

cies to participate in international expositions or events otherwise authorized by law.

(Pub. L. 91-269, § 6, May 27, 1970, 84 Stat. 272.)

§ 2807. Authorization of appropriations

There are authorized to be appropriated such sums, not to exceed \$200,000 in any fiscal year, as may be necessary to carry out the purposes of this chapter.

(Pub. L. 91-269, § 8, May 27, 1970, 84 Stat. 272.)

CHAPTER 41—STUDY COMMISSION RELATING TO FOREIGN POLICY

§§ 2821 to 2826. Omitted

CODIFICATION

Sections 2821 to 2826 expired, not later than the thirtieth day after June 30, 1975, pursuant to section 2823 of this title.

Section 2821, Pub. L. 92-352, title VI, § 601, July 13, 1972, 86 Stat. 497, declared that it was the purpose of this chapter to establish a commission to make studies and recommendations directed at providing a more effective system for formulation and implementation of foreign policy.

Section 2822, Pub. L. 92-352, title VI, § 602, July 13, 1972, 86 Stat. 497, established the commission, known as the Commission on the Organization of the Government for the Conduct of Foreign Policy.

Section 2823, Pub. L. 92-352, title VI, § 603, July 13, 1972, 86 Stat. 497; Pub. L. 93-126, § 4, Oct. 18, 1973, 87 Stat. 452, related to duties of the commission, required a comprehensive report be submitted to the President and to Congress not later than June 30, 1975, and provided that the commission cease to exist on the thirtieth day after the report was filed.

Section 2824, Pub. L. 92-352, title VI, § 604, July 13, 1972, 86 Stat. 498, related to powers of the commission.

Section 2825, Pub. L. 92-352, title VI, § 605, July 13, 1972, 86 Stat. 498, related to appointment and compensation of personnel and the services of experts and consultants.

Section 2826, Pub. L. 92-352, title VI, § 606, July 13, 1972, 86 Stat. 499, authorized sums as necessary to carry out the provisions of this chapter.

CHAPTER 42—INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC POLICY

§§ 2841 to 2849. Omitted

CODIFICATION

Sections 2841 to 2847, 2848, and 2849 expired Sept. 30, 1977, pursuant to section 2848 of this title.

Section 2841, Pub. L. 92-412, title II, § 202, Aug. 29, 1972, 86 Stat. 646, related to congressional statement of purpose.

Section 2842, Pub. L. 92-412, title II, § 203, Aug. 29, 1972, 86 Stat. 646, related to congressional findings and policy and the establishment and functions of the Council on International Economic Policy.

Section 2843, Pub. L. 92-412, title II, § 204, Aug. 29, 1972, 86 Stat. 647, related to creation of Council on International Economic Policy in Executive Office of the President.

Section 2844, Pub. L. 92-412, title II, § 205, Aug. 29, 1972, 86 Stat. 647; Pub. L. 93-121, § 1, Oct. 4, 1973, 87 Stat. 447, related to membership of Council and designation of a chairman by President.

Section 2845, Pub. L. 92-412, title II, § 206, Aug. 29, 1972, 86 Stat. 647, related to duties of Council.

Section 2846, Pub. L. 92-412, title II, § 207, Aug. 29, 1972, 86 Stat. 648; Pub. L. 93-121, § 4, Oct. 4, 1973, 87 Stat. 448, related to submittal to Congress and scope of International Economic Report and other supplementary reports.

Section 2847, Pub. L. 92-412, title II, § 208, Aug. 29, 1972, 86 Stat. 649; Pub. L. 94-87, § 1, Aug. 9, 1975, 89 Stat. 432, related to appointment and compensation of an Executive Director and staff personnel, procurement of temporary and intermittent services, and detail of agency personnel to Council.

Section 2847a, Pub. L. 93-121, § 5, Oct. 4, 1973, 87 Stat. 448, related to appointment of an Executive Director under section 2847 of this title.

Section 2848, Pub. L. 92-412, title II, § 209, Aug. 29, 1972, 86 Stat. 649; Pub. L. 93-121, § 2, Oct. 4, 1973, 87 Stat. 447; Pub. L. 94-87, § 2, Aug. 9, 1975, 89 Stat. 432, provided for expiration of this chapter on Sept. 30, 1977.

