

cies to participate in international expositions or events otherwise authorized by law.

(Pub. L. 91-269, § 6, May 27, 1970, 84 Stat. 272.)

§ 2807. Authorization of appropriations

There are authorized to be appropriated such sums, not to exceed \$200,000 in any fiscal year, as may be necessary to carry out the purposes of this chapter.

(Pub. L. 91-269, § 8, May 27, 1970, 84 Stat. 272.)

CHAPTER 41—STUDY COMMISSION RELATING TO FOREIGN POLICY

§§ 2821 to 2826. Omitted

CODIFICATION

Sections 2821 to 2826 expired, not later than the thirtieth day after June 30, 1975, pursuant to section 2823 of this title.

Section 2821, Pub. L. 92-352, title VI, § 601, July 13, 1972, 86 Stat. 497, declared that it was the purpose of this chapter to establish a commission to make studies and recommendations directed at providing a more effective system for formulation and implementation of foreign policy.

Section 2822, Pub. L. 92-352, title VI, § 602, July 13, 1972, 86 Stat. 497, established the commission, known as the Commission on the Organization of the Government for the Conduct of Foreign Policy.

Section 2823, Pub. L. 92-352, title VI, § 603, July 13, 1972, 86 Stat. 497; Pub. L. 93-126, § 4, Oct. 18, 1973, 87 Stat. 452, related to duties of the commission, required a comprehensive report be submitted to the President and to Congress not later than June 30, 1975, and provided that the commission cease to exist on the thirtieth day after the report was filed.

Section 2824, Pub. L. 92-352, title VI, § 604, July 13, 1972, 86 Stat. 498, related to powers of the commission.

Section 2825, Pub. L. 92-352, title VI, § 605, July 13, 1972, 86 Stat. 498, related to appointment and compensation of personnel and the services of experts and consultants.

Section 2826, Pub. L. 92-352, title VI, § 606, July 13, 1972, 86 Stat. 499, authorized sums as necessary to carry out the provisions of this chapter.

CHAPTER 42—INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC POLICY

§§ 2841 to 2849. Omitted

CODIFICATION

Sections 2841 to 2847, 2848, and 2849 expired Sept. 30, 1977, pursuant to section 2848 of this title.

Section 2841, Pub. L. 92-412, title II, § 202, Aug. 29, 1972, 86 Stat. 646, related to congressional statement of purpose.

Section 2842, Pub. L. 92-412, title II, § 203, Aug. 29, 1972, 86 Stat. 646, related to congressional findings and policy and the establishment and functions of the Council on International Economic Policy.

Section 2843, Pub. L. 92-412, title II, § 204, Aug. 29, 1972, 86 Stat. 647, related to creation of Council on International Economic Policy in Executive Office of the President.

Section 2844, Pub. L. 92-412, title II, § 205, Aug. 29, 1972, 86 Stat. 647; Pub. L. 93-121, § 1, Oct. 4, 1973, 87 Stat. 447, related to membership of Council and designation of a chairman by President.

Section 2845, Pub. L. 92-412, title II, § 206, Aug. 29, 1972, 86 Stat. 647, related to duties of Council.

Section 2846, Pub. L. 92-412, title II, § 207, Aug. 29, 1972, 86 Stat. 648; Pub. L. 93-121, § 4, Oct. 4, 1973, 87 Stat. 448, related to submittal to Congress and scope of International Economic Report and other supplementary reports.

Section 2847, Pub. L. 92-412, title II, § 208, Aug. 29, 1972, 86 Stat. 649; Pub. L. 94-87, § 1, Aug. 9, 1975, 89 Stat. 432, related to appointment and compensation of an Executive Director and staff personnel, procurement of temporary and intermittent services, and detail of agency personnel to Council.

Section 2847a, Pub. L. 93-121, § 5, Oct. 4, 1973, 87 Stat. 448, related to appointment of an Executive Director under section 2847 of this title.

Section 2848, Pub. L. 92-412, title II, § 209, Aug. 29, 1972, 86 Stat. 649; Pub. L. 93-121, § 2, Oct. 4, 1973, 87 Stat. 447; Pub. L. 94-87, § 2, Aug. 9, 1975, 89 Stat. 432, provided for expiration of this chapter on Sept. 30, 1977.

