

**APPENDIX F - DATA ON EMPLOYMENT, EARNINGS, AND
UNEMPLOYMENT**

The following tables and charts provide additional data on unemployment and the Unemployment Compensation Program.

TABLE F-1--SEASONALLY ADJUSTED MONTHLY UNEMPLOYMENT RATE, 1972-2002

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Avg.
1972	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.3	5.2	5.6
1973	4.9	5.0	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.8	4.9	4.9
1974	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.9	6.0	6.6	7.2	5.6
1975	8.1	8.1	8.6	8.8	9.0	8.8	8.6	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.3	8.2	8.5
1976	7.9	7.7	7.6	7.7	7.4	7.6	7.8	7.8	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.7
1977	7.5	7.6	7.4	7.2	7.0	7.2	6.9	7.0	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.4	7.1
1978	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.1	6.0	5.9	6.2	5.9	6.0	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.1
1979	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.6	5.7	5.7	6.0	5.9	6.0	5.9	6.0	5.8
1980	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.9	7.5	7.6	7.8	7.7	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.2	7.1
1981	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.2	7.5	7.5	7.2	7.4	7.6	7.9	8.3	8.5	7.6
1982	8.6	8.9	9.0	9.3	9.4	9.6	9.8	9.8	10.1	10.4	10.8	10.8	9.7
1983	10.4	10.4	10.3	10.2	10.1	10.1	9.4	9.5	9.2	8.8	8.5	8.3	9.6
1984	8.0	7.8	7.8	7.7	7.4	7.2	7.5	7.5	7.3	7.4	7.2	7.3	7.5
1985	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.2	7.4	7.4	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.0	7.0	7.2
1986	6.7	7.2	7.2	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.0	6.9	7.0	7.0	6.9	6.6	7.0
1987	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.0	5.9	6.0	5.8	5.7	6.2
1988	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.4	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.5
1989	5.4	5.2	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.3
1990	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.5	5.7	5.9	5.9	6.2	6.3	5.6
1991	6.4	6.6	6.8	6.7	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.3	6.8
1992	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.6	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.6	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.5
1993	7.3	7.1	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.0	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.8	6.6	6.5	6.9
1994	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.4	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.6	5.5	6.1
1995	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.6
1996	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.3	5.5	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.4
1997	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.1	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.9
1998	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.5
1999	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.2
2000	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.8	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.9	4.0
2001	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.9	5.0	5.4	5.6	5.8	4.7
2002	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.0	5.8

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

TABLE F-2--UNEMPLOYMENT RATES BY SEX, AGE, RACE, AND OTHER FACTORS, 1980-2002

Year	Total (All Civilian Workers)	By Sex and Age			By Race and Ethnicity				By Selected Groups		
		Men 20 Years and Over	Women 20 Years and Over	Both Sexes 16-19 Years	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Experienced Wage and Salary Workers	Married Men, Spouse Present	Women Who Maintain Families
1980	7.1	5.9	6.4	17.8	6.3	14.3	10.1	NA	6.9	4.2	9.2
1981	7.6	6.3	6.8	19.6	6.7	15.6	10.4	NA	7.3	4.3	10.4
1982	9.7	8.8	8.3	23.2	8.6	18.9	13.8	NA	9.3	6.5	11.7
1983	9.6	8.9	8.1	22.4	8.4	19.5	13.7	NA	9.2	6.5	12.2
1984	7.5	6.6	6.8	18.9	6.5	15.9	10.7	NA	7.1	4.6	10.3
1985	7.2	6.2	6.6	18.6	6.2	15.1	10.5	NA	6.8	4.3	10.4
1986	7.0	6.1	6.2	18.3	6.0	14.5	10.6	NA	6.6	4.4	9.8
1987	6.2	5.4	5.4	16.9	5.3	13.0	8.8	NA	5.8	3.9	9.2
1988	5.5	4.8	4.9	15.3	4.7	11.7	8.2	NA	5.2	3.3	8.1
1989	5.3	4.5	4.7	15.0	4.5	11.4	8.0	NA	5.0	3.0	8.1
1990	5.6	5.0	4.9	15.5	4.8	11.4	8.2	NA	5.3	3.4	8.3
1991	6.8	6.4	5.7	18.7	6.1	12.5	10.0	NA	6.6	4.4	9.3
1992	7.5	7.1	6.3	20.1	6.6	14.2	11.6	NA	7.2	5.1	10.0
1993	6.9	6.4	5.9	19.0	6.1	13.0	10.8	NA	6.6	4.4	9.7
1994	6.1	5.4	5.4	17.6	5.3	11.5	9.9	NA	5.9	3.7	8.9
1995	5.6	4.8	4.9	17.3	4.9	10.4	9.3	NA	5.4	3.3	8.0
1996	5.4	4.6	4.8	16.7	4.7	10.5	8.9	NA	5.2	3.0	8.2
1997	4.9	4.2	4.4	16.0	4.2	10.0	7.7	NA	4.7	2.7	8.1
1998	4.5	3.7	4.1	14.6	3.9	8.9	7.2	NA	4.3	2.4	7.2
1999	4.2	3.5	3.8	13.9	3.7	8.0	6.4	NA	4.0	2.2	6.4
2000	4.0	3.3	3.6	13.1	3.5	7.6	5.7	3.6	3.8	2.0	5.9
2001	4.7	4.2	4.1	14.7	4.2	8.6	6.6	4.5	4.6	2.7	6.6
2002	5.8	5.3	5.1	16.5	5.1	10.2	7.5	5.9	5.7	3.6	8.0

