
**SUPREME COURT DECISIONS
OVERRULED BY SUBSEQUENT DECISION**

SUPREME COURT DECISIONS OVERRULED BY SUBSEQUENT DECISION

Following the celebration of its one-hundredth anniversary, the *Constitution of the United States of America: Analysis and Interpretation* is currently undergoing significant revisions as part of an ongoing review of the document. In order to provide an objective list of cases in which the Court has overturned a prior ruling, the following list encompasses only those cases in which the Court has explicitly stated that it is overruling a prior case, or issues a decision that is the functional equivalent of an express overruling. In instances where a majority of the Court distinguishes (but does not overrule) an earlier holding, that case is not included in this listing, as only the Supreme Court has the prerogative of overruling its own decisions. See *Rodriguez de Quijas v. Shearson/Am. Express, Inc.*, 490 U.S. 477, 484 (1989); *Agostini v. Felton*, 521 U.S. 203, 237 (1997). As the review of this list continues, other decisions may be added to or deleted from this list based on this criterion.

The present compilation was initially based primarily upon the following sources:

Justice Brandeis dissenting in *Burnet v. Coronado Oil & Gas Co.* 285 U.S. 393, 406–409 nn.1–4 (1932).

Emmet E. Wilson, *Stare Decisis, Quo Vadis?* 33 *Geo. L.J.* 251, 254 n.17, 265 (1945);

William O. Douglas, *Stare Decisis*, 49 *Colum. L. Rev.* 735–43, 756–58 (1949);

Albert R. Blaustein and Andrew H. Field, *Overruling Opinions in the Supreme Court*, 57 *Mich. L. Rev.* 151, 184–94 (1958).

Asterisks (*) identify cases expressly overruled.

	<i>Overruling Case</i>	<i>Overruled Case</i>
*	1. Hudson v. Guestier 10 U.S. (6 Cr.) 281, 285 (1810)	Rose v. Himley 8 U.S. (4 Cr.) 241 (1808)
	2. Gordon v. Ogden 28 U.S. (3 Pet.) 33, 34 (1830)	Wilson v. Daniel 3 U.S. (3 Dall.) 401 (1798)
	3. Greene v. Lessee of Neal 31 U.S. (6 Pet.) 291 (1832)	Patton v. Easton 14 U.S. (1 Wheat.) 476 (1816)
		Powell's Lessee v. Harmon 27 U.S. (2 Pet.) 241 (1829)
	4. Louisville, C. & C.R.R. v. Letson 43 U.S. (2 How.) 497, 554–556 (1844)	Commercial and Railroad Bank v. Slocomb 39 U.S. (14 Pet.) 60 (1840);
		Strawbridge v. Curtiss 7 U.S. (3 Cr.) 267 (1806); and qualifying,
		Bank of the United States v. Deveaux 9 U.S. (5 Cr.) 61 (1809)
*	5. The Genessee Chief 53 U.S. (12 How.) 443, 456 (1851)	The Steamboat Thomas Jefferson 23 U.S. (10 Wheat.) 428 (1825);
		The Orleans v. Phoebus 36 U.S. (11 Pet.) 175 (1837)
*	6. Gazzam v. Phillip's Lessee 61 U.S. (20 How.) 372, 377–378 (1858)	Brown's Lessee v. Clements 44 U.S. (3 How.) 650 (1845)

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7. *Suydam v. Williamson* 65 U.S. (24 How.) 427 (1861)
- * 8. *Mason v. Eldred* 73 U.S. (6 Wall.) 231, 238 (1868)
9. *The Belfast* 74 U.S. (7 Wall.) 624, 641 (1869)
10. *Knox v. Lee* (Legal Tender Cases) 79 U.S. (12 Wall.) 457, 553 (1871)
11. *Trebilcock v. Wilson* 79 U.S. (12 Wall.) 687 (1871)
- * 12. *Hornbuckle v. Toombs* 85 U.S. (18 Wall.) 648, 652–653 (1874)
- * 13. *Union Pac. Ry. v. McShane* 89 U.S. (22 Wall.) 444 (1874)
- * 14. *County of Cass v. Johnston* 95 U.S. 360 (1877)
- * 15. *Fairfield v. County of Gallatin* 100 U.S. 47 (1879)
- * 16. *Tilghman v. Proctor* 102 U.S. 707 (1880)
17. *Kilbourn v. Thompson* 103 U.S. 168, 192–200 (1881)
- * 18. *United States v. Phelps* 107 U.S. 320, 323 (1883)
- * 19. *Kountze v. Omaha Hotel Co.* 107 U.S. 378, 387 (1883)
- * 20. *Morgan v. United States* 113 U.S. 476, 496 (1885)
21. *Wabash, St. L. & P. Ry. Co. v. Illinois* 118 U.S. 557 (1886)
22. *Philadelphia Steamship Co. v. Pennsylvania* 122 U.S. 326 (1887)
23. *In re Ayers* 123 U.S. 443 (1887)
- * 24. *Leloup v. Port of Mobile* 127 U.S. 640, 647 (1888)
- * 25. *Leisy v. Hardin* 135 U.S. 100, 118 (1890)
- * 26. *Brenham v. German-American Bank* 144 U.S. 173, 187 (1892)

