

## APPENDIX G. DATA ON FAMILIES

### SELECTED INDICATORS OF THE STATUS OF CHILDREN

Category	Teenage Pregnancy				
	1973	1980	1985	1990	1996
Female population (ages 15–19) ...	10,193,000	10,381,000	9,174,000	8,645,000	9,043,000
Births .....	604,096	552,161	467,485	521,826	492,000
Induced abortions .....	231,900	444,780	399,200	350,970	264,000
Estimated miscarriages .....	144,010	154,910	133,420	139,460	137,000
Pregnancies .....	980,000	151,850	100,110	1,012,260	893,000

Source: Ventura et al. (1999a).

Country	International Infant Mortality Rates (deaths per 1,000 live births)				
	1950–52	1970–72	1980–82	1986–88	1995
Japan .....	55.9	12.4	7.1	5.0	4.3
Sweden .....	20.9	11.0	6.9	6.0	4.1
United States (white) .....	26.0	17.1	10.5	8.7	6.3
Canada .....	39.4	17.8	9.7	7.5	6.1
England and Wales .....	29.1	17.7	11.3	9.3	6.1
United States (total) .....	28.7	19.2	12.0	10.1	7.6
Hungary .....	77.0	34.7	21.4	17.4	10.7
United States (black) .....	45.1	30.9	20.3	17.8	15.1

Source: U.S. Census Bureau (1993); U.S. Public Health Service (1996), National Center for Health Statistics (1999).

Group	Living Arrangements of Children Under Age 18 (in thousands)				
	1960	1970	1980	1990	1998
Total in population .....	63,727	69,162	63,427	64,137	71,377
Living with one parent .....	5,829	8,199	12,466	15,867	19,777
Percent of all children .....	9.1	11.9	19.7	24.7	27.8
Living with never-married parent ...	243	557	1,820	4,853	7,746
Percent of all children .....	0.4	0.8	2.9	7.6	10.9

Source: U.S. Census Bureau (1964, 1996, 1998b).

Ethnic Group	Children Below Poverty (number in thousands/rate per 1,000)				
	1974	1979	1990	1995	1998
Total .....	10,156 (15.4)	10,377 (16.4)	13,431 (20.6)	14,665 (20.8)	13,467 (18.9)
Black .....	3,755 (39.8)	3,833 (41.2)	4,550 (44.8)	4,761 (41.9)	4,151 (36.7)
White .....	6,223 (11.2)	6,193 (11.8)	8,232 (15.9)	8,981 (16.2)	8,443 (15.1)
Hispanic .....	NA (NA)	1,535 (28.0)	2,865 (38.4)	4,080 (40.0)	3,837 (34.4)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau (1999).

	Educational Achievement				
	1975	1985	1990	1996	1998
High school dropouts (percentage of status dropouts, ages 16–24)					
Total .....	13.9	12.6	12.1	11.1	11.8
White .....	12.6	12.2	12.1	11.0	7.7
Black .....	22.8	15.1	13.2	13.5	13.8
Hispanic origin <sup>1</sup> .....	29.2	27.6	32.4	29.3	29.5
Average verbal SAT scores .....	512	509	500	505	505
Average math SAT scores .....	498	500	501	508	512

Source: National Center for Education Statistics (1999); College Board (1999).

<sup>1</sup> Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

NA—Not available.

TABLE G-1.—TOTAL NUMBER AND RATES OF MARRIAGES AND DIVORCES, SELECTED YEARS 1950–98

Year	Number (thousands)		Rate <sup>1</sup>	
	Marriages	Divorces	Marriages	Divorces
1950 .....	1,667	385	11.1	2.6
1960 .....	1,523	393	8.5	2.2
1970 .....	2,159	708	10.6	3.5
1980 .....	2,390	1,189	10.6	5.2
1985 .....	2,413	1,190	10.1	5.0
1986 .....	2,407	1,178	10.0	4.9
1987 .....	2,403	1,166	9.9	4.8
1988 .....	2,396	1,167	9.8	4.8
1989 .....	2,403	1,157	9.7	4.7
1990 .....	2,443	1,182	9.8	4.7
1991 .....	2,371	1,189	9.4	4.7
1992 .....	2,362	1,215	9.3	4.8
1993 .....	2,334	1,187	9.0	4.6
1994 .....	2,362	1,191	9.1	4.6
1995 .....	2,336	1,169	8.9	4.4
1996 .....	2,344	1,150	8.8	4.3
1997 .....	2,384	1,163	8.9	4.3
1998 <sup>2</sup> .....	2,244	1,135	8.3	4.2

<sup>1</sup> Per 1,000 population.<sup>2</sup> Provisional data.

Source: National Center for Health Statistics (1999a).

TABLE G-2.—PERCENT NEVER MARRIED BY AGE AND SEX, SELECTED YEARS 1960–98

Age and sex	Year							
	1960	1970	1980	1990	1992	1995	1996	1998
<b>Women:</b>								
20–24 ....	28.4	35.8	50.2	62.8	65.7	66.7	68.5	70.3
25–29 ....	10.5	10.5	20.9	31.1	33.2	35.3	37.6	38.6
30–34 ....	6.9	6.2	9.5	16.4	18.8	19.0	20.5	21.6
<b>Men:</b>								
20–24 ....	53.1	54.7	68.8	79.3	80.3	80.7	81.0	83.4
25–29 ....	20.8	19.1	33.1	45.0	48.7	51.0	52.0	51.0
30–34 ....	11.9	9.4	15.9	27.0	29.4	28.2	29.6	29.2

Source: U.S. Census Bureau (1966; 1996; 1998b).

TABLE G-3.—NUMBER AND RATE OF BIRTHS TO UNMARRIED WOMEN, BY AGE AND RACE OF MOTHER, 1980, 1993, 1995, 1997, AND 1998

Age of mother	Number of births			Rate per 1,000 unmarried women		
	All races <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	All races <sup>1</sup>	White	Black
1980:						
Under 15 .....	9,024	3,166	5,691	NA	NA	NA
15-19 .....	262,777	130,417	126,278	27.6	18.5	87.9
15-17 .....	121,900	58,705	60,548	20.6	12.0	68.8
18-19 .....	140,877	71,712	65,728	39.0	24.1	118.2
20-24 .....	237,265	118,445	114,538	40.9	25.1	112.3
25-29 .....	99,583	46,722	47,594	34.0	21.5	81.4
30-34 .....	40,984	21,325	18,160	21.1	14.1	46.7
35-39 .....	13,187	7,298	5,338	9.7	7.1	19.0
40 and older <sup>2</sup> .....	2,927	1,611	1,202	2.6	1.8	5.5
Total (ages 15-44) <sup>3</sup>	665,747	328,984	318,799	29.4	18.1	81.1
1993:						
Under 15 .....	11,467	4,868	6,293	NA	NA	NA
15-19 .....	357,432	213,080	133,031	44.5	33.6	102.4
15-17 .....	152,212	87,032	60,412	30.6	22.1	76.8
18-19 .....	205,220	126,048	72,619	66.9	52.4	141.6
20-24 .....	438,538	283,538	159,598	69.2	54.2	142.2
25-29 .....	233,776	139,905	84,604	57.1	46.7	94.5
30-34 .....	132,263	79,136	47,330	38.5	32.2	57.3
35-39 .....	55,570	34,283	18,526	19.0	16.4	25.9
40 and older <sup>2</sup> .....	11,126	7,319	3,094	4.4	3.9	5.8
Total (ages 15-44) <sup>3</sup>	1,240,172	742,129	452,476	45.3	35.9	84.0
1995:						
Under 15 .....	11,441	5,196	5,876	NA	NA	NA
15-19 .....	375,738	236,546	127,241	44.4	35.5	92.8
15-17 .....	161,140	98,415	57,766	30.5	23.6	68.6
18-19 .....	214,598	138,131	69,475	67.6	55.4	131.2
20-24 .....	432,003	271,466	145,134	70.3	58.0	127.7
25-29 .....	228,614	143,006	75,815	56.1	48.7	84.8
30-34 .....	133,282	82,392	44,690	39.6	34.2	54.3
35-39 .....	60,234	37,931	19,271	19.5	16.9	25.6
40 and older <sup>2</sup> .....	12,664	8,455	3,462	4.7	4.2	6.0
Total (ages 15-44) <sup>3</sup>	1,253,976	784,992	421,489	45.1	37.5	75.9

TABLE G-3.—NUMBER AND RATE OF BIRTHS TO UNMARRIED WOMEN, BY AGE AND RACE OF MOTHER, 1980, 1993, 1995, 1997, AND 1998—Continued

Age of mother	Number of births			Rate per 1,000 unmarried women		
	All races <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	All races <sup>1</sup>	White	Black
1997:						
Under 15 .....	9,685	4,631	4,682	NA	NA	NA
15-19 .....	376,117	240,353	122,986	42.2	34.2	86.4
15-17 .....	156,253	98,021	52,722	28.2	22.4	60.6
18-19 .....	219,864	142,332	70,264	65.2	53.6	127.2
20-24 .....	438,632	276,764	145,647	71.0	59.2	127.8
25-29 .....	234,762	147,318	76,977	56.2	49.3	85.2
30-34 .....	124,831	77,543	41,520	39.0	34.4	52.3
35-39 .....	59,870	37,878	19,223	19.0	16.7	24.7
40 and older <sup>2</sup> .....	13,547	8,715	4,019	4.6	3.9	6.5
Total (ages 15-44) <sup>3</sup>	1,257,444	793,202	415,054	44.0	37.0	73.4
1998:						
Under 15 .....	9,137	4,514	4,270	NA	NA	NA
15-19 .....	380,868	245,832	121,458	41.5	34.0	83.4
15-17 .....	151,557	96,586	49,268	27.0	21.8	56.5
18-19 .....	229,331	149,246	72,190	64.5	53.5	123.5
20-24 .....	460,367	291,677	151,903	72.3	60.5	131.0
25-29 .....	243,280	153,310	79,344	58.4	50.9	90.3
30-34 .....	124,624	77,883	40,927	39.1	34.9	51.7
35-39 .....	61,087	38,905	19,367	19.0	17.0	24.7
40 and older <sup>2</sup> .....	14,204	9,320	4,114	4.6	4.0	6.1
Total (ages 15-44) <sup>3</sup>	1,293,567	821,441	421,383	44.3	37.5	73.3

<sup>1</sup> Includes races other than black and white.

<sup>2</sup> Rates computed by relating births to unmarried mothers aged 40 years and older to unmarried women aged 40-44 years.

<sup>3</sup> Rates computed by relating all births to unmarried mothers, regardless of age of mother, to unmarried women aged 15-44 years.

NA—Not available.

Source: Ventura et al. (1995, 2000).

TABLE G-4.—TWO- AND ONE-PARENT FAMILIES AS PROPORTIONS OF ALL FAMILIES WITH CHILDREN PRESENT BY RACE, SELECTED YEARS 1970–98

Family type	Year (all races)						Year (white)				Year (black)			
	1970	1980	1985	1992	1996	1998	1970	1992	1996	1998	1970	1992	1996	1998
Numbers in thousands														
Two-parent family groups	25,823	25,231	24,573	24,880	25,361	25,709	23,477	21,909	22,178	22,237	2,071	1,948	1,942	2,111
One-parent family groups	3,808	6,920	8,779	10,499	11,717	11,948	2,638	6,938	7,769	8,077	1,148	3,216	3,493	3,493
Maintained by mother ..	3,415	6,230	7,737	9,028	9,855	9,848	2,330	5,753	6,329	6,328	1,063	2,994	3,171	3,211
Never married .....	248	1,063	2,208	3,284	3,721	4,148	73	1,391	1,712	2,000	173	1,799	1,884	2,046
Spouse absent .....	1,377	1,743	1,732	1,947	2,067	1,833	796	1,341	1,377	1,235	570	548	620	507
Separated .....	962	1,483	1,524	1,658	1,718	1,452	1,168	1,146	1,168	1,001	479	482	503	398
Divorced .....	1,109	2,721	3,228	3,349	3,660	3,416	930	2,692	2,957	2,761	172	550	581	571
Widowed .....	682	703	569	448	406	431	531	328	283	332	148	97	87	87
Maintained by father ...	393	692	1,042	1,472	1,862	2,120	307	1,186	1,440	1,749	85	222	322	282
Total with children under 18	29,631	32,150	33,372	35,379	37,077	37,657	26,115	28,847	29,947	30,314	3,219	5,164	5,434	5,604
Percent distribution														
Two-parent family groups	87.1	78.5	73.6	70.3	68.4	68.3	89.9	75.9	74.1	73.4	64.3	37.7	35.7	37.7
One-parent family groups	12.9	21.5	26.3	29.7	31.6	31.7	10.1	24.1	25.9	26.6	35.7	62.3	64.3	62.3
Maintained by mother ..	11.5	19.4	23.2	25.5	26.6	26.2	8.9	19.9	21.1	20.9	33.0	58.0	58.4	57.3
Never married .....	0.8	3.3	6.6	9.3	10.0	11.0	0.3	4.8	5.7	6.6	5.4	34.8	34.7	36.5
Spouse absent .....	4.6	5.4	5.2	5.5	5.6	4.9	3.0	4.6	4.6	4.1	17.7	10.6	11.4	9.1
Separated .....	3.2	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.6	3.9	1.8	4.0	3.9	3.3	14.9	9.3	9.3	7.1
Divorced .....	3.7	8.5	9.7	9.5	9.9	9.1	3.6	9.3	9.9	9.1	5.3	10.7	10.7	10.2
Widowed .....	2.3	2.2	1.7	1.3	1.1	1.1	2.0	1.1	0.9	1.1	4.6	1.9	1.6	1.6
Maintained by father ...	1.3	2.2	3.1	4.2	5.0	5.6	1.2	4.1	4.8	5.8	2.6	4.3	5.9	5.0
Total with children under 18	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Note.—Family groups consist of family households, related subfamilies, and unrelated subfamilies. Numbers may not sum to totals due to rounding.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau (1996, 1998a).

