, 1947. WILLIAM AVERELL HARRIMAN, of New York, January 28, 1947. CHARLES SAWYER, of Ohio, May 6, 1948.

SECRETARY OF LABOR—FRANCES PERKINS, of New York, continued from preceding administration. LEWIS B. SCHWELLENBACH, of Washington, June 1, 1945; entered upon duties July 1, 1945. (Died June 10, 1948.) MAURICE J. TOBIN, of Massachusetts, ad interim, August 13, 1948.

Second Administration of HARRY S. TRUMAN**JANUARY 20, 1949, TO JANUARY 20, 1953**

PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—HARRY S. TRUMAN, of Missouri.

VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—ALBEN W. BARKLEY, of Kentucky.

SECRETARY OF STATE—DEAN G. ACHESON, of Connecticut, January 19, 1949; entered upon duties January 21, 1949.

SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY—JOHN W. SNYDER, of Missouri, continued from preceding administration.

SECRETARY OF DEFENSE—JAMES V. FORRESTAL, of New York, continued from preceding administration. LOUIS A. JOHNSON, of West Virginia, March 23, 1949; entered upon duties March 28, 1949. GEORGE C. MARSHALL, of Pennsylvania, September 20, 1950; entered upon duties September 21, 1950. ROBERT A. LOVETT, of New York, September 14, 1951; entered upon duties September 17, 1951.

ATTORNEY GENERAL—TOM C. CLARK, of Texas, continued from preceding administration. J. HOWARD MCGRATH, of Rhode Island, August 19, 1949; entered upon duties August 14, 1949. JAMES P. MCGRANERY, of Pennsylvania, May 21, 1952; entered upon duties May 27, 1952.

POSTMASTER GENERAL—JESSE M. DONALDSON, of Missouri, continued from preceding administration. JESSE M. DONALDSON, of Missouri, recommissioned February 8, 1949.

SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR—JULIUS A. KRUG, of Wisconsin, continued from preceding administration. OSCAR L. CHAPMAN, of Colorado (Under Secretary), ad interim, December 1, 1949, to January 19, 1950. OSCAR L. CHAPMAN, of Colorado, January 19, 1950.

SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE—CHARLES F. BRANNAN, of Colorado, continued from preceding administration.

SECRETARY OF COMMERCE—CHARLES SAWYER, of Ohio, continued from preceding administration.

SECRETARY OF LABOR—MAURICE J. TOBIN, of Massachusetts, ad interim, continued from preceding administration. MAURICE J. TOBIN, of Massachusetts, February 1, 1949.

First Administration of DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER**JANUARY 20, 1953, TO JANUARY 20, 1957**

PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER, of New York.
VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—RICHARD M. NIXON, of California.
SECRETARY OF STATE—JOHN FOSTER DULLES, of New York, January 21, 1953.
SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY—GEORGE M. HUMPHREY, of Ohio, January 21, 1953.
SECRETARY OF DEFENSE—CHARLES E. WILSON, of Michigan, January 26, 1953; entered upon duties January 28, 1953.
ATTORNEY GENERAL—HERBERT BROWNELL, JR., of New York, January 21, 1953.
POSTMASTER GENERAL—ARTHUR E. SUMMERFIELD, of Michigan, January 21, 1953.
SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR—DOUGLAS MCKAY, of Oregon, January 21, 1953. FREDERICK A. SEATON, of Nebraska, June 6, 1956; entered upon duties June 8, 1956.
SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE—EZRA TAFT BENSON, of Utah, January 21, 1953.
SECRETARY OF COMMERCE—SINCLAIR WEEKS, of Massachusetts, January 21, 1953.
SECRETARY OF LABOR—MARTIN P. DURKIN, of Maryland, January 21, 1953. JAMES P. MITCHELL, of New Jersey, ad interim, October 9, 1953, to January 19, 1954. JAMES P. MITCHELL, of New Jersey, January 19, 1954.
SECRETARY OF HEALTH, EDUCATION, AND WELFARE—OVETA CULP HOBBY, of Texas, April 10, 1953; entered upon duties April 11, 1953. MARION B. FOLSOM, of New York, July 20, 1955; entered upon duties August 1, 1955.

Second Administration of DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER**JANUARY 20, 1957, TO JANUARY 20, 1961**

PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER, of Pennsylvania.
VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—RICHARD M. NIXON, of California.
SECRETARY OF STATE—JOHN FOSTER DULLES, of New York, continued from preceding administration. CHRISTIAN A. HERTER, of Massachusetts, April 21, 1959; entered upon duties April 22, 1959.
SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY—GEORGE M. HUMPHREY, of Ohio, continued from preceding administration. ROBERT BERNERD ANDERSON, of Connecticut, July 2, 1957; entered upon duties July 29, 1957.
SECRETARY OF DEFENSE—CHARLES E. WILSON, of Michigan, continued from preceding administration. NEIL H. MCELROY, of Ohio, August 19, 1957; entered upon duties October 9, 1957. THOMAS S. GATES, JR., of Pennsylvania, ad interim, December 1, 1959, to January 26, 1960. THOMAS S. GATES, JR., of Pennsylvania, January 26, 1960.
ATTORNEY GENERAL—HERBERT BROWNELL, JR., of New York, continued from preceding administration. WILLIAM P. ROGERS, of Maryland, ad interim, November 8, 1957, to January 27, 1958. WILLIAM P. ROGERS, of Maryland, January 27, 1958.
POSTMASTER GENERAL—ARTHUR E. SUMMERFIELD, of Michigan, continued from preceding administration. ARTHUR E. SUMMERFIELD, of Michigan, recommissioned February 4, 1957.
SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR—FREDERICK A. SEATON, of Nebraska, continued from preceding administration.
SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE—EZRA TAFT BENSON, of Utah, continued from preceding administration.
SECRETARY OF COMMERCE—SINCLAIR WEEKS, of Massachusetts, continued from preceding administration. LEWIS L. STRAUSS, of New York, ad interim, November 13, 1958, to June 27, 1959. FREDERICK H. MUELLER, of Michigan (Under Secretary), ad interim, July 21, 1959, to August 6, 1959. FREDERICK H. MUELLER, of Michigan, August 6, 1959.
SECRETARY OF LABOR—JAMES P. MITCHELL, of New Jersey, continued from preceding administration.
SECRETARY OF HEALTH, EDUCATION, AND WELFARE—MARION B. FOLSOM, of New York, continued from preceding administration. ARTHUR S. FLEMMING, of Ohio, July 9, 1958; entered upon duties August 1, 1958.