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- Williamson v. Berry* 49 U.S. (8 How.) 495 (1850);
Williamson v. Irish Presbyterian Congregation 49 U.S. (8 How.) 565 (1850);
Williamson v. Ball 49 U.S. (8 How.) 566 (1850)
Sheehy v. Mandeville 10 U.S. (6 Cr.) 253 (1810)
Allen v. Newberry 62 U.S. (21 How.) 244 (1858) (in part)
Hepburn v. Griswold 75 U.S. (8 Wall.) 603 (1870)
Roosevelt v. Meyer 68 U.S. (1 Wall.) 512 (1863)
Noonan v. Lee 67 U.S. (2 Black) 499 (1863);
Orchard v. Hughes 68 U.S. (1 Wall.) 73, 77 (1864);
Dunphy v. Kleinsmith 78 U.S. (11 Wall.) 610 (1871)
Kansas Pac. Ry. v. Prescott 83 U.S. (16 Wall.) 603 (1873) (in part)
Harshman v. Bates County 92 U.S. 569 (1875)
Town of Concord v. Savings-Bank 92 U.S. 625 (1875)
Mitchell v. Tilghman 86 U.S. (19 Wall.) 287 (1873)
Anderson v. Dunn 19 U.S. (6 Wheat.) 204 (1821)
Shelton v. The Collector 72 U.S. (5 Wall.) 113, 118 (1867)
Stafford v. The Union Bank of Louisiana 57 U.S. (16 How.) 135 (1853)
Texas v. White 74 U.S. (7 Wall.) 700 (1869)
Peik v. Chicago & N.W. Ry. 94 U.S. 164 (1877) (“substantially though not expressly overruled”)
State Tax on Railway Gross Receipts 82 U.S. (15 Wall.) 284 (1873) (“basic grounds of decision repudiated”)
Osborn v. Bank of the United States 22 U.S. (9 Wheat.) 738 (1824)
Osborne v. City of Mobile 83 U.S. (16 Wall.) 479 (1873)
Pierce v. New Hampshire 46 U.S. (5 How.) 504 (1847)
Rogers v. Burlington 10 U.S. (3 Wall.) 654 (1866);
Mitchell v. Burlington 71 U.S. (4 Wall.) 270 (1867)

<i>Overruling Case</i>	<i>Overruled Case</i>
* 27. <i>Roberts v. Lewis</i> 153 U.S. 367, 377 (1894)	<i>Giles v. Little</i> 104 U.S. 291 (1881)
28. <i>Pollock v. Farmers' Loan & Trust Co.</i> 158 U.S. 601 (1895)	<i>Hylton v. United States</i> 3 U.S. (3 Dall.) 171 (1796)
* 29. <i>Garland v. Washington</i> 232 U.S. 642, 646 (1914)	<i>Crain v. United States</i> 162 U.S. 625 (1896)
* 30. <i>United States v. Nice</i> 241 U.S. 591, 601 (1916)	<i>Matter of Heff</i> 197 U.S. 488 (1905)
31. <i>Pennsylvania R.R. v. Towers</i> 245 U.S. 6, 17 (1917)	<i>Lake Shore & Mich. So. Ry. v. Smith</i> 173 U.S. 684 (1899) (in part)
* 32. <i>Rosen v. United States</i> 245 U.S. 467, 470 (1918)	<i>United States v. Reid</i> 53 U.S. (12 How.) 361 (1851)
* 33. <i>Boston Store v. American Graphophone Co.</i> 246 U.S. 8, 25 (1918)	<i>Henry v. Dick Co.</i> 224 U.S. 1 (1912)
* 34. <i>Terral v. Burke Constr. Co.</i> 257 U.S. 529, 533 (1922)	<i>Doyle v. Continental Ins. Co.</i> 94 U.S. 535 (1877); <i>Security Mut. Life Ins. Co. v. Prewitt</i> 202 U.S. 246 (1906)
* 35. <i>Lee v. Chesapeake & Ohio Ry.</i> 260 U.S. 653, 659 (1923)	<i>Ex parte Wisner</i> 203 U.S. 449 (1906); and qualifying, <i>In re Moore</i> 209 U.S. 490 (1908)
* 36. <i>Alpha Cement Co. v. Massachusetts</i> 268 U.S. 203, 218 (1925)	<i>Baltic Mining Co. v. Massachusetts</i> 231 U.S. 68 (1913)
37. <i>Chesapeake & Ohio Ry. v. Leitch</i> 276 U.S. 429 (1928) (rehearing)	<i>Chesapeake & Ohio Ry. v. Leitch</i> 275 U.S. 507 (1927)
* 38. <i>Gleason v. Seaboard Ry.</i> 278 U.S. 349, 357 (1929)	<i>Friedlander v. Texas & Pac. Ry.</i> 130 U.S. 416 (1889) (in part)
* 39. <i>Farmers Loan Co. v. Minnesota</i> 280 U.S. 204, 209 (1930)	<i>Blackstone v. Miller</i> 188 U.S. 189 (1903)
* 40. <i>East Ohio Gas Co. v. Tax Comm'n</i> 283 U.S. 465, 472 (1931)	<i>Pennsylvania Gas Co. v. Public Serv. Comm'n</i> 252 U.S. 23 (1920)
* 41. <i>Chicago & E.I.R.R. v. Industrial Comm'n</i> 284 U.S. 296 (1932)	<i>Erie R.R. v. Collins</i> 253 U.S. 77 (1920); <i>Erie R.R. v. Szary</i> 253 U.S. 86 (1920)
42. <i>Fox Film Corp. v. Doyal</i> 286 U.S. 123 (1932)	<i>Long v. Rockwood</i> 277 U.S. 142 (1928)
43. <i>New York ex rel. Northern Finance Corp. v. Lynch</i> 290 U.S. 601 (1933)	<i>Macallen Co. v. Massachusetts</i> 279 U.S. 620 (1929)
* 44. <i>Funk v. United States</i> 290 U.S. 371, 373, 386 (1933)	<i>Stein v. Bowman</i> 38 U.S. (13 Pet.) 209 (1839) (in part); <i>Hendrix v. United States</i> 219 U.S. 79 (1911); <i>Logan v. United States</i> 144 U.S. 263 (1892); <i>Jin Fuey Moy v. United States</i> 254 U.S. 189 (1920)
* 45. <i>West Coast Hotel Co. v. Parrish</i> 300 U.S. 379 (1937)	<i>Adkins v. Children's Hospital</i> 261 U.S. 525 (1923); <i>Morehead v. New York ex rel. Tipaldo</i> 298 U.S. 587 (1936)
46. <i>Railroad Comm'n v. Pacific Gas Co.</i> 302 U.S. 388 (1938) (rehearing)	<i>Railroad Comm'n v. Pacific Gas Co.</i> 301 U.S. 669 (1937)