TABLE G-5.—LIVING ARRANGEMENTS OF CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS, SELECTED YEARS 1960-98

Living arrangements of children and marital status of parent	Year						
	1960	1970	1980	1990	1995	1997	1998
Numbers in thousands							
Living with:							
Two parents .....	55,877	58,939	48,624	46,503	48,276	48,386	48,642
One parent .....	5,829	8,199	12,466	15,867	18,938	19,799	19,777
Mother only .....	5,105	7,452	11,406	13,874	16,477	16,740	16,634
Father only .....	724	748	1,060	1,993	2,461	3,059	3,143
Other relatives or nonrelatives only .....	2,021	2,024	2,337	1,768	3,040	2,798	2,958
Total number of children .....	63,727	69,162	63,427	64,137	70,254	70,983	71,377
Percent distribution							
Living with:							
Two parents .....	87.7	85.2	76.7	72.5	68.7	68.2	68.1
One parent .....	9.1	11.9	19.7	24.7	27.0	27.9	27.7
Mother only .....	8.0	10.8	18.0	21.6	23.5	23.6	23.3
Father only .....	1.1	1.1	1.7	3.1	3.5	4.3	4.4
Other relatives or nonrelatives only .....	3.2	2.9	3.7	2.8	4.3	3.9	4.1
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Note.—Numbers may not sum to totals due to rounding. Excludes persons under 18 years old who maintain households or family groups.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau (1964, 1996b, 1998, 1998b).

TABLE G-6.—LIVING ARRANGEMENTS OF CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS LIVING WITH ONE PARENT, SELECTED YEARS 1960–98

Living arrangements of children and marital status of parent	Year						
	1960	1970	1980	1990	1995	1997	1998
Numbers in thousands							
Never married .....	243	557	1,820	4,853	6,558	7,553	7,746
Married, spouse absent .....	2,700	3,521	3,898	3,767	4,348	4,347	4,136
Separated .....	1,608	2,484	3,327	3,222	3,621	3,521	3,163
Widowed .....	1,543	1,649	1,469	1,125	830	693	794
Divorced .....	1,343	2,473	5,281	6,122	7,201	7,204	7,101
Total children living with one parent .....	5,829	8,199	12,466	15,867	18,938	19,799	19,777
Percent distribution							
Never married .....	4.2	6.8	14.6	30.6	34.6	38.1	39.2
Married, spouse absent .....	46.3	42.9	31.3	23.7	23.0	22.0	20.9
Separated .....	27.6	30.3	26.7	20.3	19.1	17.8	16.0
Widowed .....	26.5	20.1	11.8	7.1	4.4	3.5	4.0
Divorced .....	23.0	30.2	42.4	38.6	38.0	36.4	35.9
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Note.—Numbers may not sum to totals due to rounding. Excludes persons under 18 years old who maintain households or family groups.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau (1964, 1996b, 1998, 1998b).

TABLE G-7.—LIVING ARRANGEMENTS OF WHITE CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS OF AGE, SELECTED YEARS 1960–98

Family type	Year						
	1960	1970	1980	1990	1992	1996	1998
All children (numbers in thousands)							
Two parents .....	50,082	52,624	43,200	40,593	46,735	41,609	41,547
One parent .....	3,932	5,109	7,901	9,870	10,971	12,335	12,772
Mother only .....	3,381	4,581	7,059	8,321	9,250	10,239	10,210
Father only .....	551	528	842	1,549	1,721	2,096	2,562
Other relatives or nonrelatives .....	1,062	1,058	1,141	928	886	1,770	1,799
Total .....	55,077	58,790	52,242	51,390	52,493	55,714	56,124
All children (percent)							
Two parents .....	90.9	89.5	82.7	79.0	77.4	74.7	74.0
One parent .....	7.1	8.7	15.1	19.2	20.9	22.1	22.8
Mother only .....	6.1	7.8	13.5	16.2	17.6	18.4	18.2
Father only .....	1.0	0.9	1.6	3.0	3.3	3.8	4.5
Other relatives or nonrelatives .....	1.9	1.8	2.2	1.8	1.7	3.2	3.2
Children in single-parent families (numbers in thousands)							
Marital status of parent:							
Never married .....	61	131	552	1,894	2,449	3,101	3,595
Married, spouse absent .....	1,615	1,822	2,243	2,356	2,837	2,915	2,833
Separated .....	779	1,111	1,817	1,982	2,425	2,423	2,215
Widowed .....	1,139	1,160	1,000	774	624	518	589
Divorced .....	1,118	1,997	4,106	4,847	5,061	5,801	5,755
Total .....	3,932	5,110	7,901	9,869	10,971	12,335	12,772
Children in single-parent families (percent)							
Marital status of parent:							
Never married .....	1.6	2.6	7.0	19.2	22.3	25.1	28.1
Married, spouse absent .....	41.1	35.7	28.4	23.9	25.9	23.6	22.2
Separated .....	19.8	21.7	23.0	20.1	22.1	19.6	17.3
Widowed .....	29.0	22.7	12.7	7.8	5.7	4.2	4.6
Divorced .....	28.4	39.1	52.0	49.1	46.1	47.0	45.1

Note.—Excludes persons under 18 years old who maintain households or family groups.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau (1964, 1996, 1998b).



TABLE G-8.—LIVING ARRANGEMENTS OF BLACK CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS OF AGE, SELECTED YEARS 1960-98

Family type	Year						
	1960	1970	1980	1990	1992	1996	1998
All children (numbers in thousands)							
Two parents .....	5,795	5,508	3,956	3,781	3,714	3,816	4,137
One parent .....	1,897	2,996	4,297	5,485	5,934	6,560	6,254
Mother only .....	1,723	2,783	4,117	5,132	5,607	6,056	5,830
Father only .....	173	213	180	353	327	504	424
Other relatives or nonrelatives only .....	959	917	1,122	752	779	1,058	1,022
Total .....	8,650	9,422	9,375	10,018	10,427	11,434	11,414
All children (percent)							
Two parents .....	67.0	58.5	42.2	37.7	35.6	33.4	36.2
One parent .....	21.9	31.8	45.8	54.8	56.9	57.4	54.7
Mother only .....	19.9	29.5	43.9	51.2	53.8	53.0	51.1
Father only .....	2.0	2.3	1.9	3.5	3.1	4.4	3.7
Other relatives or nonrelatives only .....	11.1	9.7	12.0	7.5	7.5	9.3	8.9
Children in single-parent families (numbers in thousands)							
Marital status of parent:							
Never married .....	182	423	1,235	2,839	3,314	3,792	3,874
Married spouse absent							
Separated .....	1,085	1,651	1,573	1,251	1,290	1,372	1,093
Widowed .....	829	1,343	1,463	1,125	1,156	1,073	854
Divorced .....	405	482	411	278	194	199	177
Total .....	225	438	1,078	1,117	1,136	1,197	1,110
Total .....	1,897	2,995	4,297	5,484	5,934	6,560	6,254
Children in single-parent families (percent)							
Marital status of parent:							
Never married .....	9.6	14.1	28.7	51.8	55.9	57.8	61.9
Married spouse absent							
Separated .....	57.2	55.1	36.6	22.8	21.7	20.9	17.5
Widowed .....	43.7	44.8	34.0	20.5	19.5	16.4	13.6
Divorced .....	21.3	16.1	9.6	5.1	3.3	3.0	2.8
Total .....	11.9	14.6	25.1	20.4	19.1	18.2	17.7

Note.—Black children include nonwhite in 1960. Excludes persons under 18 years old who maintain households or family groups.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau (1964, 1996, 1998b).

TABLE G-9.—LIVING ARRANGEMENTS OF HISPANIC CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS OF AGE, SELECTED YEARS 1970-98

Family type	Year					
	1970	1980	1990	1992	1996	1998
All children (numbers in thousands)						
Two parents .....	3,111	4,116	4,789	4,935	6,381	6,909
One parent .....	NA	1,152	2,154	2,447	3,321	3,397
Mother only .....	NA	1,069	1,943	2,168	2,937	2,915
Father only .....	NA	83	211	279	384	482
Other relatives or nonrelatives only .....	NA	191	231	237	549	556
Total children	4,006	5,459	7,174	7,619	10,251	10,863
All children (percent)						
Two parents .....	77.7	75.4	66.8	64.8	62.2	63.6
One parent .....	NA	21.1	30.0	32.1	32.4	31.3
Mother only .....	NA	19.6	27.1	28.5	28.7	26.8
Father only .....	NA	1.5	2.9	3.7	3.7	4.4
Other relatives or nonrelatives only .....	NA	3.5	3.2	3.1	5.4	5.1
Children in single-parent families (numbers in thousands)						
Marital status of parent:						
Never married .....	NA	228	703	872	1,336	1,530
Married, spouse absent .....	NA	468	728	739	990	939
Separated .....	NA	400	577	600	786	737
Widowed .....	NA	103	149	137	114	146
Divorced .....	NA	353	574	699	881	782
Total .....	NA	1,152	2,154	2,447	3,321	3,397
Children in single-parent families (percent)						
Marital status of parent:						
Never married .....	NA	19.8	32.6	35.6	40.2	45.0
Married, spouse absent .....	NA	40.6	33.8	30.2	29.8	27.6
Separated .....	NA	34.7	26.8	24.5	23.7	21.7
Widowed .....	NA	8.9	6.9	5.6	3.4	4.3
Divorced .....	NA	30.6	26.6	28.6	26.5	23.0

NA—Not available.

Note.—Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Excludes persons under 18 years old who maintain households or family groups; numbers in thousands.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau (1973, 1996, 1998b).

TABLE G-10.—CHILDREN LIVING WITH TWO PARENTS BY THEIR BIOLOGICAL, STEP, ADOPTIVE, AND FOSTER STATUS, BY RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN, SUMMER 1991

[Numbers in thousands]

Characteristics of parents	All races	White	Black	Hispanic origin <sup>1</sup>
Biological mother and father .....	40,553	35,002	3,576	4,129
Biological mother and stepfather .....	3,672	3,195	351	367
Biological father and stepmother .....	830	740	40	43
Adoptive mother and father <sup>2</sup> .....	582	387	103	42
Foster mother and father <sup>3</sup> .....	195	147	48	( <sup>4</sup> )
Other .....	1,994	1,524	286	245
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>47,826</b>	<b>40,995</b>	<b>4,404</b>	<b>4,826</b>
Biological mother and father .....	84.8	85.4	81.2	85.6
Biological mother and stepfather .....	7.7	7.8	8.0	7.6
Biological father and stepmother .....	1.7	1.8	0.9	0.9
Adoptive mother and father <sup>2</sup> .....	1.2	0.9	2.3	0.9
Foster mother and father <sup>3</sup> .....	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	1.1	( <sup>4</sup> )
Other .....	4.2	3.7	6.5	5.1
<b>Percent distribution</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>1</sup> Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.<sup>2</sup> Children living with one biological parent and one adoptive parent have been placed in a biological parent/stepparent category.<sup>3</sup> Foster relationships only include official placements by a government agency or representative of a government agency.<sup>4</sup> Represents zero or a number that rounds to zero.

Source: Furukawa (1994).

TABLE G-11.—PERSONS LIVING IN MOTHER-ONLY FAMILIES BY MOTHER'S MARITAL STATUS, FAMILY LIVING ARRANGEMENT, AND FAMILY POVERTY STATUS, 1998<sup>1</sup>

[In thousands]

Family type defined by mother's marital status	Total	Family living arrangement			
		Independent families	Extended families	Cohabiting <sup>2</sup>	Unrelated families
<b>Number of persons:</b>					
Never married .....	11,460	6,984	2,689	1,252	536
Separated/other .....	5,814	4,430	841	256	287
Divorced .....	10,100	7,406	986	918	790
Widowed .....	1,202	871	191	30	110
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>28,576</b>	<b>19,691</b>	<b>4,706</b>	<b>2,456</b>	<b>1,723</b>
<b>Number of poor persons:</b>					
Never married .....	5,844	4,027	804	726	287
Separated/other .....	2,687	2,139	215	182	151
Divorced .....	2,844	2,046	193	427	178
Widowed .....	366	273	50	10	33
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>11,742</b>	<b>8,485</b>	<b>1,262</b>	<b>1,344</b>	<b>650</b>
<b>Poverty rate (percent poor):</b>					
Never married .....	51.0	57.7	29.9	58.0	53.6
Separated/other .....	46.2	48.3	25.5	71.1	52.9
Divorced .....	28.2	27.6	19.6	46.5	22.5
Widowed .....	30.5	31.4	26.3	31.9	30.0
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>41.1</b>	<b>43.1</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>54.7</b>	<b>37.7</b>
<b>Number of families:</b>					
Never married .....	4,176	2,365	1,131	497	183
Separated/other .....	1,804	1,340	289	85	89
Divorced .....	3,476	2,458	393	359	266
Widowed .....	391	280	71	10	29
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>9,847</b>	<b>6,444</b>	<b>1,884</b>	<b>951</b>	<b>568</b>

<sup>1</sup> The Current Population Survey (CPS) defines families on the basis of marital and blood relations, and treats families as a basic economic unit in its measures of family poverty and income. Under such definitions, an unmarried, cohabiting, couple would be viewed as two distinct economic units; either as two unrelated individuals, if no child dependents were involved, or as one or two single-parent families, if one or both members of the couple had children residing in the household. Cohabiting couples are identifiable on the CPS only by inference. The U.S. Census Bureau identifies such families as unmarried couple households—a household with only two adults who are unrelated and of the opposite sex (one of whom is the householder) with or without the presence of children under the age of 15. The CPS assigns a residing child to only one of the two adult members of the unmarried couple, even though the child may be the couple's offspring.

<sup>2</sup> Single female-headed families (either primary or unrelated subfamilies) with children, living in a household with either an unrelated single adult male, or with an unrelated family headed by a single adult male.

Note.—Details may not sum to totals due to rounding. Numbers are estimates subject to sampling error. Caution should be exercised in interpreting differences based on small cell sizes. Marital status and family living arrangements are for the family head, as of March 1999. Poverty status is based on family income in the prior year (1998).

Source: Table prepared by Congressional Research Service, based on analysis of the March 1999 Current Population Survey microdata files.

