

H. Res. 60. Resolution providing amounts for the expenses of the Committee on Veterans' Affairs in the 105th Congress; to the Committee on House Oversight.

By Mr. HAMILTON (for himself and Mr. DREIER):

H. Res. 61. Resolution to provide for independent investigations and factfinding for ethics investigations; to the Committee on Rules.

By Mr. HANSEN (for himself and Mr. BERMAN):

H. Res. 62. Resolution providing amounts for the expenses of the Committee on Standards of Official Conduct in the 105th Congress; to the Committee on House Oversight.

By Mr. ARCHER:

H. Res. 63. Resolution providing amounts for the expenses of the Committee on Ways and Means in the 105th Congress; to the Committee on House Oversight.

By Mr. BARRETT of Wisconsin (for himself and Mr. LUTHER, and Mr. MCHALE):

H. Res. 64. Resolution requiring that travel awards that accrue by reason of official travel of a Member, officer, or employee of the House of Representatives be used only with respect to official travel; to the Committee on House Oversight.

By Mr. BURTON of Indiana:

H. Res. 65. Resolution providing amounts for the expenses of the Committee on Government Reform and Oversight in the 105th Congress; to the Committee on House Oversight.

By Mr. GILMAN:

H. Res. 66. Resolution providing amounts for the expenses of the Committee on International Relations in the 105th Congress; to the Committee on House Oversight.

By Ms. GRANGER (for herself, Mr. ARMEY, Mr. FROST, Mr. DELAY, Mr. SAM JOHNSON, Ms. EDDIE BERNICE JOHNSON of Texas, Mr. SESSIONS, and Mr. BRADY):

H. Res. 67. Resolution to express the sense of the House of Representatives concerning actions that the President of the United States should take to resolve the dispute between the Allied Pilots Associations and American Airlines; to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure.

By Mr. HAMILTON (for himself, Mr. BEREUTER, and Mr. BERMAN):

H. Res. 68. Resolution stating the sense of the House of Representatives that the Treaty of Mutual Cooperation and Security Between the United States of America and Japan is essential for furthering the security interests of the United States, Japan, and the nations of the Asia-Pacific region, and that the people of Okinawa deserve recognition for their contributions toward ensuring the treaty's implementation; to the Committee on International Relations.

By Mr. LEACH:

H. Res. 69. Resolution providing amounts for the expenses of the Committee on Banking and Financial Services in the 105th Congress; to the Committee on House Oversight.

By Ms. MILLENDER-MCDONALD:

H. Res. 70. Resolution to establish a select committee to investigate CIA involvement in the financing, distribution, and promulgation of crack cocaine and the use of any proceeds to support the Contras; to the Committee on Rules.

By Mr. SHUSTER:

H. Res. 71. Resolution providing amounts for the expenses of the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure in the 105th Congress; to the Committee on House Oversight.

By Mr. SMITH of Oregon:

H. Res. 72. Resolution providing amounts for the expenses of the Committee on Agriculture in the 105th Congress; to the Committee on House Oversight.

By Mr. SOLOMON (for himself and Mr. MOAKLEY):

H. Res. 73. Resolution providing amounts for the expenses of the Committee on Rules in the 105th Congress; to the Committee on House Oversight.

¶11.37 MEMORIALS

Under clause 4 of rule XXII, memorials were presented and referred as follows:

18. By the SPEAKER: Memorial of the House of Representatives of the State of Washington, relative to House Joint Memorial 4006 encouraging greater Federal funding of research into finding the cause, prevention, and cure for breast cancer; to the Committee on Commerce.

19. Also, memorial of the Senate of the State of Washington, relative to Senate Joint Resolution 8005 petitioning for use of the Fast Flux Test Facility to meet critical national needs; to the Committee on Commerce.

¶11.38 PRIVATE BILLS AND RESOLUTIONS

Under clause 1 of rule XXII, private bills and resolutions were introduced and severally referred as follows:

By Mr. CALVERT:

H.R. 808. A bill for the relief of John M. Ragsdale; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. KENNEDY of Massachusetts:

H.R. 809. A bill for the relief of Frank J. Notrem; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

¶11.39 ADDITIONAL SPONSORS

Under clause 4 of rule XXII, sponsors were added to public bills and resolutions as follows:

H.R. 1: Ms. JACKSON-LEE, Mr. DAN SCHAEFER of Colorado, Mr. RADANOVICH, Mr. BAKER, and Mr. TALENT.