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- * 47. *Helvering v. Producers Corp.* 303 U.S. 376 (1938)
- * 48. *Erie R.R. v. Tompkins* 304 U.S. 64, 69, 79 (1938)
- * 49. *Graves v. New York ex rel. O'Keefe* 306 U.S. 466 (1939)
- 50. *Rochester Tel. Corp. v. United States* 307 U.S. 125 (1939)
- * 51. *O'Malley v. Woodrough* 307 U.S. 277 (1939)
- * 52. *Madden v. Kentucky* 309 U.S. 83 (1940)
- * 53. *Helvering v. Hallock* 309 U.S. 106 (1940)
- 54. *Tigner v. Texas* 310 U.S. 141 (1940)
- * 55. *United States v. Darby* 312 U.S. 100 (1941)
- * 56. *United States v. Chicago, M., St. P. & P.R.R.* 312 U.S. 592 (1941)
- * 57. *Nye v. United States* 313 U.S. 33 (1941)
- * 58. *California v. Thompson* 313 U.S. 109 (1941)
- 59. *United States v. Classic* 313 U.S. 299 (1941)
- * 60. *Olsen v. Nebraska ex rel. Western Reference and Bond Ass'n* 313 U.S. 236 (1941)
- * 61. *Alabama v. King & Boozer* 314 U.S. 1 (1941)
- 62. *Toucey v. N.Y. Life Ins. Co.* 314 U.S. 118 (1941)
- 63. *Edwards v. California* 314 U.S. 160 (1941)
- * 64. *State Tax Comm'n v. Aldrich* 316 U.S. 174 (1942)
- * 65. *Williams v. North Carolina* 317 U.S. 287 (1942)

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- Gillespie v. Oklahoma* 257 U.S. 501 (1922);
- Burnet v. Coronado Oil & Gas Co.* 285 U.S. 393 (1932)
- Swift v. Tyson* 41 U.S. (16 Pet.) 1 (1842)
- Dobbins v. Commissioners of Erie County* 41 U.S. (16 Pet.) 435 (1842);
- Collector v. Day* 78 U.S. (11 Wall.) 113 (1871);
- New York ex rel. Rogers v. Graves* 299 U.S. 401 (1937);
- Brush v. Commissioners* 300 U.S. 352 (1937)
- Procter & Gamble v. United States* 225 U.S. 282 (1912)
- Evans v. Gore* 253 U.S. 245 (1920)
- Miles v. Graham* 268 U.S. 501 (1925)
- Colgate v. Harvey* 296 U.S. 404 (1935)
- Helvering v. St. Louis Trust Co.* 296 U.S. 39 (1935);
- Becker v. St. Louis Trust Co.* 296 U.S. 48 (1935)
- Connolly v. Union Sewer Pipe Co.* 184 U.S. 540 (1902)
- Hammer v. Dagenhart* 247 U.S. 251 (1918);
- Carter v. Carter Coal Co.* 298 U.S. 238 (1936) (limited)
- United States v. Lynah* 188 U.S. 445 (1903) (in part);
- United States v. Heyward* 250 U.S. 633 (1919)
- Toledo Newspaper Co. v. United States* 247 U.S. 402 (1918)
- Di Santo v. Pennsylvania* 273 U.S. 34 (1927)
- Newberry v. United States* 256 U.S. 232 (1921)
- Ribnik v. McBride* 277 U.S. 350 (1928)
- Panhandle Oil Co. v. Knox* 277 U.S. 218 (1928);
- Graves v. Texas Co.*, 298 U.S. 393 (1936)
- Supreme Tribe of Ben-Hur v. Cauble* 255 U.S. 356 (1921)
- City of New York v. Miln* 36 U.S. (11 Pet.) 102 (1837)
- First Nat'l Bank v. Maine* 284 U.S. 312 (1932)
- Haddock v. Haddock* 201 U.S. 562 (1906)