Section 2849, Pub. L. 92-412, title II, § 210, Aug. 29, 1972, 86 Stat. 649; Pub. L. 93-121, § 3, Oct. 4, 1973, 87 Stat. 448; Pub. L. 93-315, June 22, 1974, 88 Stat. 239; Pub. L. 94-87, § 3, Aug. 9, 1975, 89 Stat. 432, related to authorization of appropriations.

SHORT TITLE

Pub. L. 94-412, title II, § 201, Aug. 29, 1972, 86 Stat. 646, provided that this chapter be cited as the International Economic Policy Act of 1972.

DISCRIMINATORY TRADE PRACTICES AFFECTING UNITED STATES FOREIGN RELATIONS; REPORT TO CONGRESS

Pub. L. 95-426, title VI, § 606, Oct. 7, 1978, 92 Stat. 987, provided that since those provisions of United States statutes which authorize or require suspension of or discrimination with respect to all trade between the United States and a particular foreign country and which effect, directly and significantly, the conduct of United States foreign relations should be periodically reevaluated by the President and Congress, and required the President, not later than Jan. 20, 1977, to transmit to the Speaker of the House of Representatives and to the chairman of the Committee on Foreign Relations and the chairmen of other appropriate committees of the Senate, a report which identifies all statutory provisions which provide for such discriminatory trade practices, evaluates each such practice, and recommends, in the form of draft legislation, amendments to those provisions the President certifies would in his judgment advance United States foreign policy interest.

EXECUTIVE ORDER NO. 11789

Ex. Ord. No. 11789, June 25, 1974, 39 F.R. 23183, as amended by Ex. Ord. No. 11808, Sept. 30, 1974, 39 F.R. 35563, which established the President's Committee on East-West Trade Policy, was revoked by Ex. Ord. No. 11846, Mar. 27, 1975, 40 F.R. 14291, set out as a note under section 2111 of Title 19, Customs Duties.

EXECUTIVE ORDER NO. 11808

Ex. Ord. No. 11808, Sept. 30, 1974, 39 F.R. 35563, as amended by Ex. Ord. No. 11865, June 16, 1975, 40 F.R. 25663, Ex. Ord. No. 11903, Feb. 2, 1976, 41 F.R. 4879, which established the President's Economic Policy Board, was revoked by Ex. Ord. No. 11975, Mar. 7, 1977, 42 F.R. 13267, formerly set out as a note under this section.

CHAPTER 43—INTERNATIONAL BROADCASTING

Sec.

2871. Congressional findings and declaration of purpose.

2872. Board for International Broadcasting.

(a) Establishment.

(b) (1) Composition of Board.

(2) Selection.

(3) Term of office of Presidentially appointed members.

(4) Term of office of ex officio member.

(5) Compensation.

(c) Supplies, services, and other personal property: procurement.

- Sec.
- 2873. Functions of Board.
- 2874. Recordkeeping requirements for RFE/RL, Incorporated.
 - (a) Amounts and disposition of assistance; costs; portion of costs supplied by other sources; other records.
 - (b) Access to records for audit and examination.
 - (c) Disclosure of persons and governments making contributions.
- 2875. Role of Secretary of State.
 - (a) Supplying foreign policy information; reports.
 - (b) Observer representing Secretary to be present at Board meetings.
- 2876. Public support.
- 2877. Authorization of appropriations; foreign currency exchange rates fluctuations; merger and availability of excess amounts; radio modernization.
 - (a) Authorization of appropriations.
 - (b) Additional appropriations to maintain level of operations.
 - (c) Improvement of facilities.
- 2877a. Repealed.
- 2878. Reciprocity in use of broadcasting facilities by Communist countries.
- 2879. Report to Congress; alternative plans for relocation of activities and personnel.
- 2880. Merger of Board for International Broadcasting and RFE/RL Board.
 - (a) Grants to RFE/RL, Incorporated; conditions.
 - (b) RFE/RL, Incorporated, not to be construed as Federal agency or instrumentality.
- 2881. Benefits for certain retirees and surviving spouses of employees of RFE/RL.
- 2882. Salary of the RFE/RL President.
- 2883. Radio broadcasting to Afghanistan in the Dari and Pashto languages.

