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GENERAL AND PERMANENT LAWS RELATING  
TO THE UNITED STATES SENATE

Extracts from the United States Code<sup>1</sup>

[Data collected through 102d Congress]

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**TITLE 1.—GENERAL PROVISIONS**

**Chapter 2.—ACTS AND RESOLUTIONS; FORMALITIES OF  
ENACTMENT; REPEALS; SEALING OF INSTRUMENTS**

**§ 112. Statutes at large; contents; admissibility in evidence.**

The Archivist of the United States shall cause to be compiled, edited, 201  
indexed, and published, the United States Statutes at Large, which  
shall contain all the laws and concurrent resolutions enacted during  
each regular session of Congress; all proclamations by the President  
in the numbered series issued since the date of the adjournment of  
the regular session of Congress next preceding; and also any amend-  
ments to the Constitution of the United States proposed or ratified  
pursuant to article V thereof since that date, together with the certificate  
of the Archivist of the United States issued in compliance with the  
provision contained in section 106b of this title. In the event of an  
extra session of Congress, the Archivist of the United States shall cause  
all the laws and concurrent resolutions enacted during said extra session  
to be consolidated with, and published as part of, the contents of the  
volume for the next regular session. The United States Statutes at  
Large shall be legal evidence of laws, concurrent resolutions, treaties,  
international agreements other than treaties, proclamations by the Presi-  
dent, and proposed or ratified amendments to the Constitution of the  
United States therein contained, in all the courts of the United States,  
the several States, and the Territories and insular possessions of the  
United States. (July 30, 1947, c. 388, 61 Stat. 636; Sept. 23, 1950,  
c. 1001, § 1, 64 Stat. 979; Oct. 31, 1951, c. 655, § 3, 65 Stat. 710; Oct.  
19, 1984, Pub.L. 98-497, Title I. § 107(d), 98 Stat. 2291.)

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<sup>1</sup>Since some provisions of the most recently enacted statutes may receive slightly different editorial treatment in the codification process, and since a few stylistic changes have been made in this Manual to achieve more convenient adaptation to Senate needs, some pro forma deviations from the exact format of the United States Code may be noted.

**201.5 § 112b. United States international agreements; transmission to Congress.**

(a) The Secretary of State shall transmit to the Congress the text of any international agreement (including the text of any oral international agreement, which agreement shall be reduced to writing), other than a treaty, to which the United States is a party as soon as practicable after such agreement has entered into force with respect to the United States but in no event later than sixty days thereafter. However, any such agreement the immediate public disclosure of which would, in the opinion of the President, be prejudicial to the national security of the United States shall not be so transmitted to the Congress but shall be transmitted to the Committee on Foreign Relations of the Senate and the Committee on Foreign Affairs of the House of Representatives under an appropriate injunction of secrecy to be removed only upon due notice from the President. Any department or agency of the United States Government which enters into any international agreement on behalf of the United States shall transmit to the Department of State the text of such agreement not later than twenty days after such agreement has been signed.

(b) Not later than March 1, 1979, and at yearly intervals thereafter, the President shall, under his own signature, transmit to the Speaker of the House of Representatives and the chairman of the Committee on Foreign Relations of the Senate a report with respect to each international agreement which, during the preceding year, was transmitted to the Congress after the expiration of the 60-day period referred to in the first sentence of subsection (a), describing fully and completely the reasons for the late transmittal.

(c) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, an international agreement may not be signed or otherwise concluded on behalf of the United States without prior consultation with the Secretary of State. Such consultation may encompass a class of agreements rather than a particular agreement.

(d) The Secretary of State shall determine for and within the executive branch whether an arrangement constitutes an international agreement within the meaning of this section.

(e) The President shall, through the Secretary of State, promulgate such rules and regulations as may be necessary to carry out this section. (Aug. 25, 1972, Pub. L. 92-403, § 1, 86 Stat. 619; June 15, 1977, Pub. L. 95-45, § 5, 91 Stat. 224; Oct. 7, 1978, Pub. L. 95-426, § 708, 92 Stat. 993; Apr. 30, 1994, Pub. L. 103-236, § 138, 108 Stat. 397.)

## NOTE

Section 139 of Public Law 100-204, approved December 22, 1987 (101 Stat. 1347), provided that:

**“SEC. 139. ENFORCEMENT OF CASE-ZABLOCKI ACT REQUIREMENTS.**

“(a) RESTRICTION ON USE OF FUNDS.—If any international agreement, whose text is required to be transmitted to the Congress pursuant to the first sentence of subsection (a) of section 112b of title 1, United States Code (commonly referred to as the ‘Case-Zablocki Act’), is not so transmitted within the 60-day period specified in that sentence, then no funds authorized to be appropriated by this or any other Act shall be available after the end of that 60-day period to implement that agreement until the text of that agreement has been so transmitted.

“(b) EFFECTIVE DATE.—Subsection (a) shall take effect 60 days after the date of enactment of this Act and shall apply during fiscal years 1988 and 1989.”

**Chapter 3.—CODE OF LAWS OF UNITED STATES AND  
SUPPLEMENTS; DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA CODE AND  
SUPPLEMENTS**

**§211. Copies [of Code of Laws] to Members of Congress. 202**

In addition to quotas provided for by section 210 of this title there shall be printed, published, and distributed of the Code of Laws relating to the District of Columbia with tables, index and other ancillaries, suitably bound and with thumb inserts and other convenient devices to distinguish the parts, and of the supplements to both codes as provided for by sections 202, 203 of this title, ten copies of each for each Member of the Senate \* \* \* for his use and distribution, and in addition for the \* \* \* Committee on the Judiciary of the Senate a number of bound copies of each equal to ten times the number of members of such committee[s], and one bound copy of each for the use of each committee of the Senate \* \* \* (July 30, 1947, ch. 388, 61 Stat. 640.)

**§212. Additional distribution at each new Congress. 203**

In addition the Superintendent of Documents shall, at the beginning of the first session of each Congress, supply to each Senator \* \* \* in such Congress, who may in writing apply for the same, one copy each of the Code of Laws of the United States, the Code of Laws relating to the District of Columbia, and the latest supplement to each code: *Provided*, That such applicant shall certify in his written application for the same that the volume or volumes for which he applies is intended for his personal use exclusively: *And provided further*, That no Senator \* \* \* during his term of service shall receive under this section more than one copy each of the volumes enumerated herein. (July 30, 1947, ch. 388, 61 Stat. 640.)