

APPENDIX F. DATA ON EMPLOYMENT, EARNINGS, AND UNEMPLOYMENT

The following tables and charts provide additional data on unemployment and the Unemployment Compensation Program.

TABLE F-1.—SEASONALLY ADJUSTED MONTHLY UNEMPLOYMENT RATE, 1970-99

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Avg.
1970	3.9	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.4	5.5	5.9	6.1	4.9
1971	5.9	5.9	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.0	5.8	6.0	6.0	5.9
1972	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.3	5.2	5.6
1973	4.9	5.0	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.8	4.9	4.9
1974	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.9	6.0	6.6	7.2	5.6
1975	8.1	8.1	8.6	8.8	9.0	8.8	8.6	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.3	8.2	8.5
1976	7.9	7.7	7.6	7.7	7.4	7.6	7.8	7.8	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.7
1977	7.5	7.6	7.4	7.2	7.0	7.2	6.9	7.0	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.4	7.1
1978	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.1	6.0	5.9	6.2	5.9	6.0	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.1
1979	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.6	5.7	5.7	6.0	5.9	6.0	5.9	6.0	5.8
1980	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.9	7.5	7.6	7.8	7.7	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.2	7.1
1981	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.2	7.5	7.5	7.2	7.4	7.6	7.9	8.3	8.5	7.6
1982	8.6	8.9	9.0	9.3	9.4	9.6	9.8	9.8	10.1	10.4	10.8	10.8	9.7
1983	10.4	10.4	10.3	10.2	10.1	10.1	9.4	9.5	9.2	8.8	8.5	8.3	9.6
1984	8.0	7.8	7.8	7.7	7.4	7.2	7.5	7.5	7.3	7.4	7.2	7.3	7.5
1985	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.2	7.4	7.4	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.0	7.0	7.2
1986	6.7	7.2	7.2	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.0	6.9	7.0	7.0	6.9	6.6	7.0
1987	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.0	5.9	6.0	5.8	5.7	6.2
1988	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.4	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.5
1989	5.4	5.2	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.3
1990	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.5	5.7	5.9	5.9	6.2	6.3	5.6
1991	6.4	6.6	6.8	6.7	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.3	6.8
1992	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.6	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.6	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.5
1993	7.3	7.1	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.0	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.8	6.6	6.5	6.9
1994	6.7	6.6	6.5	6.4	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.1	5.9	5.8	5.6	5.4	6.1
1995	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.6
1996	5.7	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.3	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.4
1997	5.5	5.1	5.0	4.3	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6	4.1	4.2
1998	4.6	4.4	4.5	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.6	3.7
1999	4.2	4.3	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.3	3.5