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* 66. Brady v. Roosevelt S.S. Co. 317 U.S. 575 (1943)	Johnson v. Fleet Corp. 280 U.S. 320 (1930)
* 67. Jones v. Opelika 319 U.S. 103 (1943) (re-argument);	Jones v. Opelika 316 U.S. 584 (1942)
68. Oklahoma Tax Comm'n v. United States 319 U.S. 598 (1943)	Childers v. Beaver 270 U.S. 555 (1926)
* 69. West Virginia State Bd. of Educ. v. Barnette 319 U.S. 624 (1943)	Minersville School Dist. v. Gobitis 310 U.S. 586 (1940)
70. FPC v. Hope Natural Gas Co. 320 U.S. 591 (1944)	United Railways v. West 280 U.S. 234 (1930) (in part)
71. Mercoid Corp. v. Mid-Continent Co. 320 U.S. 661 (1944)	Leeds & Catlin Co. v. Victor Talk. Mach. (No. 2) 213 U.S. 325 (1909) (limited)
72. Mahnich v. Southern S.S. Co. 321 U.S. 96 (1944)	Plamals v. Pinar Del Rio 277 U.S. 151 (1928) (in part)
* 73. Smith v. Allwright 321 U.S. 649 (1944)	Grovev v. Townsend 295 U.S. 45 (1935)
74. United States v. South-Eastern Underwriters Ass'n 322 U.S. 533 (1944)	Paul v. Virginia 75 U.S. (8 Wall.) 168 (1869)
* 75. Girouard v. United States 328 U.S. 61 (1946)	United States v. Schwimmer 279 U.S. 644 (1929); United States v. Macintosh 283 U.S. 605 (1931); United States v. Bland 283 U.S. 636 (1931)
76. Halliburton Co. v. Walker 329 U.S. 1 (1946) (rehearing)	Halliburton Co. v. Walker 326 U.S. 696 (1946)
77. MacGregor v. Westinghouse Co. 329 U.S. 402 (1947) (rehearing)	MacGregor v. Westinghouse Co. 327 U.S. 758 (1946)
* 78. Angel v. Bullington 330 U.S. 183 (1947)	David Lupton's Sons v. Auto. Club of Am. 225 U.S. 489 (1912) (rendered obsolete by prior change in law)
79. Zap v. United States 330 U.S. 800 (1947) (rehearing)	Zap v. United States 328 U.S. 624 (1946)
80. Thibaut v. Car and General Ins. Corp. 332 U.S. 828 (1947) (on rehearing)	Thibaut v. Car and General Ins. Corp. 332 U.S. 751 (1947)
81. Sherrer v. Sherrer 334 U.S. 343 (1948)	Andrews v. Andrews 188 U.S. 14 (1903) (in part)
82. Lincoln Fed. Labor Union v. Northwestern Iron & Metal Co. 335 U.S. 525 (1949)	Adair v. United States 208 U.S. 161 (1908) Coppage v. Kansas 236 U.S. 1 (1915)
* 83. Commissioner v. Estate of Church 335 U.S. 632, 637 (1949)	May v. Heiner 281 U.S. 238 (1930)
84. Ott v. Mississippi Barge Line 336 U.S. 169 (1949)	St. Louis v. Ferry Company 78 U.S. (11 Wall.) 423 (1870); Old Dominion Steamship Co. v. Virginia 198 U.S. 299 (1905); Ayer & Lord Co. v. Kentucky 202 U.S. 409 (1906)
* 85. Oklahoma Tax Comm'n v. Texas Co. 336 U.S. 342 (1949)	Choctaw & Gulf R.R. v. Harrison 235 U.S. 292 (1914); Indian Oil Co. v. Oklahoma 240 U.S. 522 (1916);

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- * 86. *Cosmopolitan Co. v. McAllister* 337 U.S. 783 (1949)
- * 87. *United States v. Rabinowitz* 339 U.S. 56, 66, 85 (1950)
- * 88. *Joseph Burstyn Inc. v. Wilson*, 343 U.S. 495, 502 (1952)
- * 89. *Brown v. Board of Education* 347 U.S. 483, 491, 494–495 (1954)
- 90. *In re Isserman* 348 U.S. 1 (1954) (on rehearing)
- 91. *Gayle v. Browder* 352 U.S. 903 (1956)
- * 92. *Reid v. Covert* 354 U.S. 1 (1957)
- * 93. *Vanderbilt v. Vanderbilt* 354 U.S. 416, 419 (1957);
- * 94. *Ladner v. United States* 358 U.S. 169 (1958) (on rehearing)
- * 95. *United States v. Raines* 362 U.S. 17, 27 (1960)
- * 96. *Elkins v. United States* 364 U.S. 206, 210, 212–213, 283 (1960);
- * 97. *James v. United States* 366 U.S. 213, 215, 221, 223, 241 (1961)
- * 98. *Mapp v. Ohio* 367 U.S. 643, 653–655 (1961);
- * 99. *Baker v. Carr* 369 U.S. 186, 277, 280 (1962)
- * 100. *Wesberry v. Sanders* 376 U.S. 1 (1964)
- * 101. *Smith v. Evening News Ass'n* 371 U.S. 195, 199 (1962);
- * 102. *Construction Laborers v. Curry* 371 U.S. 542, 552, 554 (1963)
- * 103. *Gideon v. Wainwright* 372 U.S. 335 (1963)