NA - Not available.

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

TABLE F-3--STATE INSURED UNEMPLOYMENT RATES UNDER THE UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION PROGRAM 1994-2002

State	Year								2002, By Quarter			
	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	I	II	III	IV
Alabama	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	2.1	2.5	2.2	2.3	2.1
Alaska	6.0	5.5	5.5	5.0	5.0	5.1	4.9	4.7	6.9	5.7	3.7	5.1
Arizona	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.5	1.9	2.2	2.2	1.8
Arkansas	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.2	3.1	3.8	3.2	2.9	3.3
California	4.0	3.7	3.6	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.4	3.0	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.4
Colorado	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	1.3	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.8
Connecticut	3.2	3.0	2.7	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.7	2.3	3.5	3.0	3.1	2.9
Delaware	1.9	1.9	2.3	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.8	2.5	2.0	2.1	2.1
District of Columbia	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6
Florida	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.7
Georgia	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.6	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.9
Hawaii	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.7	2.5	2.1	1.7	2.2	2.9	2.4	2.0	1.9
Idaho	3.1	3.2	3.0	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.3	3.0	4.8	3.2	2.5	3.0
Illinois	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.6	3.7	3.4	2.9	2.9
Indiana	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.9	2.8	2.1	1.8	2.0
Iowa	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.4	2.0	2.9	2.1	1.9	2.0
Kansas	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.6	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.1
Kentucky	2.2	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	2.1	2.9	2.4	2.2	2.1
Louisiana	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.5	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.9
Maine	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.9	3.1	2.3	1.6	1.9
Maryland	2.4	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.7	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.0
Massachusetts	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.2	2.1	2.2	1.9	2.8	4.4	3.5	3.3	3.2
Michigan	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.8	3.0	4.5	3.4	2.9	2.9
Minnesota	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.9	3.2	2.4	1.9	2.1
Mississippi	2.0	2.1	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.8	2.4	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.5
Missouri	2.1	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	2.1	2.9	2.4	2.3	2.4

