

States; limitation on outstanding contracts; and transfers disallowed.

Section 1581, act Oct. 6, 1949, ch. 626, title IV, § 409, 63 Stat. 720, related to transportation of equipment, etc., on United States flag vessels; rates. See section 2353 of this title.

Section 1582, act Oct. 6, 1949, ch. 626, title IV, § 410, 63 Stat. 720, required President to submit reports to Congress. See section 2353 of this title.

Section 1583, acts Oct. 6, 1949, ch. 626, title IV, § 411, 63 Stat. 720; July 16, 1953, ch. 195, title VII, § 707(d), 67 Stat. 161, defined “equipment” and “materials”, “mobilization reserve”, “excess”, “services”, “agency”, “Armed Forces of the United States”, and “nation”. See section 2403 of this title.

Section 1584, act Oct. 6, 1949, ch. 626, title IV, § 412, 63 Stat. 721, prescribed penalties for accepting commissions, etc., for procurement services by United States officers and employees.

§ 1585. Omitted

CODIFICATION

Section was enacted as a part of the Supplemental Appropriation Act, 1951, act Sept. 27, 1950, ch. 1052, ch. X, § 100, 64 Stat. 1063, and was not repeated in subsequent appropriation acts.

SUBCHAPTER II—NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY NATIONS

§§ 1591 to 1594. Repealed. Aug. 26, 1954, ch. 937, title V, § 542(a)(5), 68 Stat. 861

Section 1591, acts Oct. 6, 1949, ch. 626, title I, § 101, 63 Stat. 715; July 26, 1950, ch. 491, § 1, 64 Stat. 373, related to form of assistance and agreements concerning use.

Section 1592, acts Oct. 6, 1949, ch. 626, title I, § 102, 63 Stat. 715; July 26, 1950, ch. 491, § 2, 64 Stat. 374, related to appropriations.

Section 1593, act Oct. 6, 1949, ch. 626, title I, § 103, 63 Stat. 715, related to additional contract authorizations.

Section 1594, acts Oct. 6, 1949, ch. 626, title I, § 104, 63 Stat. 715; July 26, 1950, ch. 491, § 3, 64 Stat. 374, related to limitation on use of funds.

See section 2151 et seq. of this title.

SUBCHAPTER III—OTHER NATIONS

§§ 1601 to 1604. Repealed. Aug. 26, 1954, ch. 937, title V, § 542(a)(5), 68 Stat. 861

Section 1601, acts Oct. 6, 1949, ch. 626, title II, § 201, 63 Stat. 716; July 26, 1950, ch. 491, § 5, 64 Stat. 375, related to appropriations for Greece, Turkey, and Iran.

Section 1602, act Oct. 6, 1949, ch. 626, title III, § 301, 63 Stat. 716; July 26, 1950, ch. 491, § 6, 64 Stat. 375, related to military assistance to Republics of Korea and Philippines.

Section 1603, acts Oct. 6, 1949, ch. 626, title III, § 302, 63 Stat. 716; July 26, 1950, ch. 491, § 7, 64 Stat. 375, related to appropriations for military assistance to Republics of Korea and Philippines.

Section 1604, acts Oct. 6, 1949, ch. 626, title III, § 303, 63 Stat. 716; July 26, 1950, ch. 491, § 8, 64 Stat. 375, related to appropriations for general area of China.

See section 2151 et seq. of this title.

CHAPTER 20A—MUTUAL DEFENSE ASSISTANCE CONTROL PROGRAM

SUBCHAPTER I—WAR MATERIALS

§§ 1611 to 1611d. Omitted

CODIFICATION

Sections, act Oct. 26, 1951, ch. 575, title I, §§ 101–105, 65 Stat. 645; H. Res. 163, Mar. 19, 1975, were superseded, effective October 1, 1979, by section 2416(e) of Title 50, Ap-

pendix, War and National Defense. See section 2401 et seq. of Title 50, Appendix.

Section 1611 set forth the Congressional declaration of policy.

Section 1611a related to responsibility for administration.

Section 1611b related to determinations respecting items to be embargoed.

Section 1611c related to resumption of assistance upon determination of compliance by the President.

Section 1611d defined “assistance” for purposes of this chapter.

SHORT TITLE

Act Oct. 26, 1951, ch. 575, § 1, 65 Stat. 645, which provided that this chapter be cited as the “Mutual Defense Assistance Control Act of 1951”, was superseded, effective October 1, 1979, by section 2416(e) of Title 50, Appendix, War and National Defense.

SUBCHAPTER II—OTHER MATERIALS

§§ 1612 to 1612b. Omitted

CODIFICATION

Sections, act Oct. 26, 1951, ch. 575, title II, §§ 201–203, 65 Stat. 646, were superseded, effective October 1, 1979, by section 2416(e) of Title 50, Appendix, War and National Defense. See section 2401 et seq. of Title 50, Appendix.

Section 1612 related to regulation of exports other than war materials.

Section 1612a related to negotiations with recipient countries for control of exports.

Section 1612b related to termination of assistance upon determination by the President.