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- Howard v. Gipsy Oil Co.* 247 U.S. 503 (1918);
- Large Oil Co. v. Howard* 248 U.S. 549 (1919);
- Oklahoma v. Barnsdall Corp.* 296 U.S. 521 (1936)
- Hust v. Moore-McCormack Lines* 328 U.S. 707 (1946)
- Trupiano v. United States* 334 U.S. 699 (1948);
- McDonald v. United States* 335 U.S. 451 (1948)
- Mutual Film Corp. v. Ohio Indus. Comm'n* 236 U.S. 230 (1915)
- Cumming v. Richmond County Bd. of Educ.* 175 U.S. 528 (1899);
- Gong Lum v. Rice* 275 U.S. 78 (1927)
- In re Isserman* 345 U.S. 286 (1953)
- Plessy v. Ferguson* 163 U.S. 537 (1896)
- Kinsella v. Krueger* 351 U.S. 470 (1956);
- Reid v. Covert* 351 U.S. 487 (1956)
- Thompson v. Thompson* 226 U.S. 551 (1913)
- Ladner v. United States* 355 U.S. 282 (1958)
- United States v. Reese* 92 U.S. 214, 220–221 (1876)
- Weeks v. United States* 232 U.S. 383, 398 (1914) (in part);
- Center v. United States* 267 U.S. 575 (1925);
- Byars v. United States* 273 U.S. 28, 33 (1927) (in part);
- Feldman v. United States* 322 U.S. 487, 492 (1944) (in part)
- Commissioner v. Wilcox* 327 U.S. 404 (1946)
- Wolf v. Colorado* 338 U.S. 25 (1949) (in part);
- Irvine v. California* 347 U.S. 128 (1954) (in part)
- Colegrove v. Green* 328 U.S. 549 (1946) (in part)
- Colegrove v. Barrett* 330 U.S. 804 (1947)
- Westinghouse Employees v. Westinghouse Corp.* 348 U.S. 437 (1955) (in part)
- Building Union v. Ledbetter Co.* 344 U.S. 178 (1952) (in part)
- Betts v. Brady* 316 U.S. 455 (1942)

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- * 104. Gray v. Sanders 372 U.S. 368, 383 (1963)
- * 105. Fay v. Noia 372 U.S. 391, 435 (1963)
- * 106. Ferguson v. Skrupa 372 U.S. 726, 731 (1963)
- 107. Schneider v. Rusk 377 U.S. 163 (1964)
- * 108. Malloy v. Hogan 378 U.S. 1, 6 (1964)
- * 109. Murphy v. Waterfront Comm'n 378 U.S. 52, 57, 77 (1964)
- * 110. Jackson v. Denno 378 U.S. 368, 391 (1964)
- 111. Escobedo v. Illinois 378 U.S. 478, 491–492 (1964)
- * 112. Pointer v. Texas 380 U.S. 400, 406 (1965)
- 113. Gold v. DiCarlo 380 U.S. 520 (1965)
- * 114. Swift & Co. v. Wickham 382 U.S. 111 (1965)
- * 115. Harris v. United States 382 U.S. 162 (1965)
- * 116. Harper v. Virginia Bd. of Elections 383 U.S. 663 (1966)
- * 117. Spevack v. Klein 385 U.S. 511 (1967)
- 118. Keyishian v. Board of Regents 385 U.S. 589 (1967)
- * 119. Afroyim v. Rusk 387 U.S. 253 (1967)
- * 120. Warden v. Hayden 387 U.S. 294 (1967)
- * 121. Camara v. Municipal Court 387 U.S. 523 (1967)
- 122. Berger v. New York 388 U.S. 41 (1967)
- * 123. Katz v. United States 389 U.S. 347 (1967)
- * 124. Peyton v. Rowe 391 U.S. 54 (1968)
- * 125. Bruton v. United States 391 U.S. 123 (1968)
- 126. Duncan v. Louisiana 391 U.S. 145 (1968)

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- Cook v. Fortson 329 U.S. 675 (1946);
- Turman v. Duckworth 329 U.S. 675 (1946);
- South v. Peters 339 U.S. 276 (1950);
- Cox v. Peters 342 U.S. 936 (1952);
- Hartsfield v. Sloan 357 U.S. 916 (1958)
- Darr v. Burford 339 U.S. 200 (1950) (in part)
- Adams v. Tanner 244 U.S. 590 (1917)
- Mackenzie v. Hare 239 U.S. 299 (1915)
- Twining v. New Jersey 211 U.S. 78 (1908)
- Adamson v. California 332 U.S. 46 (1947)
- Jack v. Kansas 199 U.S. 372 (1905);
- United States v. Murdock 284 U.S. 141 (1931);
- Feldman v. United States 322 U.S. 487 (1944);
- Knapp v. Schweitzer 357 U.S. 371 (1958);
- Mills v. Louisiana 360 U.S. 230 (1959)
- Stein v. New York 346 U.S. 156 (1953)
- Crooker v. California 357 U.S. 433 (1958);
- Cicenia v. Lagay 357 U.S. 504 (1958)
- West v. Louisiana 194 U.S. 258 (1904)
- Tyson & Bro. v. Banton 273 U.S. 418 (1927)
- Kesler v. Department of Pub. Safety 369 U.S. 153 (1962) (in part)
- Brown v. United States 359 U.S. 41 (1959)
- Breedlove v. Suttles 302 U.S. 277 (1937);
- Butler v. Thompson 341 U.S. 937 (1951)
- Cohen v. Hurley 366 U.S. 117 (1961)
- Adler v. Board of Education 342 U.S. 485 (1952)
- Perez v. Brownell 356 U.S. 44 (1958)
- Gouled v. United States 255 U.S. 298 (1921)
- Frank v. Maryland 359 U.S. 360 (1959)
- Olmstead v. United States 277 U.S. 438 (1928) (in part)
- Olmstead v. United States 277 U.S. 438 (1928);
- Goldman v. United States 316 U.S. 129 (1942)
- McNally v. Hill 293 U.S. 131 (1934)
- Delli Paoli v. United States 352 U.S. 232 (1957)
- Maxwell v. Dow 176 U.S. 581 (1900)

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- * 127. *Carafas v. LaVallee* 391 U.S. 234 (1968)
- * 128. *Lee v. Florida* 392 U.S. 378 (1968)
- * 129. *Jones v. Alfred H. Mayer Co.* 392 U.S. 409, 441–443 (1968)
- * 130. *Moore v. Ogilvie* 394 U.S. 814 (1969)
- * 131. *Brandenburg v. Ohio* 395 U.S. 444 (1969)
- * 132. *Chimel v. California* 395 U.S. 752 (1969)

