

report listing (A) all programs and activities funded during the fiscal year ending September 30 of that calendar year for which authorizations for appropriations have not been enacted for that fiscal year, and (B) all programs and activities for which authorizations for appropriations have been enacted for the fiscal year ending September 30 of that calendar year, but for which no authorizations for appropriations have been enacted for the fiscal year beginning October 1 of that calendar year.

**(g) Use of computers and other techniques**

The Director may equip the Office with up-to-date computer capability (upon approval of the Committee on House Administration of the House of Representatives and the Committee on Rules and Administration of the Senate), obtain the services of experts and consultants in computer technology, and develop techniques for the evaluation of budgetary requirements.

**(h) Studies**

The Director shall conduct continuing studies to enhance comparisons of budget outlays, credit authority, and tax expenditures.

(Pub. L. 93-344, title II, §202(a)-(e)(1), (f), (g), July 12, 1974, 88 Stat. 304, 305; Pub. L. 99-177, title II, §221, Dec. 12, 1985, 99 Stat. 1060; Pub. L. 101-508, title XIII, §13112(a)(3), Nov. 5, 1990, 104 Stat. 1388-608.)

CODIFICATION

Subsec. (e) of this section was subsec. (e)(1) in the original and was designated subsec. (e) for purposes of codification. Subsec. (e)(2) of section 202 of Pub. L. 93-344 repealed section 571 of former Title 31, Money and Finance.

AMENDMENTS

1990—Subsecs. (a)(1), (f)(1). Pub. L. 101-508 substituted “new budget authority” for “budget authority” in subsec. (a)(1) and second sentence of subsec. (f)(1).

1985—Subsec. (f)(1). Pub. L. 99-177, §221(a), substituted “February 15” for “April 1”.

Subsec. (f)(3). Pub. L. 99-177, §221(b), added par. (3).

Subsec. (h). Pub. L. 99-177, §221(c), added subsec. (h).

CHANGE OF NAME

Committee on House Administration of House of Representatives changed to Committee on House Oversight of House of Representatives by House Resolution No. 6, One Hundred Fourth Congress, Jan. 4, 1995.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1985 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 99-177 effective Dec. 12, 1985, and applicable with respect to fiscal years beginning after Sept. 30, 1985, see section 275(a)(1) of Pub. L. 99-177, set out as an Effective and Termination Dates note under section 900 of this title.

EFFECTIVE DATE

Section effective on day on which first Director of Congressional Budget Office is appointed under section 601(a) of this title, see section 905(b) of Pub. L. 93-344, set out as a note under section 621 of this title.

CREDIT REFORM

Pub. L. 100-119, title II, §212, Sept. 29, 1987, 101 Stat. 787, provided that: “The Congressional Budget Office, in consultation with the General Accounting Office, shall study and report to Congress on Federal direct loan and loan guarantee programs for fiscal year 1987 and fiscal year 1988. The report shall be submitted as soon as practicable to all congressional committees of appro-

priate jurisdiction. The report shall provide information and recommendations on: (1) more accurately measuring the costs to the Federal Government of such credit programs, (2) comparing the cost of credit programs to other forms of Federal assistance, and (3) improving the allocation of resources between credit and other programs. The report shall also discuss the considerations involved in establishing a system for using the information on the costs of credit programs as part of the budget process.”

**§ 603. Public access to budget data**

**(a) Right to copy**

Except as provided in subsections (c) and (d) of this section, the Director shall make all information, data, estimates, and statistics obtained under section 601(d) and (e) of this title available for public copying during normal business hours, subject to reasonable rules and regulations, and shall to the extent practicable, at the request of any person, furnish a copy of any such information, data, estimates, or statistics upon payment by such person of the cost of making and furnishing such copy.

**(b) Index**

The Director shall develop and maintain filing, coding, and indexing systems that identify the information, data, estimates, and statistics to which subsection (a) of this section applies and shall make such systems available for public use during normal business hours.

**(c) Exceptions**

Subsection (a) of this section shall not apply to information, data, estimates, and statistics—

(1) which are specifically exempted from disclosure by law; or

(2) which the Director determines will disclose—

(A) matters necessary to be kept secret in the interests of national defense or the confidential conduct of the foreign relations of the United States;

(B) information relating to trade secrets or financial or commercial information pertaining specifically to a given person if the information has been obtained by the Government on a confidential basis, other than through an application by such person for a specific financial or other benefit, and is required to be kept secret in order to prevent undue injury to the competitive position of such person; or

(C) personnel or medical data or similar data the disclosure of which would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy;

unless the portions containing such matters, information, or data have been excised.

**(d) Information obtained for committees and Members**

Subsection (a) of this section shall apply to any information, data, estimates, and statistics obtained at the request of any committee, joint committee, or Member unless such committee, joint committee, or Member has instructed the Director not to make such information, data, estimates, or statistics available for public copying.

(Pub. L. 93-344, title II, §203, July 12, 1974, 88 Stat. 305.)

## EFFECTIVE DATE

Section effective on day on which first Director of Congressional Budget Office is appointed under section 601(a) of this title, see section 905(b) of Pub. L. 93-344, set out as a note under section 621 of this title.

**§ 604. Omitted**

## CODIFICATION

Section, Pub. L. 94-440, title V, §500, Oct. 1, 1976, 90 Stat. 1452, the Legislative Appropriation Act, 1977, which authorized the Congressional Budget Office to contract without regard to section 5 of Title 41, Public Contracts, applied to fiscal year 1977 and was not repeated in subsequent appropriation acts.

