Public Law 94–104  
94th Congress  

An Act  

To authorize appropriations for the Board for International Broadcasting for fiscal year 1976; and to promote improved relations between the United States, Greece, and Turkey, to assist in the solution of the refugee problem on Cyprus, and to otherwise strengthen the North Atlantic Alliance.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That section 8(a) of the Board for International Broadcasting Act of 1973 (22 U.S.C. 2877 (a)) is amended—

(1) by striking out “$49,990,000 for fiscal year 1975, of which not less than $75,000 shall be available solely to initiate broadcasts in the Estonian language and not less than $75,000 shall be available solely to initiate broadcasts in the Latvian language” in the first sentence and inserting in lieu thereof “$65,640,000 for fiscal year 1976”; and

(2) by striking out “fiscal year 1975” in the second sentence and inserting in lieu thereof “fiscal year 1976”.

SEC. 2. (a) (1) The Congress reaffirms the policy of the United States to seek to improve and harmonize relations among the allies of the United States and between the United States and its allies, in the interest of mutual defense and national security. In particular, the Congress recognizes the special contribution to the North Atlantic Alliance of Greece and Turkey by virtue of their geographic position on the southeastern flank of Europe and is prepared to assist in the modernization and strengthening of their respective armed forces.

(2) The Congress further reaffirms the policy of the United States to alleviate the suffering of refugees and other victims of armed conflict and to foster and promote international efforts to ameliorate the conditions which prevent such persons from resuming normal and productive lives. The Congress, therefore, calls upon the President to encourage and to cooperate in the implementation of multilateral programs, under the auspices of the Secretary General of the United Nations, the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, or other appropriate international agencies, for the relief of and assistance to refugees and other persons disadvantaged by the hostilities on Cyprus pending a final settlement of the Cyprus refugee situation in the spirit of Security Council Resolution 361.

(b) (1) In order that the purposes of this Act may be carried out without awaiting the enactment of foreign assistance legislation for fiscal year 1976 programs—

(A) the President is authorized, notwithstanding section 620 of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961, to furnish to the Government of Turkey those defense articles and defense services with respect to which contracts of sale were signed under section 21 or section 22 of the Foreign Military Sales Act on or before February 5, 1975, and to issue licenses for the transportation to the Government of Turkey of arms, ammunition, and implements of war (including technical data relating thereto): Provided, That such authorization shall be effective only while Turkey shall observe the cease-fire and shall neither increase its forces on
Cyprus nor transfer to Cyprus any United States supplied implemen-
tes of war: Provided further, That the authorities contained
in this section shall not become effective unless and until the
President determines and certifies to the Congress that the furnishing
of defense articles and defense services, and the issuance of
licenses for the transportation of implements of war, arms and
ammunition under this section are important to the national secu-

rity interests of the United States; and

(B) the President is requested to initiate discussions with the
Government of Greece to determine the most urgent needs of
Greece for economic and military assistance.

(C) the President is requested to initiate discussions with the
Government of Turkey concerning effective means of preventing
the diversion of opium poppy into illicit channels.

(2) The President is directed to submit to the Speaker of the House
of Representatives and to the Foreign Relations and Appropriations
Committees of the Senate within sixty days after the enactment of this
Act a report on discussions conducted under subsections (b)(1) (B)
and (C), together with his recommendations for economic and mili-
tary assistance to Greece for the fiscal year 1976.

(c)(1) Section 620(x) of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 is
amended by striking out all after the word “Provided,” and inserting
in lieu thereof the following: “That the President is authorized to
suspend the provisions of this section and of section 3(c) of the Foreign
Military Sales Act only with respect to sales, credits, and guaranties
under the Foreign Military Sales Act, as amended, for the procure-
ment of such defense articles and defense services as the President
determines and certifies to the Congress are necessary in order to
enable Turkey to fulfill her defense responsibilities as a member of
the North Atlantic Treaty Organization. Any such suspension shall
be effective only while Turkey shall observe the cease-fire and shall
neither increase its forces on Cyprus nor transfer to Cyprus any United
States supplied arms, ammunition, and implements of war.”

(2) Section 620(x) of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 is further
amended by designating the present subsection as paragraph (1) and
by adding at the end thereof the following new paragraph:

“(2) The President shall submit to the Congress within sixty days
after the enactment of this paragraph, and at the end of each succeed-
ing sixty-day period, a report on progress made during such period
toward the conclusion of a negotiated solution of the Cyprus conflict.”.

(3) Nothing in this section shall be construed as authorizing (A)
military assistance to Turkey under chapter 2 of part II of the Foreign
Assistance Act of 1961, or (B) sales, credits, or guaranties to or on
behalf of Turkey under the Foreign Military Sales Act for the procu-
rence of defense articles or defense services not determined by the
President to be needed for the fulfillment of Turkey’s North Atlantic
Treaty Organization responsibilities.

(4) Pursuant to the provisions of this section, in the case of any
letter of offer to sell any defense article or defense service pursuant to
the Foreign Military Sales Act for $25,000,000 or more, the President
shall submit to the Speaker of the House of Representatives and to the
chairman of the Committee on Foreign Relations of the Senate a
report containing (A) a brief description of the defense article or
defense service to be offered, (B) the dollar amount of the proposed
sale, (C) the United States Armed Force which is making the sale, and
(D) the date on which any letter of offer to sell is to be issued. The
letter of offer shall not be issued if the Congress, within twenty
calendar days after receiving any such statement, adopts a concurrent resolution stating in effect that it objects to such proposed sale.

(5) This subsection shall become effective only upon enactment of foreign assistance legislation authorizing sales, credits, and guaranties under the Foreign Military Sales Act for fiscal year 1976.

Approved October 6, 1975.