Administration of JOHN F. KENNEDY**JANUARY 20, 1961, TO NOVEMBER 22, 1963**

PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—JOHN F. KENNEDY, of Massachusetts. (Died November 22, 1963.)
VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—LYNDON B. JOHNSON, of Texas.
SECRETARY OF STATE—DEAN RUSK, of New York, January 21, 1961.
SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY—DOUGLAS DILLON, of New Jersey, January 21, 1961.
SECRETARY OF DEFENSE—ROBERT S. MCNAMARA, of Michigan, January 21, 1961.
ATTORNEY GENERAL—ROBERT F. KENNEDY, of Massachusetts, January 21, 1961.
POSTMASTER GENERAL—J. EDWARD DAY, of California, January 21, 1961. JOHN A. GRONOUSKI, of Wisconsin, September 24, 1963; entered upon duties September 30, 1963.
SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR—STEWART L. UDALL, of Arizona, January 21, 1961.
SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE—ORVILLE L. FREEMAN, of Minnesota, January 21, 1961.
SECRETARY OF COMMERCE—LUTHER H. HODGES, of North Carolina, January 21, 1961.
SECRETARY OF LABOR—ARTHUR J. GOLDBERG, of Illinois, January 21, 1961. W. WILLARD WIRTZ, of Illinois, September 20, 1962; entered upon duties September 25, 1962.
SECRETARY OF HEALTH, EDUCATION, AND WELFARE—ABRAHAM A. RIBICOFF, of Connecticut, January 21, 1961. ANTHONY J. CELEBREZZE, of Ohio, July 20, 1962; entered upon duties July 31, 1962.

First Administration of LYNDON B. JOHNSON**NOVEMBER 22, 1963, TO JANUARY 20, 1965**

PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—LYNDON B. JOHNSON, of Texas.

PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE—CARL T. HAYDEN, of Arizona.

SECRETARY OF STATE—DEAN RUSK, of New York, continued from preceding administration.

SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY—DOUGLAS DILLON, of New Jersey, continued from preceding administration.

SECRETARY OF DEFENSE—ROBERT S. McNAMARA, of Michigan, continued from preceding administration.

ATTORNEY GENERAL—ROBERT F. KENNEDY, of Massachusetts, continued from preceding administration. NICHOLAS D. KATZENBACH, of Illinois (Deputy Attorney General), ad interim, September 4, 1964.

POSTMASTER GENERAL—JOHN A. GRONOUSKI, of Wisconsin, continued from preceding administration.

SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR—STEWART L. UDALL, of Arizona, continued from preceding administration.

SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE—ORVILLE L. FREEMAN, of Minnesota, continued from preceding administration.

SECRETARY OF COMMERCE—LUTHER H. HODGES, of North Carolina, continued from preceding administration. JOHN T. O'CONNOR, of New Jersey, January 15, 1965; entered upon duties January 18, 1965.

SECRETARY OF LABOR—W. WILLARD WIRTZ, of Illinois, continued from preceding administration.

SECRETARY OF HEALTH, EDUCATION, AND WELFARE—ANTHONY J. CELEBREZZE, of Ohio, continued from preceding administration.

Second Administration of LYNDON B. JOHNSON**JANUARY 20, 1965, TO JANUARY 20, 1969**

PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—LYNDON B. JOHNSON, of Texas.

VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—HUBERT H. HUMPHREY, of Minnesota.

SECRETARY OF STATE—DEAN RUSK, of New York, continued from preceding administration.

SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY—DOUGLAS DILLON, of New Jersey, continued from preceding administration. HARRY H. FOWLER, of Virginia, March 25, 1965; entered upon duties April 1, 1965. JOSEPH W. BARR, of Indiana, entered upon duties December 21, 1968 (recess appointment); confirmed January 9, 1969.

SECRETARY OF DEFENSE—ROBERT S. McNAMARA, of Michigan, continued from preceding administration. CLARK M. CLIFFORD, of Maryland, January 30, 1968; entered upon duties March 1, 1968.

ATTORNEY GENERAL—NICHOLAS D. KATZENBACH, of Illinois (Deputy Attorney General), ad interim, continued from preceding administration. NICHOLAS D. KATZENBACH, of Illinois, confirmed February 10, 1965; entered upon duties February 11, 1965. RAMSEY CLARK, of Texas, March 2, 1967.