Similar provisions were contained in the following prior appropriation act:

Pub. L. 94-157, title I, Dec. 18, 1975, 89 Stat. 834.

**§ 605. Sale or lease of property, supplies, or services**

Any sale or lease of property, supplies, or services to the Congressional Budget Office shall be deemed to be a sale or lease of such property, supplies, or services to the Congress subject to section 111b of this title.

(Pub. L. 103-283, title I, July 22, 1994, 108 Stat. 1433.)

## REFERENCES IN TEXT

Section 111b of this title, referred to in text, was in the original a reference to section 903 of Pub. L. 98-63, title I, July 30, 1983, 97 Stat. 336, which is classified to section 111b of this title and in part as a note set out under section 111b of this title.

## CODIFICATION

Section was enacted as part of the appropriation act cited as the credit to this section, and not as part of title II of the Congressional Budget and Impoundment Control Act of 1974 which comprises this chapter.

## SIMILAR PROVISIONS

Similar provisions were contained in the following prior appropriation acts:

Pub. L. 103-69, title I, Aug. 11, 1993, 107 Stat. 701.  
 Pub. L. 102-392, title I, Oct. 6, 1992, 106 Stat. 1713.  
 Pub. L. 102-90, title I, Aug. 14, 1991, 105 Stat. 458.  
 Pub. L. 101-520, title I, Nov. 5, 1990, 104 Stat. 2266.  
 Pub. L. 101-163, title I, Nov. 21, 1989, 103 Stat. 1054.  
 Pub. L. 100-458, title I, Oct. 1, 1988, 102 Stat. 2169.  
 Pub. L. 100-202, §101(i) [title I], Dec. 22, 1987, 101 Stat. 1329-290, 1329-300.  
 Pub. L. 99-500, §101(j) [H.R. 5203, title I], Oct. 18, 1986, 100 Stat. 1783-287, and Pub. L. 99-591, §101(j), Oct. 30, 1986, 100 Stat. 3341-287.

Pub. L. 99-151, title I, Nov. 13, 1985, 99 Stat. 800.  
 Pub. L. 98-367, title I, July 17, 1984, 98 Stat. 482.

**§ 606. Disposition of surplus or obsolete property**

The Director of the Congressional Budget Office shall have the authority, within the limits of available appropriations, to dispose of surplus or obsolete personal property by inter-agency transfer, donation, or discarding.

(Pub. L. 103-283, title I, July 22, 1994, 108 Stat. 1433.)

## CODIFICATION

Section was enacted as part of the appropriation act cited as the credit to this section, and not as part of title II of the Congressional Budget and Impoundment Control Act of 1974 which comprises this chapter.

## SIMILAR PROVISIONS

Similar provisions were contained in the following prior appropriation act:

Pub. L. 103-69, title I, Aug. 11, 1993, 107 Stat. 701.

**CHAPTER 17A—CONGRESSIONAL BUDGET AND FISCAL OPERATIONS**

Sec.	
621.	Congressional declaration of purpose.
622.	Definitions.
623.	Continuing study of additional budget reform proposals.

**SUBCHAPTER I—CONGRESSIONAL BUDGET PROCESS**

631.	Timetable.
632.	Annual adoption of concurrent resolution on the budget. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(a) Content of concurrent resolution on the budget.</li> <li>(b) Additional matters in concurrent resolution.</li> <li>(c) Consideration of procedures or matters which have effect of changing any rule of House.</li> <li>(d) Views and estimates of other committees.</li> <li>(e) Hearings and report.</li> <li>(f) Achievement of goals for reducing unemployment.</li> <li>(g) Economic assumptions.</li> <li>(h) Budget Committee's consultation with committees.</li> <li>(i) Social Security revenues; excess over outlays; prohibition on decrease.</li> </ul>
633.	Committee allocations. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(a) Allocation of totals.</li> <li>(b) Reports by committees.</li> <li>(c) Point of order.</li> <li>(d) Subsequent concurrent resolutions.</li> <li>(e) Alteration of allocations.</li> <li>(f) Legislation subject to point of order.</li> <li>(g) Determinations by Budget Committees.</li> </ul>
634.	Concurrent resolution on the budget must be adopted before legislation providing new budget authority, new spending authority, new credit authority, or changes in revenues or the public debt limit is considered. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(a) In general.</li> <li>(b) Exceptions.</li> <li>(c) Waiver in Senate.</li> </ul>
635.	Permissible revisions of concurrent resolutions on the budget. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(a) In general.</li> <li>(b) Economic assumptions.</li> </ul>
636.	Provisions relating to consideration of concurrent resolutions on the budget. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(a) Procedure in House after report of Committee; debate.</li> <li>(b) Procedure in Senate after report of Committee; debate; amendments.</li> <li>(c) Action on conference reports in Senate.</li> <li>(d) Concurrent resolution must be consistent in Senate.</li> </ul>
637.	Legislation dealing with Congressional budget must be handled by Budget Committees.
638.	House Committee action on all appropriation bills to be completed by June 10.
639.	Reports, summaries, and projections of Congressional budget actions. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(a) Reports on legislation providing new budget authority, new spending authority, or new credit authority, or providing increase or decrease in revenues or tax expenditures.</li> <li>(b) Up-to-date tabulations of Congressional budget action.</li> <li>(c) Five-year projection of Congressional budget action.</li> </ul>
640.	House approval of regular appropriation bills.