

APPENDIX F. DATA ON EMPLOYMENT, EARNINGS, AND UNEMPLOYMENT

The following tables and charts provide additional data on unemployment and the Unemployment Compensation Program.

TABLE F-1.—SEASONALLY ADJUSTED MONTHLY UNEMPLOYMENT RATE AND INSURED UNEMPLOYMENT RATE, 1990-95

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Avg.
	Civilian Unemployment Rate—Total (Seasonally Adjusted)												
1970	3.9	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.4	5.5	5.9	6.1	4.9
1971	5.9	5.9	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.0	5.8	6.0	6.0	5.9
1972	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.3	5.2	5.6
1973	4.9	5.0	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.8	4.9	4.9
1974	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.9	6.0	6.6	7.2	5.6
1975	8.1	8.1	8.6	8.8	9.0	8.8	8.6	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.3	8.2	8.5
1976	7.9	7.7	7.6	7.7	7.4	7.6	7.8	7.8	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.7
1977	7.5	7.6	7.4	7.2	7.0	7.2	6.9	6.9	7.0	6.8	6.8	6.4	7.1
1978	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.1	6.0	5.9	6.2	5.9	6.0	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.1
1979	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.6	5.7	5.7	6.0	5.9	6.0	5.9	6.0	5.8
1980	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.9	7.5	7.6	7.8	7.7	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.2	7.1
1981	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.2	7.5	7.5	7.2	7.4	7.6	7.9	8.3	8.5	7.6
1982	8.6	8.9	9.0	9.3	9.4	9.6	9.8	9.8	10.1	10.4	10.7	10.7	9.7
1983	10.4	10.4	10.3	10.2	10.2	10.1	9.4	9.4	9.2	8.8	8.4	8.2	9.6
1984	8.0	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.5	7.2	7.5	7.5	7.4	7.3	7.1	7.2	7.5
1985	7.4	7.3	7.2	7.3	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.0	7.0	7.2
1986	6.8	7.2	7.2	7.1	7.2	7.1	7.0	6.8	7.0	6.9	6.9	6.7	7.0
1987	6.7	6.6	6.5	6.3	6.3	6.1	6.0	6.0	5.9	6.0	5.9	5.8	6.2
1988	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.6	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.5
1989	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3
1990	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.9	6.1	5.5
1991	6.2	6.5	6.7	6.6	6.8	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.9	6.9	7.1	6.7
1992	7.1	7.3	7.3	7.2	7.5	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.5	7.4	7.3	7.3	7.4
1993	7.1	7.0	7.0	7.0	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.5	6.4	6.8
1994	6.7	6.6	6.5	6.4	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.0	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.4	6.1

1995	5.7	5.4	5.5	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6
Insured Unemployment Rate Under State Programs														
1970	2.5	2.7	2.8	3.2	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.7	4.0	4.4	4.4	4.0	4.0	3.4
1971	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.1
1972	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.5
1973	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.7
1974	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.7	4.4	5.0	5.0	3.5
1975	5.6	5.8	6.4	6.7	6.9	6.8	6.8	5.9	5.8	5.6	5.3	4.9	4.9	6.0
1976	4.6	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.4	4.4	4.6
1977	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.9
1978	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.1	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.3
1979	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.2	2.9
1980	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.7	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.9
1981	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.5
1982	4.2	4.0	4.3	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.7	5.0	5.2	5.3	4.8	4.8	4.6
1983	4.5	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.2	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.9
1984	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.7	3.0	3.0	2.8
1985	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.8
1986	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.8
1987	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.4
1988	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1
1989	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.1
1990	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.4
1991	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1
1992	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.6	3.0
1993	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
1994	2.5	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.5
1995	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

TABLE F-2.—STATE INSURED UNEMPLOYMENT RATES UNDER THE UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION PROGRAM, 1989-95