POSTMASTER GENERAL—JOHN A. GRONOUSKI, of Wisconsin, continued from preceding administration. JOHN A. GRONOUSKI, of Wisconsin, recommissioned February 17, 1965. LAWRENCE F. O'BRIEN, of Massachusetts, September 1, 1965; entered upon duties November 3, 1965. W. MARVIN WATSON, of Texas, April 23, 1968; entered upon duties April 26, 1968.

SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR—STEWART L. UDALL, of Arizona, continued from preceding administration.

SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE—ORVILLE L. FREEMAN, of Minnesota, continued from preceding administration.

SECRETARY OF COMMERCE—JOHN T. O'CONNOR, of New Jersey, continued from preceding administration. ALEXANDER B. TROWBRIDGE, of New York, ad interim, February 1, 1967. ALEXANDER B. TROWBRIDGE, of New York, June 8, 1967; entered upon duties June 14, 1967. CYRUS R. SMITH, of New York, March 1, 1968; entered upon duties March 6, 1968.

SECRETARY OF LABOR—W. WILLARD WIRTZ, of Illinois, continued from preceding administration.

SECRETARY OF HEALTH, EDUCATION, AND WELFARE—ANTHONY J. CELEBREZZE, of Ohio, continued from preceding administration. JOHN W. GARDNER, of New York, August 11, 1965; entered upon duties August 18, 1965. WILBUR J. COHEN, of Michigan, ad interim, March 2, 1968. WILBUR J. COHEN, of Michigan, May 16, 1968.

SECRETARY OF HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT—ROBERT C. WEAVER, of New York, January 17, 1966; entered upon duties January 18, 1966. ROBERT C. WOOD, of Florida, ad interim, January 2, 1969.

SECRETARY OF TRANSPORTATION—ALAN S. BOYD, of Florida, January 12, 1967; entered upon duties January 16, 1967.

First Administration of RICHARD M. NIXON**JANUARY 20, 1969, TO JANUARY 20, 1973**

- PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—RICHARD M. NIXON, of California.
- VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—SPIRO T. AGNEW, of Maryland.
- SECRETARY OF STATE—WILLIAM P. ROGERS, of Maryland, January 20, 1969; entered upon duties January 22, 1969.
- SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY—DAVID M. KENNEDY, of Illinois, January 20, 1969; entered upon duties January 21, 1969. JOHN B. CONNALLY, of Texas; entered upon duties February 11, 1971. GEORGE P. SHULTZ, of Illinois, June 8, 1972; entered upon duties June 12, 1972.
- SECRETARY OF DEFENSE—MELVIN R. LAIRD, of Wisconsin, January 20, 1969; entered upon duties January 21, 1969.
- ATTORNEY GENERAL—JOHN N. MITCHELL, of New York, January 20, 1969; entered upon duties January 21, 1969. RICHARD G. KLEINDIENST, of Arizona (Deputy Attorney General), ad interim, March 1, 1972. RICHARD G. KLEINDIENST, of Arizona, June 8, 1972; entered upon duties June 12, 1972.
- POSTMASTER GENERAL—WINTON M. BLOUNT, of Alabama, January 20, 1969; entered upon duties January 21, 1969.
- SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR—WALTER J. HICKEL, of Alaska, January 23, 1969; entered upon duties January 24, 1969. FRED J. RUSSELL, of California, ad interim, November 26, 1970. ROGERS C. B. MORTON, of Maryland; entered upon duties January 29, 1971.
- SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE—CLIFFORD M. HARDIN, of Nebraska, January 20, 1969; entered upon duties January 21, 1969. EARL L. BUTZ, of Indiana, December 2, 1971; entered upon duties December 2, 1971.
- SECRETARY OF COMMERCE—MAURICE H. STANS, of New York, January 20, 1969; entered upon duties January 21, 1969. PETER G. PETERSON, of Illinois, February 21, 1972; entered upon duties February 29, 1972.
- SECRETARY OF LABOR—GEORGE P. SCHULTZ, of Illinois, January 20, 1969; entered upon duties January 21, 1969. JAMES D. HODGSON, of California, June 17, 1970; entered upon duties July 2, 1970.
- SECRETARY OF HEALTH, EDUCATION, AND WELFARE—ROBERT H. FINCH, of California, January 21, 1969. ELLIOT L. RICHARDSON, of Massachusetts, June 15, 1970; entered upon duties June 24, 1970.
- SECRETARY OF HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT—GEORGE ROMNEY, of Michigan, January 20, 1969; entered upon duties January 21, 1969.
- SECRETARY OF TRANSPORTATION—JOHN A. VOLPE, of Massachusetts, January 20, 1969; entered upon duties January 21, 1969.