TABLE G-12.—BIRTHS AND FERTILITY RATES, BY RACE OF MOTHER, SELECTED YEARS 1940–98

[Fertility rates are births per 1,000 women aged 15–44 years]

Year	Number of births					Fertility rate				
	All births <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	American Indian <sup>2</sup>	Asian or Pacific Islander	All births <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	American Indian <sup>2</sup>	Asian or Pacific Islander
1940 <sup>3</sup> .....	2,559,000	2,199,000	NA	NA	NA	79.9	77.1	NA	NA	NA
1950 <sup>3</sup> .....	3,632,000	3,108,000	NA	NA	NA	106.2	102.3	NA	NA	NA
1960 <sup>3</sup> .....	4,257,850	3,600,744	602,264	21,114	NA	118.0	113.2	153.5	NA	NA
1970 <sup>3</sup> .....	3,731,386	3,091,264	572,362	25,864	NA	87.9	84.1	115.4	NA	NA
1975 <sup>3</sup> .....	3,144,198	2,551,996	511,581	27,546	NA	66.0	62.5	87.9	NA	NA
1980 .....	3,612,258	2,936,351	568,080	29,389	74,355	68.4	65.6	84.7	82.7	73.2
1985 .....	3,760,561	3,037,913	581,824	34,037	104,606	66.3	64.1	78.8	78.6	68.4
1988 .....	3,909,510	3,102,083	638,562	37,088	129,035	67.3	64.5	82.6	76.8	70.2
1989 .....	4,040,958	3,192,355	673,124	39,478	133,075	69.2	66.4	86.2	79.0	68.2
1990 .....	4,158,212	3,290,273	684,336	39,051	141,635	70.9	68.3	86.8	76.2	69.6
1991 .....	4,110,907	3,241,273	682,602	38,841	145,372	69.6	67.0	85.2	75.1	67.6
1992 .....	4,065,014	3,201,678	673,633	39,453	150,250	68.9	66.5	83.2	75.4	67.2
1993 .....	4,000,240	3,149,833	658,875	38,732	152,800	67.6	65.4	80.5	73.4	66.7
1994 .....	3,952,767	3,121,004	636,391	37,740	157,632	66.7	64.9	76.9	70.9	66.8
1995 .....	3,899,589	3,098,885	603,139	37,278	160,287	65.6	64.4	72.3	69.1	66.4
1996 .....	3,891,494	3,093,057	594,781	37,880	165,776	65.3	64.3	70.7	68.7	65.9
1997 .....	3,880,894	3,072,640	599,913	38,572	169,769	65.0	63.9	70.7	69.1	66.3
1998 .....	3,941,553	3,118,727	609,902	40,272	172,652	65.6	64.6	71.0	70.7	64.0

<sup>1</sup>For 1940–91 includes births to races not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>Includes births to Aleuts and Eskimos.

<sup>3</sup>Data are by race of child; see source below for more information.

NA—Not available.

Source: Ventura et al. (1997, 2000).

TABLE G-13.—NUMBERS AND RATES OF BIRTHS, ABORTIONS, AND PREGNANCIES, BY AGE AT PREGNANCY OUTCOME, <sup>1</sup> 1976-96

Age group and year	Female population (in thousands)	Total number (in thousands)				Rate per 1,000 females		
		Births	Induced abortions	Fetal losses <sup>1</sup>	Pregnancies <sup>2</sup>	Birth	Abortion	Pregnancy <sup>2</sup>
<b>Women aged 15-19:</b>								
1976 .....	10,582	559	363	151	1,072	52.8	34.3	101.3
1977 .....	10,581	559	397	152	1,108	52.8	37.5	104.7
1978 .....	10,555	543	419	147	1,109	51.5	39.7	105.1
1979 .....	10,498	549	445	148	1,142	52.3	42.4	108.8
1980 .....	10,413	552	445	149	1,146	53.0	42.7	110.0
1981 .....	10,096	527	433	142	1,103	52.2	42.9	109.2
1982 .....	9,809	514	419	125	1,058	52.4	42.7	107.8
1983 .....	9,515	489	411	119	1,020	51.4	43.2	107.2
1984 .....	9,287	470	399	114	983	50.6	42.9	105.8
1985 .....	9,174	467	399	114	981	51.0	43.5	106.9
1988 .....	9,029	478	393	122	993	53.0	43.5	109.9
1989 .....	8,840	507	371	121	999	57.3	42.0	113.0
1990 .....	8,709	522	351	140	1,013	59.9	40.3	116.3
1991 .....	8,371	520	314	141	975	62.1	37.6	116.5
1992 .....	8,324	505	295	138	939	60.7	35.5	112.8
1993 .....	8,410	501	289	139	928	59.6	34.3	110.4
1994 .....	8,580	505	276	141	923	58.9	32.2	107.6
1995 .....	8,799	500	264	140	904	56.8	30.0	102.7
1996 .....	9,043	492	264	137	893	54.4	29.2	98.7
<b>Women aged 10-14:</b>								
1976 .....	9,837	12	16	4	32	1.2	1.6	3.2
1977 .....	9,550	11	16	4	31	NA	NA	NA
1978 .....	9,262	11	15	4	30	NA	NA	NA
1979 .....	9,031	11	16	3	30	NA	NA	NA
1980 .....	8,926	10	15	3	29	1.1	1.7	3.2
1981 .....	8,921	10	15	3	28	1.1	1.7	3.1
1982 .....	8,811	10	15	3	27	1.1	1.6	3.1
1983 .....	8,690	10	16	3	29	1.1	1.9	3.3
1984 .....	7,984	10	17	3	30	1.2	2.0	3.5
1985 .....	8,339	10	17	3	30	1.2	2.0	3.6
1988 .....	8,102	11	14	3	27	1.3	1.7	3.4
1989 .....	8,260	11	13	4	28	1.4	1.6	3.4
1990 .....	8,322	12	13	5	29	1.4	1.5	3.5
1991 .....	8,620	12	12	5	29	1.4	1.4	3.4
1992 .....	8,829	12	13	5	30	1.4	1.5	3.4
1993 .....	9,026	13	12	5	30	1.4	1.4	3.3
1994 .....	9,150	13	12	5	30	1.4	1.3	3.3
1995 .....	9,229	12	11	5	28	1.3	1.2	3.0
1996 .....	9,254	11	10	4	26	1.2	1.1	2.8
<b>Women aged 15-17:</b>								
1976 .....	6,319	215	153	70	439	34.1	24.2	69.4
1977 .....	6,310	214	166	70	449	33.9	26.2	71.2

TABLE G-13.—NUMBERS AND RATES OF BIRTHS, ABORTIONS, AND PREGNANCIES, BY AGE AT PREGNANCY OUTCOME, <sup>1</sup> 1976-96—Continued

Age group and year	Female population (in thousands)	Total number (in thousands)				Rate per 1,000 females		
		Births	Induced abortions	Fetal losses <sup>1</sup>	Pregnancies <sup>2</sup>	Birth	Abortion	Pregnancy <sup>2</sup>
1978 .....	6,286	203	169	66	438	32.2	26.9	69.7
1979 .....	6,200	200	179	65	444	32.3	28.8	71.6
1980 .....	6,100	198	183	65	446	32.5	30.1	73.2
1981 .....	5,848	187	176	61	424	32.0	30.1	72.6
1982 .....	5,617	181	168	55	405	32.3	30.0	72.1
1983 .....	5,424	173	166	53	392	31.8	30.7	72.2
1984 .....	5,373	167	161	51	378	31.0	29.9	70.4
1985 .....	5,410	168	166	51	385	31.0	30.6	71.1
1988 .....	5,251	177	158	54	389	33.6	30.2	74.1
1989 .....	4,975	181	139	63	383	36.4	28.0	76.9
1990 .....	4,890	183	130	79	393	37.5	26.5	80.3
1991 .....	4,861	188	118	82	388	38.7	24.3	79.8
1992 .....	4,959	188	114	82	384	37.8	23.1	77.3
1993 .....	5,037	191	113	83	387	37.8	22.5	76.8
1994 .....	5,188	195	111	86	392	37.6	21.4	75.5
1995 .....	5,351	193	106	85	384	36.0	19.9	71.7
1996 .....	5,488	186	104	82	372	33.8	19.0	67.8
Women aged 18-19:								
1976 .....	4,263	343	210	82	635	80.5	49.3	148.9
1977 .....	4,263	345	231	82	658	80.9	54.1	154.2
1978 .....	4,269	341	250	81	671	79.8	58.4	157.2
1979 .....	4,297	349	266	83	698	81.3	61.9	162.5
1980 .....	4,313	354	261	84	699	82.1	60.6	162.2
1981 .....	4,248	340	257	81	678	80.0	60.6	159.6
1982 .....	4,191	333	250	70	653	79.4	59.7	155.7
1983 .....	4,091	317	245	66	628	77.4	59.9	153.5
1984 .....	3,914	303	238	64	605	77.4	60.8	154.4
1985 .....	3,765	300	234	63	596	79.6	62.0	158.3
1988 .....	3,778	302	234	63	600	79.9	62.0	158.7
1989 .....	3,866	325	232	59	616	84.2	60.0	159.3
1990 .....	3,819	338	221	61	620	88.6	57.9	162.4
1991 .....	3,510	331	196	59	587	94.4	55.9	167.2
1992 .....	3,365	318	181	57	556	94.5	53.8	165.1
1993 .....	3,372	311	175	56	542	92.1	52.0	160.6
1994 .....	3,392	310	165	56	531	91.5	48.8	156.7
1995 .....	3,448	307	157	55	520	89.1	45.7	150.8
1996 .....	3,555	306	160	55	521	86.0	44.9	146.4

<sup>1</sup>Spontaneous fetal losses from recognized pregnancies of all gestational periods as reported to women in the 1982 and 1988 National Survey of Family Growth conducted by the National Center for Health Statistics. The rate of pregnancy loss depends on the degree to which losses at very early gestations are detected.

<sup>2</sup>Sum of births, induced abortions, and fetal losses.

NA—Not available.

Source: Ventura et al. (1999).

TABLE G-14.—NUMBER OF BIRTHS AND BIRTH RATES FOR WOMEN AGES 15-19 BY RACE OF CHILD AND RACE OF MOTHER,<sup>1</sup> SELECTED YEARS 1950-98

Year	Number of births		Birth rate <sup>2</sup>					
	White	Black	All women 15-19		15-17		18-19	
			White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
1950	318,522	98,100	70.0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1955	372,678	108,375	79.1	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1960	458,130	118,044	79.4	156.1	NA	NA	NA	NA
1965	443,754	141,026	60.6	144.6	NA	NA	NA	NA
1970	463,608	171,826	57.4	140.7	29.2	101.4	101.5	204.9
1975	410,129	161,044	46.4	111.8	28.0	85.6	74.0	152.4
1980	393,564	147,378	45.4	97.8	25.5	72.5	73.2	135.1
1981	375,432	140,344	44.9	94.5	25.4	69.3	71.5	131.0
1982	363,742	137,456	45.0	94.3	25.5	69.7	70.8	128.9
1983	343,199	133,953	43.9	93.9	25.0	69.6	68.8	127.1
1984	326,301	131,497	42.9	94.1	24.3	69.2	68.4	128.1
1985	324,590	130,857	43.3	95.4	24.4	69.3	70.4	132.4
1986	317,970	131,594	42.3	95.8	23.8	69.3	70.1	135.1
1987	315,464	134,050	42.5	97.6	24.6	72.1	68.9	135.8
1988	323,830	140,608	44.4	102.7	26.0	75.7	69.6	142.7
1989	340,472	150,699	47.9	111.5	28.1	81.9	72.9	151.9
1990	354,482	151,613	50.8	112.8	29.5	82.3	78.0	152.9
1991	352,359	150,956	52.8	115.5	30.7	84.1	83.5	158.6
1992	342,739	146,800	51.8	112.4	30.1	81.3	83.8	157.9
1993	341,817	143,153	51.1	108.6	30.3	79.8	82.1	151.9
1994	348,081	140,968	51.1	104.5	30.7	76.3	82.1	148.3
1995	349,635	133,694	50.1	96.1	30.0	69.7	81.2	137.1
1996	344,685	130,596	48.1	91.4	28.4	64.7	78.4	132.5
1997	338,272	128,539	46.3	88.2	27.1	60.8	75.9	130.1
1998	340,694	126,937	45.4	85.4	25.9	56.8	74.6	126.9

<sup>1</sup> Births are tabulated by race of child through 1975, and by race of mother for 1980-98.

<sup>2</sup> Births per 1,000 women in specified group.

NA—Not available.

Source: Martin et al. (1999); Ventura et al. (2000).



TABLE G-15.—BIRTH RATES FOR UNMARRIED WOMEN AGES 15–17 AND 18–19 BY RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF MOTHER, SELECTED YEARS 1980–98

[Births per 1,000 unmarried women in specified group]

Year	White		Black		Hispanic <sup>1</sup>	
	15–17	18–19	15–17	18–19	15–17	18–19
1980 .....	12.0	24.1	68.8	118.2	NA	NA
1985 .....	14.5	31.2	66.8	117.9	NA	NA
1986 .....	14.9	33.5	67.0	121.1	NA	NA
1987 .....	16.2	34.5	69.9	123.0	NA	NA
1988 .....	17.6	36.8	73.5	130.5	NA	NA
1989 .....	19.3	40.2	78.9	140.9	NA	NA
1990 .....	20.4	44.9	78.8	143.7	45.9	98.9
1991 .....	21.8	49.6	80.4	148.7	50.5	109.6
1992 .....	21.6	51.5	78.0	147.8	51.0	110.5
1993 .....	22.1	52.4	76.8	141.6	51.9	114.6
1994 .....	24.1	56.4	75.1	141.6	59.0	123.6
1995 .....	23.6	55.4	68.6	131.2	56.3	117.9
1996 .....	22.7	54.1	64.0	129.2	53.4	110.4
1997 .....	22.4	53.6	60.6	127.2	55.0	109.5
1998 .....	21.8	53.5	56.5	123.5	53.0	107.8

<sup>1</sup> Hispanic ethnicity is independent of race; persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

NA—Not available.

Note.—Data for States in which marital status was not reported have been inferred and included with data from the remaining States. Race is determined by race of the child for 1980–89 and by race of the mother for 1990–93.

Source: Ventura et al. (2000).

