

79. Perjury	1621	1992—Pub. L. 102-572, title X, §1003(b), Oct. 29, 1992, 106 Stat. 4524, made amendment identical to Pub. L. 101-519 in item for chapter 113A. See 1990 Amendment note below.
81. Piracy and privateering	1651	Pub. L. 102-521, §2(b), Oct. 25, 1992, 106 Stat. 3403, added item for chapter 11A.
83. Postal service	1691	1990—Pub. L. 101-647, title II, §226(g)(3), Nov. 29, 1990, 104 Stat. 4808, inserted “and other abuse” after “exploitation” in item for chapter 110.
84. Presidential and Presidential staff assassination, kidnapping, and assault	1751	Pub. L. 101-519, §132(c), Nov. 5, 1990, 104 Stat. 2252, substituted “Terrorism” for “Extraterritorial jurisdiction over terrorist acts abroad against United States nationals” in item for chapter 113A.
85. Prison-made goods	1761	Pub. L. 101-298, §3(c), May 22, 1990, 104 Stat. 203, added item for chapter 10.
87. Prisons	1791	1988—Pub. L. 100-690, title VII, §7063, Nov. 18, 1988, 102 Stat. 4404, substituted “Bribery, graft, and conflicts of interest” for “Bribery and graft” in item for chapter 11, substituted “carrier operation under the influence of alcohol or drugs....341” for “Carrier Operation Under the Influence of Alcohol or Drugs” in item for chapter 17A, substituted “abuse” for “Abuse”, in item for chapter 109A, struck out final period and inserted “....2331” in item for chapter 113A, and substituted “wire and electronic communications and transactional records access” for “Wire and Electronic Communications and Transactional Records Access” in item for chapter 121.
89. Professions and occupations	1821	Pub. L. 100-606, §2(b), Nov. 4, 1988, 102 Stat. 3047, added item for chapter 50A.
91. Public lands	1851	1986—Pub. L. 99-646, §87(c)(7), Nov. 10, 1986, 100 Stat. 3623, and Pub. L. 99-654, §3(a)(7), Nov. 14, 1986, 100 Stat. 3663, amended analysis identically, striking out item for chapter 99 “Rape” and adding item for chapter 109A.
93. Public officers and employees	1901	Pub. L. 99-628, §5(a)(2), Nov. 7, 1986, 100 Stat. 3511, substituted “Transportation for illegal sexual activity and related crimes” for “White slave traffic” as item for chapter 117.
95. Racketeering	1951	Pub. L. 99-570, title I, §§1366(b), 1971(b), Oct. 27, 1986, 100 Stat. 3207-39, 3207-59, added items for chapters 17A and 46.
96. Racketeer influenced and corrupt organizations	1961	Pub. L. 99-508, title I, §101(c)(3), title II, §201(b), Oct. 21, 1986, 100 Stat. 1851, 1868, inserted “and electronic communications” in item for chapter 119 and added item for chapter 121.
97. Railroads	1991	Pub. L. 99-399, title XII, §1202(b), Aug. 27, 1986, 100 Stat. 897, added item for chapter 113A.
[99. Repealed.]		1982—Pub. L. 97-285, §§2(d), 4(d), Oct. 6, 1982, 96 Stat. 1219, 1220, substituted “Congressional, Cabinet, and Supreme Court assassination, kidnaping, and assault” for “Congressional assassination, kidnaping, and assault” as item for chapter 18, and inserted “and Presidential staff” after “Presidential” in item for chapter 84.
101. Records and reports	2071	1978—Pub. L. 95-575, §2, Nov. 2, 1978, 92 Stat. 2465, added item for chapter 114.
102. Riots	2101	Pub. L. 95-225, §2(b), Feb. 6, 1978, 92 Stat. 8, added item for chapter 110.
103. Robbery and burglary	2111	1971—Pub. L. 91-644, title IV, §17, Jan. 2, 1971, 84 Stat. 1891, added item for chapter 18.
105. Sabotage	2151	1970—Pub. L. 91-513, title III, §1101(b)(1)(B), Oct. 27, 1970, 84 Stat. 1292, struck out item for chapter 68 “Narcotics”.
107. Seamen and stowaways	2191	Pub. L. 91-452, title IX, §901(b), title XI, §1102(b), Oct. 15, 1970, 84 Stat. 947, 959, added items for chapters 40 and 96.
109. Searches and seizures	2231	1968—Pub. L. 90-351, title IV, §905, June 19, 1968, 82 Stat. 234, added item for chapter 44.
109A. Sexual abuse	2241	Pub. L. 90-321, title II, §202(b), May 29, 1968, 82 Stat. 162, added item for chapter 42.
110. Sexual exploitation and other abuse of children	2251	Pub. L. 90-284, title I, §104(b), title X, §1002(b), Apr. 11, 1968, 82 Stat. 77, 92, added items for chapters 12 and 102.
110A. Domestic violence	2261	1965—Pub. L. 89-141, §3, Aug. 28, 1965, 79 Stat. 581, added item for chapter 84.
111. Shipping	2271	1956—Act Aug. 1, 1956, ch. 825, §2(a), 70 Stat. 798, substituted “Animals, Birds, Fish, and Plants” for “Animals, Birds, and Fish” in item for chapter 3.
113. Stolen property	2311	Act July 18, 1956, ch. 629, §202, 70 Stat. 575, added item for chapter 68.
113A. Telemarketing fraud	2325	Act July 14, 1956, ch. 595, §2, 70 Stat. 540, added item for chapter 2.
113B. Terrorism	2331	
113B.³ Torture	2340	
114. Trafficking in Contraband Cigarettes⁴	2341	
115. Treason, sedition, and subversive activities	2381	
117. Transportation for illegal sexual activity and related crimes	2421	
119. Wire and electronic communications interception and interception of oral communications⁵	2510	
121. Stored wire and electronic communications and transactional records access	2701	
123. Prohibition on release and use of certain personal information from State motor vehicle records⁶	2271	