Second Administration of RICHARD M. NIXON**JANUARY 20, 1973, TO AUGUST 9, 1974**

- PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—RICHARD M. NIXON, of California. (Resigned August 9, 1974.)
- VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—SPIRO T. AGNEW, of Maryland. (Resigned October 10, 1973.) GERALD R. FORD, JR., of Michigan, December 6, 1973. (First Vice President to be nominated by the President and confirmed by the Congress, pursuant to the Twenty-fifth Amendment to the Constitution of the United States.)
- SECRETARY OF STATE—WILLIAM P. ROGERS, of Maryland, continued from preceding administration. KENNETH RUSH, of New York (Deputy Secretary), ad interim, September 4, 1973. HENRY A. KISSINGER, of the District of Columbia, September 21, 1973; entered upon duties September 21, 1973.
- SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY—GEORGE P. SHULTZ, of Illinois, continued from preceding administration. WILLIAM E. SIMON, of New Jersey; entered upon duties May 7, 1974.
- SECRETARY OF DEFENSE—MELVIN R. LAIRD, of Wisconsin, continued from preceding administration. ELLIOT L. RICHARDSON, of Massachusetts, January 29, 1973; entered upon duties February 2, 1973. WILLIAM P. CLEMENTS, JR., of Texas, ad interim, May 26, 1973. JAMES R. SCHLESINGER, of Virginia, June 28, 1973; entered upon duties June 29, 1973.
- ATTORNEY GENERAL—RICHARD G. KLEINDIENST, of Arizona, continued from preceding administration. ELLIOT L. RICHARDSON, of Massachusetts, May 23, 1973; entered upon duties May 24, 1973. ROBERT H. BORK, of Pennsylvania (Solicitor General), ad interim, October 20, 1973. WILLIAM B. SAXBE, of Ohio, December 17, 1973; entered upon duties January 4, 1974.
- SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR—ROGERS C. B. MORTON, of Maryland, continued from preceding administration.
- SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE—EARL L. BUTZ, of Indiana, continued from preceding administration.
- SECRETARY OF COMMERCE—PETER G. PETERSON, of Illinois, continued from preceding administration. FREDERICK B. DENT, of South Carolina, January 18, 1973; entered upon duties February 2, 1973.
- SECRETARY OF LABOR—JAMES D. HODGSON, of California, continued from preceding administration. PETER J. BRENNAN, of New York, January 31, 1973; entered upon duties February 2, 1973.
- SECRETARY OF HEALTH, EDUCATION, AND WELFARE—ELLIOT L. RICHARDSON, of Massachusetts, continued from preceding administration. CASPAR W. WEINBERGER, of California, February 8, 1973; entered upon duties February 8, 1973.
- SECRETARY OF HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT—GEORGE ROMNEY, of Michigan, continued from preceding administration. JAMES T. LYNN, of Ohio, January 21, 1973; entered upon duties February 2, 1973.
- SECRETARY OF TRANSPORTATION—JOHN A. VOLPE, of Massachusetts, continued from preceding administration. CLAUDE S. BRINEGAR, of California, January 18, 1973; entered upon duties February 2, 1973.

Administration of GERALD R. FORD, JR.**AUGUST 9, 1974, TO JANUARY 20, 1977**

- PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—GERALD R. FORD, JR., of Michigan, December 6, 1973.
- VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—NELSON A. ROCKEFELLER, of New York, December 19, 1974. (Nominated by the President and confirmed by the Congress, pursuant to the Twenty-fifth Amendment to the Constitution.)
- SECRETARY OF STATE—HENRY A. KISSINGER, of the District of Columbia, continued from preceding administration.
- SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY—WILLIAM E. SIMON, of New Jersey, continued from preceding administration.
- SECRETARY OF DEFENSE—JAMES R. SCHLESINGER, of Virginia, continued from preceding administration. DONALD H. RUMSFELD, of Illinois, November 18, 1975; entered upon duties November 18, 1975.
- ATTORNEY GENERAL—WILLIAM B. SAXBE, of Ohio, continued from preceding administration. EDWARD HIRSCH LEVI, of Illinois, February 5, 1975; entered upon duties February 6, 1975.
- SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR—ROGERS C. B. MORTON, of Maryland, continued from preceding administration. D. KENT FRIZZELL, of Kansas (Solicitor), ad interim, May 1, 1975. STANLEY K. HATHAWAY, of Wyoming, June 11, 1975; entered upon duties June 12, 1975. D. KENT FRIZZELL, of Kansas (Solicitor), ad interim, July 25, 1975. THOMAS SAVIG KLEPPE, of North Dakota, October 9, 1975; entered upon duties October 13, 1975.
- SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE—EARL L. BUTZ, of Indiana, continued from preceding administration. JOHN A. KNEBEL, of Oklahoma (Under Secretary), ad interim, October 5, 1976. JOHN A. KNEBEL, of Oklahoma (recess appointment); entered upon duties November 3, 1976.
- SECRETARY OF COMMERCE—FREDERICK B. DENT, of South Carolina, continued from preceding administration. JOHN K. TABOR, of Pennsylvania (Under Secretary), ad interim, March 12, 1975. ROGERS C. B. MORTON, of Maryland, April 25, 1975; entered upon duties May 1, 1975. ELLIOT L. RICHARDSON, of Massachusetts, December 11, 1975; entered upon duties February 1, 1976.
- SECRETARY OF LABOR—PETER J. BRENNAN, of New York, continued from preceding administration. JOHN T. DUNLOP, of Massachusetts, March 6, 1975; entered upon duties March 18, 1975. WILLIE J. USERY, JR., of Georgia, February 4, 1976; entered upon duties February 10, 1976.
- SECRETARY OF HEALTH, EDUCATION, AND WELFARE—CASPAR W. WEINBERGER, of California, continued from preceding administration. FORREST DAVID MATHEWS, of Alabama, June 26, 1975; entered upon duties August 8, 1975.
- SECRETARY OF HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT—JAMES T. LYNN, of Ohio, continued from preceding administration. CARLA A. HILLS, of California, March 5, 1975; entered upon duties March 10, 1975.
- SECRETARY OF TRANSPORTATION—CLAUDE S. BRINEGAR, of California, continued from preceding administration. WILLIAM T. COLEMAN, JR., of Pennsylvania, March 3, 1975; entered upon duties March 4, 1975.