TABLE G-16.—ESTIMATED PREGNANCIES<sup>1</sup> PER 1,000 WOMEN AGED 15-19 BY STATE AND RACE, 1980, 1990, 1995, AND 1997

State	1980			1990			1995			1997		
	Total <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Total <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Total <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Total <sup>1</sup>	White	Black
Alabama .....	117	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	106	86	143	98.6	81.4	132.0
Alaska .....	124	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	68.5	NA	NA
Arizona .....	123	115	195	101.8	99.9	153.5	108	109	112	99.5	100.5	109.0
Arkansas .....	117	104	168	98.4	92.7	157.2	104	88	156	101.8	89.1	145.0
California .....	140	127	272	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Colorado .....	114	105	192	82.3	NA	NA	80	NA	NA	75.0	73.1	108.1
Connecticut .....	81	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	77	NA	NA	78.6	NA	NA
Delaware .....	106	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	127.8	102.7	208.8
District of Columbia <sup>1</sup> .....	200	NA	NA	255.2	NA	NA	230	NA	NA	249.7	NA	NA
Florida .....	131	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Georgia .....	131	111	172	110.8	88.2	162.5	116	90	165	108.8	85.4	152.9
Hawaii .....	106	81	NA	88.2	NA	NA	92	51	77	82.6	46.3	65.6
Idaho .....	96	96	NA	68.8	56.6	NA	63	63	NA	56.0	55.7	NA
Illinois .....	101	78	190	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	92.3	NA	NA
Indiana .....	102	92	193	74.3	65.5	158.0	82	74	159	78.6	70.4	155.1
Iowa .....	79	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Kansas .....	101	93	199	81.1	74.5	181.1	95	86	209	87.9	79.8	194.5
Kentucky .....	111	NA	NA	91.0	84.3	164.1	89	82	154	82.5	77.0	137.8
Louisiana <sup>2</sup> .....	118	93	<sup>2</sup> 163	92.1	68.7	<sup>2</sup> 128.8	98	72	<sup>2</sup> 136	93.0	69.2	<sup>2</sup> 125.8
Maine .....	87	86	NA	88.4	87.6	NA	59	58	NA	54.9	54.4	NA
Maryland .....	123	103	174	84.7	61.5	141.8	81	58	132	65.2	43.8	111.4
Massachusetts .....	86	NA	NA	71.1	NA	NA	72	NA	NA	67.5	NA	NA
Michigan .....	102	NA	NA	85.2	NA	NA	80	NA	NA	71.0	NA	NA
Minnesota .....	77	73	240	62.0	55.3	219.4	56	47	217	55.9	46.4	213.5
Mississippi .....	125	97	162	97.8	71.6	130.5	103	73	138	96.2	68.1	128.6
Missouri .....	106	92	205	82.6	64.8	197.5	79	66	162	72.0	60.9	141.4

Montana .....	93	85	NA	81.7	NA	NA	73	65	NA	67.1	59.2	NA
Nebraska .....	81	NA	NA	74.2	NA	NA	65	NA	NA	63.0	NA	NA
Nevada .....	144	134	226	107.5	105.8	158.8	117	118	141	107.5	105.8	145.1
New Hampshire .....	81	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
New Jersey .....	96	74	210	75.3	52.7	181.6	72	46	176	65.3	42.0	160.8
New Mexico .....	126	118	NA	100.4	99.8	115.5	107	109	100	100.5	104.1	86.1
New York .....	101	78	207	92.9	76.3	166.4	106	85	191	98.1	78.0	180.7
North Carolina .....	110	92	153	106.4	88.3	157.3	112	92	158	102.1	84.4	142.7
North Dakota .....	75	68	NA	56.4	50.4	NA	56	49	NA	48.2	41.5	NA
Ohio .....	101	88	190	74.6	80.5	170.1	83	69	173	81.5	67.4	173.1
Oklahoma .....	120	107	187	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Oregon .....	119	112	NA	89.2	88.7	178.0	92	91	183	88.4	86.0	170.9
Pennsylvania .....	90	NA	NA	74.0	NA	NA	72	54	210	64.4	47.8	195.5
Rhode Island .....	83	NA	NA	87.7	80.4	198.9	93	83	206	91.0	82.9	177.6
South Carolina .....	114	98	140	95.0	76.6	127.0	96	78	123	89.2	72.9	115.8
South Dakota .....	86	74	NA	56.9	48.0	NA	59	48	NA	55.9	45.0	NA
Tennessee .....	113	102	157	101.8	88.3	165.6	104	87	170	98.6	82.3	158.0
Texas .....	137	NA	NA	102.8	96.1	153.6	116	114	142	108.4	106.7	132.9
Utah .....	95	94	NA	63.0	62.2	NA	58	56	NA	58.0	56.8	NA
Vermont .....	95	94	NA	72.1	72.7	NA	65	65	NA	57.7	58.1	NA
Virginia .....	107	94	152	86.5	70.4	149.1	84	69	138	77.8	62.1	129.3
Washington .....	122	NA	NA	95.4	NA	NA	88	NA	NA	82.8	NA	NA
West Virginia .....	104	NA	NA	67.4	66.4	103.9	73	71	133	69.7	68.1	116.1
Wisconsin .....	85	NA	NA	66.6	NA	NA	59	46	197	57.8	44.9	198.3
Wyoming .....	127	NA	NA	62.2	NA	NA	58	NA	NA	52.8	51.8	NA
Total .....	111	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	98.3	NA	NA	90.7	NA	NA

<sup>1</sup>Includes races other than white and black.

<sup>2</sup>Rate is for all races other than white.

NA—Not available.

Source: U.S. Public Health Service (1993, 1995, 1998).

TABLE G-17.—BIRTH RATES PER 1,000 WOMEN AGED 15-19 YEARS, BY RACE AND STATE, 1990 AND 1995-97

[Births per 1,000 women in specified group]

State	1990			1995			1996			1997		
	Total <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Total <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Total <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Total <sup>1</sup>	White	Black
Alabama .....	71	55	105	70.3	55.9	99.4	69.2	54.6	96.4	66.6	54.5	90.1
Alaska .....	65	54	NA	50.3	36.5	NA	46.4	36.2	NA	44.6	33.6	NA
Arizona .....	76	72	115	75.3	75.6	77.5	73.9	74.4	75.2	69.7	70.0	74.9
Arkansas .....	80	66	132	73.5	62.2	112.2	75.4	65.9	108.1	72.9	63.9	104.2
California .....	71	74	101	68.2	73.2	85.2	62.6	67.7	76.5	57.3	61.5	71.6
Colorado .....	55	52	106	51.3	50.1	77.1	49.5	48.2	74.7	48.2	47.2	68.8
Connecticut .....	39	31	103	39.4	33.3	83.8	37.4	31.7	79.5	36.1	30.6	78.2
Delaware .....	55	37	120	57.1	43.2	102.9	56.9	40.0	109.5	55.8	40.3	107.8
District of Columbia .....	93	12	121	105.5	25.8	154.8	102.1	29.0	148.9	91.0	22.0	139.4
Florida .....	69	53	135	61.6	51.0	100.6	58.9	48.8	95.7	57.7	48.0	92.2
Georgia .....	76	57	116	71.0	55.7	101.4	68.2	55.0	94.6	67.2	54.0	92.6
Hawaii .....	61	42	NA	48.1	24.1	48.7	48.1	25.3	36.1	43.8	22.0	37.2
Idaho .....	51	50	NA	49.0	48.9	NA	47.2	46.8	NA	43.3	43.3	NA
Illinois .....	63	44	144	60.0	45.8	126.2	57.1	44.2	117.6	54.7	42.0	115.1
Indiana .....	59	52	122	57.5	52.2	106.1	56.1	50.7	105.3	54.2	49.5	99.1
Iowa .....	41	39	119	38.6	36.5	116.4	37.8	35.6	107.6	35.7	33.6	104.7
Kansas .....	56	51	132	52.3	47.4	115.5	49.6	45.5	106.2	48.5	44.5	105.3
Kentucky .....	68	64	116	62.6	59.1	102.2	61.5	57.8	103.4	59.6	56.6	90.9
Louisiana .....	74	52	109	69.9	48.4	103.6	66.7	47.3	96.9	66.3	48.1	94.0
Maine .....	43	43	NA	33.7	33.2	NA	31.4	31.2	NA	32.0	31.9	NA
Maryland .....	53	36	96	47.6	33.0	81.4	46.1	31.7	79.0	43.9	30.0	75.0
Massachusetts .....	35	31	90	34.3	30.5	77.8	32.2	28.7	72.0	31.7	28.0	75.4
Michigan .....	59	43	131	49.2	38.6	100.7	46.5	37.0	93.5	43.9	35.4	88.3
Minnesota .....	36	31	152	32.4	26.5	121.0	32.1	26.5	120.9	32.0	26.1	119.4
Mississippi .....	81	56	113	80.5	56.3	108.1	75.5	52.1	102.0	73.7	51.9	98.9

Missouri .....	63	50	144	55.5	47.3	108.7	53.7	45.5	105.9	51.5	44.3	97.8
Montana .....	48	40	NA	41.9	35.4	NA	38.6	32.8	NA	37.6	31.0	NA
Nebraska .....	42	37	135	37.6	33.7	100.4	38.7	34.7	99.6	37.2	33.3	101.2
Nevada .....	73	69	129	73.4	72.2	101.7	69.6	67.2	100.2	67.7	65.5	98.0
New Hampshire .....	33	33	NA	30.6	30.6	NA	28.6	28.4	NA	28.6	28.7	NA
New Jersey .....	41	28	100	38.0	28.6	85.7	35.4	26.3	81.3	35.0	26.0	79.8
New Mexico .....	78	76	95	74.4	73.6	68.3	70.9	71.1	55.0	68.4	69.0	54.0
New York .....	44	37	76	43.9	39.1	66.4	41.8	36.4	66.4	38.8	33.2	64.1
North Carolina .....	68	52	107	64.0	51.7	92.6	63.5	51.5	91.2	61.3	51.0	85.6
North Dakota .....	35	29	NA	33.5	28.1	NA	32.3	27.1	NA	30.1	24.7	NA
Ohio .....	58	48	129	53.4	45.5	107.2	50.4	42.9	100.6	49.8	42.1	100.4
Oklahoma .....	67	60	116	64.0	57.4	99.2	63.4	57.9	92.8	64.3	57.9	94.7
Oregon .....	55	54	108	50.5	50.0	88.4	50.8	50.1	85.7	46.9	46.1	72.4
Pennsylvania .....	45	35	125	41.7	32.9	109.3	39.3	31.4	100.5	37.3	29.4	100.7
Rhode Island .....	44	39	114	42.9	37.4	92.6	42.5	37.5	82.2	42.7	38.2	83.9
South Carolina .....	71	54	101	65.2	51.9	86.2	62.9	49.1	84.5	61.4	48.3	82.7
South Dakota .....	47	35	NA	40.5	30.8	NA	39.5	30.4	NA	39.7	30.1	NA
Tennessee .....	72	60	121	68.0	57.3	109.5	66.1	56.6	101.8	64.5	55.0	99.5
Texas .....	75	71	114	75.8	75.2	91.4	73.5	73.0	88.1	71.7	71.4	85.3
Utah .....	49	48	NA	42.3	41.4	NA	42.8	42.2	NA	42.6	41.9	NA
Vermont .....	34	34	NA	28.6	28.8	NA	30.1	30.5	NA	26.9	27.4	NA
Virginia .....	53	41	99	48.5	38.9	83.1	45.5	36.4	77.6	44.2	35.0	76.0
Washington .....	53	52	94	47.5	45.8	76.2	45.0	43.7	71.7	42.5	41.4	67.4
West Virginia .....	57	57	74	52.6	51.7	82.3	50.3	49.4	81.0	49.1	48.5	72.3
Wisconsin .....	43	31	175	37.8	28.6	132.7	36.8	27.7	129.6	35.9	27.2	127.9
Wyoming .....	56	55	NA	47.3	45.4	NA	44.0	42.4	NA	43.3	42.4	NA

<sup>1</sup>Includes races other than white and black.

NA—Not available.

Source: U.S. Public Health Service (1995); Ventura et al. (1998, 1999a); Martin et al. (1999).

TABLE G-18.—PERCENTAGE OF BABIES BORN TO WOMEN RECEIVING EARLY CARE, OR LATE OR NO CARE, BY RACE OF CHILD AND RACE OF MOTHER, SELECTED YEARS, 1970-98

Year	Percent born to women beginning care in first trimester			Percent born to women beginning care in third trimester or having no care		
	White	Black	Total <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Total <sup>1</sup>
1970 <sup>2 3 4</sup> .....	72.4	44.4	68.0	6.2	16.6	7.9
1975 <sup>2 3 4</sup> .....	75.9	55.8	72.4	5.0	10.5	6.0
1980 <sup>3</sup> .....	79.2	62.4	76.3	4.3	8.9	5.1
1981 <sup>3</sup> .....	79.3	62.1	76.3	4.3	9.2	5.2
1982 <sup>3</sup> .....	79.2	61.1	76.1	4.5	9.7	5.5
1983 <sup>3</sup> .....	79.3	61.2	76.2	4.6	9.8	5.6
1984 <sup>3</sup> .....	79.6	61.9	76.5	4.7	9.7	5.6
1985 .....	79.3	61.5	76.2	4.8	10.2	5.7
1986 .....	79.1	61.2	75.9	5.0	10.7	6.0
1987 .....	79.3	60.8	76.0	5.0	11.2	6.1
1988 .....	79.3	60.7	75.9	5.0	11.0	6.1
1989 .....	78.9	60.0	75.5	5.2	11.9	6.4
1990 .....	79.2	60.6	75.8	4.9	11.3	6.1
1991 .....	79.5	61.9	76.2	4.7	10.7	5.8
1992 .....	80.8	63.9	77.7	4.2	9.9	5.2
1993 .....	81.8	66.0	78.9	3.9	9.0	4.8
1994 .....	82.8	68.3	80.2	3.6	8.2	4.4
1995 .....	83.6	70.4	81.3	3.5	7.6	4.2
1996 .....	84.0	71.4	81.9	3.3	7.3	4.0
1997 .....	84.7	72.3	82.5	3.2	7.3	3.9
1998 .....	84.8	73.3	82.8	3.3	7.0	3.9

<sup>1</sup> Includes races other than white and black.

<sup>2</sup> Figures are by race of child.

