

(2) extend or reduce the time for such payments; or

(3) alter the amount of the distribution to a creditor whose claim is provided for by the plan to the extent necessary to take account of any payment of such claim other than under the plan.

(b)(1) Sections 1222(a), 1222(b), and 1223(c) of this title and the requirements of section 1225(a) of this title apply to any modification under subsection (a) of this section.

(2) The plan as modified becomes the plan unless, after notice and a hearing, such modification is disapproved.

(c) A plan modified under this section may not provide for payments over a period that expires after three years after the time that the first payment under the original confirmed plan was due, unless the court, for cause, approves a longer period, but the court may not approve a period that expires after five years after such time.

(Added Pub. L. 99-554, title II, §255, Oct. 27, 1986, 100 Stat. 3113.)

REPEAL OF SECTION

Section repealed effective Oct. 1, 1998, see note set out preceding section 1201 of this title.

SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in sections 1208, 1228, 1230 of this title; title 28 section 586.

§ 1230. Revocation of an order of confirmation

(a) On request of a party in interest at any time within 180 days after the date of the entry of an order of confirmation under section 1225 of this title, and after notice and a hearing, the court may revoke such order if such order was procured by fraud.

(b) If the court revokes an order of confirmation under subsection (a) of this section, the court shall dispose of the case under section 1207 of this title, unless, within the time fixed by the court, the debtor proposes and the court confirms a modification of the plan under section 1229 of this title.

(Added Pub. L. 99-554, title II, §255, Oct. 27, 1986, 100 Stat. 3113.)

REPEAL OF SECTION

Section repealed effective Oct. 1, 1998, see note set out preceding section 1201 of this title.

SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in section 1208 of this title.

§ 1231. Special tax provisions

(a) For the purpose of any State or local law imposing a tax on or measured by income, the taxable period of a debtor that is an individual shall terminate on the date of the order for relief under this chapter, unless the case was converted under section 706 of this title.

(b) The trustee shall make a State or local tax return of income for the estate of an individual debtor in a case under this chapter for each taxable period after the order for relief under this chapter during which the case is pending.

(c) The issuance, transfer, or exchange of a security, or the making or delivery of an instru-

ment of transfer under a plan confirmed under section 1225 of this title, may not be taxed under any law imposing a stamp tax or similar tax.

(d) The court may authorize the proponent of a plan to request a determination, limited to questions of law, by a State or local governmental unit charged with responsibility for collection or determination of a tax on or measured by income, of the tax effects, under section 346 of this title and under the law imposing such tax, of the plan. In the event of an actual controversy, the court may declare such effects after the earlier of—

(1) the date on which such governmental unit responds to the request under this subsection; or

(2) 270 days after such request.

(Added Pub. L. 99-554, title II, §255, Oct. 27, 1986, 100 Stat. 3113.)

REPEAL OF SECTION

Section repealed effective Oct. 1, 1998, see note set out preceding section 1201 of this title.

SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in section 106 of this title.

CHAPTER 13—ADJUSTMENT OF DEBTS OF AN INDIVIDUAL WITH REGULAR INCOME

SUBCHAPTER I—OFFICERS, ADMINISTRATION, AND THE ESTATE

Sec.

1301.	Stay of action against codebtor.
1302.	Trustee.
1303.	Rights and powers of debtor.
1304.	Debtor engaged in business.
1305.	Filing and allowance of postpetition claims.
1306.	Property of the estate.
1307.	Conversion or dismissal.

SUBCHAPTER II—THE PLAN

1321.	Filing of plan.
1322.	Contents of plan.
1323.	Modification of plan before confirmation.
1324.	Confirmation hearing.
1325.	Confirmation of plan.
1326.	Payments.
1327.	Effect of confirmation.
1328.	Discharge.
1329.	Modification of plan after confirmation.
1330.	Revocation of an order of confirmation.

CHAPTER REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This chapter is referred to in sections 101, 103, 109, 321, 326, 329, 330, 346, 347, 348, 362, 363, 365, 502, 706, 1106, 1112 of this title; title 15 section 1673; title 20 section 1087; title 28 sections 157, 586, 1930.

SUBCHAPTER I—OFFICERS, ADMINISTRATION, AND THE ESTATE

§ 1301. Stay of action against codebtor

(a) Except as provided in subsections (b) and (c) of this section, after the order for relief under this chapter, a creditor may not act, or commence or continue any civil action, to collect all or any part of a consumer debt of the debtor from any individual that is liable on such debt with the debtor, or that secured such debt, unless—

(1) such individual became liable on or secured such debt in the ordinary course of such individual's business; or