	Year						1995, by quarter			
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	I	II	III	IV
Alabama	2.2	2.4	2.7	2.5	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.6	1.9	1.9
Alaska	4.7	5.5	6.2	6.4	5.5	6.0	7.4	5.7	3.8	5.2
Arizona	1.7	1.9	2.3	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.3
Arkansas	3.0	3.1	3.6	3.6	3.0	2.6	3.2	2.4	2.5	2.7
California	2.6	3.0	4.1	4.5	3.9	4.0	4.3	3.7	3.3	3.5
Colorado	1.7	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.1
Connecticut	1.7	2.8	3.8	3.8	3.3	3.2	3.5	2.9	2.9	2.5
Delaware	1.2	1.4	2.3	2.4	2.1	1.9	2.2	1.7	1.8	1.8
District of Co- lumbia	1.7	1.9	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.2	1.9
Florida	1.2	1.5	2.3	2.4	2.3	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.5
Georgia	1.4	1.7	2.3	2.0	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.2
Hawaii	1.1	1.2	1.6	2.3	2.5	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.1	2.9
Idaho	3.2	3.2	3.8	3.7	3.3	3.1	4.8	3.2	2.4	2.7
Illinois	2.1	2.4	3.1	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.8	2.3	2.0	2.1
Indiana	1.3	1.4	2.0	1.8	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.1
Iowa	1.6	1.7	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.5	2.2	1.4	1.1	1.3
Kansas	2.0	1.9	2.2	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.4	1.4	1.3
Kentucky	2.1	2.3	3.0	2.5	2.1	2.2	2.5	1.8	1.8	1.7
Louisiana	2.5	2.1	2.3	2.7	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.5
Maine	2.3	3.4	5.0	4.0	2.9	3.1	4.2	3.1	2.3	2.4
Maryland	1.5	1.9	3.2	3.1	2.5	2.4	2.7	2.2	2.0	2.0
Massachusetts	2.8	3.8	4.4	3.7	2.9	2.9	3.4	2.6	2.4	2.2
Michigan	3.0	3.2	4.1	3.6	2.9	2.4	3.1	2.0	1.9	1.5
Minnesota	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.2	1.9	1.7	2.4	1.6	1.2	1.3
Mississippi	2.6	2.7	3.2	3.1	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.0	2.2	2.1
Missouri	2.2	2.4	3.0	2.8	2.3	2.1	2.4	1.7	1.8	1.6
Montana	2.8	2.8	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.2	4.5	3.0	2.1	2.7
Nebraska	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.8
Nevada	1.8	2.1	3.3	3.3	2.9	2.4	2.7	2.3	2.1	2.1
New Hampshire	1.1	2.2	3.0	2.3	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.1	0.9
New Jersey	2.3	3.0	3.9	4.0	3.3	3.2	3.6	3.1	3.1	2.9
New Mexico	2.2	2.0	2.4	2.5	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.0	1.6	1.6
New York	2.3	2.7	3.7	3.7	3.0	3.0	3.6	3.0	2.8	2.7
North Carolina	1.4	1.9	2.7	2.0	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.4
North Dakota	2.0	1.7	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.5	2.6	1.4	1.0	1.1
Ohio	1.9	2.1	2.8	2.8	2.1	1.8	2.3	1.5	1.4	1.5
Oklahoma	1.6	1.6	1.9	2.0	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2
Oregon	2.9	3.2	4.2	4.3	3.8	3.6	4.1	3.4	2.9	3.9
Pennsylvania	2.7	3.1	4.1	4.1	3.4	3.5	4.1	3.3	3.1	3.1
Puerto Rico	4.8	5.1	5.9	6.4	6.6	7.0	6.4	6.1	6.3	6.1

TABLE F-2.—STATE INSURED UNEMPLOYMENT RATES UNDER THE UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION PROGRAM, 1989-95—Continued