<sup>3</sup> Based on 100 percent of births in selected States and on a 50-percent sample of births in all other States.

<sup>4</sup> Based on data for 39 States and the District of Columbia in 1970, and based on data for 42 States and the District of Columbia in 1975.

Source: Lewis, Mathews, & Heuser (1996); National Center for Health Statistics (1975, 1978, 1999); Ventura et al. (2000).

TABLE G-19.—ABORTIONS PER 1,000 WOMEN AGED 15-19 BY STATE AND RACE, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1992, AND 1996

State	1980			1985			1990			1992			1996
	Total <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Total <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Total <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Total <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Total <sup>1</sup>
Alabama .....	32	NA	NA	32	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	20.7	18.2	25.8	18.7
Alaska .....	43	NA	NA	59	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	15.9
Arizona .....	41	39	41	43	46	27	26.3	27.6	38.4	21.5	22.4	38.5	13.5
Arkansas .....	25	26	23	23	23	21	18.3	16.6	25.2	15.3	13.9	20.6	14.2
California .....	69	60	150	79	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Colorado .....	49	43	76	51	49	84	27.7	NA	NA	21.4	NA	NA	16.7
Connecticut .....	40	NA	NA	52	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	39.3	NA	NA	31.8
Delaware .....	40	NA	NA	37	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
District of Columbia <sup>2</sup>	114	NA	NA	113	NA	NA	162.1	NA	NA	92.3	NA	NA	NA
Florida .....	55	NA	NA	51	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Georgia .....	41	42	36	44	42	46	35.3	29.6	46.3	32.3	24.7	47.7	26.1
Hawaii .....	41	40	NA	61	59	62	27.0	NA	NA	32.9	31.9	NA	27.8
Idaho .....	23	23	NA	21	21	NA	8.2	8.2	NA	8.0	8.0	NA	5.0
Illinois .....	31	25	40	38	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	28.3
Indiana .....	30	27	53	24	21	47	15.7	13.6	35.6	13.5	11.6	30.8	13.3
Iowa .....	25	NA	NA	25	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Kansas .....	30	29	44	23	23	28	25.0	23.7	49.2	31.3	20.1	74.5	25.9
Kentucky .....	22	NA	NA	16	NA	NA	23.4	20.8	48.3	17.0	14.8	37.8	10.5
Louisiana .....	24	22	28	22	21	24	17.8	16.7	19.6	16.1	14.0	20.2	13.8
Maine .....	27	27	NA	36	36	NA	25.4	24.9	NA	15.3	15.0	NA	14.2
Maryland .....	64	59	76	59	51	77	31.4	25.4	46.3	28.2	19.0	41.6	15.4
Massachusetts .....	47	NA	NA	45	NA	NA	36.0	NA	NA	31.5	NA	NA	24.8

TABLE G-19.—ABORTIONS PER 1,000 WOMEN AGED 15-19 BY STATE AND RACE, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1992, AND 1996—Continued

State	1980			1985			1990			1992			1996
	Total <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Total <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Total <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Total <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Total <sup>1</sup>
Michigan .....	44	NA	NA	50	NA	NA	26.1	NA	NA	23.1	NA	NA	17.7
Minnesota .....	31	31	81	24	23	47	25.7	24.7	67.7	19.2	17.8	55.6	15.6
Mississippi .....	22	27	16	19	22	15	16.8	16.1	17.8	16.6	14.7	19.0	7.2
Missouri .....	34	29	61	29	25	55	19.7	14.5	53.6	14.8	10.4	42.1	11.2
Montana .....	32	32	NA	28	29	NA	33.3	NA	NA	24.0	23.8	NA	19.2
Nebraska .....	24	NA	NA	27	NA	NA	31.9	NA	NA	22.2	NA	NA	18.0
Nevada .....	67	67	66	57	58	45	34.2	36.9	27.5	34.7	36.3	34.0	24.4
New Hampshire .....	37	NA	NA	46	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
New Jersey .....	49	41	85	63	38	170	34.6	24.6	82.0	30.5	15.2	78.5	24.5
New Mexico .....	36	35	NA	30	33	12	22.3	24.0	20.9	21.5	22.7	25.2	16.9
New York .....	54	42	107	64	49	120	49.3	38.7	90.8	51.3	38.3	102.1	48.9
North Carolina .....	38	35	43	41	38	48	38.8	34.3	60.7	35.1	29.9	47.6	27.2
North Dakota .....	23	22	NA	17	18	NA	21.0	21.2	NA	16.0	17.2	NA	13.4
Ohio .....	35	30	64	33	28	59	16.6	12.9	40.6	16.7	NA	NA	16.1
Oklahoma .....	27	27	32	29	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Oregon .....	52	49	NA	41	41	37	34.6	34.7	70.0	27.8	27.2	68.1	26.9
Pennsylvania .....	38	NA	NA	35	NA	NA	29.7	NA	NA	28.5	18.9	84.2	18.1
Rhode Island .....	40	NA	NA	40	NA	NA	43.8	41.7	84.6	40.6	37.9	80.7	34.3
South Carolina .....	33	36	27	26	30	20	23.6	22.3	25.9	17.7	16.3	19.9	14.4
South Dakota .....	21	20	NA	18	18	NA	10.1	11.0	NA	11.1	11.5	NA	8.4
Tennessee .....	33	33	33	29	29	31	29.5	25.0	44.4	22.7	18.9	38.3	19.2
Texas .....	44	NA	NA	39	NA	NA	27.4	25.5	39.6	24.8	23.2	35.4	23.3



Utah .....	15	14	NA	15	14	NA	14.5	14.4	NA	9.4	8.8	NA	7.0
Vermont .....	43	43	NA	36	36	NA	38.0	36.4	NA	33.0	32.8	NA	24.6
Virginia .....	45	44	48	45	43	49	33.6	29.3	50.6	27.3	23.4	41.8	23.4
Washington .....	60	NA	NA	46	44	62	42.2	NA	NA	34.2	NA	NA	27.6
West Virginia .....	20	NA	NA	19	NA	NA	10.0	9.4	29.5	10.2	9.1	39.0	9.0
Wisconsin <sup>2</sup> .....	34	NA	NA	25	NA	NA	24.0	NA	NA	18.7	15.5	59.8	13.6
Wyoming .....	29	NA	NA	30	NA	NA	5.9	NA	NA	4.1	NA	NA	2.2
Total .....	43	38	NA	44	38	71	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	22

<sup>1</sup>Includes races other than white and black.

<sup>2</sup>Data for 1992 and 1996 include residents only.

NA—Not available.

Note.—Legal induced abortion data are by State of occurrence because abortion data by State of residence are not available for all States. Caution should therefore be exercised when comparing rates from State to State and over time. Rates are not available for 10 States in 1990 and 8 States in 1992 because age-specific abortion data were not available. Rates by race are not available for States that did not report abortion information by race. Rates were not computed if age or race information for more than 15 percent of the abortions was not reported, or if there were fewer than 20 abortions or fewer than 1,000 women in the group.

Source: U.S. Public Health Service (1993, 1995, 1999); Lewis, Mathews, & Heuser (1996).

TABLE G-20.—INFANT, NEONATAL, AND POSTNEONATAL MORTALITY RATES, BY RACE,<sup>1</sup>  
SELECTED YEARS, 1940-98

[Mortality rates per 1,000 live births]

Year	All races	White	Black
<b>Infant mortality rate:<sup>2</sup></b>			
1940 .....	47.0	43.2	72.9
1950 .....	29.2	26.8	43.9
1960 .....	26.0	22.9	44.3
1970 .....	20.0	17.8	32.6
1980 .....	12.6	10.9	22.2
1985 .....	10.6	9.2	19.0
1986 .....	10.4	8.8	18.9
1987 .....	10.1	8.5	18.8
1988 .....	10.0	8.4	18.5
1989 .....	9.8	8.1	18.6
1990 .....	9.2	7.6	18.0
1991 .....	8.9	7.3	17.6
1992 .....	8.5	6.9	16.8
1993 .....	8.4	6.8	16.5
1994 .....	8.0	6.6	15.8
1995 .....	7.6	6.3	15.1
1996 .....	7.3	6.1	14.7
1997 .....	7.2	6.0	14.2
1998 <sup>3</sup> .....	7.2	6.0	14.1
<b>Neonatal mortality rate:<sup>4</sup></b>			
1940 .....	28.8	27.2	39.9
1950 .....	20.5	19.4	27.8
1960 .....	18.7	17.2	27.8
1970 .....	15.1	13.8	22.8
1980 .....	8.5	7.4	14.6
1985 .....	7.0	6.0	12.6
1986 .....	6.7	5.7	12.3
1987 .....	6.5	5.4	12.3
1988 .....	6.3	5.3	12.1
1989 .....	6.2	5.1	11.9
1990 .....	5.8	4.8	11.6
1991 .....	5.6	4.5	11.2
1992 .....	5.4	4.3	10.8
1993 .....	5.3	4.3	10.7
1994 .....	5.1	4.2	10.2
1995 .....	4.9	4.1	9.8
1996 .....	4.8	4.0	9.6
1997 .....	4.8	4.0	9.4
1998 <sup>3</sup> .....	4.8	4.0	9.3
<b>Postneonatal mortality rate:<sup>5</sup></b>			
1940 .....	18.3	16.0	33.0
1950 .....	8.7	7.4	16.1
1960 .....	7.3	5.7	16.5
1970 .....	4.9	4.0	9.9
1980 .....	4.1	3.5	7.6
1985 .....	3.7	3.2	6.4
1986 .....	3.6	3.1	6.6

TABLE G-20.—INFANT, NEONATAL, AND POSTNEONATAL MORTALITY RATES, BY RACE,<sup>1</sup>  
SELECTED YEARS, 1940–98—Continued

[Mortality rates per 1,000 live births]

Year	All races	White	Black
1987 .....	3.6	3.1	6.4
1988 .....	3.6	3.1	6.5
1989 .....	3.6	2.9	6.7
1990 .....	3.4	2.8	6.4
1991 .....	3.4	2.8	6.3
1992 .....	3.1	2.6	6.0
1993 .....	3.1	2.5	5.8
1994 .....	2.9	2.4	5.6
1995 .....	2.7	2.2	5.3
1996 .....	2.5	2.1	5.1
1997 .....	2.5	2.0	4.8
1998 <sup>3</sup> .....	2.4	2.0	4.8

<sup>1</sup> As of 1989, race for live births (the denominator of infant mortality rates) is tabulated according to race of mother. For all prior years, race is tabulated according to race of child.

<sup>2</sup> Deaths before the age of one.

<sup>3</sup> Based on preliminary data.

<sup>4</sup> Deaths under 28 days.

<sup>5</sup> Deaths from 28 days to 11 months.

Source: Gardner & Hudson (1996); National Center for Health Statistics (1999); Martin et al. (1999).

TABLE G-21.—ACQUIRED IMMUNE DEFICIENCY SYNDROME (AIDS) CASES, ACCORDING TO AGE AT DIAGNOSIS, SEX, DETAILED RACE, AND HISPANIC ORIGIN, SELECTED YEARS 1985–98

Age at diagnosis, sex, race, and Hispanic origin	All years <sup>1</sup>	All years <sup>1</sup>	Number, by year of report								12 months ending June 30, 1998 <sup>3</sup>
	Percent distribution <sup>2</sup>		1985	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	January–June 1998	
<b>Male:</b>											
All males, 13 years and older .....	100.0	536,198	7,510	36,283	85,266	62,811	57,061	52,553	45,291	18,423	38.5
White, non-Hispanic .....	50.6	271,446	4,755	20,881	43,256	29,497	26,206	23,173	17,557	7,181	20.0
Black, non-Hispanic .....	33.1	177,356	1,708	10,267	28,354	22,446	20,945	20,069	18,785	7,595	145.3
Hispanic <sup>4</sup> .....	15.1	80,987	991	4,762	12,624	10,083	9,172	8,581	8,248	3,326	67.2
American Indian or Alaska Native <sup>5</sup> .....	0.3	1,527	7	81	310	207	197	169	165	51	18.1
Asian or Pacific Islander <sup>5</sup> .....	0.8	4,184	49	263	662	525	486	481	380	168	10.0
13–19 years .....	0.4	1,924	28	107	361	226	228	204	183	81	1.1
20–29 years .....	16.5	88,475	1,504	6,943	14,629	9,691	8,426	7,071	5,791	2,223	27.2
30–39 years .....	45.8	245,361	3,588	16,718	38,909	28,942	25,842	23,842	20,185	7,992	82.2
40–49 years .....	26.6	142,559	1,634	8,854	22,863	17,197	16,273	15,479	13,627	5,702	57.6
50–59 years .....	8.0	42,793	597	2,650	6,407	5,060	4,721	4,432	4,124	1,783	29.4
60 years and older .....	2.8	15,086	159	1,011	2,097	1,695	1,571	1,525	1,381	642	7.0
<b>Female:</b>											
All females, 13 years and older ..	100.0	99,259	523	4,534	15,943	13,310	13,032	13,192	12,515	5,401	10.2
White, non-Hispanic .....	23.6	23,448	142	1,225	4,043	3,081	3,060	2,867	2,474	1,012	2.6
Black, non-Hispanic .....	59.0	58,523	279	2,546	9,105	7,851	7,624	8,104	7,845	3,447	54.1
Hispanic <sup>4</sup> .....	16.4	16,299	99	732	2,629	2,284	2,230	2,074	2,040	859	17.6
American Indian or Alaska Native <sup>5</sup> .....	0.3	294	2	8	61	40	38	43	35	15	4.5
Asian or Pacific Islander <sup>5</sup> .....	0.5	537	1	19	97	50	71	80	64	31	1.6
13–19 years .....	1.2	1,230	4	66	200	174	156	177	176	84	1.3
20–29 years .....	22.1	21,958	178	1,117	3,721	2,944	2,678	2,684	2,427	990	12.0
30–39 years .....	45.6	45,260	232	2,079	7,526	6,001	5,966	5,907	5,496	2,297	22.5

40–49 years .....	21.9	21,718	45	781	3,217	3,081	3,080	3,265	3,248	1,466	15.2
50–59 years .....	6.0	5,936	26	272	848	768	816	833	818	414	5.9
60 years and older .....	3.2	3,157	38	219	431	342	336	326	350	150	1.3
Children:											
All children, under 13 years .....	100.0	7,893	128	723	873	971	746	653	448	190	0.7
White, non-Hispanic .....	18.5	1,463	26	158	153	143	117	95	63	36	0.2
Black, non-Hispanic .....	60.9	4,810	84	388	535	633	483	428	292	116	3.1
Hispanic <sup>4</sup> .....	19.4	1,533	18	168	175	180	135	125	86	37	0.9
American Indian or Alaska Na- tive <sup>5</sup> .....	0.3	27	( <sup>6</sup> )	5	3	2	2	3	2	( <sup>6</sup> )	0.2
Asian or Pacific Islander <sup>5</sup> .....	0.6	45	( <sup>6</sup> )	4	4	11	5	1	3	1	0.2
Under 1 year .....	39.7	3,134	63	316	352	350	271	219	131	55	2.7
1–12 years .....	60.3	4,759	65	407	521	621	475	434	317	135	0.6
All races .....	NA	643,350	8,161	41,540	102,082	77,092	70,839	66,398	58,254	24,014	19.6

<sup>1</sup> Includes cases prior to 1985 and through June 30, 1998.