Montana	3.2	3.0	3.0	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.4	3.6	2.5	1.6	2.4
Nebraska	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.5
Nevada	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.7	3.8	3.0	2.7	2.8
New Hampshire	1.4	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.5	1.1	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.5
New Jersey	3.2	3.2	3.2	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.9	3.9	3.4	3.5	3.2
New Mexico	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.7	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0
New York	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.2	2.0	1.8	2.5	3.6	2.9	2.8	2.8
North Carolina	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	2.4	3.3	2.7	2.7	2.9
North Dakota	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.4	2.4	1.4	1.0	1.3
Ohio	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	2.1	3.1	2.5	2.1	2.2
Oklahoma	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.3	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8
Oregon	3.6	3.3	3.3	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.7	3.8	5.0	4.3	3.9	4.2
Pennsylvania	3.5	3.4	3.4	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.5	3.3	4.5	3.7	3.5	3.6
Puerto Rico	7.0	6.2	5.9	5.9	5.6	5.3	5.0	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.7	4.9
Rhode Island	4.6	4.6	4.4	3.7	3.1	3.0	2.7	3.1	3.8	3.0	3.1	2.7
South Carolina	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.5	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.7
South Dakota	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.5	0.9	0.7	0.8
Tennessee	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	2.3	2.9	2.3	2.1	2.1
Texas	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.7	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2
Utah	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.6	2.5	2.0	1.8	1.8
Vermont	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.2	1.9	1.7	2.1	3.4	2.7	2.3	2.7
Virginia	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.5
Virgin Islands	3.2	2.7	2.4	1.9	1.3	1.2	0.8	1.4	1.8	1.9	2.8	3.1
Washington	4.3	4.0	3.7	3.1	3.2	3.1	2.7	3.5	5.1	4.4	3.7	4.0
West Virginia	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.1	2.3	3.3	2.6	2.4	2.6
Wisconsin	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.9	4.6	3.2	2.8	3.0
Wyoming	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.3	2.0	1.4	1.1	1.5
United States	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.7	2.3	3.2	2.8	2.6	2.6

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Employment and Training Administration.

TABLE F-4--DISTRIBUTION OF UNEMPLOYMENT BY DURATION OF AND REASON FOR UNEMPLOYMENT,
SELECTED YEARS 1977-02

Year	Unemployment (Thousands)	Percent Distribution of Unemployment By Duration ¹				Percent Distribution of Unemployment by Reason			
		Less Than 5 Weeks	5-14 Weeks	15-26 Weeks	27 Weeks and Over	Job Losers	Job Leavers	Reentrants	New Entrants
1977	6,991	41.8	30.5	13.1	14.7	45.3	13.0	28.1	13.6
1980	7,637	43.1	32.3	13.8	10.7	51.7	11.7	25.2	11.4
1981	8,273	41.7	30.7	13.6	14.0	51.6	11.2	25.4	11.9
1982	10,678	36.4	31.0	16.0	16.6	58.7	7.9	22.3	11.1
1983	10,717	33.3	27.4	15.4	23.9	58.4	7.7	22.5	11.3
1984	8,539	39.2	28.7	12.9	19.1	51.8	9.6	25.6	13.0
1985	8,312	42.1	30.2	12.3	15.4	49.8	10.6	27.1	12.5
1986	8,237	41.0	32.0	12.4	14.5	49.0	13.0	25.7	13.4
1987	7,425	43.7	29.6	12.7	14.0	48.0	13.0	26.6	12.4
1988	6,701	46.0	30.0	12.0	12.1	46.1	14.7	27.0	12.2
1989	6,528	48.6	30.3	11.2	9.9	45.7	15.7	28.2	10.4
1990	7,047	46.3	32.0	11.7	10.0	48.1	14.8	27.4	9.8
1991	8,628	40.3	32.3	14.4	12.9	54.4	11.6	24.8	9.1
1992	9,613	35.1	29.4	15.1	20.3	56.1	10.4	23.8	9.7
1993	8,940	36.5	28.9	14.5	20.1	54.2	10.9	24.6	10.3
1994	7,996	34.1	30.1	15.5	20.3	47.7	9.9	34.8	7.6
1995	7,404	36.5	31.6	14.7	17.3	46.9	11.1	34.1	7.8
1996	7,236	36.4	31.6	14.6	17.4	46.6	10.7	34.7	8.0
1997	6,739	37.7	31.7	14.8	15.8	45.1	11.8	34.7	8.4
1998	6,210	42.2	31.4	12.3	14.1	45.5	11.8	34.3	8.4
1999	5,880	43.7	31.2	12.8	12.3	44.6	13.3	34.1	8.0
2000	5,655	45.0	31.9	11.8	11.4	44.1	13.7	34.6	7.6
2001	6,742	42.0	32.1	14.1	11.8	50.8	12.3	30.1	6.7
2002	8,266	34.6	30.8	16.3	18.3	54.7	10.4	28.5	6.4

¹ Detail may not add to 100 percent because of rounding.