SUBCHAPTER III—GENERAL PROVISIONS

§§ 1613 to 1613d. Omitted

CODIFICATION

Sections, acts Oct. 26, 1951, ch. 575, title III, §§ 301–305, 65 Stat. 647; Sept. 4, 1961, Pub. L. 87–195, pt. IV, § 703(a), 75 Stat. 463; Oct. 19, 1980, Pub. L. 96–470, title I, § 111(a), 94 Stat. 2239, were superseded, effective October 1, 1979, by section 2416(e) of Title 50, Appendix, War and National Defense. See section 2401 et seq. of Title 50, Appendix.

Section 1613 set forth provisions relating to cooperation in the program by non-recipient countries.

Section 1613a related to duties of the Administrator with respect to this chapter.

Section 1613b related to applicability of other Federal statutory provisions and to availability of funds.

Section 1613c related to charging expenses to local-currency funds.

Section 1613d authorized appropriations necessary to carry out the objectives of this chapter.

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CHAPTER REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This chapter is referred to in sections 1622b, 1622g of this title.

SUBCHAPTER I—GENERAL PROVISIONS

AMENDMENTS

1955—Sections 1621 to 1627 of this title which constituted the International Claims Settlement Act of 1949 were designated title I of such Act, herein referred to as subchapter I, for purposes of codification, by act Aug. 9, 1955, ch. 645, § 1, 69 Stat. 562.

SUBCHAPTER REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This subchapter is referred to in sections 1641q, 1642o, 1643h, 1644m, 1645n of this title; title 50 App. section 2017n.

§ 1621. Definitions

For the purposes of this subchapter—

- (a) The term “person” shall include an individual, partnership, corporation, or the Government of the United States.
 (b) The term “United States” when used in a geographical sense shall include the United States, its Territories and insular possessions, and the Canal Zone.
 (c) The term “nationals of the United States” includes (1) persons who are citizens of the United States, and (2) persons who, though not citizens of the United States, owe permanent allegiance to the United States. It does not include aliens.
 (d) The term “Yugoslav Claims Agreement of 1948” means the agreement between the Governments of the United States of America and of the Federal People’s Republic of Yugoslavia regarding pecuniary claims of the United States and its nationals, signed July 19, 1948.

(Mar. 10, 1950, ch. 54, title I, § 2, 64 Stat. 13; Aug. 9, 1955, ch. 645, §§ 1, 2, 69 Stat. 562.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

For definition of Canal Zone, referred to in subsec. (b), see section 3602(b) of this title.

AMENDMENTS

1955—Act Aug. 9, 1955, § 1, amended credit to section by designating act Mar. 10, 1950, as “title I”.

Act Aug. 9, 1955, § 2, substituted “subchapter” for “chapter” in opening phrase.

SHORT TITLE

Section 1 of act Mar. 10, 1950, provided that: “This Act [enacting this chapter] may be cited as the ‘International Claims Settlement Act of 1949’.”

TITLES OF ACT

Sections 1 and 3 of act Aug. 9, 1955, designated sections 1621 to 1627 of this title as “Title I” of act Mar. 10, 1950, which is classified to subchapter I of this chapter and added “Title II—Vesting and Liquidation of Bulgarian, Hungarian, and Rumanian Property” and “Title III—Claims Against Bulgaria, Hungary, Rumania, Italy, and the Soviet Union”, which are classified to subchapters II and III, respectively, of this chapter. Pub. L. 85-604 added Title IV, Claims Against Czechoslovakia, which is classified to subchapter IV of this chapter. Pub. L. 88-666 added Title V, Claims Against Cuba and China, which is classified to subchapter V of this chapter. Pub. L. 94-542 added Title VI, Claims Against German Democratic Republic, which is classified to subchapter VI of this chapter. Pub. L. 96-606 added Title VII, Claims Against Vietnam, which is classified to subchapter VII of this chapter.

ABOLITION OF INTERNATIONAL CLAIMS COMMISSION AND TRANSFER OF FUNCTIONS

International Claims Commission of the United States, including offices of its members, abolished and functions of Commission and of members, officers, and employees thereof transferred to Foreign Claims Settlement Commission of the United States by Reorg. Plan No. 1 of 1954, §§ 2, 4, eff. July 1, 1954, 19 F.R. 3985, 68 Stat. 1279, set out as a note under section 1622 of this title.

APPROPRIATIONS

Section 9 of act Mar. 10, 1950, provided that: “There is hereby authorized to be appropriated, out of any money in the Treasury not otherwise appropriated, such sums as may be necessary to enable the Commission to carry out its functions under this Act [enacting this chapter].”

§ 1622. Establishment of Commission

- (a), (b) **Repealed. Pub. L. 89-554, § 8(a), Sept. 6, 1966, 80 Stat. 656**
 (c) **Rules and regulations; termination date; removal of personnel; reports**

The Commission may prescribe such rules and regulations as may be necessary to enable it to carry out its functions, and may delegate functions to any member, officer, or employee of the Commission. The President may fix a termination date for the authority of the Commission, and the terms of office of its members under this subchapter. Any member of the Commission may be removed by the Secretary of State, upon notice and hearing, for neglect of duty, or malfeasance in office, but for no other cause. Not later than six months after its organization, and every six months thereafter, the Commission shall make a report, through the Secretary of State, to the Congress concerning its operations under this subchapter. The Commission shall, upon completion of its work, certify in duplicate to the Secretary of State and to the Secretary of the Treasury the following: (1) A list of all claims disallowed; (2) a list of all