<sup>2</sup> Percents may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding.

<sup>3</sup> Cases per 100,000 population. Computed using official post-Census resident population estimates for 1997 from the U.S. Census Bureau.

<sup>4</sup> Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

<sup>5</sup> Excludes persons of Hispanic origin.

<sup>6</sup> Quantity zero.

NA—Not applicable.

Note.—The AIDS case reporting definitions were expanded in 1985, 1987, and 1993. See Appendix II. Excludes data for U.S. dependencies and possessions and independent nations in free association with the United States. Data are updated periodically because of reporting delays. Data for all years have been updated through June 30, 1998, and may differ from previous editions of Health, United States. Similar data as of December 31, 1998, are available in the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, HIV/AIDS Surveillance Report, Year-end edition, Vol. 10 No. 2, 1998.

Source: National Center for Health Statistics (1999).

TABLE G-22.—TOBACCO, ALCOHOL, AND DRUG USE AMONG HIGH SCHOOL SENIORS BY SUBSTANCE AND FREQUENCY OF USE, SELECTED YEARS 1975-99

Substance and frequency of use	Class of							
	1975	1980	1985	1992	1993	1995	1997	1999
Percentage reporting having ever used drugs								
Cigarettes .....	73.6	71.0	68.8	61.8	61.9	64.2	65.4	64.6
Alcohol <sup>1</sup> .....	90.4	93.2	92.2	87.5	80.0	80.7	81.7	80.0
Any illicit drug .....	55.2	65.4	60.6	40.7	42.9	48.4	54.3	54.7
Marijuana only .....	19.0	26.7	20.9	15.6	16.2	20.3	24.3	25.3
Any illicit drug other than marijuana <sup>2</sup> .....	36.2	38.7	39.7	25.1	26.7	28.1	30.0	29.4
Selected illicit drugs:								
Cocaine .....	9.0	15.7	17.3	6.1	6.1	6.0	8.7	9.8
Heroin .....	2.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.6	2.1	2.0
LSD .....	11.3	9.3	7.5	8.6	10.3	11.7	13.6	12.2
Marijuana/hashish .....	47.3	60.3	54.2	32.6	35.3	41.7	49.6	49.7
PCP .....	NA	9.6	4.9	2.4	2.9	2.7	3.9	3.4
Percentage reporting use of drugs in the previous 30 days								
Cigarettes .....	36.7	30.5	30.1	27.8	29.9	33.5	36.5	34.6
Alcohol <sup>1</sup> .....	68.2	72.0	65.9	51.3	48.6	51.3	52.7	51.0
Any illicit drug .....	30.7	37.2	29.7	14.4	18.3	23.8	26.2	25.9
Marijuana only .....	15.3	18.8	14.8	8.1	10.4	13.8	15.5	15.5
Any illicit drug other than marijuana <sup>2</sup> .....	15.4	18.4	14.9	6.3	7.9	10.0	10.7	10.4
Selected illicit drugs:								
Cocaine .....	1.9	5.2	6.7	1.3	1.3	1.8	2.3	2.6
Heroin .....	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.5
LSD .....	2.3	2.3	1.6	2.0	2.4	4.0	3.1	2.7
Marijuana/hashish .....	27.1	33.7	25.7	11.9	15.5	21.2	23.7	23.1
PCP .....	NA	1.4	1.6	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.8

<sup>1</sup>In 1993, the question text was changed slightly in three of six forms to indicate that a "drink" meant "more than a few sips." Data for 1993 and years after are based on all six forms which include this change.

<sup>2</sup>Other illicit drugs include hallucinogens, cocaine, and heroin, or any other opiates, stimulants, sedatives, or tranquilizers not prescribed by a doctor.

NA—Not available.

Note.—A revised questionnaire was used in 1982 and later years to reduce the inappropriate reporting of nonprescription stimulants. This slightly reduced the positive responses for some types of drug use.

Source: Johnston, O'Malley, & Bachman (1999).

TABLE G-23.—DEATH RATES PER 100,000 POPULATION BY SEX, RACE, AND AGE FOR PERSONS UNDER AGE 25, SELECTED YEARS 1950–98

Sex, race and age	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	1991	1993	1995	1996	1997	1998
<b>All races:</b>											
Under 1 year .....	3,299.2	2,696.4	2,142.4	1,288.3	971.9	916.6	854.4	768.8	755.7	738.7	754.3
1–4 years .....	139.4	109.1	84.5	63.9	46.8	47.4	44.8	40.6	38.3	38.3	34.4
5–14 years .....	60.1	46.6	41.3	30.6	24.0	23.6	23.4	22.5	21.7	20.8	19.8
15–24 years .....	128.1	106.3	127.7	115.4	99.2	100.1	98.5	95.3	89.6	86.2	81.4
<b>White males:</b>											
Under 1 year .....	3,400.5	2,694.1	2,113.2	1,230.3	896.1	860.3	773.0	717.5	683.6	678.1	682.4
1–4 years .....	135.5	104.9	83.6	66.1	45.9	45.5	42.9	38.8	37.1	35.1	32.4
5–14 years .....	67.2	52.7	48.0	35.0	26.4	26.5	25.2	24.5	23.2	22.1	21.0
15–24 years .....	152.4	143.7	170.8	167.0	131.3	128.2	123.0	122.3	113.9	109.0	106.4
<b>Black males:</b>											
Under 1 year .....	NA	5,306.8	4,298.9	2,586.7	2,112.4	1,957.4	1,922.2	1,590.8	1,748.2	1,671.6	1,692.5
1–4 years .....	NA	208.5	150.5	110.5	85.8	88.4	86.1	77.5	71.4	67.2	68.8
5–14 years .....	95.1	75.1	67.1	47.4	41.7	42.4	40.5	40.2	38.1	34.8	34.9
15–24 years .....	289.7	212.0	320.6	209.1	252.2	278.1	289.4	249.2	233.0	215.8	193.5
<b>White females:</b>											
Under 1 year .....	2,566.8	2,007.7	1,614.6	962.5	690.0	659.2	617.5	571.6	558.0	546.0	570.6
1–4 years .....	112.2	85.2	66.1	49.3	36.1	37.6	33.6	31.2	28.5	28.0	27.2
5–14 years .....	45.1	34.7	29.9	22.9	17.9	17.2	17.3	16.6	16.4	15.6	15.2
15–24 years .....	71.5	54.9	61.6	55.5	45.9	46.6	44.4	44.3	42.7	43.8	40.9
<b>Black females:</b>											
Under 1 year .....	NA	4,162.2	3,368.8	2,123.7	1,735.5	1,580.8	1,543.2	1,342.0	1,444.0	1,383.9	1,363.0
1–4 years .....	NA	173.3	129.4	84.4	67.6	70.8	71.9	62.9	63.7	51.0	53.9
5–14 years .....	72.2	53.8	43.8	30.5	27.5	25.8	29.5	26.5	25.9	27.2	22.9
15–24 years .....	213.1	107.5	111.9	70.5	68.7	72.6	73.3	70.3	66.8	62.0	57.1

1265

NA—Not available.

Note.—Death rates under 1 year (based on population estimates) differ from infant mortality rates (based on live births).

Source: National Center for Health Statistics (1999); Martin et al. (1999).

TABLE G-24. DEATH RATES PER 100,000 BY MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENT BY SEX, RACE, AND AGE FOR PERSONS UNDER AGE 25, SELECTED YEARS 1950-97

Sex, race and age	Year							
	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	1993	1996	1997
Age:								
Under 1 year ....	8.4	8.1	9.8	7.0	4.9	4.9	5.7	4.3
1-4 years .....	11.5	10.0	11.5	9.2	6.3	5.6	5.3	5.0
5-14 years .....	8.8	7.9	10.2	7.9	5.9	5.3	5.2	5.1
15-24 years .....	34.4	38.0	47.2	44.8	34.1	29.1	29.2	27.9
Race and sex (15-24 years):								
White male .....	58.3	62.7	75.2	73.8	52.5	43.8	42.2	39.8
Black male .....	41.6	46.4	58.1	34.9	36.1	34.3	35.2	32.7
White female ....	12.6	15.6	22.7	23.0	19.5	17.1	18.1	18.4
Black female ....	11.5	9.9	13.4	8.0	9.9	10.6	13.3	11.3

Source: National Center for Health Statistics (1999).

TABLE G-25. DEATH RATES PER 100,000 FOR HOMICIDE AND LEGAL INTERVENTION ACCORDING TO SEX, RACE AND AGE IN THE UNITED STATES, SELECTED YEARS 1950-97

Sex, race, and age	Year							
	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	1993	1995	1997
Age:								
5-14 years .....	0.5	0.5	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.2
15-24 years .....	6.3	5.9	11.7	15.6	19.9	23.4	20.3	16.8
Race and sex (15-24 years):								
White male .....	3.7	4.4	7.9	15.5	15.4	17.1	16.5	13.2
Black male .....	58.9	46.4	102.5	84.3	138.3	167.0	132.0	113.3
White female ....	1.3	1.5	2.7	4.7	4.0	4.2	4.0	3.2
Black female ....	16.5	11.9	17.7	18.4	18.9	22.0	16.8	13.3

Source: National Center for Health Statistics (1999).



TABLE G-26.—DEATH RATES PER 100,000 BY SUICIDE BY SEX, RACE, AND AGE IN THE UNITED STATES, SELECTED YEARS 1950-97

Sex, race and age	Year								
	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	1991	1993	1995	1997
Age:									
5-14 years .....	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.8
15-24 years ...	4.5	5.2	8.8	12.3	13.2	13.1	13.5	13.3	11.4
Race and sex (15-24 years):									
White male .....	6.6	8.6	13.9	21.4	23.2	23.0	23.1	23.5	19.5
Black male .....	4.9	4.1	10.5	12.3	15.1	16.4	20.1	18.0	16.0
White female ..	2.7	2.3	4.2	4.6	4.2	4.2	4.3	3.9	3.7
Black female ..	1.8	1.3	3.8	2.3	2.3	1.6	2.7	2.2	2.4

Source: National Center for Health Statistics (1999).

TABLE G-27.—MEAN SAT SCORES FOR COLLEGE-BOUND SENIORS, 1972–99

Year	Verbal			Math		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
1972 .....	531	529	530	527	489	509
1973 .....	523	521	523	525	489	506
1974 .....	524	520	521	524	488	505
1975 .....	515	509	512	518	479	498
1976 .....	511	508	509	520	475	497
1977 .....	509	505	507	520	474	496
1978 .....	511	503	507	517	474	494
1979 .....	509	501	505	516	473	493
1980 .....	506	498	502	515	473	492
1981 .....	508	496	502	516	473	492
1982 .....	509	499	504	516	473	493
1983 .....	508	498	503	516	474	494
1984 .....	511	498	504	518	478	497
1985 .....	514	503	509	522	480	500
1986 .....	515	504	509	523	479	500
1987 .....	512	502	507	523	481	501
1988 .....	512	499	505	521	483	501
1989 .....	510	498	504	523	482	502
1990 .....	505	496	500	521	483	501
1991 .....	503	495	499	520	482	500
1992 .....	504	496	500	521	484	501
1993 .....	504	497	500	524	484	503
1994 .....	501	497	499	523	487	504
1995 .....	505	502	504	525	490	506
1996 .....	507	503	505	527	492	508
1997 .....	507	503	505	530	494	511
1998 .....	509	502	505	531	496	512
1999 .....	509	502	505	531	495	511

Note.—For 1972–86, a formula was applied to the original mean and standard deviation to convert the mean to the recentered scale. For 1987–95, individual student scores were converted to the recentered scale and then the mean was recomputed. For 1996–99 most students received scores on the recentered scale. (Any score on the original scale was converted to the recentered scale prior to recomputing the mean.)

Source: College Board (1999).