AMENDMENTS

1994—Pub. L. 103-322, title XXXIII, §330021(1), Sept. 13, 1994, 108 Stat. 2150, which directed the amendment of this title by striking “kidnaping” each place it appears and inserting “kidnapping”, was executed by substituting “Kidnapping” for “Kidnaping” in item for chapter 55, to reflect the probable intent of Congress.

Pub. L. 103-322, title IV, §40221(b), title XII, §120003(b)(2), title XV, §150001(b), title XXV, §250002(b)(1), title XXX, §300002(b), title XXXIII, §§330002(g), 330011(c)(2), 330021(1), Sept. 13, 1994, 108 Stat. 1931, 2022, 2035, 2085, 2102, 2140, 2144, 2150, substituted “weapons” for “Weapons” in item for chapter 10, “kidnapping” for “kidnaping” in item for chapter 18, “470” for “471” in item for chapter 25, added item for chapter 26, substituted “700” for “701” in item for chapter 33, “kidnapping” for “kidnaping” in item for chapter 84, added items for chapters 110A and 113A and redesignated item for former chapter 113A as 113B, and added item for chapter 123.

Pub. L. 103-236, title V, §506(b), Apr. 30, 1994, 108 Stat. 464, added item for chapter 113B, Torture.

³ So in original. Probably should be “113C”.

⁴ So in original. First word only of item should be capitalized.

⁵ Editorially supplied. Chapter 119 added by Pub. L. 90-351 without corresponding amendment of part analysis.

⁶ So in original. Probably should be “2721”.

1949—Act May 24, 1949, ch. 139, §1, 63 Stat. 89, struck out “constituting crimes” in item for chapter 21, and added item for chapter 50.

CHAPTER 1—GENERAL PROVISIONS

- Sec.
1. Repealed.
 2. Principals.
 3. Accessory after the fact.
 4. Misprision of felony.
 5. United States defined.
 6. Department and agency defined.
 7. Special maritime and territorial jurisdiction of the United States defined.
 8. Obligation or other security of the United States defined.
 9. Vessel of the United States defined.
 10. Interstate commerce and foreign commerce defined.
 11. Foreign government defined.
 12. United States Postal Service defined.
 13. Laws of States adopted for areas within Federal jurisdiction.
 14. Applicability to Canal Zone; definition.
 15. Obligation or other security of foreign government defined.
 16. Crime of violence defined.
 17. Insanity defense.
 18. Organization defined.
 19. Petty offense defined.
 20. Financial institution defined.
 21. Stolen or counterfeit nature of property for certain crimes defined.
 23. Court of the United States defined.

SENATE REVISION AMENDMENT

In the analysis of sections under this chapter heading, a new item, “14. Applicability to Canal Zone.”, was inserted by Senate amendment, to follow underneath item 13, inasmuch as a new section 14, with such a catchline, was inserted, by Senate amendment, in this chapter. See Senate Report No. 1620, amendments Nos. 1 and 3, 80th Cong.

AMENDMENTS

1994—Pub. L. 103-332, title XXXII, §§320910(b), 320914(b), Sept. 13, 1994, 108 Stat. 2127, 2128, added items 21 and 23.

1990—Pub. L. 101-647, title XXXV, §3504, Nov. 29, 1990, 104 Stat. 4921, substituted “defense” for “Defense” in item 17.