Administration of JAMES EARL (JIMMY) CARTER, JR.**JANUARY 20, 1977, TO JANUARY 20, 1981**

- PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—JAMES EARL (JIMMY) CARTER, JR., of Georgia.
- VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—WALTER F. MONDALE, of Minnesota.
- SECRETARY OF STATE—CYRUS R. VANCE, of New York, January 20, 1977; entered upon duties January 21, 1977. WARREN M. CHRISTOPHER, of California (Deputy Secretary), ad interim, April 28, 1980. EDMUND S. MUSKIE, of Maine, May 7, 1980; entered upon duties May 8, 1980.
- SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY—W. MICHAEL BLUMENTHAL, of Michigan, January 20, 1977; entered upon duties January 21, 1977. G. WILLIAM MILLER, of California, August 2, 1979; entered upon duties August 6, 1979.
- SECRETARY OF DEFENSE—HAROLD BROWN, of California, January 20, 1977; entered upon duties January 21, 1977.
- ATTORNEY GENERAL—GRIFFIN B. BELL, of Georgia, January 25, 1977; entered upon duties January 26, 1977. BENJAMIN R. CIVILETTI, of Maryland, August 1, 1979; entered upon duties August 16, 1979.
- SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR—CECIL D. ANDRUS, of Idaho, January 20, 1977; entered upon duties January 21, 1977.
- SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE—ROBERT SELMER BERGLAND, of Minnesota, January 20, 1977; entered upon duties January 21, 1977.
- SECRETARY OF COMMERCE—JUANITA M. KREPS, of North Carolina, January 20, 1977; entered upon duties January 21, 1977. LUTHER H. HODGES, JR., of North Carolina (Under Secretary), ad interim, November 5, 1979. PHILIP M. KLUTZNICK, of Illinois, December 20, 1979; entered upon duties December 21, 1979.
- SECRETARY OF LABOR—F. RAY MARSHALL, of Texas, January 26, 1977; entered upon duties January 26, 1977.
- SECRETARY OF HEALTH, EDUCATION, AND WELFARE (Renamed Health and Human Services, under the Department of Education Organization Act [Public Law 96-88], approved October 17, 1979; effective May 4, 1980.)—JOSEPH A. CALIFANO, JR., of the District of Columbia, January 24, 1977; entered upon duties January 25, 1977. PATRICIA ROBERTS HARRIS, of the District of Columbia, July 27, 1979; entered upon duties August 3, 1979.
- SECRETARY OF HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT—PATRICIA ROBERTS HARRIS, of the District of Columbia, January 20, 1977; entered upon duties January 21, 1977. JAY JANIS, of Florida (Under Secretary), ad interim, August 3, 1979. MOON LANDRIEU, of Louisiana, September 12, 1979; entered upon duties September 14, 1979.
- SECRETARY OF TRANSPORTATION—BROCKMAN ADAMS, of Washington, January 21, 1977; entered upon duties January 21, 1977. W. GRAHAM CLAYTOR, JR., of the District of Columbia, ad interim, July 24, 1979. NEIL E. GOLDSCHMIDT, of Oregon; entered upon duties August 10, 1979 (recess appointment); confirmed September 21, 1979.
- SECRETARY OF ENERGY—JAMES R. SCHLESINGER, of Virginia, August 4, 1977; entered upon duties August 5, 1977. CHARLES W. DUNCAN, JR., of Texas, July 31, 1979; entered upon duties August 24, 1979.
- SECRETARY OF EDUCATION—SHIRLEY M. HUFSTEDLER, of California, November 30, 1979; entered upon duties December 6, 1979.

First Administration of RONALD W. REAGAN**JANUARY 20, 1981, TO JANUARY 20, 1985**

- PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—RONALD W. REAGAN, of California.
- VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—GEORGE HERBERT WALKER BUSH, of Texas.
- SECRETARY OF STATE—ALEXANDER MEIGS HAIG, JR., of Connecticut, January 21, 1981; entered upon duties January 22, 1981. WALTER J. STOESSEL, JR., of the District of Columbia (Deputy Secretary), ad interim, July 5, 1982. GEORGE P. SHULTZ, of California, July 15, 1982; entered upon duties July 16, 1982.
- SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY—DONALD T. REGAN, of New Jersey, January 21, 1981; entered upon duties January 22, 1981.
- SECRETARY OF DEFENSE—CASPAR W. WEINBERGER, of California, January 20, 1981; entered upon duties January 20, 1981.
- ATTORNEY GENERAL—WILLIAM FRENCH SMITH, of California, January 22, 1981; entered upon duties January 23, 1981.
- SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR—JAMES G. WATT, of Colorado, January 22, 1981; entered upon duties January 23, 1981. J. J. SIMPSON III, of New Jersey (Under Secretary), ad interim, November 8, 1983. WILLIAM P. CLARK, of California, November 18, 1983; entered upon duties November 18, 1983.
- SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE—JOHN R. BLOCK, of Illinois, January 22, 1981; entered upon duties January 23, 1981.
- SECRETARY OF COMMERCE—MALCOLM BALDRIDGE, of Connecticut, January 23, 1981; entered upon duties January 23, 1981.
- SECRETARY OF LABOR—RAYMOND J. DONOVAN, of New Jersey, February 3, 1981; entered upon duties February 4, 1981. (October 1, 1984, Secretary Donovan took a leave of absence, which continued into the second administration of Ronald Reagan.)
- SECRETARY OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES—RICHARD S. SCHWEIKER, of Pennsylvania, January 21, 1981; entered upon duties January 22, 1981. THOMAS R. DONNELLY, of Virginia (Assistant Secretary for Legislation), ad interim, February 4, 1983. MARGARET M. HECKLER, of Massachusetts, March 3, 1983; entered upon duties March 9, 1983.
- SECRETARY OF HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT—SAMUEL R. PIERCE, JR., of New York, January 22, 1981; entered upon duties January 23, 1981.
- SECRETARY OF TRANSPORTATION—ANDREW L. LEWIS, JR., of Pennsylvania, January 22, 1981; entered upon duties January 23, 1981. DARRELL M. TRENT, of Kansas (Deputy Secretary), ad interim, February 1, 1983. ELIZABETH HANFORD DOLE, of Kansas, February 1, 1983; entered upon duties February 7, 1983.
- SECRETARY OF ENERGY—JAMES B. EDWARDS, of South Carolina, January 22, 1981; entered upon duties January 23, 1981. DONALD P. HODEL, of Oregon; entered upon duties November 5, 1982 (recess appointment); confirmed December 8, 1982.
- SECRETARY OF EDUCATION—TERRELL H. BELL, of Utah, January 22, 1981; entered upon duties January 23, 1981. GARY L. JONES, of Michigan (Under Secretary), ad interim, December 31, 1984.