TABLE G-28.—EVENT DROPOUT RATES FROM GRADES 10–12 BY SEX AND RACE, 1972–98<sup>1</sup>

[In percent]

Year	Total	Sex		Race/ethnicity <sup>1</sup>		
		Male	Female	White non-Hispanic	Black non-Hispanic	Hispanic
1972 .....	6.1	5.9	6.3	5.3	9.5	11.2
1973 .....	6.3	6.8	5.7	5.5	9.9	10.0
1974 .....	6.7	7.4	6.0	5.8	11.6	9.9
1975 .....	5.8	5.4	6.1	5.0	8.7	10.9
1976 .....	5.9	6.6	5.2	5.6	7.4	7.3
1977 .....	6.5	6.9	6.1	6.1	8.6	7.8
1978 .....	6.7	7.5	5.9	5.8	10.2	12.3
1979 .....	6.7	6.8	6.7	6.0	9.9	9.8
1980 .....	6.1	6.7	5.5	5.2	8.2	11.7
1981 .....	5.9	6.0	5.8	4.8	9.7	10.7
1982 .....	5.5	5.8	5.1	4.7	7.8	9.2
1983 .....	5.2	5.8	4.7	4.4	7.0	10.1
1984 .....	5.1	5.4	4.8	4.4	5.7	11.1
1985 .....	5.2	5.4	5.0	4.3	7.8	9.8
1986 .....	4.7	4.7	4.7	3.7	5.4	11.9
1987 <sup>2</sup> .....	4.1	4.3	3.8	3.5	6.4	5.4
1988 <sup>2</sup> .....	4.8	5.1	4.4	4.2	5.9	10.4
1989 <sup>2</sup> .....	4.5	4.5	4.5	3.5	7.8	7.8
1990 <sup>2</sup> .....	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.3	5.0	7.9
1991 <sup>2</sup> .....	4.1	3.8	4.2	3.2	6.0	7.3
1992 <sup>2 3</sup> .....	4.4	3.9	4.9	3.7	5.0	8.2
1993 <sup>2 3</sup> .....	4.5	4.6	4.3	3.9	5.8	6.7
1994 <sup>2 3 4</sup> .....	5.3	5.2	5.4	4.2	6.6	10.0
1995 <sup>2 3 4</sup> .....	5.7	6.2	5.3	4.5	6.4	12.4
1996 <sup>2 3 4</sup> .....	5.0	5.0	5.1	4.1	6.7	9.0
1997 <sup>2 3 4</sup> .....	4.6	5.0	4.1	3.6	5.0	9.5
1998 <sup>2 3 4</sup> .....	4.8	4.6	4.9	3.9	5.2	9.4

<sup>1</sup> Due to relatively small sample sizes, American Indians/Alaska Natives and Asians/Pacific Islanders are included in the total but are not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup> Numbers for these years reflect new editing procedures beginning in 1987 instituted by the U.S. Census Bureau for cases with missing data on school enrollment items.

<sup>3</sup> Numbers for these years reflect new wording of the educational attainment in the Current Population Survey (CPS) beginning in 1992.

<sup>4</sup> Numbers in these years reflect changes in the CPS beginning in 1994 due to newly instituted computer-assisted interviewing and the change in the population controls used in the 1990 Census-based estimates, with adjustments for undercounting in the 1990 Census.

Source: National Center for Education Statistics (1999).

TABLE G-29.—HIGH SCHOOL COMPLETION RATES FOR 18–24 YEAR OLDS, BY RACE/  
ETHNICITY, 1972–98

[In percent]

Year	Total	Race/ethnicity <sup>1</sup>		
		White non-Hispanic	Black non-Hispanic	Hispanic
1972	82.8	86.0	72.1	56.2
1973	83.7	87.0	71.6	58.7
1974	83.6	86.7	73.0	60.1
1975	83.8	87.2	70.2	62.2
1976	83.5	86.4	73.5	60.3
1977	83.6	86.7	73.9	58.6
1978	83.6	86.9	73.4	58.8
1979	83.1	86.6	72.6	58.5
1980	83.9	87.5	75.2	57.1
1981	83.8	87.1	76.7	59.1
1982	83.8	87.0	76.4	60.9
1983	83.9	87.4	76.8	59.4
1984	84.7	87.5	80.3	63.7
1985	85.4	88.2	81.0	66.6
1986	85.5	88.8	81.8	63.5
1987 <sup>2</sup>	84.7	87.7	81.9	65.1
1988 <sup>2</sup>	84.5	88.7	80.9	58.2
1989 <sup>2</sup>	84.7	89.0	81.9	59.4
1990 <sup>2</sup>	85.6	89.6	83.2	59.1
1991 <sup>2</sup>	84.9	89.4	82.5	56.5
1992 <sup>2 3</sup>	86.4	90.7	82.0	62.1
1993 <sup>2 3</sup>	86.2	90.1	81.9	64.4
1994 <sup>2 3 4</sup>	85.8	90.7	83.3	61.8
1995 <sup>2 3 4</sup>	85.3	89.8	84.5	62.8
1996 <sup>2 3 4</sup>	86.2	91.5	83.0	61.9
1997 <sup>2 3 4</sup>	85.9	90.5	82.0	66.7
1998 <sup>2 3 4</sup>	84.8	90.2	81.4	62.8

<sup>1</sup> Not shown separately are non-Hispanics who are neither black nor white, but who are included in the total.

<sup>2</sup> Revisions in edits were instituted by the U.S. Census Bureau this year for cases with missing data on school enrollment items.

<sup>3</sup> Numbers for these years reflect new wording of the educational attainment item in the Current Population Survey.

<sup>4</sup> Numbers in these years reflect changes in CPS due to newly instituted computer assisted interviewing and/or due to the change in the population controls used to adjust for the 1990 Census-based estimates.

Source: National Center for Education Statistics (1999).

TABLE G-30.—TRENDS IN DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS AND INCOME COMPOSITION OF FEMALE-HEADED FAMILIES WITH CHILDREN, 1987, 1993, AND 1998

Category	Poor <sup>1</sup>			Nonpoor <sup>1</sup>			Total		
	1987	1993	1998	1987	1993	1998	1987	1993	1998
Number of families (in thousands) .....	3,525	4,361	3,660	4,082	4,969	5,682	7,607	9,329	9,342
Family characteristics:									
Percent never married .....	35.6	43.2	47.5	15.2	20.9	29	24.6	31.3	36.2
Percent with head age 15–19 .....	2.7	3.7	3.4	0.4	0.6	1.3	1.5	2	2.1
Percent with head age 20–29 .....	35.9	36.9	34.9	17.8	15.3	18.7	26.2	25.4	25
Percent with head 30 and older .....	61.4	59.4	61.6	81.7	84.2	80.1	72.3	72.6	72.8
Percent white non-Hispanic <sup>2</sup> .....	42.5	41.4	42	66.5	63.5	61.2	55.3	53.2	53.6
Percent black non-Hispanic .....	41.9	40.8	37.5	25	26.6	27.1	32.9	33.2	31.1
Percent Hispanic .....	15.6	17.8	20.6	8.5	9.9	11.8	11.8	13.6	15.2
Average family size .....	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.1	3	3	3.2	3.2	3.2
Percent with income from:									
Earnings <sup>3</sup> .....	47.7	49.7	64.7	96.6	94.5	96.5	74	73.5	84.1
Social Security .....	10.9	8.6	10.6	16.7	16	13	14	12.5	12.1
Pensions .....	1.4	1.1	1	5.6	5.8	4.8	3.7	3.6	3.3
Unemployment compensation .....	4	4.6	4.6	5.8	8	5.3	5	6.5	5
Workers' compensation, disability .....	1.4	1.8	1	3.8	4	2.3	2.6	2.9	1.8
Veterans Administration .....	0.9	0.6	0.4	2.5	1	1	1.7	0.8	0.7
Supplemental Security Income .....	7.3	9.6	10.7	3.3	6	4.7	5.1	7.7	7
Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), TANF, other public assistance .....	60.2	60.2	38.6	8.8	11.8	6.9	32.7	34.4	19.4
Child support, alimony .....	17.8	20.5	17.8	37.8	38.8	39.5	28.6	30.2	31
Interest, dividends <sup>3</sup> .....	11.1	10.3	10.8	53.9	51.7	48.2	34	32.3	33.5
Food stamps .....	67.5	71.9	56.7	8.4	16.7	13	35.8	42.5	30.1
School lunch .....	63.1	65.5	68.2	54.4	57.3	62.7	58.4	61.1	64.9
Housing assistance .....	31.8	33.7	32.5	7.5	7.3	8.6	18.8	19.6	18

TABLE G-30.—TRENDS IN DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS AND INCOME COMPOSITION OF FEMALE-HEADED FAMILIES WITH CHILDREN, 1987, 1993, AND 1998—Continued

Category	Poor <sup>1</sup>			Nonpoor <sup>1</sup>			Total		
	1987	1993	1998	1987	1993	1998	1987	1993	1998
Percent of total income from:									
Earnings <sup>3</sup> .....	26.6	25.1	41.1	79.5	76.8	80.7	69.2	65.7	74.5
Social Security .....	6.5	4.7	5.7	4.5	4.5	3.6	4.9	4.6	3.9
Pensions .....	0.6	0.3	0.5	2.2	1.9	1.5	1.9	1.5	1.4
Unemployment compensation .....	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.5
Workers' compensation, disability .....	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.4
Veterans Administration .....	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
Supplemental Security Income .....	3.4	4.5	5.2	0.5	1.1	0.8	1.1	1.8	1.5
AFDC, TANF, other public assistance .....	32.9	26.1	12.9	1.3	1.6	0.7	7.5	6.8	2.6
Child support, alimony .....	3.5	3.5	3.5	6	6.2	5.9	5.5	5.7	5.5
Interest, dividends <sup>3</sup> .....	0.3	0.3	0.3	2.4	2.8	2.3	2	2.2	2
Food stamps <sup>4</sup> .....	17.4	17.3	13.3	0.3	0.8	0.6	3.7	4.3	2.6
School lunch <sup>4</sup> .....	4.7	3.8	4.1	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.3	1.2	1.1
Housing assistance <sup>4</sup> .....	0.9	9.9	9.2	0	0.3	0.3	0.2	2.3	1.7
Mean income per family member <sup>5</sup> (1998 dollars) .....	\$2,847	\$3,081	\$3,007	\$11,396	\$11,021	\$11,607	\$7,232	\$7,170	\$8,058
Percent with 50 percent or more of income from public assistance <sup>5</sup> .....	58.1	61.1	42.8	2.1	2.9	1.7	28.1	30.1	17.8
Percent with 90 percent or more of income from public assistance <sup>5</sup> .....	39.1	37.2	22.1	0.4	0.7	0.3	18.3	17.8	8.8

<sup>1</sup>Based on official U.S. Census Bureau poverty levels. <sup>2</sup>Includes "other races." <sup>3</sup>Negative incomes (i.e., losses) set to zero. <sup>4</sup>The cash values of food stamps and housing assistance were estimated using their market values. Their cash values are excluded from total income for purposes of determining poverty status. Cash values of food stamps and housing assistance are included in total income for calculating the percentage share of total income. <sup>5</sup>Includes cash values of food stamps and housing assistance, and includes negative incomes (i.e., losses). 1988 income converted to 1993 dollars using the CPI-X1 Price Index.

Note.—Details may not sum to totals due to rounding.

Source: Table prepared by Congressional Research Service based on data from March 1989, 1994, and 1999 Current Population Survey.

TABLE G-31.—PERCENT OF MALE-PRESENT FAMILIES WITH CHILDREN WITH INCOME FROM VARIOUS SOURCES, BY THE RATIO OF TOTAL INCOME TO THE POVERTY THRESHOLD,<sup>1</sup> 1998

	Ratio of total income to poverty threshold								Poor	Nonpoor	Total
	Under 0.50	0.50–0.74	0.75–0.99	1.00–1.24	1.25–1.49	1.50–1.99	2.00–2.99	3.00 and over			
Number of families (in thousands) .....	669	631	903	931	1,199	2,666	5,391	16,024	2,204	26,210	28,414
Earnings <sup>2</sup> .....	66.1	87.9	93.6	97.4	95.9	97.7	99.1	99.8	83.6	99.2	98.0
Social Security .....	6.8	12.7	11.4	11.4	11.0	7.8	7.7	4.1	10.4	5.8	6.1
Pensions .....	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.5	3.2	2.8	3.8	4.2	1.1	3.8	3.6
Unemployment compensation .....	3.1	7.6	8.1	7.3	10.9	8.6	8.3	5.9	6.4	6.9	6.9
Disability .....	3.4	3.1	3.4	3.6	4.2	3.9	4.0	2.8	3.3	3.2	3.2
Veterans Administration .....	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.7	0.6	1.5	1.5
Supplemental Security Income .....	7.9	9.3	6.9	4.3	4.3	3.7	1.5	0.6	7.9	1.4	1.9
AFDC/TANF, general assistance .....	12.5	14.4	9.4	6.3	3.3	2.4	1.1	0.2	11.8	1.0	1.8
Child support, alimony .....	4.3	4.3	4.8	5.0	4.9	6.1	6.7	5.8	4.5	5.9	5.8
Interest, dividends <sup>2</sup> .....	19.0	13.3	19.4	23.8	30.2	42.8	56.4	80.6	17.5	67.5	63.6
Food stamps .....	31.9	42.9	28.4	16.6	11.0	6.0	1.3	0.1	33.6	2.1	4.5
School lunch .....	62.0	72.0	69.8	64.8	67.2	59.9	58.3	49.2	68.0	53.6	54.7
Housing assistance .....	14.6	11.1	10.7	5.3	4.6	3.2	1.3	0.1	12.0	1.1	1.9
Family characteristics:											
Percent with head age 15–19 .....	1.3	1.6	2.0	0.2	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.1	1.7	0.2	0.4
Percent with head age 20–29 .....	28.0	30.2	25.4	25.4	21.3	20.8	15.9	7.9	27.6	12.1	13.3
Percent with head age 30 and older .....	70.7	68.3	72.6	74.3	77.8	78.5	83.7	92.0	70.8	87.6	86.3
Percent white non-Hispanic <sup>3</sup> .....	61.6	54.6	46.7	55.9	55.0	67.0	75.6	87.2	53.5	80.2	78.1
Percent black non-Hispanic .....	11.2	10.4	14.5	12.6	14.8	11.0	10.2	6.7	12.3	8.4	8.7
Percent Hispanic .....	27.3	35.0	38.9	31.5	30.2	22.0	14.2	6.1	34.2	11.4	13.2

<sup>1</sup>Based on official U.S. Census Bureau poverty levels. <sup>2</sup>Negative incomes (i.e., losses) set to zero. <sup>3</sup>Includes "other races."

Note.—Details may not sum to totals due to rounding.

Source: Table prepared by the Congressional Research Service based on data from March 1999 Current Population Survey.