Source: Office of the President (2003). Economic Report of the President, Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office. (See page 328)

TABLE F-5--STATE UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION REGULAR BENEFITS EXHAUSTIONS
BY MONTH, 1978-2002

[In Thousands]

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total
1978	210,645	183,528	200,631	192,344	193,053	176,288	151,194	158,398	137,973	133,294	143,977	149,098	2,030,423
1979	183,756	159,773	192,900	185,488	194,582	162,498	169,248	166,425	140,089	161,232	158,640	162,464	2,037,095
1980	215,329	201,273	220,022	259,346	250,658	246,276	298,368	256,291	254,097	291,826	259,063	319,394	3,071,943
1981	309,149	275,354	290,539	289,119	245,805	244,149	246,909	215,108	206,708	200,252	201,040	265,045	2,989,177
1982	257,550	267,305	340,976	361,981	338,017	378,114	359,793	364,505	351,325	347,171	384,211	423,761	4,174,709
1983	420,953	394,259	469,973	430,523	398,346	383,030	336,087	340,810	263,987	244,243	248,960	248,451	4,179,622
1984	268,820	244,709	250,626	245,106	243,306	197,636	213,400	211,824	163,338	196,644	182,782	187,954	2,606,145
1985	237,208	206,959	227,860	252,583	232,183	194,076	234,998	204,810	181,637	205,478	179,404	212,602	2,569,798
1986	235,008	207,848	219,934	256,038	232,984	212,380	247,004	210,292	211,859	223,173	187,226	241,151	2,684,897
1987	230,062	220,199	244,517	244,480	205,549	206,268	212,309	178,544	170,177	159,666	153,048	183,652	2,408,471
1988	176,239	170,433	197,854	180,488	173,735	171,532	160,176	169,273	141,752	138,469	148,188	148,446	1,976,585
1989	168,218	150,167	176,192	166,069	173,543	162,453	161,388	172,553	148,251	151,642	156,292	153,622	1,940,390
1990	202,851	168,809	190,920	196,565	207,856	184,240	208,177	202,425	168,733	197,743	190,284	204,652	2,323,255
1991	265,339	228,382	261,274	306,087	314,353	277,356	349,743	316,484	275,684	303,009	260,156	314,152	3,472,019
1992	359,458	302,770	342,905	365,753	326,024	335,393	358,213	312,126	295,493	278,048	255,994	305,834	3,838,011
1993	292,879	265,125	304,684	288,868	249,459	269,090	269,992	268,231	252,491	236,685	244,815	261,578	3,203,897
1994	270,499	239,917	281,814	268,264	264,709	260,791	251,669	261,917	216,630	215,012	226,113	220,133	2,977,468
1995	250,670	209,034	240,003	227,216	237,377	216,963	227,362	230,485	189,997	212,085	211,859	208,722	2,661,773
1996	267,366	224,402	230,188	267,460	242,728	206,841	258,840	214,955	195,454	211,880	185,102	233,420	2,738,636
1997	244,052	203,207	218,493	242,737	208,321	198,947	228,933	186,744	190,539	182,203	163,399	213,480	2,481,055
1998	210,812	181,168	205,577	206,700	182,753	186,966	200,450	181,212	173,501	160,647	169,622	206,170	2,265,578
1999	200,536	180,966	216,972	202,627	194,205	199,097	197,475	200,156	174,259	164,920	181,300	186,087	2,298,600
2000	210,013	183,182	189,467	181,474	192,591	164,397	185,374	183,352	148,721	171,760	161,942	171,716	2,143,989
2001	229,167	179,385	191,774	216,625	223,068	197,729	256,343	248,345	229,131	289,108	268,573	299,943	2,829,191
2002	373,170	309,773	371,370	443,872	393,145	339,125	429,241	361,055	345,330	361,753	316,226	371,991	4,416,051

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Employment and Training Administration.