	Year						1995, by quarter			
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	I	II	III	IV
Rhode Island	2.8	4.5	5.5	5.0	4.0	4.6	6.0	4.5	4.3	3.5
South Carolina	1.7	1.9	2.8	2.6	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.6	1.8	1.8
South Dakota	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.7
Tennessee	2.1	2.5	3.0	2.7	2.0	1.9	2.2	1.5	1.8	1.7
Texas	1.7	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6
Utah	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.0	0.8	0.8
Vermont	2.1	3.2	4.3	4.0	3.3	3.1	3.7	3.1	2.3	2.5
Virginia	0.9	1.1	1.7	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.0
Virgin Islands	1.7	1.2	1.2	1.9	1.9	3.2	2.1	2.4	2.5	3.6
Washington	3.2	3.1	3.9	4.0	3.9	4.3	4.8	3.9	3.5	4.0
West Virginia	2.8	2.9	3.9	3.7	3.2	3.0	3.9	2.9	2.5	2.6
Wisconsin	2.2	2.3	3.0	2.8	2.4	2.2	3.1	2.0	1.7	1.9
Wyoming	2.0	1.7	2.0	2.3	1.9	1.9	2.9	2.0	1.3	1.7
United States	2.1	2.4	3.1	3.1	2.6	2.5	2.8	2.3	2.2	2.2

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Employment and Training Administration.

TABLE F-3.—UNEMPLOYMENT RATES BY SEX, AGE, RACE, AND EXPERIENCE, 1976-95

Period	By sex and age			By race			By selected groups			
	Total (all civilian workers)	Men 20 years and over	Women 20 years and over	Both sexes 16-19 years	White	Black	Black and other ¹	Experienced wage and salary workers	Married men, spouse present	Women who maintain families
1976	7.7	5.9	7.4	19.0	7.0	14.0	13.1	7.3	4.2	10.1
1977	7.1	5.2	7.0	17.8	6.2	14.0	13.1	6.6	3.6	9.4
1978	6.1	4.3	6.0	16.4	5.2	12.8	11.9	5.6	2.8	8.5
1979	5.8	4.2	5.7	16.1	5.1	12.3	11.3	5.5	2.8	8.3
1980	7.1	5.9	6.4	17.8	6.3	14.3	13.1	6.9	4.2	9.2
1981	7.6	6.3	6.8	19.6	6.7	15.6	14.2	7.3	4.3	10.4
1982	9.7	8.8	8.3	23.2	8.6	18.9	17.3	9.3	6.5	11.7
1983	9.6	8.9	8.1	22.4	8.4	19.5	17.8	9.2	6.5	12.2
1984	7.5	6.6	6.8	18.9	6.5	15.9	14.4	7.1	4.6	10.3
1985	7.2	6.2	6.6	18.6	6.2	15.1	13.7	6.8	4.3	10.4
1986	7.0	6.1	6.2	18.3	6.0	14.5	13.1	6.6	4.4	9.8
1987	6.2	5.4	5.4	16.9	5.3	13.0	11.6	5.8	3.9	9.2
1988	5.5	4.8	4.9	15.3	4.7	11.7	10.4	5.2	3.3	8.1
1989	5.3	4.5	4.7	15.0	4.5	11.4	10.0	5.0	3.0	8.1
1990	5.5	4.9	4.8	15.5	4.7	11.3	10.1	5.3	3.4	8.2
1991	6.7	6.3	5.7	18.6	6.0	12.4	11.1	6.5	4.4	9.1
1992	7.4	7.0	6.3	20.0	6.5	14.1	12.7	7.1	5.0	9.9
1993	6.8	6.4	5.9	19.0	6.0	12.9	11.7	6.5	4.4	9.5
1994	6.1	5.4	5.4	17.6	5.3	11.5	10.5	5.9	3.7	8.9
1995	5.6	4.8	4.9	17.3	4.9	10.4	9.6	5.4	3.3	8.0

¹ "Other" includes: American Samoans, Native Americans, Asians, and Black Hispanics.