TABLE G-32.—NUMBERS, PERCENT COMPOSITION, AND RATES OF CHILDREN BELOW POVERTY,<sup>1</sup> BY RACE, 1974–98

[Numbers in thousands]

Year	Number				Rate			
	Total	Black	White	His-panic <sup>1</sup>	Total	Black	White	His-panic <sup>1</sup>
1974 .....	9,967	3,713	6,079	1,414	15.1	39.6	11.0	28.6
1975 .....	10,882	3,884	6,748	1,619	16.8	41.4	12.5	33.1
1976 .....	10,081	3,758	6,034	1,424	15.8	40.4	11.3	30.1
1977 .....	10,028	3,850	5,943	1,402	16.0	41.6	11.4	28.0
1978 .....	9,772	3,781	5,674	1,354	15.7	41.2	11.0	27.2
1979 .....	9,993	3,745	5,909	1,505	16.0	40.8	11.4	27.7
1980 .....	11,114	3,906	6,817	1,718	17.9	42.1	13.4	33.0
1981 .....	12,068	4,170	7,429	1,874	19.5	44.9	14.7	35.4
1982 .....	13,139	4,388	8,282	2,117	21.3	47.3	16.5	38.9
1983 .....	13,427	4,273	8,534	2,251	21.8	46.2	17.0	37.7
1984 .....	12,929	4,320	8,086	2,317	21.0	46.2	16.1	38.7
1985 .....	12,483	4,057	7,838	2,512	20.1	43.1	15.6	39.6
1986 .....	12,257	4,037	7,714	2,413	19.8	42.7	15.3	37.1
1987 <sup>2</sup> .....	12,275	4,234	7,398	2,606	19.7	44.4	14.7	38.9
1988 <sup>2</sup> .....	11,935	4,148	7,095	2,576	19.0	42.8	14.0	37.3
1989 .....	12,001	4,257	7,164	2,496	19.0	43.2	14.1	35.5
1990 .....	12,715	4,412	7,696	2,750	19.9	44.2	15.1	37.7
1991 <sup>2</sup> .....	13,658	4,637	8,316	2,977	21.1	45.6	16.1	39.8
1992 <sup>2</sup> .....	14,521	5,015	8,752	3,440	21.6	46.3	16.5	39.0
1993 .....	14,961	5,030	9,123	3,666	22.0	45.9	17.0	39.9
1994 .....	14,610	4,787	8,826	3,956	21.2	43.3	16.3	41.1
1995 .....	13,999	4,644	8,474	3,938	20.2	41.5	15.5	39.3
1996 .....	13,764	4,411	8,488	4,090	19.8	39.5	15.5	39.9
1997 .....	13,422	4,116	8,441	3,865	19.2	36.8	15.4	36.4
1998 .....	12,845	4,073	7,935	3,670	18.3	36.4	14.4	33.6

<sup>1</sup> People of Hispanic origin may be of any race.<sup>2</sup> For 1992, figures are based on 1990 Census population controls. For 1991, figures are revised to correct for nine omitted weights from the original March 1992 CPS file. For 1988 and 1987, figures are based on new processing procedures and are also revised to reflect corrections to the files after publication of the 1988 advance report, "Money Income and Poverty Status in the United States: 1988," P-60, No. 166.

Note.—Prior to 1979, unrelated subfamilies were included in all families. Beginning in 1979, unrelated subfamilies are excluded from all families.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau (1999).



TABLE G-33.—COMPOSITION OF CHILD POVERTY POPULATION BY FAMILY TYPE AND RACE, 1966–98

[Numbers in thousands]

Year	Total poor	Female head				Percent of total	Male present				Percent of total
		Nonwhite	White	Hispanic <sup>1</sup>	Total		Nonwhite	White	Hispanic <sup>1</sup>	Total	
1966 .....	12,146	2,150	2,112	NA	4,262	35.1	2,792	5,092	NA	7,884	64.9
1967 .....	11,427	2,316	1,930	NA	4,246	37.2	2,382	4,799	NA	7,181	62.8
1968 .....	10,739	2,334	2,075	NA	4,409	41.1	2,032	4,298	NA	6,330	58.9
1969 .....	9,500	2,179	2,068	NA	4,247	44.7	1,655	3,598	NA	5,253	55.3
1970 .....	10,235	2,442	2,247	NA	4,689	45.8	1,651	3,891	NA	5,546	54.2
1971 .....	10,344	2,398	2,452	NA	4,850	46.9	1,605	3,889	NA	5,494	53.1
1972 .....	10,082	2,821	2,273	NA	5,094	50.5	1,477	3,511	NA	4,988	49.5
1973 .....	9,453	2,710	2,461	606	5,171	54.7	1,281	3,001	758	4,282	45.3
1974 .....	9,966	2,678	2,683	621	5,361	53.8	1,209	3,396	793	4,605	46.2
1975 .....	10,881	2,784	2,813	694	5,597	51.4	1,350	3,394	925	5,284	48.6
1976 .....	10,080	2,870	2,713	636	5,583	55.4	1,176	3,321	789	4,497	44.6
1977 .....	10,029	2,965	2,693	686	5,658	56.4	1,121	3,250	716	4,371	43.6
1978 .....	9,722	3,060	2,627	663	5,687	58.5	988	3,047	692	4,035	41.5
1979 .....	9,993	3,006	2,629	668	5,635	56.4	1,079	3,279	837	4,358	43.6
1980 .....	11,114	3,053	2,813	809	5,866	52.8	1,244	4,004	909	5,248	47.2
1981 .....	12,069	3,185	3,120	909	6,305	52.2	1,455	4,309	966	5,764	47.8
1982 .....	13,139	3,447	3,249	990	6,696	51.0	1,411	5,032	1,127	6,443	49.0
1983 .....	13,427	3,359	3,388	1,018	6,747	50.2	1,534	5,146	1,233	6,680	49.8
1984 .....	12,929	3,395	3,377	1,093	6,772	52.4	1,448	4,709	1,223	6,157	47.6
1985 .....	12,483	3,344	3,372	1,247	6,716	53.8	1,300	4,467	1,266	5,767	46.2
1986 .....	12,257	3,421	3,522	1,194	6,943	56.6	1,121	4,192	1,219	5,313	43.3
1987 .....	12,435	3,600	3,474	1,241	7,074	56.9	1,285	4,076	1,390	5,361	43.1

TABLE G-33.—COMPOSITION OF CHILD POVERTY POPULATION BY FAMILY TYPE AND RACE, 1966-98—Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Year	Total poor	Female head				Percent of total	Male present				Percent of total
		Nonwhite	White	Hispanic <sup>1</sup>	Total		Nonwhite	White	Hispanic <sup>1</sup>	Total	
1987 <sup>2</sup> .....	12,275	3,586	3,433	1,250	7,019	57.2	1,291	3,966	1,356	5,257	42.8
1988 .....	11,935	3,530	3,424	1,294	6,954	58.3	1,310	3,671	1,282	4,981	41.7
1989 .....	12,001	3,553	3,255	1,158	6,808	56.7	1,285	3,908	1,338	5,193	43.3
1990 .....	12,715	3,766	3,597	1,314	7,363	57.9	1,253	4,098	1,437	5,352	42.1
1991 .....	13,658	4,125	3,941	1,398	8,065	59.1	1,217	4,376	1,579	5,593	40.9
1992 <sup>3</sup> .....	14,521	4,408	3,960	1,504	8,368	57.6	1,361	4,792	1,936	6,153	42.4
1993 .....	14,961	4,401	4,102	1,673	8,503	56.8	1,437	5,021	1,993	6,458	43.2
1994 .....	14,610	4,328	4,099	1,804	8,427	57.7	1,456	4,727	2,152	6,183	42.3
1995 .....	13,999	4,313	4,051	1,872	8,364	59.7	1,212	4,423	2,066	5,635	40.3
1996 .....	13,764	3,961	4,029	1,779	7,990	58.0	1,315	4,459	2,311	5,774	42.0
1997 .....	13,422	3,742	4,186	1,758	7,928	59.1	1,239	4,255	2,107	5,494	40.9
1998 .....	12,845	3,752	3,875	1,739	7,627	59.4	1,158	4,060	1,931	5,218	40.6

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

<sup>2</sup>Revised.

<sup>3</sup>For 1992, figures are based on 1990 Census population controls.

NA—Not available.

Note.—Includes only related children in families. 1987 revised through 1991 estimates are not comparable to prior years due to processing changes in the Current Population Survey (CPS).

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Reports, Series P-60.

TABLE G-34.—POVERTY RATE OF CHILDREN BY FAMILY TYPE AND RACE, 1966-98

Year	Total	Female head				Male present			
		Black	White	His-panic <sup>1</sup>	Total	Black	White	His-panic <sup>1</sup>	Total
1966	17.4	76.6	46.9	NA	58.2	39.9	9.2	NA	12.6
1967	16.3	72.4	42.1	NA	54.3	35.3	8.7	NA	11.5
1968	15.3	70.5	44.4	NA	55.2	29.8	7.8	NA	10.2
1969	13.8	68.2	45.2	NA	54.4	25.0	6.7	NA	8.6
1970	14.9	67.7	43.1	NA	53.0	26.0	7.3	NA	9.2
1971	15.1	66.6	44.6	NA	53.1	25.5	7.4	NA	9.3
1972	14.9	69.5	41.1	NA	53.1	24.1	6.8	NA	8.6
1973	14.2	67.2	42.1	68.7	52.1	21.7	6.0	18.8	7.6
1974	15.1	65.0	42.9	64.3	51.5	20.0	6.9	20.0	8.7
1975	16.8	66.0	44.2	68.4	52.7	22.1	8.2	23.8	9.8
1976	15.8	65.6	42.7	67.3	52.0	19.4	7.1	20.8	8.5
1977	16.0	65.7	40.3	68.6	50.3	19.9	7.1	17.9	8.5
1978	15.7	66.4	39.9	68.9	50.6	17.6	6.8	17.2	7.9
1979	16.0	63.1	38.6	62.2	48.6	18.7	7.3	19.2	8.5
1980	17.9	64.8	41.6	65.0	50.8	20.3	9.0	22.9	10.4
1981	19.5	67.7	42.8	67.3	52.3	23.4	10.0	24.5	11.6
1982	21.3	70.7	46.5	71.8	56.0	24.1	11.6	27.8	13.0
1983	21.8	68.3	47.1	70.6	55.4	23.7	12.0	27.2	13.5
1984	21.0	66.2	45.9	71.0	54.0	24.3	11.0	27.5	12.5
1985	20.1	66.9	45.2	72.4	53.6	18.8	10.4	27.4	11.7
1986	19.8	67.1	46.3	66.7	54.4	17.0	9.8	25.8	10.8
1987	20.0	68.3	45.8	70.1	54.7	19.8	9.5	28.3	10.9
1987 <sup>2</sup>	19.7	66.9	45.0	69.8	53.7	19.1	9.3	27.7	10.6
1988	19.0	64.7	44.9	69.6	52.9	18.7	8.5	25.4	10.0
1989	19.0	63.1	42.5	64.3	51.1	20.3	9.1	25.5	10.4
1990	19.9	64.7	45.9	68.4	53.4	19.3	9.5	26.7	10.7
1991	21.1	68.2	47.1	68.6	55.5	17.3	10.1	29.1	11.1
1992 <sup>3</sup>	21.6	67.1	45.9	65.9	54.6	19.4	10.3	29.6	11.8
1993	22.0	65.9	45.6	66.1	53.7	19.5	11.3	29.9	12.4
1994	21.2	63.2	45.7	68.3	52.9	17.7	10.4	30.8	11.7
1995	20.2	61.6	42.5	65.7	50.3	14.4	9.8	28.8	10.7
1996	19.8	58.2	43.1	67.4	49.3	16.0	9.9	30.4	10.9
1997	19.2	55.3	44.3	62.8	49.0	14.2	9.4	26.9	10.2
1998	18.3	54.7	40.0	59.6	46.1	14.1	8.9	24.1	9.7

<sup>1</sup> Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

<sup>2</sup> Revised.

<sup>3</sup> For 1992, figures are based on 1990 Census population controls.

NA—Not available.

Note.—Data are number per 100. Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Reports, Series P-60.

TABLE G-35.—NUMBER OF POOR CHILDREN UNDER 6 AND FROM 6 TO 17 YEARS AND THEIR POVERTY RATES, 1966-98

[Numbers in thousands]

Year	Total number of children under 18 (thousands)	Total number under 6 (thousands)	Total number of poor children under 6 (thousands)	Poverty rate of children under 6	Total number of poor children 6-17 years (thousands)	Poverty rate of children 6-17 years
1966	70,218	23,779	4,304	18.1	8,085	17.4
1967	70,408	23,171	4,055	17.5	7,601	16.1
1968	70,385	22,249	3,659	16.6	7,295	15.2
1969	69,090	21,681	3,361	15.5	6,330	13.4
1970	69,159	21,556	3,601	16.7	6,839	14.4
1971	68,816	20,898	3,579	17.1	6,972	14.5
1972	67,930	20,510	3,388	16.5	6,896	14.5
1973	66,959	20,043	3,204	16.0	6,438	13.7
1974	66,134	19,887	3,361	16.9	6,795	14.7
1975	65,079	19,353	3,522	18.2	7,582	16.6
1976	64,028	18,971	3,358	17.7	6,915	15.3
1977	63,137	18,518	3,426	18.5	6,862	15.4
1978	62,311	18,789	3,344	17.8	6,587	15.1
1979	63,375	19,012	3,479	18.3	6,898	15.5
1980	62,914	19,974	4,054	20.3	7,489	17.4
1981	62,449	20,396	4,487	22.0	8,018	19.1
1982	62,345	20,789	4,899	23.6	8,748	21.1
1983	62,334	21,039	5,302	25.0	8,609	20.8
1984	62,447	21,196	5,066	23.9	8,354	20.3
1985	62,876	21,526	4,951	23.0	8,059	19.5
1986	62,948	21,656	4,796	22.1	8,080	19.6
1987	63,290	21,860	4,984	22.8	7,979	19.3
1988 (revised)	63,747	22,232	4,957	22.3	7,499	18.1
1989	64,144	22,505	5,071	22.5	7,518	18.1
1990	65,049	22,937	5,412	23.6	8,019	19.0
1991	65,918	23,206	5,702	24.6	8,639	20.2
1992 <sup>1</sup>	68,440	24,070	6,360	26.4	8,934	20.1
1993	69,292	24,219	6,352	26.5	9,375	20.8
1994	70,020	24,265	6,093	25.1	9,196	20.1
1995	70,566	24,184	5,821	24.1	8,844	19.1
1996	70,650	23,452	5,333	22.7	8,431	18.3
1997	71,069	23,363	5,049	21.6	8,373	18.0
1998	71,338	23,160	4,775	20.6	8,071	17.1

<sup>1</sup> For 1992, figures are based on 1990 Census population controls.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Reports, Series P-60.

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