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

TABLE F-2.—UNEMPLOYMENT RATES BY SEX, AGE, RACE, AND OTHER FACTORS, SELECTED YEARS 1976–99

Period	Total (all civilian workers)	By sex and age			By race			By selected groups		
		Men 20 years and over	Women 20 years and over	Both sexes 16–19 years	White	Black	Black and other ¹	Experienced wage and salary workers	Married men, spouse present	Women who maintain families
1976	7.7	5.9	7.4	19.0	7.0	14.0	13.1	7.3	4.2	10.1
1980	7.1	5.9	6.4	17.8	6.3	14.3	13.1	6.9	4.2	9.2
1981	7.6	6.3	6.8	19.6	6.7	15.6	14.2	7.3	4.3	10.4
1982	9.7	8.8	8.3	23.2	8.6	18.9	17.3	9.3	6.5	11.7
1983	9.6	8.9	8.1	22.4	8.4	19.5	17.8	9.2	6.5	12.2
1984	7.5	6.6	6.8	18.9	6.5	15.9	14.4	7.1	4.6	10.3
1985	7.2	6.2	6.6	18.6	6.2	15.1	13.7	6.8	4.3	10.4
1986	7.0	6.1	6.2	18.3	6.0	14.5	13.1	6.6	4.4	9.8
1987	6.2	5.4	5.4	16.9	5.3	13.0	11.6	5.8	3.9	9.2
1988	5.5	4.8	4.9	15.3	4.7	11.7	10.4	5.2	3.3	8.1
1989	5.3	4.5	4.7	15.0	4.5	11.4	10.0	5.0	3.0	8.1
1990	5.6	5.0	4.9	15.5	4.8	11.4	10.1	5.3	3.4	8.3
1991	6.8	6.4	5.7	18.7	6.1	12.5	11.1	6.6	4.4	9.3
1992	7.5	7.1	6.3	20.1	6.6	14.2	12.7	7.2	5.1	10.0
1993	6.9	6.4	5.9	19.0	6.1	13.0	11.7	6.6	4.4	9.7
1994	6.1	5.4	5.4	17.6	5.3	11.5	10.5	5.9	3.7	8.9
1995	5.6	4.8	4.9	17.3	4.9	10.4	9.6	5.4	3.3	8.0
1996	5.4	4.6	4.8	16.7	4.7	10.5	9.3	5.2	3.0	8.2
1997	4.9	4.2	4.4	16.0	4.2	10.0	8.8	4.7	2.7	8.1
1998	4.5	3.7	4.1	14.6	3.9	8.9	7.8	4.3	2.4	7.2
1999	4.2	3.5	3.8	13.9	3.7	8.0	7.0	4.0	2.2	6.4

¹“Other” includes: American Samoans, Native Americans, Asians, and Black Hispanics.

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

TABLE F-3.—STATE INSURED UNEMPLOYMENT RATES UNDER THE UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION PROGRAM, SELECTED YEARS, 1990-99

	Year							1999, by quarter			
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1997	I	II	III	IV
Alabama	2.4	2.7	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.5
Alaska	5.5	6.2	6.4	5.5	6.0	5.5	4.7	7.0	5.6	3.5	4.7
Arizona	1.9	2.3	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.5	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.3	0.9
Arkansas	3.1	3.6	3.6	3.0	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.9	2.2	2.1	2.1
California	3.0	4.1	4.5	3.9	4.0	3.7	2.9	3.1	2.8	2.4	2.5
Colorado	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.3	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7
Connecticut	2.8	3.8	3.8	3.3	3.2	3.0	1.8	2.5	1.9	1.9	1.6
Delaware	1.4	2.3	2.4	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.4	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.2
District of Columbia	1.9	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.4
Florida	1.5	2.3	2.4	2.3	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.1
Georgia	1.7	2.3	2.0	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.9
Hawaii	1.2	1.6	2.3	2.5	2.9	3.0	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.2	1.9
Idaho	3.2	3.8	3.7	3.3	3.1	3.2	2.3	4.0	2.4	1.6	1.9
Illinois	2.4	3.1	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.3	1.8	2.4	1.8	1.6	1.6
Indiana	1.4	2.0	1.8	1.4	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.4	0.9	0.9	0.8
Iowa	1.7	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.1	2.1	1.1	1.0	1.0
Kansas	1.9	2.2	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.1
Kentucky	2.3	3.0	2.5	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.5	2.1	1.5	1.3	1.2
Louisiana	2.1	2.3	2.7	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3
Maine	3.4	5.0	4.0	2.9	3.1	3.0	1.9	2.6	1.8	1.2	1.3
Maryland	1.9	3.2	3.1	2.5	2.4	2.2	1.6	1.8	1.3	1.3	1.2
Massachusetts	3.8	4.4	3.7	2.9	2.9	2.6	1.8	2.9	2.1	2.0	1.8
Michigan	3.2	4.1	3.6	2.9	2.4	2.2	1.7	2.8	1.6	1.5	1.5
Minnesota	2.1	2.4	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.2	2.0	1.1	0.8	1.0
Mississippi	2.7	3.2	3.1	2.2	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.5
Missouri	2.4	3.0	2.8	2.3	2.1	1.8	1.4	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.4