- * 133. *Benton v. Maryland* 395 U.S. 784 (1969)
- 134. *Ashe v. Swenson* 397 U.S. 436 (1970)
- * 135. *Boys Markets v. Retail Clerks Union* 398 U.S. 235 (1970)
- * 136. *Price v. Georgia* 398 U.S. 323, 329–330 (1970)
- * 137. *Moragne v. States Marine Lines* 398 U.S. 375 (1970)
- * 138. *Williams v. Florida* 399 U.S. 78 (1970)

- * 139. *Blonder-Tongue Labs v. University of Ill. Found.* 402 U.S. 313 (1971)
- * 140. *Perez v. Campbell* 402 U.S. 637 (1971)

- * 141. *Griffin v. Breckenridge* 403 U.S. 88 (1971)
- * 142. *Dunn v. Blumstein* 405 U.S. 330 (1972)
- * 143. *Andrews v. Louisville & Nashville R.R.* 406 U.S. 320 (1972)
- * 144. *Lehnhausen v. Lake Shore Auto Parts Co.* 410 U.S. 356 (1973)
- * 145. *Braden v. 30th Judicial Circuit Court* 410 U.S. 484 (1973)
- * 146. *Miller v. California* 413 U.S. 15 (1973)

- * 147. *North Dakota State Bd. of Pharmacy v. Snyder's Drug Stores* 414 U.S. 156 (1973)
- * 148. *Edelman v. Jordan* 415 U.S. 651 (1974)

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- Hodges v. United States* 203 U.S. 1 (1906)

- MacDougall v. Green* 335 U.S. 281 (1948)
- Whitney v. California* 274 U.S. 357 (1927)

- Harris v. United States* 331 U.S. 145 (1947);
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- Palko v. Connecticut* 302 U.S. 319 (1937)

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- Brantley v. Georgia* 217 U.S. 284 (1910)

- The Harrisburg* 119 U.S. 199 (1886)

- Thompson v. Utah* 170 U.S. 343 (1898) (in part);
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- Triplett v. Lowell* 297 U.S. 638 (1936)

- Kesler v. Department of Pub. Safety* 369 U.S. 153 (1962);
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- Collins v. Hardyman* 341 U.S. 651 (1951) (in part)
- Pope v. Williams* 193 U.S. 621 (1904)

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- * 150. *Taylor v. Louisiana* 419 U.S. 522 (1975)
- * 151. *United States v. Reliable Transfer Co.* 421 U.S. 397 (1975)
- * 152. *Michelin Tire Corp. v. Wages* 423 U.S. 276 (1976)
- * 153. *Dove v. United States* 423 U.S. 325 (1976)
- * 154. *Hudgens v. NLRB* 424 U.S. 507 (1976)
- * 155. *Virginia Bd. of Pharmacy v. Virginia Citizens Consumer Council* 425 U.S. 748 (1976)
- * 156. *National League of Cities v. Usery* 426 U.S. 833 (1976)
- * 157. *Machinists & Aerospace Workers v. WERC* 427 U.S. 132 (1976)
- * 158. *City of New Orleans v. Duke* 427 U.S. 297 (1976)
- * 159. *Gregg v. Georgia* 428 U.S. 153, 195 n.47 (1976)
- * 160. *Craig v. Boren* 429 U.S. 190, 210 n.23 (1976)
- * 161. *Oregon ex rel. State Land Bd. v. Corvallis Sand & Gravel Co.* 429 U.S. 363 (1977)
- * 162. *Complete Auto Transit, Inc. v. Brady* 430 U.S. 274 (1977)
- * 163. *Continental T. V. v. GTE Sylvania* 433 U.S. 36 (1977)
- * 164. *Shaffer v. Heitner* 433 U.S. 186 (1977)
- * 165. *Department of Revenue v. Washington Stevedoring Cos.* 435 U.S. 734 (1978)
- * 166. *Monell v. New York City Dep't of Social Services* 436 U.S. 658 (1978)
- * 167. *Burks v. United States* 437 U.S. 1 (1978)

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- Aldinger v. Howard* 427 U.S. 1 (1976)
- Bryan v. United States* 338 U.S. 552 (1950) (in part);
- Sapir v. United States* 348 U.S. 373 (1955) (in part);
- Yates v. United States* 354 U.S. 298 (1957) (in part);

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- * 168. *United States v. Scott* 437 U.S. 82 (1978)
- 169. *Duren v. Missouri* 439 U.S. 357 (1978)
- 170. *Hughes v. Oklahoma* 441 U.S. 322 (1979)
- 171. *Trammel v. United States* 445 U.S. 40 (1980)
- * 172. *United States v. Salvucci* 448 U.S. 83 (1980)
- 173. *Commonwealth Edison Co. v. Montana* 453 U.S. 609 (1981)
- * 174. *United States v. Ross* 456 U.S. 798 (1982)
- * 175. *Sporhase v. Nebraska ex rel. Douglas* 458 U.S. 941 (1982)
- * 176. *Illinois v. Gates* 462 U.S. 213 (1983)

- 177. *Pennhurst State School & Hosp. v. Halderman* 465 U.S. 89 (1984)

- * 178. *United States v. One Assortment of 89 Firearms* 465 U.S. 354 (1984)
- * 179. *Alleyne v. United States* 570 U.S. ___, No. 11–9335, slip op. (2013)
- * 180. *Limbach v. Hooven & Allison Co.* 466 U.S. 353 (1984)
- 181. *Copperweld Corp. v. Independence Tube Corp.* 467 U.S. 752 (1984)