H.R. 2: Mr. NEY, Mr. CASTLE, and Mr. BARR of Georgia.

H.R. 18: Mr. KLUG, Mr. WATTS of Oklahoma, and Mr. LATHAM.

H.R. 26: Mr. COLLINS and Mr. CHAMBLISS.

H.R. 38: Ms. DUNN of Washington, Mr. STEARNS, Mr. DAVIS of Virginia, and Mr. GONZALEZ.

H.R. 45: Mr. FRANK of Massachusetts and Mr. RAHALL.

H.R. 54: Mr. NEY.

H.R. 65: Ms. DUNN of Washington, Mr. GILMAN, Mr. CANADY of Florida, Mr. DEFazio, Mr. SCARBOROUGH, Mr. BEREUTER, Mr. TAYLOR of Mississippi, Mr. STEARNS, Mr. ENGLISH of Pennsylvania, Mr. TOWNS, Mr. DAVIS of Virginia, Mr. FRANK of Massachusetts, Mr. HEFNER, Ms. WOOLSEY, Mr. EVANS, Mrs. LOWEY, Ms. RIVERS, Mr. WATTS of Oklahoma, Mr. KILDEE, Mr. GONZALEZ, Mr. OLVER, Mr. YOUNG of Alaska, Mr. MASCARA, Mr. WYNN, Mr. LEWIS of Kentucky, Mrs. MINK of Hawaii, Mr. WOLF, Mr. GREENWOOD, and Mr. ABERCROMBIE.

H.R. 66: Mr. SMITH of New Jersey, Mr. GANSKE, Mr. BAESLER, Mr. BORSKI, Mr. GILCHRIST, Mr. EHLERS, Mr. STUPAK, and Mrs. THURMAN.

H.R. 74: Mr. OWENS, Ms. EDDIE BERNICE JOHNSON of Texas, Mr. DELLUMS, Mr. VENTO, Mr. WATT of North Carolina, Ms. JACKSON-LEE, Mrs. CARSON, Ms. SLAUGHTER, Mr. BONIOR, Mr. CUMMINGS, and Mr. MCDERMOTT.

H.R. 80: Mr. SMITH of New Jersey, Mr. POMEROY, Ms. KAPTUR, Mr. STEARNS, Ms. RIVERS, and Mr. GOODLING.

H.R. 91: Mr. MICA.

H.R. 107: Mrs. LOWEY, Mr. STEARNS, Mr. ACKERMAN, Mr. MCCOLLUM, Mr. UNDERWOOD, Mrs. MEEK of Florida, Mr. BARTLETT of Maryland, Mr. MENENDEZ, Mr. WATTS of Oklahoma, and Mr. FRANK of Massachusetts.

H.R. 108: Mr. FROST and Mr. SOLOMON.

H.R. 123: Mr. BATEMAN, Mr. SHUSTER, Mr. INGLIS of South Carolina, Ms. DANNER, Mr. TIAHRT, Mr. BAKER, Mr. DAN SCHAEFER of Colorado, and Mr. POMBO.

H.R. 126: Mr. GOODLING.

H.R. 143: Mr. MCNULTY, Mrs. JOHNSON of Connecticut, Mr. WATKINS, Mr. HOUGHTON, Mr. NETHERCUTT, Mr. CUNNINGHAM, Mr. KOLBE, Mr. CANADY of Florida, Mr. BECERRA, Mr. ADAM SMITH of Washington, Mr. HULSHOF, Mr. CAMP, Mr. MANZULLO, Mrs. LINDA SMITH of Washington, Mr. DREIER, Mr. BUNNING of Kentucky, Mr. METCALF, Mr. HASTINGS of Washington, Mr. SAM JOHNSON, Mr. FATTAH, Mr. DICKS, Mr. RAMSTAD, Mr. WHITE, Mr. SMITH of Oregon, Mr. HAYWORTH, Mr. SHAW, Mr. KENNEDY of Massachusetts, Mr. MOAKLEY, Mr. CARDIN, and Mr. COLLINS.