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TABLE F-6--STATE UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION EXTENDED BENEFITS EXHAUSTIONS BY MONTH,
1980-2002

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total
1980	24,208	15,514	18,031	28,520	76,117	66,369	68,434	65,765	141,827	213,030	150,541	194,319	1,062,675
1981	173,098	130,679	137,075	119,928	97,531	91,929	49,317	21,662	23,266	15,241	14,061	11,697	885,484
1982	8,807	14,019	38,380	116,040	135,902	195,700	130,072	122,471	128,073	127,135	93,219	95,033	1,204,851
1983	91,684	96,127	129,234	154,475	157,610	120,862	44,007	22,942	11,545	6,837	6,014	5,860	847,197
1984	6,532	5,567	6,578	6,125	12,007	2,820	639	129	144	1,140	3,219	4,508	49,408
1985	3,630	4,074	347	6,669	8,658	1,259	4,632	5,556	4,961	4,246	3,478	3,864	51,374
1986	4,628	5,626	4,593	4,231	824	744	7,468	13,622	7,904	8,065	6,413	13,495	77,613
1987	9,746	7,575	5,369	1,601	2,193	2,084	757	605	130	14	5	3	30,082
1988	2	74	447	952	678	448	282	6	1	6	1	1	2,898
1989	1	1	1	184	592	212	5	0	1	0	0	0	997
1990	1	0	1	290	602	705	856	0	0	0	18	1,856	4,329
1991	2,402	295	137	3,519	12,929	39,589	16,415	5,282	2,626	3,774	1,023	286	88,277
1992	209	155	965	1,206	5,164	3,674	4,129	951	301	462	66	48	17,330
1993	34	20	19	15	20	20	5	7	6	6	74	375	601
1994	18,503	12,069	5,198	5,114	4,907	5,904	5,949	15,669	3,943	3,706	3,883	3,634	88,479
1995	3,514	3,289	3,357	3,725	4,695	5,103	4,580	3,404	2,595	3,055	3,184	3,271	43,772
1996	3,422	1,810	79	827	674	809	1,110	2,336	75	31	9	7	11,189
1997	9	4	7	558	613	277	9	0	23	15	1,007	7,785	10,307
1998	354	58	17	580	1,859	5,481	499	60	14	2	17	21	8,962
1999	185	3,432	157	295	966	618	165	8	2	1	125	2	5,956
2000	1	0	0	110	883	102	6	2	0	1	1	1	1,107
2001	0	0	0	118	778	192	3	3	0	0	0	3	1,097
2002	1	44	4,687	500	1,111	330	216	958	2,185	5,584	5,085	4,787	25,488

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Employment and Training Administration.

TABLE F-7--U.S. AVERAGE WAGE REPLACEMENT RATE: RATIO OF
AVERAGE WEEKLY BENEFIT AMOUNT TO AVERAGE
WEEKLY WAGE, 1988-2002

Year	Ratio
1988	0.438
1989	0.445
1990	0.445
1991	0.447
1992	0.445
1993	0.461
1994	0.457
1995	0.461
1996	0.461
1997	0.459
1998	0.462
1999	0.463
2000	0.465
2001	0.464
2002	0.462

Note: Wage replacement rate is defined as the average weekly unemployment benefit divided by the average weekly wage for unemployed workers filing for unemployment compensation.

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Employment and Training Administration.

TABLE F-8--INDIVIDUALS UNEMPLOYED 27 WEEKS OR LONGER
AS A PERCENT OF ALL UNEMPLOYED, SELECTED YEARS 1971-2002

Year	First Quarter	Second	Third Quarter	Fourth Quarter
1971	8.7	11.1	11.0	10.8
1975	8.7	14.8	18.7	19.1
1979	9.0	9.5	8.1	8.3
1980	8.3	9.9	11.1	13.5
1981	15.3	15.0	13.7	12.3
1982	13.0	16.7	17.1	19.4
1983	23.2	26.3	23.8	21.9
1984	21.0	21.0	17.7	16.5
1985	15.8	16.4	14.7	14.7
1986	13.8	15.0	14.6	14.2
1987	14.0	15.1	13.9	12.9
1988	12.3	12.9	11.7	11.1
1989	10.4	10.5	9.0	9.6
1990	9.5	10.2	10.4	10.2
1991	10.8	12.9	13.6	14.9
1992	17.9	21.4	21.8	21.4
1993	20.4	20.2	20.3	20.7
1994	20.8	20.5	19.8	20.0
1995	18.2	17.3	16.7	16.9
1996	17.0	18.0	18.0	16.7
1997	15.4	16.0	16.3	15.8
1998	14.6	13.9	13.8	14.1
1999	12.1	12.6	12.2	12.5
2000	11.3	11.3	11.8	11.0
2001	11.4	11.0	11.3	13.1
2002	15.2	18.9	18.7	20.7

Source: Office of the President. Economic Report of the President. Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office (various years).