Second Administration of RONALD W. REAGAN**JANUARY 20, 1985, TO JANUARY 20, 1989**

- PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—RONALD W. REAGAN, of California.
- VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—GEORGE HERBERT WALKER BUSH, of Texas.
- SECRETARY OF STATE—GEORGE P. SHULTZ, of California, continued from preceding administration.
- SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY—JAMES A. BAKER III, of Texas, January 29, 1985; entered upon duties February 3, 1985. NICHOLAS F. BRADY, of New Jersey, September 14, 1988; entered upon duties September 15, 1988.
- SECRETARY OF DEFENSE—CASPAR W. WEINBERGER, of California, continued from preceding administration. FRANK C. CARLUCCI, of Virginia, November 20, 1987; entered upon duties November 23, 1987.
- ATTORNEY GENERAL—EDWIN MEESE III, of California, February 23, 1985; entered upon duties February 23, 1985. RICHARD L. THORNBURGH, of Pennsylvania, August 11, 1988; entered upon duties August 12, 1988.
- SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR—DONALD P. HODEL, of Virginia, February 6, 1985; entered upon duties February 7, 1985.
- SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE—JOHN R. BLOCK, of Illinois, continued from preceding administration. RICHARD E. LYNG, of California, March 6, 1986; entered upon duties March 7, 1986.
- SECRETARY OF COMMERCE—MALCOLM BALDRIDGE, of Connecticut, continued from preceding administration. CLARENCE J. BROWN, JR., of Ohio (Deputy Secretary), ad interim, July 25, 1987. C. WILLIAM VERITY, JR., of Ohio, October 13, 1987; entered upon duties October 15, 1987.
- SECRETARY OF LABOR—RAYMOND J. DONOVAN, of New Jersey, continued from preceding administration. (Secretary Donovan remained on leave of absence until his resignation March 15, 1985.) WILLIAM EMERSON BROCK III, of Tennessee, April 26, 1985; entered upon duties April 29, 1985. DENNIS E. WHITFIELD, of Georgia (Deputy Secretary), ad interim, October 31, 1987. ANN DORE McLAUGHLIN, of the District of Columbia, December 11, 1987; entered upon duties December 14, 1987.
- SECRETARY OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES—MARGARET M. HECKLER, of Massachusetts, continued from preceding administration. OTIS R. BOWEN, of Indiana, December 12, 1985; entered upon duties December 13, 1985.
- SECRETARY OF HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT—SAMUEL R. PIERCE, JR., of New York, continued from preceding administration.
- SECRETARY OF TRANSPORTATION—ELIZABETH HANFORD DOLE, of Kansas, continued from preceding administration. JAMES H. BURNLEY IV, of North Carolina (Deputy Secretary), ad interim, October 1, 1987. JAMES H. BURNLEY IV, of North Carolina, November 30, 1987; entered upon duties December 2, 1987.
- SECRETARY OF ENERGY—JOHN S. HERRINGTON, of California, February 6, 1985; entered upon duties February 7, 1985.
- SECRETARY OF EDUCATION—WILLIAM J. BENNETT, of North Carolina, February 6, 1985; entered upon duties February 6, 1985. LAURO F. CAVAZOS, of Texas, September 20, 1988; entered upon duties September 20, 1988.