H.R. 144: Mr. MINGE, Mr. PEASE, and Mr. PITTS.

H.R. 146: Mr. TAYLOR of North Carolina.

H.R. 147: Mr. LIPINSKI, Mr. FROST, Ms. EDDIE BERNICE JOHNSON of Texas, Mr. RANGEL, Mr. FOGLETTA, Mr. DELLUMS, and Mr. KILDEE.

H.R. 148: Mr. BORSKI.

H.R. 150: Mr. ROTHMAN.

H.R. 155: Mr. FORD, Mr. MARTINEZ, Mr. ENGLISH of Pennsylvania, Mr. FILNER, Ms. NORTON, and Mrs. CARSON.

H.R. 178: Mr. DELAHUNT and Mr. ENGEL.

H.R. 181: Mr. POSHARD.

H.R. 216: Mr. WEXLER, Mr. MCHALE, Mr. KLECZKA, and Mr. MATSUI.

H.R. 217: Mr. CASTLE, Mr. BEREUTER, and Mr. BARR of Georgia.

H.R. 219: Mr. SOLOMON, Mr. CASTLE, Mr. ACKERMAN, Mr. FOX of Pennsylvania, Mr. CAMPBELL, Mr. CHRISTENSEN, Mr. FATTAH, Ms. LOFGREN, Mr. BILBRAY, Ms. CHRISTIAN-GREEN, and Mr. DAVIS of Virginia.

H.R. 234: Mr. HASTINGS of Florida, Mr. MCGOVERN, and Mr. FILNER.

H.R. 240: Mr. FRELINGHUYSEN, Mr. DAVIS of Virginia, Mr. CALVERT, Mr. FILNER, Mr. RAMSTAD, Mr. HOLDEN, Mr. EVANS, Mr. BUYER, Mrs. KELLY, Mr. KLUG, Mr. COYNE, Mr. RAHALL, and Mr. LIPINSKI.

H.R. 241: Mr. MARTINEZ.

H.R. 242: Mr. MARTINEZ, Mr. ENGLISH of Pennsylvania, and Mr. FOLEY.

H.R. 250: Mr. ROMERO-BARCELO.

H.R. 251: Mr. CANADY of Florida.

H.R. 279: Mr. CONYERS, Mrs. KELLY, Ms. CHRISTIAN-GREEN, Mr. KING of New York, Mr. DAVIS of Virginia, Mr. NEY, Mr. QUINN, Mr. MCINTOSH, Mr. PALLONE, Mr. SKEEN, Mr. SANDLIN, Mrs. MALONEY of New York, Mr. FOLEY, Mr. FORD, Mr. WALSH, Mr. SISISKY, Mr. GIBBONS, Mr. HERGER, Mr. BURTON of Indiana, Mr. PETERSON of Minnesota, Mr. SAM JOHNSON, Mr. ACKERMAN, Mr. WELDON of Pennsylvania, Mr. BECERRA, and Mr. ROGAN.

H.R. 299: Mr. EVANS.

H.R. 303: Ms. DUNN of Washington, Mr. GILMAN, Mr. CANADY of Florida, Mr. DEFazio, Mr. SCARBOROUGH, Mr. BEREUTER, Mr. TAYLOR of Mississippi, Mr. STEARNS, Mr. ENGLISH of Pennsylvania, Mr. TOWNS, Mr. DAVIS of Virginia, Mr. FRANK of Massachusetts, Mr. HEFNER, Ms. WOOLSEY, Mr. EVANS, Mrs. LOWEY, Ms. RIVERS, Mr. WATTS of Oklahoma, Mr. KILDEE, Mr. GONZALEZ, Mr. OLVER, Mr. YOUNG of Alaska, Mr. MASCARA, Mr. WYNN, Mr. LEWIS of Kentucky, Mrs. MINK of Hawaii, Mr. WOLF, Mr. GREENWOOD, and Mr. ABERCROMBIE.

H.R. 304: Mrs. MEEK of Florida, Mr. FROST, and Ms. JACKSON-LEE.

H.R. 312: Mr. BARR of Georgia, Mr. HOSTETTLER, and Mr. PITTS.

H.R. 314: Mr. MICA.

H.R. 336: Mr. GILLMOR.