Section 2849, Pub. L. 92-412, title II, § 210, Aug. 29, 1972, 86 Stat. 649; Pub. L. 93-121, § 3, Oct. 4, 1973, 87 Stat. 448; Pub. L. 93-315, June 22, 1974, 88 Stat. 239; Pub. L. 94-87, § 3, Aug. 9, 1975, 89 Stat. 432, related to authorization of appropriations.

SHORT TITLE

Pub. L. 94-412, title II, § 201, Aug. 29, 1972, 86 Stat. 646, provided that this chapter be cited as the International Economic Policy Act of 1972.

DISCRIMINATORY TRADE PRACTICES AFFECTING UNITED STATES FOREIGN RELATIONS; REPORT TO CONGRESS

Pub. L. 95-426, title VI, § 606, Oct. 7, 1978, 92 Stat. 987, provided that since those provisions of United States statutes which authorize or require suspension of or discrimination with respect to all trade between the United States and a particular foreign country and which effect, directly and significantly, the conduct of United States foreign relations should be periodically reevaluated by the President and Congress, and required the President, not later than Jan. 20, 1977, to transmit to the Speaker of the House of Representatives and to the chairman of the Committee on Foreign Relations and the chairmen of other appropriate committees of the Senate, a report which identifies all statutory provisions which provide for such discriminatory trade practices, evaluates each such practice, and recommends, in the form of draft legislation, amendments to those provisions the President certifies would in his judgment advance United States foreign policy interest.

EXECUTIVE ORDER NO. 11789

Ex. Ord. No. 11789, June 25, 1974, 39 F.R. 23183, as amended by Ex. Ord. No. 11808, Sept. 30, 1974, 39 F.R. 35563, which established the President's Committee on East-West Trade Policy, was revoked by Ex. Ord. No. 11846, Mar. 27, 1975, 40 F.R. 14291, set out as a note under section 2111 of Title 19, Customs Duties.

EXECUTIVE ORDER NO. 11808

Ex. Ord. No. 11808, Sept. 30, 1974, 39 F.R. 35563, as amended by Ex. Ord. No. 11865, June 16, 1975, 40 F.R. 25663, Ex. Ord. No. 11903, Feb. 2, 1976, 41 F.R. 4879, which established the President's Economic Policy Board, was revoked by Ex. Ord. No. 11975, Mar. 7, 1977, 42 F.R. 13267, formerly set out as a note under this section.

CHAPTER 43—INTERNATIONAL BROADCASTING

Sec.

2871. Congressional findings and declaration of purpose.

2872. Board for International Broadcasting.

(a) Establishment.

(b) (1) Composition of Board.

(2) Selection.

(3) Term of office of Presidentially appointed members.

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- Sec.
2873. Functions of Board.
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 (a) Amounts and disposition of assistance; costs; portion of costs supplied by other sources; other records.
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2875. Role of Secretary of State.
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2876. Public support.
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 (a) Authorization of appropriations.
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2877a. Repealed.
2878. Reciprocity in use of broadcasting facilities by Communist countries.
2879. Report to Congress; alternative plans for relocation of activities and personnel.
2880. Merger of Board for International Broadcasting and RFE/RL Board.
 (a) Grants to RFE/RL, Incorporated; conditions.
 (b) RFE/RL, Incorporated, not to be construed as Federal agency or instrumentality.
2881. Benefits for certain retirees and surviving spouses of employees of RFE/RL.
2882. Salary of the RFE/RL President.
2883. Radio broadcasting to Afghanistan in the Dari and Pashto languages.

REPEAL OF CHAPTER

Chapter repealed effective Sept. 30, 1995, or the date on which all members of the Broadcasting Board of Governors within the U.S. Information Agency established under section 6203 of this title are confirmed, whichever is earlier, see section 6209(e) of this title.

CHAPTER REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This chapter is referred to in sections 6207, 6209 of this title.