Montana	2.8	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.0	2.0	3.5	2.2	1.5	1.9
Nebraska	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.7
Nevada	2.1	3.3	3.3	2.9	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0
New Hampshire	2.2	3.0	2.3	1.5	1.4	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5
New Jersey	3.0	3.9	4.0	3.3	3.2	3.2	2.3	3.1	2.5	2.5	2.1
New Mexico	2.0	2.4	2.5	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.5	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.3
New York	2.7	3.7	3.7	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.2	2.5	2.0	1.9	1.7
North Carolina	1.9	2.7	2.0	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.4
North Dakota	1.7	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.5	0.9	2.5	1.2	0.9	1.0
Ohio	2.1	2.8	2.8	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.2	1.8	1.2	1.1	1.1
Oklahoma	1.6	1.9	2.0	1.6	1.4	1.3	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9
Oregon	3.2	4.2	4.3	3.8	3.6	3.3	2.7	3.6	2.8	2.4	2.5
Pennsylvania	3.1	4.1	4.1	3.4	3.5	3.4	2.6	3.4	2.5	2.4	2.2
Puerto Rico	5.1	5.9	6.4	6.6	7.0	6.2	6.1	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.3
Rhode Island	4.5	5.5	5.0	4.0	4.6	4.6	2.9	4.1	2.7	2.9	2.4
South Carolina	1.9	2.8	2.6	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.4
South Dakota	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.4
Tennessee	2.5	3.0	2.7	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.5	2.1	1.5	1.5	1.3
Texas	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.3
Utah	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9
Vermont	3.2	4.3	4.0	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.1	2.9	2.0	1.4	1.5
Virginia	1.1	1.7	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.6
Virgin Islands	1.2	1.2	1.9	1.9	3.2	2.7	1.7	1.0	1.5	1.4	1.4
Washington	3.1	3.9	4.0	3.9	4.3	4.0	3.1	4.1	3.2	2.5	2.7
West Virginia	2.9	3.9	3.7	3.2	3.0	3.0	2.2	3.6	2.4	1.9	1.9
Wisconsin	2.3	3.0	2.8	2.4	2.2	2.2	1.8	2.9	1.8	1.5	1.6
Wyoming	1.7	2.0	2.3	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.3	2.4	1.5	0.9	1.1
United States	2.4	3.1	3.1	2.6	2.5	2.3	1.8	2.3	1.8	1.6	1.6

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Employment and Training Administration.

TABLE F-4.—UNEMPLOYMENT RATES BY DURATION OF AND REASON FOR UNEMPLOYMENT, SELECTED YEARS 1977–99

Period	Unemployment (thousands)	Percent distribution of unemployment by duration ¹				Percent distribution of unemployment by reason ¹			
		Less than 5 weeks	5–14 weeks	15–26 weeks	27 weeks and over	Job losers	Job leavers	Reentrants	New entrants
1977	6,991	41.8	30.5	13.1	14.7	45.3	13.0	28.1	13.6
1980	7,637	43.1	32.3	13.8	10.7	51.7	11.7	25.2	11.4
1981	8,273	41.7	30.7	13.6	14.0	51.6	11.2	25.4	11.9
1982	10,678	36.4	31.0	16.0	16.6	58.7	7.9	22.3	11.1
1983	10,717	33.3	27.4	15.4	23.9	58.4	7.7	22.5	11.3
1984	8,539	39.2	28.7	12.9	19.1	51.8	9.6	25.6	13.0
1985	8,312	42.1	30.2	12.3	15.4	49.8	10.6	27.1	12.5
1986	8,237	41.0	32.0	12.4	14.5	49.0	13.0	25.7	13.4
1987	7,425	43.7	29.6	12.7	14.0	48.0	13.0	26.6	12.4
1988	6,701	46.0	30.0	12.0	12.1	46.1	14.7	27.0	12.2
1989	6,528	48.6	30.3	11.2	9.9	45.7	15.7	28.2	10.4
1990	7,047	46.3	32.0	11.7	10.0	48.1	14.8	27.4	9.8
1991	8,628	40.3	32.3	14.4	12.9	54.4	11.6	24.8	9.1
1992	9,613	35.1	29.4	15.1	20.3	56.1	10.4	23.8	9.7
1993	8,940	36.5	28.9	14.5	20.1	54.2	10.9	24.6	10.3
1994	7,996	34.1	30.1	15.5	20.3	47.7	9.9	34.8	7.6
1995	7,404	36.5	31.6	14.7	17.3	46.9	11.1	34.1	7.8
1996	7,236	36.4	31.6	14.6	17.4	46.6	10.7	34.7	8.0
1997	6,739	37.7	31.7	14.8	15.8	45.1	11.8	34.7	8.4
1998	6,210	42.2	31.4	12.3	14.1	45.5	11.8	34.3	8.4
1999	5,880	43.7	31.2	12.8	12.3	44.6	13.3	34.1	8.0