Administration of GEORGE HERBERT WALKER BUSH**JANUARY 20, 1989, TO JANUARY 20, 1993**

- PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—GEORGE HERBERT WALKER BUSH, of Texas.
- VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—J. DANFORTH QUAYLE, of Indiana.
- SECRETARY OF STATE—JAMES A. BAKER III, of Texas, January 25, 1989. LAWRENCE S. EAGLEBURGER, of Wisconsin, ad interim, August 23, 1992. LAWRENCE S. EAGLEBURGER, of Wisconsin (recess appointment); entered upon duties December 8, 1992.
- SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY—NICHOLAS F. BRADY, of New Jersey, continued from preceding administration.
- SECRETARY OF DEFENSE—RICHARD B. CHENEY, of Wyoming, March 10, 1989; entered upon duties March 17, 1989.
- ATTORNEY GENERAL—RICHARD L. THORNBURGH, of Pennsylvania, continued from preceding administration. WILLIAM P. BARR, of New York (Deputy Attorney General), ad interim, August 15, 1991. WILLIAM P. BARR, of New York, November 20, 1991; entered upon duties November 21, 1991.
- SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR—MANUEL LUJAN, JR., of New Mexico, February 3, 1989.
- SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE—CLAYTON K. YEUTTER, of Nebraska, February 8, 1989; entered upon duties February 16, 1989. EDWARD MADIGAN, of Illinois, March 7, 1991; entered upon duties March 12, 1991.
- SECRETARY OF COMMERCE—ROBERT A. MOSBACHER, of Texas, January 31, 1989; entered upon duties January 31, 1989. ROCKWELL A. SCHNABEL, of California (Deputy Secretary), ad interim, January 16, 1992. BARBARA H. FRANKLIN, of Pennsylvania, February 27, 1992; entered upon duties February 27, 1992.
- SECRETARY OF LABOR—ELIZABETH HANFORD DOLE, of Kansas, January 25, 1989; entered upon duties January 25, 1989. RODERICK A. DEARMENT, of Virginia (Deputy Secretary), ad interim, November 24, 1990. LYNNE M. MARTIN, of Illinois, February 7, 1991; entered upon duties February 7, 1991.
- SECRETARY OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES—LOUIS W. SULLIVAN, of Georgia, March 1, 1989; entered upon duties March 1, 1989.
- SECRETARY OF HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT—JACK K. KEMP, of New York, February 2, 1989; entered upon duties February 13, 1989.
- SECRETARY OF TRANSPORTATION—SAMUEL K. SKINNER, of Illinois, January 31, 1989; entered upon duties February 6, 1989. JAMES B. BUSEY IV, of Illinois (Deputy Secretary), ad interim, December 14, 1991. ANDREW H. CARD, of Massachusetts, February 21, 1992; entered upon duties February 24, 1992.
- SECRETARY OF ENERGY—JAMES D. WATKINS, of California, March 1, 1989; entered upon duties March 1, 1989.
- SECRETARY OF EDUCATION—LAURO F. CAVAZOS, of Texas, continued from preceding administration. LAMAR ALEXANDER, of Tennessee, March 14, 1991; entered upon duties, March 22, 1991.
- SECRETARY OF VETERANS' AFFAIRS—EDWARD J. DERWINSKI, of Illinois, March 2, 1989; entered upon duties March 2, 1989. ANTHONY J. PRINCIPI, of California (Deputy Secretary), ad interim, September 26, 1992.

First Administration of WILLIAM JEFFERSON CLINTON**JANUARY 20, 1993, TO JANUARY 20, 1997**

- PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—WILLIAM JEFFERSON CLINTON, of Arkansas.
- VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—ALBERT A. GORE, JR., of Tennessee.
- SECRETARY OF STATE—WARREN CHRISTOPHER, of California, January 20, 1993; entered upon duties January 20, 1993.
- SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY—LLOYD BENTSEN, of Texas, January 20, 1993; entered upon duties January 20, 1993. FRANK N. NEWMAN, of Massachusetts (Deputy Secretary), ad interim, December 23, 1994. ROBERT RUBIN, of New York, January 10, 1995; entered upon duties January 10, 1995.
- SECRETARY OF DEFENSE—LES ASPIN, of Wisconsin, January 20, 1993; entered upon duties January 20, 1993. WILLIAM J. PERRY, of Pennsylvania, February 3, 1994; entered upon duties February 3, 1994.
- ATTORNEY GENERAL—JANET RENO, of Florida, March 11, 1993; entered upon duties March 12, 1993.
- SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR—BRUCE BABBITT, of Arizona, January 21, 1993; entered upon duties January 22, 1993.
- SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE—MIKE ESPY, of Mississippi, January 21, 1993; entered upon duties January 22, 1993. EUGENE MOOS, of Washington (Under Secretary), ad interim, January 1, 1995. DANIEL R. GLICKMAN, of Kansas, March 30, 1995; entered upon duties March 30, 1995.
- SECRETARY OF COMMERCE—RONALD H. BROWN, of New York, January 22, 1993. (Died April 4, 1996.) MARY L. GOOD, of Arkansas (Under Secretary), ad interim, April 4, 1996. MICKEY KANTOR, of Tennessee; entered upon duties April 12, 1996 (recess appointment).
- SECRETARY OF LABOR—ROBERT B. REICH, of Massachusetts, January 21, 1993; entered upon duties January 22, 1993.
- SECRETARY OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES—DONNA E. SHALALA, of Wisconsin, January 21, 1993; entered upon duties January 22, 1993.
- SECRETARY OF HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT—HENRY G. CISNEROS, of Texas, January 21, 1993; entered upon duties January 22, 1993.
- SECRETARY OF TRANSPORTATION—FEDERICO F. PEÑA, of Colorado, January 21, 1993; entered upon duties January 21, 1993.
- SECRETARY OF ENERGY—HAZEL R. O'LEARY, of Minnesota, January 21, 1993; entered upon duties January 22, 1993.
- SECRETARY OF EDUCATION—RICHARD W. RILEY, of South Carolina, January 21, 1993; entered upon duties January 22, 1993.
- SECRETARY OF VETERANS' AFFAIRS—JESSE BROWN, of Illinois, January 21, 1993; entered upon duties January 22, 1993.