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

TABLE F-4.—UNEMPLOYMENT RATES BY DURATION OF AND REASON FOR UNEMPLOYMENT, 1977–95

Period	Unemploy- ment (thou- sands)	Percent distribution of unemployment by duration ¹					Percent distribution of unemployment by reason ¹				
		Less than 5 weeks	5–14 weeks	15–26 weeks	27 weeks and over		Job losers	Job leavers	Reentrants	New entrants	
1977	6,991	41.8	30.5	13.1	14.7		45.3	13.0	28.1	13.6	
1978	6,202	46.2	31.0	12.4	10.4		41.7	14.1	29.9	14.3	
1979	6,137	48.1	31.7	11.5	8.7		42.9	14.3	29.4	13.3	
1980	7,637	43.1	32.3	13.8	10.7		51.7	11.7	25.2	11.4	
1981	8,273	41.7	30.7	13.6	14.0		51.6	11.2	25.4	11.9	
1982	10,678	36.4	31.0	16.0	16.6		58.7	7.9	22.3	11.1	
1983	10,717	33.3	27.4	15.4	23.9		58.4	7.7	22.5	11.3	
1984	8,539	39.2	28.7	12.9	19.1		51.8	9.6	25.6	13.0	
1985	8,312	42.1	30.2	12.3	15.4		49.8	10.6	27.1	12.5	
1986	8,237	41.0	32.0	12.4	14.5		47.9	13.0	25.7	13.4	
1987	7,425	43.7	29.6	12.7	14.0		48.0	13.0	26.6	12.4	
1988	6,701	46.0	30.0	12.0	12.1		46.1	14.7	27.0	12.2	
1989	6,528	48.6	30.3	11.2	9.9		45.7	15.7	28.2	10.4	
1990	6,874	46.1	32.0	11.8	10.1		48.3	14.8	27.4	9.5	
1991	8,426	40.1	32.3	14.5	13.0		54.7	11.6	24.8	8.9	
1992	9,384	34.8	29.4	15.2	20.6		56.4	10.4	23.7	9.5	
1993	8,734	36.2	28.9	14.6	20.4		54.6	10.8	24.6	10.0	
1994	7,996	34.1	30.1	15.5	20.3		47.7	9.9	34.8	7.6	
1995	7,404	36.5	31.6	14.7	17.3		46.9	11.1	34.1	7.8	

¹ Detail may not add to 100 percent because of rounding.

Source: Office of the President (1996).

TABLE F-5.—STATE UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION PROGRAM EXHAUSTIONS BY MONTH—REGULAR BENEFITS, 1975-95
 [In thousands]

	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
January	229	332	261	211	184	215	309	258	421	269	238	290	230	176	168	203	265	359	293	270	251
February	230	295	251	184	160	201	275	267	394	245	207	208	220	170	150	169	228	303	265	240	209
March	278	326	290	201	193	220	291	341	470	251	228	231	245	198	176	191	261	343	303	282	240
April	369	305	265	192	185	259	289	362	431	245	253	256	244	183	166	197	306	364	288	268	227
May	406	273	242	193	195	251	246	338	398	243	235	233	206	174	174	208	314	324	249	265	237
June	438	282	254	176	162	246	244	378	383	198	194	214	204	172	162	184	277	335	269	261	217
July	487	263	215	151	169	298	247	360	336	213	235	245	212	161	161	208	350	358	270	252	227
August	413	254	234	158	166	256	215	365	341	212	205	212	179	169	173	202	316	312	268	262	230
September	370	239	198	138	140	254	207	351	264	163	182	210	170	142	148	169	276	295	252	217	190
October	350	212	183	133	161	292	200	347	244	197	208	223	160	138	152	198	303	278	237	215	212
November	291	231	192	144	159	259	201	384	249	183	180	183	183	148	156	190	260	256	245	226	212
December	336	251	192	149	162	319	265	424	248	188	214	241	184	148	154	205	314	306	262	220	209
Total	4,195	3,262	2,776	2,030	2,037	3,072	2,989	4,175	4,180	2,607	2,579	2,746	2,408	1,979	1,940	2,324	3,472	3,821	3,201	2,978	2,662

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Employment and Training Administration.