TABLE F-9--RATIO OF INSURED UNEMPLOYED WORKERS
TO ALL JOB LOSERS, 1968-2002

Year	Job Losers (Thousands)	Insured Unemployment		Ratio: Insured Unemployment to Job Losers	
		All Programs (Thousands)	Regular Programs (Thousands)	All Programs	Regular Programs
1968	1,070	1,187	1,111	110.9	103.8
1969	1,017	1,177	1,101	115.7	108.3
1970	1,811	2,070	1,805	114.3	99.7
1971	2,323	2,608	2,150	112.3	92.6
1972	2,108	2,192	1,848	104.0	87.7
1973	1,694	1,793	1,632	105.8	96.3
1974	2,242	2,558	2,262	114.1	100.9
1975	4,386	4,937	3,986	112.6	90.9
1976	3,679	3,846	2,991	104.5	81.3
1977	3,166	3,308	2,655	104.5	83.9
1978	2,585	2,645	2,359	102.3	91.3
1979	2,635	2,592	2,434	98.4	92.4
1980	3,947	3,837	3,350	97.2	84.9
1981	4,267	3,410	3,047	79.9	71.4
1982	6,268	4,592	4,059	73.3	64.8
1983	6,258	3,774	3,395	60.3	54.3
1984	4,421	2,560	2,475	57.9	56.0
1985	4,139	2,699	2,617	65.2	63.2
1986	4,033	2,739	2,643	67.9	65.5
1987	3,566	2,369	2,300	66.4	64.5
1988	3,092	2,135	2,081	69.0	67.3
1989	2,983	2,205	2,158	73.9	72.3
1990	3,387	2,575	2,522	76.0	74.5
1991	4,694	3,406	3,342	72.6	71.2
1992	5,389	3,348	3,245	62.1	60.2
1993	4,848	2,845	2,751	58.7	56.7
1994	3,815	2,746	2,670	72.0	70.0
1995	3,476	2,641	2,575	76.0	74.1
1996	3,370	2,654	2,594	78.8	77.0
1997	3,037	2,370	2,323	78.0	76.5
1998	2,822	2,260	2,222	80.1	78.7
1999	2,622	2,223	2,188	84.7	83.4
2000	2,492	2,146	2,110	86.1	84.7
2001	3,428	3,012	2,974	87.9	86.8
2002	4,522	3,624	3,585	80.1	79.3

Source: Office of the President (2003). Economic Report of the President. Washington, DC:
U.S. Government Printing Office (pages 328-329).

TABLE F-10--NET BALANCES IN STATE UNEMPLOYMENT
INSURANCE ACCOUNTS, SELECTED YEARS 1960-2002

End of Calendar Year	Balance (In Billions)	
	Current Dollars	2002 Dollars ¹
1960	6.4	38.9
1965	8.2	46.8
1970	11.9	55.2
1971	9.7	43.1
1972	9.4	40.5
1973	10.9	44.2
1974	10.5	38.3
1975	3.1	10.4
1976	0.9	2.9
1977	1.0	3.0
1978	4.6	12.7
1979	8.6	21.3
1980	6.6	14.4
1981	5.7	11.3
1982	-2.6	-4.9
1983	-5.8	-10.5
1984	2.2	3.8
1985	10.1	16.9
1986	15.4	25.3
1987	23.2	36.7
1988	31.1	47.3
1989	36.9	53.5
1990	37.9	52.2
1991	30.5	40.3
1992	25.8	33.1
1993	28.0	34.9
1994	31.3	38.0
1995	35.4	41.8
1996	38.6	44.3
1997	43.8	49.1
1998	48.0	53.0
1999	50.3	54.3
2000	54.1	56.5
2001	46.6	47.3
2002	35.7	35.7

¹ Adjusted to 2002 dollars using the Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers for the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Employment and Training Administration.