H.R. 399: Mr. HYDE, Mr. BACHUS, Mr. ACKERMAN, Mr. EVANS, and Mr. BEREUTER.

H.R. 400: Mr. HORN, Mr. SENSENBRENNER, and Mr. TOWNS.

H.R. 404: Mr. BERMAN, Ms. LOFGREN, Mr. FROST, Mr. MCHUGH, Mr. BONO, Mr. BALDACCI, and Mr. WELDON of Pennsylvania.

H.R. 407: Mr. LANTOS, Mr. GREEN, Ms. JACKSON-LEE, Mr. CONDIT, Mr. SERRANO, Ms. LOFGREN, Mr. FARR of California, and Mrs. MALONEY of New York.

H.R. 416: Mr. RANGEL, Ms. JACKSON-LEE, and Mr. GREEN.

H.R. 417: Mr. EVANS, Mr. FALEOMAVAEGA, Mr. GREEN, Ms. RIVERS, Ms. JACKSON-LEE, Mr. TOWNS, Mrs. THURMAN, Mr. RANGEL, Mr. BENTSEN, Mr. DELAHUNT, Ms. EDDIE BERNICE JOHNSON of Texas, Ms. SLAUGHTER, Mr. TRAFICANT, Mr. BAKER, Ms. LOFGREN, Mr. TORRES, Mr. HEFNER, Mr. FAZIO of California, Mr. WEXLER, and Mr. COOKSEY.

H.R. 418: Mr. CLEMENT, Mr. EHLERS, Mr. ACKERMAN, Mr. BORSKI, Mr. GEJDENSON, Mr. LOBIONDO, Mr. BEREUTER, Mr. FILNER, Mr. FOX of Pennsylvania, Mr. LIPINSKI, and Mr. FAZIO of California.

H.R. 423: Mr. STENHOLM.

H.R. 426: Mr. SENSENBRENNER, Mr. GOODLING, Mr. JOHN, Mr. BUNNING of Kentucky, and Mr. PICKERING.

H.R. 446: Mr. CALVERT, Mr. LIPINSKI, and Mr. ADAM SMITH of Washington.

H.R. 459: Mr. SMITH of New Jersey.

H.R. 471: Mr. CANADY of Florida, Mr. FOLEY, and Mr. DEAL of Georgia.

H.R. 484: Mr. SHADEGG.

H.R. 498: Mr. BARRETT of Wisconsin.

H.R. 505: Mrs. KENNELLY of Connecticut, Mr. KLECZKA, Mr. ACKERMAN, Ms. NORTON, Mr. WATT of North Carolina, and Mr. STARK.

H.R. 519: Mr. PORTER.

H.R. 525: Mr. CHRISTENSEN, Mr. BUNNING of Kentucky, Mr. HAYWORTH, Mr. ENGLISH of Pennsylvania, and Mr. SHAW.

H.R. 539: Mr. ACKERMAN.

H.R. 543: Mr. LAMPSON, Mr. WELDON of Pennsylvania, Mr. NEY, and Mr. BURTON of Indiana.

H.R. 544: Mrs. LOWEY.

H.R. 546: Mr. FROST, Mrs. LOWEY, Mr. HINCHAY, and Mr. CONYERS.

H.R. 551: Mrs. MEEK of Florida.

H.R. 552: Mr. GILCHREST and Ms. LOFGREN.

H.R. 556: Mr. TRAFICANT and Mr. MCDERMOTT.

H.R. 562: Mr. CAMPBELL.

H.R. 574: Ms. ESHOO, Mr. BONIOR, and Mr. FOGLETTA.

H.R. 586: Mrs. CHENOWETH, Mrs. CUBIN, Mr. HYDE, and Mr. MANZULLO.

H.R. 590: Ms. NORTON, Mr. ENGLISH of Pennsylvania, Mrs. LINDA SMITH of Washington, Mr. SHAYS, Mr. MCDERMOTT, and Mr. MILLER of California.

H.R. 600: Mrs. CLAYTON, Mr. DICKS, Mr. GUTIERREZ, Mrs. KENNELLY of Connecticut, Mr. MARKEY, Ms. MCKINNEY, Mr. NADLER, Mr. PASTOR, Ms. ROYBAL-ALLARD, Mr. SCHUMER, Mr. SERRANO, and Ms. SLAUGHTER.