§ 2871. Congressional findings and declaration of purpose

The Congress hereby finds and declares—

(1) that it is the policy of the United States to promote the right of freedom of opinion and expression, including the freedom “to seek, receive, and impart information and ideas through any media and regardless of frontiers,” in accordance with article 19 of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights;

(2) that open communication of information and ideas among the peoples of the world contributes to international peace and stability, and that the promotion of such communication is in the interests of the United States;

(3) that Free Europe, Incorporated, and the Radio Liberty Committee, Incorporated (commonly referred to as Radio Free Europe and Radio Liberty), which have now been consolidated into RFE/RL, Incorporated, have dem-

onstrated their effectiveness in furthering the open communication of information and ideas in Eastern Europe and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics;

(4) that the continuation of RFE/RL, Incorporated, as an independent broadcast media, operating in a manner not inconsistent with the broad foreign policy objectives of the United States and in accordance with high professional standards, is in the national interest; and

(5) that in order to provide an effective instrumentality for the continuation of assistance to RFE/RL, Incorporated and to encourage a constructive dialog with the peoples of the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics, Eastern Europe, and Afghanistan (until the government in Kabul is replaced by a government achieved through a free act of self-determination), it is desirable to establish a Board for International Broadcasting.

(Pub. L. 93-129, § 2, Oct. 19, 1973, 87 Stat. 457; Pub. L. 95-105, title III, § 302(a), Aug. 17, 1977, 91 Stat. 851; Pub. L. 99-93, title III, § 303(a), Aug. 16, 1985, 99 Stat. 434; Pub. L. 101-246, title III, § 304, Feb. 16, 1990, 104 Stat. 64.)

REPEAL OF SECTION

Section repealed effective Sept. 30, 1995, or the date on which all members of the Broadcasting Board of Governors within the U.S. Information Agency established under section 6203 of this title are confirmed, whichever is earlier, see section 6209(e) of this title.

AMENDMENTS

1990—Par. (5). Pub. L. 101-246 substituted “(until the government in Kabul is replaced by a government achieved through a free act of self-determination)” for “(as long as it is under Soviet occupation)”.

1985—Par. (5). Pub. L. 99-93 inserted reference to Afghanistan (as long as it is under Soviet occupation).

1977—Par. (3). Pub. L. 95-105, § 302(a)(1), substituted “(commonly referred to as Radio Free Europe and Radio Liberty), which have now been consolidated into RFE/RL, Incorporated,” for “(hereinafter referred to as Radio Free Europe and Radio Liberty).”

Par. (4). Pub. L. 95-105, § 302(a)(2), substituted “RFE/RL, Incorporated, as an” for “Radio Free Europe and Radio Liberty as”.

Par. (5). Pub. L. 95-105, § 302(a)(3), substituted “RFE/RL, Incorporated” for “Radio Free Europe and Radio Liberty”.

SHORT TITLE OF 1983 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 98-164, title III, § 301, Nov. 22, 1983, 97 Stat. 1036, provided that: “This title [enacting sections 2881 and 2882 of this title, amending section 2877 of this title, and enacting provisions set out as a note under section 2882 of this title] may be cited as the ‘Board for International Broadcasting Authorization Act, Fiscal Years 1984 and 1985.’”

SHORT TITLE OF 1982 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 97-241, title IV, § 401, Aug. 24, 1982, 96 Stat. 295, provided that: “This title [enacting section 2880 of this title and amending sections 2872 and 2877 of this title] may be cited as the ‘Board for International Broadcasting Authorization Act, Fiscal Years 1982 and 1983.’”

SHORT TITLE OF 1979 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 96-60, title III, § 301, Aug. 15, 1979, 93 Stat. 402, provided that: “This title [enacting section 2879 of this title and amending section 2877 of this title] may be

cited as the 'Board for International Broadcasting Authorization Act, Fiscal Years 1980 and 1981'."

SHORT TITLE

Section 1 of Pub. L. 93-129 provided: "That this Act [enacting this chapter] may be cited as the 'Board for International Broadcasting Act of 1973'."

REPORT ON INTERNATIONAL BROADCASTING

Pub. L. 94-350, title IV, §403, July 12, 1976, 90 Stat. 833, directed President, not later than Jan. 31, 1977, to submit to Congress a report recommending steps to be taken to utilize more effectively the transmission facilities for international broadcasting, both existing and planned, of the United States Government, examining the feasibility of greater cooperation with foreign countries to insure mutually efficient use of nationally owned and nationally funded transmission facilities for international broadcasting, containing a comprehensive outline of projected needs for United States international broadcasting operations based on anticipated language requirements and anticipated cooperation among various agencies of the United States Government, United States Government-funded organizations, and foreign governments involved in international broadcasting, and recommending steps which should be taken to extend broadcasting operations similar to those carried out under this chapter to additional countries where access to information is restricted by the policies of the governments of such countries, prior to repeal by Pub. L. 97-241, title V, §505(a)(4), Aug. 24, 1982, 96 Stat. 299.