TABLE F-6.—STATE UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION PROGRAM EXHAUSTIONS BY MONTH—EXTENDED BENEFITS, 1975-95
[In thousands]

	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995		
January	52	366	177	126	11	24	169	9	91	7	4	5	9	0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	18	3	
February	50	215	166	66	10	15	128	14	95	6	4	6	0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	12	3	
March	100	244	187	50	13	18	134	38	128	7	(¹)	5	5	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	5	3	
April	161	253	177	45	15	28	117	114	153	6	7	5	1	1	(¹)	3	3	1	(¹)	(¹)	5	4	
May	207	190	159	49	31	74	95	134	156	12	9	4	2	1	1	(¹)	6	5	(¹)	(¹)	5	5	
June	228	197	170	49	19	66	90	193	120	3	5	3	2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1	25	4	(¹)	6	5	
July	245	175	141	50	13	67	48	128	44	1	5	8	1	(¹)	(¹)	1	16	4	(¹)	(¹)	6	5	
August	245	178	92	38	12	64	21	121	23	(¹)	6	14	1	0	0	(¹)	5	1	(¹)	(¹)	15	3	
September	271	180	94	23	11	139	23	126	11	(¹)	5	8	0	0	(¹)	(¹)	3	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	4	3	
October	294	174	137	30	14	208	15	126	7	1	4	8	0	0	0	(¹)	4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	4	3	
November	258	187	136	12	12	147	14	93	6	3	3	7	0	0	0	(¹)	1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	4	3	
December	286	178	137	10	11	189	11	94	6	4	(¹)	13	0	0	0	2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	4	3	
Year total	2,398	2,536	1,774	549	172	1,039	862	1,188	840	50	52	86	21	2	1	9	67	17	1	86	43		

¹ Less than 500.

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Employment and Training Administration.

TABLE F-7.—U.S. AVERAGE WAGE REPLACEMENT RATE: RATIO OF AVERAGE WEEKLY BENEFIT AMOUNT TO AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGE, 1971-95

Year	First quarter	Second quarter	Third quarter	Fourth quarter	Average
1971	NA	NA	NA	NA	0.365
1972	NA	NA	NA	NA	0.361
1973	NA	NA	NA	NA	0.361
1974	NA	NA	NA	NA	0.365
1975	0.377	0.375	0.381	0.368	0.375
1976	0.390	0.374	0.368	0.359	0.373
1977	0.384	0.361	0.356	0.361	0.365
1978	0.383	0.360	0.359	0.359	0.365
1979	0.372	0.357	0.361	0.362	0.363
1980	0.376	0.376	0.373	0.350	0.369
1981	0.372	0.359	0.363	0.358	0.363
1982	0.381	0.378	0.383	0.373	0.379
1983	0.384	0.378	0.364	0.360	0.372
1984	0.358	0.355	0.358	0.352	0.356
1985	0.354	0.352	0.362	0.352	0.355
1986	0.356	0.361	0.369	0.353	0.360
1987	0.359	0.362	0.363	0.342	0.357
1988	0.357	0.357	0.351	0.333	0.350
1989	0.356	0.361	0.365	0.343	0.356
1990	0.361	0.370	0.373	0.346	0.362
1991	0.374	0.374	0.375	0.343	0.367
1992	0.371	0.372	0.368	0.369	0.370
1993	0.377	0.367	0.366	0.365	0.369
1994	0.368	0.366	0.357	0.360	0.363
1995	0.368	0.368	0.357	0.360	0.363

NA—Not available.

Note.—Wage replacement rate is defined as the average weekly unemployment benefit divided by the average weekly wage for unemployed workers.

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Employment and Training Administration.

TABLE F-8.—NUMBER UNEMPLOYED 27 WEEKS OR LONGER AS A PERCENT OF ALL UNEMPLOYED, 1971-95

Year	First quarter	Second quarter	Third quarter	Fourth quarter
1971	8.7	11.1	11.0	10.8
1972	12.1	13.5	10.8	9.8
1973	8.6	8.5	7.0	7.4
1974	6.8	8.3	7.5	7.1
1975	8.7	14.8	18.7	19.1
1976	19.7	20.1	16.7	16.3
1977	15.5	16.5	13.6	12.9
1978	11.1	11.8	10.1	8.7
1979	9.0	9.5	8.1	8.3
1980	8.3	9.9	11.1	13.5
1981	15.3	15.0	13.7	12.3
1982	13.0	16.7	17.1	19.4
1983	23.2	26.3	23.8	21.9
1984	21.0	21.0	17.7	16.5
1985	15.8	16.4	14.7	14.7
1986	13.8	15.0	14.6	14.2
1987	14.0	15.1	13.9	12.9
1988	12.3	12.9	11.7	11.1
1989	10.4	10.5	9.0	9.6
1990	9.5	10.2	10.4	10.2
1991	10.8	12.9	13.6	14.9
1992	17.9	21.4	21.8	21.4
1993	20.4	20.2	20.3	20.6
1994	20.4	20.5	20.1	20.2
1995	17.8	17.3	17.0	16.8

Source: Office of the President (various years).