¹Detail may not add to 100 percent because of rounding.

Source: Office of the President (2000). Economic Report of the President, Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office (see p. 356).

TABLE F-5.—STATE UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION PROGRAM EXHAUSTIONS BY MONTH—REGULAR BENEFITS, 1975–99

[In thousands]

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total
1975	229	230	278	369	406	438	487	413	370	350	291	336	4,195
1976	332	295	326	305	273	282	263	254	239	212	231	251	3,262
1977	261	251	290	265	242	254	215	234	198	183	192	192	2,776
1978	211	184	201	192	193	176	151	158	138	133	144	149	2,030
1979	184	160	193	185	195	162	169	166	140	161	159	162	2,037
1980	215	201	220	259	251	246	298	256	254	292	259	319	3,072
1981	309	275	291	289	246	244	247	215	207	200	201	265	2,989
1982	258	267	341	362	338	378	360	365	351	347	384	424	4,175
1983	421	394	470	431	398	383	336	341	264	244	249	248	4,180
1984	269	245	251	245	243	198	213	212	163	197	183	188	2,607
1985	238	207	228	253	235	194	235	205	182	208	180	214	2,579
1986	290	208	231	256	233	214	245	212	210	223	183	241	2,746
1987	230	220	245	244	206	204	212	179	170	160	183	184	2,408
1988	176	170	198	183	174	162	161	173	148	152	156	154	1,979
1989	168	150	176	166	174	162	161	173	148	152	156	154	1,940
1990	203	169	191	197	208	184	208	202	169	198	190	205	2,324
1991	265	228	261	306	314	277	350	316	276	303	260	314	3,472
1992	359	303	343	366	326	335	358	312	295	278	256	306	3,838
1993	293	265	305	289	249	269	270	268	252	237	245	262	3,204
1994	270	240	282	268	265	261	252	262	217	215	226	220	2,977
1995	251	209	240	227	237	217	227	230	190	212	212	209	2,662
1996	267	224	230	267	243	207	259	215	195	212	185	233	2,739
1997	244	203	218	243	208	199	229	187	191	182	163	213	2,481
1998	211	181	206	207	183	187	201	181	174	161	170	206	2,266
1999	201	181	217	203	194	199	198	200	174	165	181	186	2,300

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Employment and Training Administration.

TABLE F-6.—STATE UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION PROGRAM EXHAUSTIONS BY MONTH—EXTENDED BENEFITS, SELECTED YEARS 1975–99

[In thousands]

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total
1975	54	52	104	168	218	239	255	256	282	305	268	298	2,500
1978	132	70	52	47	50	51	51	39	23	31	12	11	570
1979	11	11	13	15	32	20	13	13	11	14	13	11	176
1980	24	16	18	29	76	66	68	66	142	213	151	194	1,063
1981	173	131	137	120	98	92	49	22	23	15	14	12	885
1982	9	14	38	116	136	196	130	122	128	127	93	95	1,205
1983	92	96	129	154	158	121	44	23	12	7	6	6	847
1984	7	6	7	6	12	3	1	(1)	(1)	1	3	5	49
1985	4	4	4	7	9	5	5	6	5	4	3	4	59
1986	5	6	5	4	4	2	8	14	8	8	7	13	83
1987	10	8	6	2	2	2	1	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	31
1988	(1)	(1)	(1)	1	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	3
1989	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	1	(1)	(1)	0	(1)	0	0	0	1
1990	(1)	(1)	2	3	1	1	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	2	10
1991	2	(1)	(1)	4	13	40	16	5	3	4	1	(1)	88
1992	(1)	(1)	1	1	5	4	4	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	17
1993	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	1
1994	19	12	5	5	5	6	6	16	4	4	4	4	88
1995	4	3	3	4	5	5	5	3	3	3	3	3	44
1996	3	2	(1)	1	1	1	1	2	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	11
1997	(1)	(1)	(1)	1	1	(1)	(1)	0	(1)	(1)	1	8	10
1998	(1)	(1)	(1)	1	2	5	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	9
1999	(1)	3	(1)	(1)	1	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	6