EXECUTIVE ORDER NO. 12323

Ex. Ord. No. 12323, Sept. 22, 1981, 46 F.R. 47207, as amended by Ex. Ord. No. 12366, May 25, 1982, 47 F.R. 23135, which established a Presidential Commission on Broadcasting to Cuba and provided for its membership, functions, etc., was revoked by Ex. Ord. No. 12399, §4(h), Dec. 31, 1982, 48 F.R. 380, formerly set out as a note under section 14 of the Federal Advisory Committee Act in the Appendix to Title 5, Government Organization and Employees.

SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in sections 2873, 6207 of this title.

§ 2872. Board for International Broadcasting

(a) Establishment

There is established a Board for International Broadcasting (hereinafter referred to as the "Board").

(b)(1) Composition of Board

The Board shall consist of ten members, one of whom shall be an ex officio member. The President shall appoint, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, nine voting members, one of whom the President shall designate as chairman. Not more than five of the members of the Board appointed by the President shall be of the same political party. The chief operating executive of RFE/RL, Incorporated, shall be an ex officio member of the Board and may participate in the activities of the Board, but may not vote in the determinations of the Board.

(2) Selection

Members of the Board appointed by the President shall be citizens of the United States who are not concurrently regular full-time employees of the United States Government. Such members shall be selected by the President from among Americans distinguished in the fields of foreign policy or mass communications.

(3) Term of office of Presidentially appointed members

The term of office of each member of the Board appointed by the President shall be three years, except that the terms of office of the individuals initially appointed as the four additional voting members of the Board who are provided for by the Board for International Broadcasting Authorization Act, Fiscal Years 1982 and 1983, shall be one, two, or three years (as designated by the President at the time of their appointment) so that the terms of one-third of the voting members of the Board expire each year. The President shall appoint, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, members to fill vacancies occurring prior to the expiration of a term, in which case the members so appointed shall serve for the remainder of such term. Any member whose term has expired may serve until his or her successor has been appointed and qualified.

(4) Term of office of ex officio member

The ex officio member of the Board shall serve on the Board during his or her term of service as chief operating executive of RFE/RL, Incorporated.

(5) Compensation

Members of the Board appointed by the President shall, while attending meetings of the Board or while engaged in duties relating to such meetings or in other activities of the Board pursuant to this section, including traveltime, be entitled to receive compensation equal to the daily equivalent of the compensation prescribed for level V of the Executive Schedule under section 5316 of title 5. While away from their homes or regular places of business they may be allowed travel expenses, including per diem in lieu of subsistence, as authorized by law (5 U.S.C. 5703) for persons in the Government service employed intermittently. The ex officio member of the Board shall not be entitled to any compensation under this chapter, but may be allowed travel expenses as provided in the preceding sentence.

(c) Supplies, services, and other personal property: procurement

The Board may, to the extent it deems necessary to carry out its functions under this chapter, procure supplies, services, and other personal property, including specialized electronic equipment.

(Pub. L. 93-129, §3, Oct. 19, 1973, 87 Stat. 457; Pub. L. 94-350, title III, §302(a), (b), July 12, 1976, 90 Stat. 832; Pub. L. 95-105, title III, §302(b), Aug. 17, 1977, 91 Stat. 851; Pub. L. 95-426, title III, §303, Oct. 7, 1978, 92 Stat. 976; Pub. L. 97-241, title IV, §403(b), Aug. 24, 1982, 96 Stat. 296.)

REPEAL OF SECTION

Section repealed effective Sept. 30, 1995, or the date on which all members of the Broadcasting Board of Governors within the U.S. Information Agency established under section 6203 of this title are confirmed, whichever is earlier, see section 6209(e) of this title.

REFERENCES IN TEXT

The Board for International Broadcasting Authorization Act, Fiscal Years 1982 and 1983, referred to in sub-

sec. (b)(3), is Pub. L. 97-241, title IV, Aug. 24, 1982, 96 Stat. 295, which enacted section 2880 of this title, amended sections 2872 and 2877 of this title, and enacted a provision set out as a note under section 2871 of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 2871 of this title and Tables.