- * 182. *Garcia v. San Antonio Metro. Transit Auth.* 469 U.S. 528 (1985)
- * 183. *United States v. Miller* 471 U.S. 130 (1985)
- * 184. *Daniels v. Williams* 474 U.S. 327 (1986)

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- United States v. Jenkins* 420 U.S. 358 (1975)
- Hoyt v. Florida* 368 U.S. 57 (1961)

- Geer v. Connecticut* 161 U.S. 519 (1896)

- Hawkins v. United States* 358 U.S. 74 (1958)
- Jones v. United States* 362 U.S. 257 (1960)

- Heisler v. Thomas Colliery Co.* 260 U.S. 245 (1922)
- Robbins v. California* 453 U.S. 420 (1981)

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- Aguilar v. Texas* 378 U.S. 108 (1964);
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- Rolston v. Missouri Fund Comm'rs* 120 U.S. 390 (1887) (in part);
- Siler v. Louisville & Nashville R.R.* 213 U.S. 175 (1909) (in part);
- Atchison, T. & S.F. Ry. v. O'Connor* 223 U.S. 280 (1912) (in part);
- Greene v. Louisville & Interurban R.R.* 244 U.S. 499 (1917) (in part);
- Johnson v. Lankford* 245 U.S. 541 (1918) (in part); Numerous other cases fall more or less under the *Pennhurst* doctrine. See 465 U.S. 109–111 nn.17–21, 117–121 (maj.op.), and *id.* at 130–37, 159–163, 165–166 nn.50 & 52 (dissent) (listing 28 cases)
- Coffey v. United States* 116 U.S. 436 (1886)

- Harris v. United States*, 536 U.S. 545 (2002)
- Hooven & Allison Co. v. Evatt* 324 U.S. 652 (1945)
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- Kiefer-Stewart Co. v. Jos. E. Seagram & Sons* 340 U.S. 211 (1951)
- National League of Cities v. Usery* 426 U.S. 833 (1976)
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- Parratt v. Taylor* 451 U.S. 527 (1981) (in part)

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- * 186. Batson v. Kentucky 476 U.S. 79 (1986)
- * 187. Puerto Rico v. Branstad 483 U.S. 219 (1987)
- * 188. Solorio v. United States 483 U.S. 435 (1987)
- * 189. Welch v. Texas Dep't of Highways and Transp. 483 U.S. 468 (1987)
- * 190. Gulfstream Aerospace Corp. v. Mayacamas Corp. 485 U.S. 271 (1988)
- * 191. South Carolina v. Baker 485 U.S. 505 (1988)
- * 192. Thornburgh v. Abbott 490 U.S. 401 (1989)
- * 193. Rodriguez de Quijas v. Shearson/American Express 490 U.S. 477 (1989)
- * 194. Alabama v. Smith 490 U.S. 794 (1989)
- * 195. Healy v. The Beer Institute 491 U.S. 324 (1989)
- 196. W. S. Kirkpatrick & Co. v. Environmental Tectonics Corp. 493 U.S. 400 (1990)
- * 197. Collins v. Youngblood 497 U.S. 37 (1990)
- 198. Arizona v. Fulminante 499 U.S. 279 (1991)
- * 199. California v. Acevedo 500 U.S. 565 (1991)
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- 201. Coleman v. Thompson 501 U.S. 722 (1991)
- * 202. Payne v. Tennessee 501 U.S. 808 (1991)
- * 203. Keeney v. Tamayo-Reyes 504 U.S. 1 (1992)
- * 204. Quill Corp. v. North Dakota 504 U.S. 298 (1992)
- * 205. Planned Parenthood of S.E. Pennsylvania v. Casey 505 U.S. 833 (1992)
- * 206. United States v. Dixon 509 U.S. 688 (1993)

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- McElroy v. United States 164 U.S. 76 (1896)
- Swain v. Alabama 380 U.S. 202 (1965) (in part)
- Kentucky v. Dennison 65 U.S. (24 How.) 66 (1861)
- O'Callahan v. Parker 395 U.S. 258 (1969)
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- Enelow v. New York Life Ins. Co. 293 U.S. 379 (1935);
- Ettelson v. Metropolitan Life Ins. Co. 317 U.S. 188 (1942)
- Pollock v. Farmers' Loan & Trust Co. 157 U.S. 429 (1895)
- Procunier v. Martinez 416 U.S. 396 (1974) (in part)
- Wilko v. Swann 346 U.S. 427 (1953)
- Simpson v. Rice 395 U.S. 711 (1969)
- Joseph E. Seagram & Sons v. Hostetter 384 U.S. 35 (1966)
- American Banana Co. v. United Fruit Co. 213 U.S. 347 (1909)
- Kring v. Missouri 107 U.S. 221 (1883);
- Thompson v. Utah 170 U.S. 343 (1898)
- Chapman v. California 386 U.S. 18 (1967) (in part)
- Arkansas v. Sanders 442 U.S. 743 (1979)
- Minturn v. Maynard 58 U.S. (17 How.) 476 (1855)
- Fay v. Noia 372 U.S. 391 (1963)
- Booth v. Maryland 482 U.S. 496 (1987);
- South Carolina v. Gathers 490 U.S. 805 (1989)
- Townsend v. Sain 372 U.S. 293 (1963) (in part)
- National Bellas Hess Inc. v. Department of Revenue, 386 U.S. 753 (1967) (in part)
- City of Akron v. Akron Center for Reproductive Health 462 U.S. 416 (1983) (in part);
- Thornburgh v. American College of Obstetricians and Gynecologists 476 U.S. 747 (1986) (in part)
- Grady v. Corbin 495 U.S. 508 (1990)