¹Less than 500.

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Employment and Training Administration.

TABLE F-7.—U.S. AVERAGE WAGE REPLACEMENT RATE: RATIO OF AVERAGE WEEKLY BENEFIT AMOUNT TO AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGE, 1971–99

Year	First quarter	Second quarter	Third quarter	Fourth quarter	Average
1971	NA	NA	NA	NA	0.365
1972	NA	NA	NA	NA	0.361
1973	NA	NA	NA	NA	0.361
1974	NA	NA	NA	NA	0.365
1975	0.377	0.375	0.381	0.368	0.375
1976	0.390	0.374	0.368	0.359	0.373
1977	0.384	0.361	0.356	0.361	0.365
1978	0.383	0.360	0.359	0.359	0.365
1979	0.372	0.357	0.361	0.362	0.363
1980	0.376	0.376	0.373	0.350	0.369
1981	0.372	0.359	0.363	0.358	0.363
1982	0.381	0.378	0.383	0.373	0.379
1983	0.384	0.378	0.364	0.360	0.372
1984	0.358	0.355	0.358	0.352	0.356
1985	0.354	0.352	0.362	0.352	0.355
1986	0.356	0.361	0.369	0.353	0.360
1987	0.359	0.362	0.363	0.342	0.357
1988	0.357	0.357	0.351	0.333	0.350
1989	0.356	0.361	0.365	0.343	0.356
1990	0.361	0.370	0.373	0.346	0.362
1991	0.374	0.374	0.375	0.343	0.367
1992	0.371	0.372	0.368	0.369	0.370
1993	0.374	0.367	0.366	0.365	0.368
1994	0.368	0.366	0.356	0.360	0.362
1995	0.368	0.368	0.357	0.359	0.363
1996	0.369	0.359	0.343	0.355	0.357
1997	0.357	0.349	0.336	0.345	0.347
1998	0.351	0.345	0.343	0.344	0.346
1999	0.352	0.346	0.343	0.348	0.347

NA—Not available.

Note.—Wage replacement rate is defined as the average weekly unemployment benefit divided by the average weekly wage for unemployed workers.

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Employment and Training Administration.

TABLE F-8.—INDIVIDUALS UNEMPLOYED 27 WEEKS OR LONGER AS A PERCENT OF ALL UNEMPLOYED, 1971–99

Year	First quarter	Second quarter	Third quarter	Fourth quarter
1971	8.7	11.1	11.0	10.8
1972	12.1	13.5	10.8	9.8
1973	8.6	8.5	7.0	7.4
1974	6.8	8.3	7.5	7.1
1975	8.7	14.8	18.7	19.1
1976	19.7	20.1	16.7	16.3
1977	15.5	16.5	13.6	12.9
1978	11.1	11.8	10.1	8.7
1979	9.0	9.5	8.1	8.3
1980	8.3	9.9	11.1	13.5
1981	15.3	15.0	13.7	12.3
1982	13.0	16.7	17.1	19.4
1983	23.2	26.3	23.8	21.9
1984	21.0	21.0	17.7	16.5
1985	15.8	16.4	14.7	14.7
1986	13.8	15.0	14.6	14.2
1987	14.0	15.1	13.9	12.9
1988	12.3	12.9	11.7	11.1
1989	10.4	10.5	9.0	9.6
1990	9.5	10.2	10.4	10.2
1991	10.8	12.9	13.6	14.9
1992	17.9	21.4	21.8	21.4
1993	20.4	20.2	20.3	20.7
1994	20.8	20.5	19.8	20.0
1995	18.2	17.3	16.7	16.9
1996	17.0	18.0	18.0	16.7
1997	15.4	16.0	16.3	15.8
1998	14.6	13.9	13.8	14.1
1999	12.1	12.6	12.2	12.5

Source: Office of the President (various years).