H.R. 604: Mr. CANADY of Florida, Mr. SHERMAN, Mr. SAM JOHNSON, Mr. BRYANT, and Mr. ROGAN.

H.R. 607: Mr. MCDERMOTT and Mr. ROHR-ABACHER.

H.R. 610: Mr. LIPINSKI.

H.R. 614: Mr. KLUG, Mr. FOLEY, Mr. GOODLING, Mr. WELDON of Pennsylvania, Ms. ROSLEHTINEN, and Mr. MINGE.

H.R. 615: Mr. ENGLISH of Pennsylvania.

H.R. 617: Mrs. LOWEY, Ms. JACKSON-LEE, Mrs. CARSON, Mr. SANDERS, Mr. KENNEDY of Rhode Island, and Mr. ACKERMAN.

H.R. 641: Mrs. CHENOWETH, Mr. LARGENT, and Mr. PACKARD.

H.R. 643: Mr. DELLUMS, Mr. NEY, Mr. PACKARD, Mr. FOGLETTA, Mr. EVANS, Mr. ACKERMAN, and Mr. THOMPSON.

H.R. 644: Mr. NEY.

H.R. 680: Ms. DANNER, Mr. LAFALCE, Mr. GEJDENSON, Mrs. MEEK of Florida, Mr. MCDERMOTT, Mr. BROWN of California, Mr. FROST, Mr. SERRANO, Mr. MILLER of California, Mr. CLYBURN, Mr. ROMERO-BARCELO, Mr. OLVER, Mr. MARTINEZ, Ms. LOFGREN, Mr. SANDERS, Mr. ACKERMAN, Mr. COYNE, Mr. TORRES, Mr. BENTSEN, Mr. POSHARD, Mr. ING-

LIS of South Carolina, Mrs. CARSON, Mr. LIPINSKI, Mr. KILDEE, Mr. MASCARA, Mr. ROEMER, and Mr. BALDACCI.

H.R. 687: Mr. BARRETT of Wisconsin, Mr. FRANK of Massachusetts, Mr. ENGLISH of Pennsylvania, and Mr. LIPINSKI.

H.R. 688: Mr. GREENWOOD.

H.R. 694: Mr. STUPAK and Mr. TRAFICANT.

H.R. 710: Mr. ADAM SMITH of Washington.

H.R. 716: Mr. BALLENGER, Mr. KLUG, Mr. TALENT, and Mr. CUNNINGHAM.

H.R. 727: Mr. QUINN.

H.J. Res. 1: Mr. EVERETT, Mr. KINGSTON, and Mr. FOX of Pennsylvania.

H.J. Res. 6: Mr. GOODLATTE, Mrs. MYRICK, and Mr. BURR of North Carolina.

H.J. Res. 10: Mr. LEWIS of Kentucky and Mr. FOLEY.

H.J. Res. 14: Mr. BEREUTER.

H.J. Res. 16: Mrs. MYRICK.

H.J. Res. 17: Mr. ABERCROMBIE, Mr. FROST, and Mr. LAFALCE.

H.J. Res. 28: Mr. BOUCHER.

H.J. Res. 28: Mr. FATTAH and Mr. WATT of North Carolina.

H. Con. Res. 6: Mrs. THURMAN, Mr. KENNEDY of Rhode Island, and Mr. EVANS.

H. Con. Res. 10: Mr. HASTINGS of Washington and Mr. SHIMKUS.

H. Res. 28: Mr. SKEEN.

H. Res. 39: Mr. CAMPBELL, Mr. FROST, and Mr. BOEHLERT.

H. Res. 40: Mr. DINGELL, Mr. BROWN of Ohio, Mr. OBERSTAR, Ms. MCKINNEY, Ms. JACKSON-LEE, Ms. STABENOW, Mr. SANDERS, and Ms. NORTON.

H. Res. 48: Mr. ROMERO-BARCELO, Mr. GREEN, and Mr. SOLOMON.

¶11.40 PETITIONS, ETC.