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* 207. Nichols v. United States 511 U.S. 738 (1994)	Baldasar v. Illinois 446 U.S. 222 (1980)
* 208. Hubbard v. United States 514 U.S. 695 (1995)	United States v. Bramblett 348 U.S. 503 (1955)
* 209. Adarand Constructors, Inc. v. Pena 515 U.S. 200 (1995)	Metro Broadcasting Inc. v. FCC 497 U.S. 547 (1990); Fullilove v. Klutznick 448 U.S. 448 (1990) (in part)
* 210. United States v. Gaudin 515 U.S. 506 (1995)	Sinclair v. United States 279 U.S. 263 (1929)
* 211. Fulton Corp. v. Faulkner 516 U.S. 325 (1996)	Darnell v. Indiana 226 U.S. 390 (1912)
* 212. Seminole Tribe of Florida v. Florida 517 U.S. 44 (1996)	Pennsylvania v. Union Gas Co. 491 U.S. 1 (1989)
* 213. 44 Liquormart, Inc. v. Rhode Island 517 U.S. 484 (1996)	California v. LaRue 409 U.S. 109 (1972) (in part); New York State Liquor Auth. v. Beljanca 452 U.S. 714 (1981) (in part); City of Newport v. Iacobucci 479 U.S. 92 (1986) (in part)
* 214. Agostini v. Felton 521 U.S. 203 (1997)	Aguilar v. Felton 473 U.S. 402 (1985); Grand Rapids School Dist. v. Ball 473 U.S. 373 (1985) (in part)
* 215. State Oil Co. v. Khan 522 U.S. 3 (1997)	Albrecht v. Herald Co. 390 U.S. 145 (1968)
* 216. Hudson v. United States 522 U.S. 93 (1997)	United States v. Halper 490 U.S. 435 (1989)
* 217. Hohn v. United States 524 U.S. 236 (1998)	House v. Mayo 324 U.S. 42 (1945)
* 218. Minnesota v. Mille Lacs Band of Chippewa Indians 526 U.S. 172 (1999)	Ward v. Race Horse 163 U.S. 504 (1896) (in part)
* 219. College Savings Bank v. Florida Prepaid Postsecondary Educ. Expense Bd. 527 U.S. 666 (1999)	Parden v. Terminal Ry. 377 U.S. 184 (1964) (in part)
* 220. Mitchell v. Helms 530 U.S. 793 (2000).	* Meek v. Pittenger 421 U.S. 349 (1975); Wolman v. Walter 433 U.S. 229 (1977).
* 221. United States v. Hatter 532 U.S. 557 (2001)	Evans v. Gore 253 U.S. 245 (1920)
* 222. Lapidus v. Board of Regents 535 U.S. 613 (2002)	Ford Motor Co. v. Department of Treasury of Indiana 323 U.S. 459 (1945)
* 223. Atkins v. Virginia 536 U.S. 304 (2002)	Penry v. Lynaugh 492 U.S. 302 (1989)
* 224. Ring v. Arizona 536 U.S. 584 (2002)	Walton v. Arizona 497 U.S. 639 (1990)
* 225. Lawrence v. Texas 539 U.S. 558 (2003)	Bowers v. Hardwick 478 U.S. 186 (1986)
* 226. Crawford v. Washington 541 U.S. 36 (2004)	Ohio v. Roberts 448 U.S. 56 (1980)
* 227. Roper v. Simmons 543 U.S. 551 (2005)	Stanford v. Kentucky 492 U.S. 361 (1989)
228. Central Virginia Community College v. Katz 546 U.S. 356 (2006)	Hoffman v. Connecticut Dep't of Income Maintenance 492 U.S. 96 (1989)

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* 229. Pearson v. Callahan 555 U.S. 223 (2009)	Saucier v. Katz 533 U.S. 194 (2001)
* 230. Montejo v. Louisiana 556 U.S. ___, No. 07-1529 (2009)	Michigan v. Jackson 475 U.S. 625 (1986)
* 231. Citizens United v. FEC 558 U.S. ___, No. 08-205, slip op. (2010)	Austin v. Michigan State Chamber of Commerce 494 U.S. 652 (1990); McConnell v. Federal Election Commission 540 U.S. 93 (2003).
* 232. McDonald v. Chicago 561 U.S. ___, No. 08-1521, slip op. (2010)	United States v. Cruikshank 92 U.S. 542 (1876); Presser v. Illinois 116 U.S. 252 (1886); Miller v. Texas 153 U.S. 535 (1894)
* 233. Alleyne v. United States, 570 U.S. ___, No. 11-9335, slip op. (2013)	Harris v. United States, 536 U.S. 545 (2002)
* 234. Obergefell v. Hodges, 576 U.S. ___, No. 14-556, slip op. (2015)	Baker v. Nelson, 409 U.S. 810 (1972)
* 235. Johnson v. United States, 576 U.S. ___, No. 13-7120, slip op. (2015)	Sykes v. United States, 564 U.S. 1 (2011); James v. United States, 550 U.S. 192 (2007).
* 236. Hurst v. Florida, 577 U.S. ___, No. 14-7505, slip op. (2016)	Hildwin v. Florida, 490 U.S. 638 (1989) (per curiam); Spaziano v. Florida, 468 U.S. 447 (1984).