TABLE F-9.—RATIO OF INSURED UNEMPLOYED WORKERS TO ALL JOB LOSERS, 1968–99

Year	Job losers (thousands)	Insured unemployment		Ratio: insured un- employment to job losers	
		All pro- grams (thousands)	Regular pro- grams (thousands)	All pro- grams	Regular programs
1968	1,070	1,187	1,111	110.9	103.8
1969	1,017	1,177	1,101	115.7	108.3
1970	1,811	2,070	1,805	114.3	99.7
1971	2,323	2,608	2,150	112.3	92.6
1972	2,108	2,192	1,848	104.0	87.7
1973	1,694	1,793	1,632	105.8	96.3
1974	2,242	2,558	2,262	114.1	100.9
1975	4,386	4,937	3,986	112.6	90.9
1976	3,679	3,846	2,991	104.5	81.3
1977	3,166	3,308	2,655	104.5	83.9
1978	2,585	2,645	2,359	102.3	91.3
1979	2,635	2,592	2,434	98.4	92.4
1980	3,947	3,837	3,350	97.2	84.9
1981	4,267	3,410	3,047	79.9	71.4
1982	6,268	4,592	4,059	73.3	64.8
1983	6,258	3,774	3,395	60.3	54.3
1984	4,421	2,560	2,475	57.9	56.0
1985	4,139	2,699	2,617	65.2	63.2
1986	4,033	2,739	2,643	67.9	65.5
1987	3,566	2,369	2,300	66.4	64.5
1988	3,092	2,135	2,081	69.0	67.3
1989	2,983	2,205	2,158	73.9	72.3
1990	3,387	2,575	2,522	76.0	74.5
1991	4,694	3,406	3,342	72.6	71.2
1992	5,389	3,348	3,245	62.1	60.2
1993	4,848	2,845	2,751	58.7	56.7
1994	3,815	2,746	2,670	72.0	70.0
1995	3,476	2,641	2,575	76.0	74.1
1996	3,370	2,654	2,594	78.8	77.0
1997	3,037	2,370	2,323	78.0	76.5
1998	2,822	2,260	2,222	80.1	78.7
1999	2,622	2,222	2,187	84.7	83.4

Source: Office of the President (2000). Economic Report of the President. Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.

TABLE F-10.—NET BALANCES IN STATE UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE ACCOUNTS, 1960–99

End of calendar year	Balance (in billions)	
	Current dollars	1999 dollars ¹
1960	\$6.4	\$36.0
1961	5.6	31.2
1962	6.0	33.1
1963	6.4	34.8
1964	7.1	38.2
1965	8.2	43.4
1966	9.7	49.9
1967	10.7	53.4
1968	11.7	56.0
1969	12.6	57.2
1970	11.9	51.1
1971	9.7	39.9
1972	9.4	37.5
1973	10.9	40.9
1974	10.5	35.5
1975	3.1	9.6
1976	0.9	2.6
1977	1.0	2.7
1978	4.6	11.8
1979	8.6	19.7
1980	6.6	13.3
1981	5.7	10.4
1982	–2.6	–4.5
1983	–5.8	–9.7
1984	2.2	3.5
1985	10.1	15.6
1986	15.4	23.4
1987	23.2	34.0
1988	31.1	43.8
1989	36.9	49.6
1990	37.9	48.3
1991	30.2	36.9
1992	25.8	30.6
1993	28.2	32.5
1994	31.3	35.2
1995	35.4	38.7
1996	38.6	41.0
1997	43.8	45.5
1998	48.0	49.1
1999	50.3	50.3

¹Adjusted to 1999 dollars using the Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers from the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Employment and Training Administration.