REPEAL OF CHAPTER

Chapter repealed effective Sept. 30, 1995, or the date on which all members of the Broadcasting Board of Governors within the U.S. Information Agency established under section 6203 of this title are confirmed, whichever is earlier, see section 6209(e) of this title.

CHAPTER REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This chapter is referred to in sections 6207, 6209 of this title.

§ 2871. Congressional findings and declaration of purpose

The Congress hereby finds and declares—

(1) that it is the policy of the United States to promote the right of freedom of opinion and expression, including the freedom “to seek, receive, and impart information and ideas through any media and regardless of frontiers,” in accordance with article 19 of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights;

(2) that open communication of information and ideas among the peoples of the world contributes to international peace and stability, and that the promotion of such communication is in the interests of the United States;

(3) that Free Europe, Incorporated, and the Radio Liberty Committee, Incorporated (commonly referred to as Radio Free Europe and Radio Liberty), which have now been consolidated into RFE/RL, Incorporated, have dem-

onstrated their effectiveness in furthering the open communication of information and ideas in Eastern Europe and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics;

(4) that the continuation of RFE/RL, Incorporated, as an independent broadcast media, operating in a manner not inconsistent with the broad foreign policy objectives of the United States and in accordance with high professional standards, is in the national interest; and

(5) that in order to provide an effective instrumentality for the continuation of assistance to RFE/RL, Incorporated and to encourage a constructive dialog with the peoples of the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics, Eastern Europe, and Afghanistan (until the government in Kabul is replaced by a government achieved through a free act of self-determination), it is desirable to establish a Board for International Broadcasting.

(Pub. L. 93-129, § 2, Oct. 19, 1973, 87 Stat. 457; Pub. L. 95-105, title III, § 302(a), Aug. 17, 1977, 91 Stat. 851; Pub. L. 99-93, title III, § 303(a), Aug. 16, 1985, 99 Stat. 434; Pub. L. 101-246, title III, § 304, Feb. 16, 1990, 104 Stat. 64.)

REPEAL OF SECTION

Section repealed effective Sept. 30, 1995, or the date on which all members of the Broadcasting Board of Governors within the U.S. Information Agency established under section 6203 of this title are confirmed, whichever is earlier, see section 6209(e) of this title.

AMENDMENTS

1990—Par. (5). Pub. L. 101-246 substituted “(until the government in Kabul is replaced by a government achieved through a free act of self-determination)” for “(as long as it is under Soviet occupation)”.

1985—Par. (5). Pub. L. 99-93 inserted reference to Afghanistan (as long as it is under Soviet occupation).

1977—Par. (3). Pub. L. 95-105, § 302(a)(1), substituted “(commonly referred to as Radio Free Europe and Radio Liberty), which have now been consolidated into RFE/RL, Incorporated,” for “(hereinafter referred to as Radio Free Europe and Radio Liberty).”.

Par. (4). Pub. L. 95-105, § 302(a)(2), substituted “RFE/RL, Incorporated, as an” for “Radio Free Europe and Radio Liberty as”.

Par. (5). Pub. L. 95-105, § 302(a)(3), substituted “RFE/RL, Incorporated” for “Radio Free Europe and Radio Liberty”.

SHORT TITLE OF 1983 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 98-164, title III, § 301, Nov. 22, 1983, 97 Stat. 1036, provided that: “This title [enacting sections 2881 and 2882 of this title, amending section 2877 of this title, and enacting provisions set out as a note under section 2882 of this title] may be cited as the ‘Board for International Broadcasting Authorization Act, Fiscal Years 1984 and 1985’.”

SHORT TITLE OF 1982 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 97-241, title IV, § 401, Aug. 24, 1982, 96 Stat. 295, provided that: “This title [enacting section 2880 of this title and amending sections 2872 and 2877 of this title] may be cited as the ‘Board for International Broadcasting Authorization Act, Fiscal Years 1982 and 1983’.”

SHORT TITLE OF 1979 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 96-60, title III, § 301, Aug. 15, 1979, 93 Stat. 402, provided that: “This title [enacting section 2879 of this title and amending section 2877 of this title] may be