Under clause 1 of rule XXII, petitions and papers were laid on the Clerk's desk and referred as follows:

6. By the SPEAKER: Petition of the Puerto Rico Bar Association board of directors, relative to opposition to the death penalty being imposed on Puerto Ricans; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

7. Also, petition of the municipality of Mayaguez, Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, relative to the death penalty; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

TUESDAY, FEBRUARY 25, 1997 (12)

¶12.1 DESIGNATION OF SPEAKER PRO TEMPORE

The House was called to order at 12:30 p.m. by the SPEAKER pro tempore, Mr. CHAMBLISS, who laid before the House the following communication:

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES,
Washington, DC, February 25, 1997.

I hereby designate the Honorable SAXBY CHAMBLISS to act as Speaker pro tempore on this day.

NEWT GINGRICH,

Speaker of the House of Representatives.

Whereupon, pursuant to the order of the House of Tuesday, January 21, 1997, Members were recognized for "morning-hour debate".

¶12.2 RECESS—1:09 P.M.

The SPEAKER pro tempore, Mr. CHAMBLISS, pursuant to clause 12 of rule 1, declared the House in recess until 2 o'clock p.m.

¶12.3 AFTER RECESS—2 P.M.

The SPEAKER called the House to order.

¶12.4 APPROVAL OF THE JOURNAL

The SPEAKER announced he had examined and approved the Journal of

the proceedings of Thursday, February 13, 1997.

Pursuant to clause 1, rule I, the Journal was approved.

¶12.5 COMMUNICATIONS

Executive and other communications, pursuant to clause 2, rule XXIV, were referred as follows:

1832. A letter from the Administrator, Agricultural Marketing Service, transmitting the Service's final rule—Tomatoes Grown in Florida; Assessment Rate [Docket No. FV96-966-1 FIR] received February 14, 1997, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); to the Committee on Agriculture.

1833. A letter from the Under Secretary of Defense (Comptroller), Department of Defense, transmitting a report of a violation of the Anti-Deficiency Act—Air Force violation, case number 95-02, which totaled \$43,170, occurred in the fiscal year 1988 military construction, Air National Guard appropriation, pursuant to 31 U.S.C. 1517(b); to the Committee on Appropriations.

1834. A letter from the Director, the Office of Management and Budget, transmitting the cumulative report on rescissions and deferrals of budget authority as of February 1, 1997, pursuant to 2 U.S.C. 685(e) (H. Doc. No. 105-46); to the Committee on Appropriations and ordered to be printed.

1835. A letter from the Principal Assistant Deputy Under Secretary (Industrial Affairs and Installations), Department of Defense, transmitting the Commission's final report on alternative utilization of military facilities, pursuant to Public Law 100-456, section 2819(b)(4) (102 Stat. 2120); to the Committee on National Security.

1836. A letter from the Assistant to the Board, Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, transmitting the Board's "Major" final rule—Bank Holding Companies and Change in Bank Control (Regulation Y) [Docket Nos. R-0935; R-0936] received February 20, 1997, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); to the Committee on Banking and Financial Services.

1837. A letter from the Director, Office of Management and Budget, transmitting OMB's estimate of the amount of discretionary new budget authority and outlays for the current year, if any, and the budget year provided by House Joint Resolution 25, pursuant to Public Law 101-508, section 13101(a) (104 Stat. 1388-578); to the Committee on the Budget.

1838. A letter from the Assistant Secretary, Department of Education, transmitting Final Regulations—Research and Demonstration Project and Rehabilitation Research and Training Center, pursuant to 20 U.S.C. 1232(f) GEPA, section 437(f); to the Committee on Education and the Workforce.

1839. A letter from the Assistant Secretary, Department of Education, transmitting Final Regulations—Projects With Industry, pursuant to 20 U.S.C. 1232(f) GEPA, section 437(f); to the Committee on Education and the Workforce.

1840. A letter from the Assistant General Counsel for Regulations, Department of Education, transmitting the Department's report on the notice of final funding priorities for the research and demonstration project and the rehabilitation research and training centers, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(B); to the Committee on Education and the Workforce.

1841. A letter from the Assistant Secretary for Pension and Welfare Benefits, Department of Labor, transmitting the Department's final rule—Class Exemption for the Receipt of Certain Investment Services by Individuals for Whose Benefit Individual Retirement Accounts or Retirement Plans for