TABLE F-9.—RATIO OF INSURED UNEMPLOYED WORKERS TO ALL JOB LOSERS,
1968-95

Year	Job losers (thousands)	Insured unemployment		Ratio: Insured un- employment to job losers	
		All pro- grams (thousands)	Regular programs (thousands)	All pro- grams	Regular programs
1968	1,070	1,187	1,111	110.9	103.8
1969	1,017	1,177	1,101	115.7	108.3
1970	1,811	2,070	1,805	114.3	99.7
1971	2,323	2,608	2,150	112.3	92.6
1972	2,108	2,192	1,848	104.0	87.7
1973	1,694	1,793	1,632	105.8	96.3
1974	2,242	2,558	2,262	114.1	100.9
1975	4,386	4,937	3,986	112.6	90.9
1976	3,679	3,846	2,991	104.5	81.3
1977	3,166	3,308	2,655	104.5	83.9
1978	2,585	2,645	2,359	102.3	91.3
1979	2,635	2,592	2,434	98.4	92.4
1980	3,947	3,837	3,350	97.2	84.9
1981	4,267	3,410	3,047	79.9	71.4
1982	6,268	4,594	4,061	73.3	64.8
1983	6,258	3,775	3,396	60.3	54.3
1984	4,421	2,561	2,476	57.9	56.0
1985	4,139	2,693	2,611	65.1	63.1
1986	4,033	2,746	2,650	68.1	65.7
1987	3,566	2,401	2,332	67.3	65.4
1988	3,092	2,135	2,081	69.0	67.3
1989	2,983	2,205	2,158	73.9	72.3
1990	3,322	2,575	2,522	77.5	75.9
1991	4,608	3,406	3,342	73.9	72.5
1992	5,291	3,348	3,245	63.3	61.3
1993	4,769	2,845	2,751	59.7	57.7
1994	3,815	2,746	2,670	72.0	70.0
1995	3,476	2,641	2,575	76.0	74.1

Source: Office of the President (1996).

TABLE F-10.—NET BALANCES IN STATE UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE ACCOUNTS,
1960-95

End of calendar year	Balance (in billions)	
	Current dollars	1994 dollars ¹
1960	\$6.4	\$28.8
1961	5.6	24.9
1962	6.0	26.4
1963	6.4	27.8
1964	7.1	30.4
1965	8.2	34.4
1966	9.7	39.6
1967	10.7	42.4
1968	11.7	44.4
1969	12.6	45.6
1970	11.9	40.8
1971	9.7	31.6
1972	9.4	29.5
1973	10.9	32.3
1974	10.5	28.6
1975	3.1	7.7
1976	0.9	2.1
1977	1.0	2.2
1978	4.6	9.5
1979	8.6	16.3
1980	6.6	11.5
1981	5.7	9.1
1982	-2.6	-3.9
1983	-5.8	-8.3
1984	2.2	3.0
1985	10.1	13.5
1986	15.4	20.1
1987	23.2	29.3
1988	31.1	37.9
1989	36.9	43.2
1990	37.9	42.5
1991	30.2	32.6
1992	25.8	27.1
1993	28.2	28.9
1994	31.3	31.3
1995	35.4	34.5

¹ Adjusted to 1994 dollars using the implicit price deflator for gross domestic product.

Source: Congressional Budget Office.