AMENDMENTS

1982—Subsec. (b)(1). Pub. L. 97-241, § 403(b)(1), increased the Board from seven members to ten, provided that one member instead of two be an ex officio member, authorized the President to appoint nine voting members, not more than five from the same political party, instead of five voting members, not more than three from the same political party, struck out provision that the chairman of the Board of Directors of RFE/RL, Inc. be an ex officio member of the Board, and made the chief operating executive's participation on the Board permissive rather than mandatory.

Subsec. (b)(3). Pub. L. 97-241, § 403(b)(2), substituted provision that the term of office of each member appointed by the President be three years, except the terms of office of the four additional voting members, which are to be designated by the President at the time of appointment as one, two, or three years so that the terms of one-third of the voting members of the Board expire each year, for provision that in appointing the initial voting members, the President designate three of the members to serve for a term of three years and two members to serve for a term of two years, with the term of each member appointed thereafter to be three years, and inserted "or her" before "successor".

Subsec. (b)(4). Pub. L. 97-241, § 403(b)(2), substituted provisions that the ex officio member of the Board serve as chief operating executive of RFE/RL, Incorporated, for provision that an ex officio member of the Board serve as chief operating executive or chairman of the Board of Directors of RFE/RL, Incorporated.

1978—Subsec. (b)(1). Pub. L. 95-426, § 303(1), substituted "The Board shall consist of seven members, two of whom shall be ex officio members" for "The Board shall consist of six members, one of whom shall be an ex officio member", and "and the chairman of the Board of Directors of RFE/RL, Incorporated, shall be ex officio members" for "of RFE/RL, Incorporated, shall be an ex officio member".

Subsec. (b)(4). Pub. L. 95-426, § 303(2), substituted "An ex officio member" for "The ex officio member", "during his or her term" for "during his term", inserted "or as chairman of the Board" after "executive" and "as the case may be" after "Incorporated".

1977—Subsec. (b)(1). Pub. L. 95-105, § 302(b)(1), substituted "RFE/RL, Incorporated," for "Radio Free Europe and Radio Liberty".

Subsec. (b)(4). Pub. L. 95-105, § 302(b)(2), substituted "RFE/RL, Incorporated" for "Radio Free Europe and Radio Liberty".

1976—Subsec. (b)(1). Pub. L. 94-350, § 302(a)(1), substituted in first sentence "six members, one of whom shall be an ex officio member" for "seven members, two of whom shall be ex officio members" and in fourth sentence "Radio Liberty shall be an ex officio member" for "the chief operating executive of Radio Liberty shall be ex officio members".

Subsec. (b)(4). Pub. L. 94-350, § 302(a)(2), substituted "The ex officio member of the Board shall serve on the Board during his term of service as chief operating executive of Radio Free Europe and Radio Liberty" for "Ex officio members of the Board shall serve on the Board during their terms of service as chief operating executives of Radio Free Europe or Radio Liberty".

Subsec. (b)(5). Pub. L. 94-350, § 302(a)(3), substituted in third sentence "The ex officio member" for "Ex officio members".

Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 94-350, § 302(b), added subsec. (c).

§ 2873. Functions of Board

(a) The Board is authorized:

(1) to make grants to RFE/RL, Incorporated and, until September 30, 1995, to make grants to entities established in the privatization of certain functions of RFE/RL, Incorporated in order to carry out the purposes set forth in section 2871 of this title;

(2) to review and evaluate the mission and operation of RFE/RL, Incorporated, and to assess the quality, effectiveness and professional integrity of its broadcasting within the context of the broad foreign policy objectives of the United States;

(3) to encourage the most efficient utilization of available resources by RFE/RL, Incorporated, and to undertake, or request that RFE/RL, Incorporated, undertake, such studies as may be necessary to identify areas in which the operations of RFE/RL, Incorporated, may be made more efficient and economical;

(4) to develop and apply such financial procedures, and to make such audits of RFE/RL, Incorporated, as the Board may determine are necessary, to assure that grants are applied in accordance with the purposes for which such grants are made;

(5) to develop and apply such evaluative procedures as the Board may determine are necessary to assure that grants are applied in a manner not inconsistent with the broad foreign policy objectives of the United States Government;

(6) to appoint such staff personnel as may be necessary, subject to the provisions of title 5 governing appointments in the competitive service, and to fix their compensation in accordance with the provisions of chapter 51 and subchapter III of chapter 53 of such title relating to classification and General Schedule pay rates;