1989—Pub. L. 101-73, title IX, §962(e)(3), Aug. 9, 1989, 103 Stat. 504, added item 20.

1987—Pub. L. 100-185, §4(b), Dec. 11, 1987, 101 Stat. 1279, added item 19.

1986—Pub. L. 99-646, §§34(b), 38(b), Nov. 10, 1986, 100 Stat. 3599, renumbered item 20 as 17 and added item 18.

1984—Pub. L. 98-473, title II, §§218(b), 402(b), 1001(b), Oct. 12, 1984, 98 Stat. 2027, 2057, 2136, substituted “Repealed” for “Offenses classified” in item 1 and added items 16 and 20.

1970—Pub. L. 91-375, §6(j)(1), Aug. 12, 1970, 84 Stat. 777, inserted “United States” before “Postal Service” in item 12.

1962—Pub. L. 87-845, §3(b), Oct. 18, 1962, 76A Stat. 698, inserted “; definition” in item 14.

1958—Pub. L. 85-921, §4, Sept. 2, 1958, 72 Stat. 1771, added item 15.

NATIONAL COMMISSION ON REFORM OF FEDERAL CRIMINAL LAWS

Pub. L. 89-801, Nov. 8, 1966, 80 Stat. 1516, as amended by Pub. L. 91-39, July 8, 1969, 83 Stat. 44, provided for the establishment of the National Commission on Reform of Federal Criminal Laws, its membership, duties, compensation of the members, the Director, and the staff of the Commission, established the Advisory Committee on Reform of Federal Criminal Laws, required

the Commission to submit interim reports to the President and the Congress and to submit a final report within four years from Nov. 8, 1966, and further provided that the Commission shall cease to exist sixty days after the submission of the final report.

EX. ORD. NO. 11396. COORDINATION BY ATTORNEY GENERAL OF FEDERAL LAW ENFORCEMENT AND CRIME PREVENTION PROGRAMS

Ex. Ord. No. 11396, Feb. 7, 1968, 33 F.R. 2689, provided: WHEREAS the problem of crime in America today presents the Nation with a major challenge calling for maximum law enforcement efforts at every level of Government;

WHEREAS coordination of all Federal Criminal law enforcement activities and crime prevention programs is desirable in order to achieve more effective results;

WHEREAS the Federal Government has acknowledged the need to provide assistance to State and local law enforcement agencies in the development and administration of programs directed to the prevention and control of crime:

WHEREAS to provide such assistance the Congress has authorized various departments and agencies of the Federal Government to develop programs which may benefit State and local efforts directed at the prevention and control of crime, and the coordination of such programs is desirable to develop and administer them most effectively; and

WHEREAS the Attorney General, as the chief law officer of the Federal Government, is charged with the responsibility for all prosecutions for violations of the Federal criminal statutes and is authorized under the Law Enforcement Assistance Act of 1965 (79 Stat. 828) [formerly set out as a note preceding section 3001 of this title] to cooperate with and assist State, local, or other public or private agencies in matters relating to law enforcement organization, techniques and practices, and the prevention and control of crime.

NOW, THEREFORE, by virtue of the authority vested in the President by the Constitution and laws of the United States, it is ordered as follows:

SECTION 1. The Attorney General is hereby designated to facilitate and coordinate (1) the criminal law enforcement activities and crime prevention programs of all Federal departments and agencies, and (2) the activities of such departments, and agencies relating to the development and implementation of Federal programs which are designed, in whole or in substantial part, to assist State and local law enforcement agencies and crime prevention activities. The Attorney General may promulgate such rules and regulations and take such actions as he shall deem necessary or appropriate to carry out his functions under this Order.

SEC. 2. Each Federal department and agency is directed to cooperate with the Attorney General in the performance of his functions under this Order and shall, to the extent permitted by law and within the limits of available funds, furnish him such reports, information, and assistance as he may request.

LYNDON B. JOHNSON.

EXECUTIVE ORDER NO. 11534

Ex. Ord. No. 11534, June 4, 1970, 35 F.R. 8865, which related to the National Council on Organized Crime, was revoked by Ex. Ord. No. 12110, Dec. 28, 1978, 44 F.R. 1069, formerly set out as a note under section 14 of the Federal Advisory Committee Act in the Appendix to Title 5, Government Organization and Employees.

[§ 1. Repealed. Pub. L. 98-473, title II, § 218(a)(1), Oct. 12, 1984, 98 Stat. 2027]

Section, acts June 25, 1948, ch. 645, 62 Stat. 684; Oct. 30, 1984, Pub. L. 98-596, §8, 98 Stat. 3138, classified offenses as a felony, misdemeanor, or petty offense.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Repeal of section effective Nov. 1, 1987, and applicable only to offenses committed after the taking effect of