TABLE F-11.—BALANCE IN ADMINISTRATION ACCOUNT (ESAA), FISCAL YEARS 1995–2001

[In billions of dollars]

Source or balance	Fiscal year						
	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
FUTA income		4.59	4.64	4.70	3.94	3.63	3.63
Interest earnings		0.12	0.11	0.11	0.09	0.08	0.07
General revenue		(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
State administration							
(outlays)		3.37	3.51	3.52	3.53	3.54	3.65
Unemployment in-							
surance		2.31	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.57
Other		1.06	1.02	1.02	1.03	1.05	1.09
Federal administration		0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.16
Balance (end of year)	2.16	3.03	2.45	2.59	1.81	1.48	1.36
Ceiling ²	1.40	1.38	1.46	1.47	1.47	1.47	1.52
Excess (shortfall)	³ 2.82	1.65	0.99	1.12	0.34	0.01	(0.16)

¹ Less than \$5 million.² Statutory ceiling is 40 percent of current year's appropriation.³ Includes \$0.47 billion appropriated to ESAA for fiscal year 1995 after October 1, 1995.

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Employment and Training Administration.

TABLE F-12.—STATUS OF EXTENDED BENEFIT ACCOUNT (EUCA), FISCAL YEARS 1995–2001

[In billions of dollars]

Source or balance	Fiscal year						
	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
FUTA income		1.15	1.16	1.17	0.99	0.91	0.91
Interest earnings		0.37	0.56	0.70	0.86	0.94	0.96
General revenue advances							
Overflow from ESAA/ FUA		2.82	1.68	1.05	1.19		
Advance from FUA							
Repayment of FUA							
EB outlays—Federal share		0.05	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.05	0.05
EUCA balance (end of year)	2.20	6.49	9.81	12.67	15.64	16.50	17.26
Ceiling ¹	11.84	12.59	13.28	14.00	14.71	15.44	16.21
Excess (short- fall)	(9.62)	(6.10)	(3.47)	(1.33)	0.93	1.06	1.05

¹ Statutory ceiling is 0.5 percent of covered wages.

Note.—FUTA = Federal Unemployment Tax Act; ESAA = employment security administration account; FUA = Federal unemployment account; EB = extended benefits; EUCA = extended unemployment compensation account.

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Employment and Training Administration.

TABLE F-13.—STATUS OF FEDERAL UNEMPLOYMENT LOAN ACCOUNT (FUA), FISCAL YEARS 1995–2001

[In billions of dollars]

Source or balance	Fiscal year						
	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Income:							
State repayments		0.25	0.29	0.19	.....	.....	.....
State interest pay- ments .....		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Interest earnings		0.40	0.41	0.42	0.44	0.46	0.47
Overflow from ESAA/ EUCA .....		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Repayment from EUCA .....		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Outgo:							
State loans		0.25	0.29	0.19	.....	.....	.....
Advance to EUCA .....		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
FUA balance (end of year) ...	7.51	6.32	6.71	7.06	7.44	7.81	8.19
Ceiling ¹	5.92	6.30	6.64	7.00	7.35	7.72	8.11
Excess (shortfall)	1.59	(0.02)	0.07	0.06	0.09	0.09	0.08

¹ Statutory ceiling is 0.25 percent of covered wages.

Note.—ESAA = employment security administration account; EUCA = extended unemployment compensation account.

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Employment and Training Administration.

TABLE F-14.—STATUS OF STATE UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE ACCOUNTS, FISCAL YEARS 1995-2001
 [In billions of dollars]

Income, outgo, or balance	Fiscal year						
	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Income							
Collections		26.77	27.83	28.61	29.16	29.88	30.73
Interest earnings		24.05	25.01	25.69	26.31	26.92	27.67
Loans		2.48	2.53	2.72	2.86	2.95	3.06
Excess reduced credits		0.25	0.29	0.19	.....	.....	.....
Reed Act transfers .....		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Benefits .....		.....	.....	.....	.....	1.36	1.16
Lump-sum repayments		23.41	24.51	25.09	25.70	26.60	27.64
.....		23.16	24.22	24.90	25.70	26.60	27.64
.....		0.25	0.29	0.19	.....	.....	.....
Balance (end of year)	35.94	39.30	42.62	46.14	49.60	54.24	58.49
Outstanding loans .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Net balance (excluding loans)	35.94	39.30	42.62	46.14	49.60	54.24	58.49

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Employment and Training Administration.