Second Administration of WILLIAM JEFFERSON CLINTON**JANUARY 20, 1997, TO JANUARY 20, 2001**

- PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—WILLIAM JEFFERSON CLINTON, of Arkansas.
VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—ALBERT A. GORE, JR., of Tennessee.
SECRETARY OF STATE—MADELEINE K. ALBRIGHT, of the District of Columbia, January 22, 1997; entered upon duties January 23, 1997.
SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY—ROBERT E. RUBIN, of New York, continued from preceding administration. LAWRENCE H. SUMMERS, of Maryland, July 1, 1999; entered upon duties July 2, 1999.
SECRETARY OF DEFENSE—WILLIAM S. COHEN, of Maine, January 22, 1997; entered upon duties January 24, 1997.
ATTORNEY GENERAL—JANET RENO, of Florida, continued from preceding administration.
SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR—BRUCE BABBITT, of Arizona, continued from preceding administration.
SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE—DANIEL R. GLICKMAN, of Kansas, continued from preceding administration.
SECRETARY OF COMMERCE—WILLIAM M. DALEY, of Illinois, January 30, 1997; entered upon duties January 30, 1997. NORMAN Y. MINETA, of California, July 20, 2000; entered upon duties July 21, 2000.
SECRETARY OF LABOR—CYNTHIA A. METZLER, of the District of Columbia (Deputy Secretary), ad interim, January 11, 1996. ALEXIS M. HERMAN, of Alabama, April 30, 1997; entered upon duties May 9, 1997.
SECRETARY OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES—DONNA E. SHALALA, of Wisconsin, continued from previous administration.
SECRETARY OF HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT—ANDREW M. CUOMO, of New York, January 29, 1997; entered upon duties January 29, 1997.
SECRETARY OF TRANSPORTATION—RODNEY E. SLATER, of Arkansas, February 6, 1997; entered upon duties February 14, 1997.
SECRETARY OF ENERGY—FEDERICO F. PEÑA, of Texas, March 12, 1997; entered upon duties March 12, 1997. ELIZABETH A. MOLER, of Virginia (Deputy Secretary), ad interim, July 1, 1998. WILLIAM B. RICHARDSON, of New Mexico, July 31, 1998; entered upon duties August 18, 1998.
SECRETARY OF EDUCATION—RICHARD W. RILEY, of South Carolina, continued from preceding administration.
SECRETARY OF VETERANS' AFFAIRS—JESSE BROWN, of Illinois, continued from preceding administration. HERSHEL W. GOBER, of Arkansas (Deputy Secretary), ad interim, July 3, 1997. TOGO D. WEST, JR., of the District of Columbia, April 28, 1998; entered upon duties May 5, 1998. HERSHEL W. GOBER, of Arkansas (Deputy Secretary), ad interim, July 10, 2000.

Administration of GEORGE WALKER BUSH**JANUARY 20, 2001, TO JANUARY 20, 2005**

- PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—GEORGE WALKER BUSH, of Texas
VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—RICHARD B. CHENEY, of Wyoming
SECRETARY OF STATE—COLIN L. POWELL, of New York, January 20, 2001; entered upon duties January 20, 2001.
SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY—PAUL H. O'NEILL, of Pennsylvania, January 20, 2001; entered upon duties January 20, 2001.
KENNETH W. DAM, of Illinois (Deputy Secretary), ad interim, January 1, 2003. JOHN W. SNOW, of Virginia, January 30, 2003; entered upon duties February 3, 2003.
SECRETARY OF DEFENSE—DONALD H. RUMSFELD, of Illinois, January 20, 2001; entered upon duties January 20, 2001.
ATTORNEY GENERAL—JOHN D. ASHCROFT, of Missouri, February 1, 2001; entered upon duties February 1, 2001.
SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR—GALE A. NORTON, of Colorado, January 30, 2001; entered upon duties January 31, 2001.
SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE—ANN M. VENEMAN, of California, January 20, 2001; entered upon duties January 20, 2001.
SECRETARY OF COMMERCE—DONALD L. EVANS, of Texas, January 20, 2001; entered upon duties January 20, 2001.
SECRETARY OF LABOR—ELAINE L. CHAO, of Kentucky, January 29, 2001; entered upon duties January 29, 2001.
SECRETARY OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES—TOMMY G. THOMPSON, of Wisconsin, January 24, 2001; entered upon duties February 2, 2001.
SECRETARY OF HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT—MELQUIADES R. MARTINEZ, of Florida, January 23, 2001; entered upon duties January 23, 2001. ALPHONSO R. JACKSON, of Texas (Deputy Secretary), ad interim, December 9, 2003. ALPHONSO R. JACKSON, of Texas, March 31, 2004; entered upon duties March 31, 2004.
SECRETARY OF TRANSPORTATION—NORMAN Y. MINETA, of California, January 24, 2001; entered upon duties January 25, 2001.
SECRETARY OF ENERGY—SPENCER ABRAHAM, of Michigan, January 20, 2001; entered upon duties January 20, 2001.
SECRETARY OF EDUCATION—RODERICK R. PAIGE, of Texas, January 20, 2001; entered upon duties January 20, 2001.
SECRETARY OF VETERANS' AFFAIRS—ANTHONY J. PRINCIPI, of California, January 23, 2001; entered upon duties January 23, 2001.
SECRETARY OF HOMELAND SECURITY—THOMAS J. RIDGE, of Pennsylvania, January 22, 2003; entered upon duties January 22, 2003.