(7)(A) to procure temporary and intermittent personal services to the same extent as is authorized by section 3109 of title 5 at rates not to exceed the daily equivalent of the rate provided for GS-18; and

(B) to allow those providing such services, while away from their homes or their regular places of business, travel expenses (including per diem in lieu of subsistence) as authorized by section 5703 of title 5 for persons in the Government service employed intermittently, while so employed;

(8) to make available for its own use or for the use of RFE/RL, Incorporated, for official reception and representational expenses not to exceed \$65,000 of the funds made available to carry out this chapter each fiscal year;

(9) to report annually to the President and the Congress on or before the 31st day of January, summarizing the activities of the Board during the year ending the preceding September 30, and reviewing and evaluating the operation of RFE/RL, Incorporated, during such year; and

(10) to prescribe such regulations as the Board deems necessary to govern the manner in which its functions shall be carried out.

(b) In carrying out the foregoing functions, the Board shall bear in mind the necessity of maintaining the professional independence and integrity of RFE/RL, Incorporated.

(Pub. L. 93-129, § 4, Oct. 19, 1973, 87 Stat. 458; Pub. L. 94-350, title III, § 302(c), July 12, 1976, 90 Stat.

833; Pub. L. 95-105, title III, §302(c), Aug. 17, 1977, 91 Stat. 851; Pub. L. 95-426, title III, §304(a), Oct. 7, 1978, 92 Stat. 976; Pub. L. 103-236, title III, §315(c), Apr. 30, 1994, 108 Stat. 445.)

REPEAL OF SECTION

Section repealed effective Sept. 30, 1995, or the date on which all members of the Broadcasting Board of Governors within the U.S. Information Agency established under section 6203 of this title are confirmed, whichever is earlier, see section 6209(e) of this title.

REFERENCES IN TEXT

The provisions of title 5 governing appointments in the competitive service, referred to in subsec. (a)(6), are classified to section 3301 et seq. of Title 5, Government Organization and Employees.

AMENDMENTS

1994—Subsec. (a)(1). Pub. L. 103-236 amended par. (1) generally. Prior to amendment, par. (1) read as follows: “to make grants to RFE/RL, Incorporated, in order to carry out the purposes set forth in section 2871 of this title;”.

1978—Subsec. (a)(8) to (10). Pub. L. 95-426, §304(a)(1), (2), added par. (8) and redesignated former pars. (8) and (9) as (9) and (10), respectively.

1977—Subsec. (a)(1). Pub. L. 95-105, §302(c)(1), substituted “RFE/RL, Incorporated,” for “Radio Free Europe and Radio Liberty”.

Subsec. (a)(2). Pub. L. 95-105, §302(c)(2), substituted “RFE/RL, Incorporated,” for “Radio Free Europe and Radio Liberty,” and “its” for “their”.

Subsec. (a)(3). Pub. L. 95-105, §302(c)(3), substituted “RFE/RL, Incorporated,” for “Radio Free Europe and Radio Liberty” in three places.

Subsec. (a)(4). Pub. L. 95-105, §302(c)(4), substituted “RFE/RL, Incorporated,” for “Radio Free Europe and Radio Liberty”.

Subsec. (a)(8). Pub. L. 95-105, §302(c)(5), substituted “RFE/RL, Incorporated,” for “Radio Free Europe and Radio Liberty”.

Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 95-105, §302(c)(6), substituted “RFE/RL, Incorporated” for “Radio Free Europe and Radio Liberty”.

1976—Subsec. (a)(8). Pub. L. 94-350 substituted as dates for the annual report “31st day of January” for “30th day of October” and “September” for “June”.

REFERENCES IN OTHER LAWS TO GS-16, 17, OR 18 PAY RATES

References in laws to the rates of pay for GS-16, 17, or 18, or to maximum rates of pay under the General Schedule, to be considered references to rates payable under specified sections of Title 5, Government Organization and Employees, see section 529 [title I, §101(c)(1)] of Pub. L. 101-509, set out in a note under section 5376 of Title 5.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1978 AMENDMENT

Section 304(b) of Pub. L. 95-426 provided that: “The amendment made by subsection (a)(2) of this section [amending this section] does not apply with respect to funds appropriated before the date of enactment of this Act [Oct. 7, 1978].”

ENGINEERING CONSULTANT FEES; BAR TO PAYMENT

Pub. L. 98-411, title III, §300, Aug. 30, 1984, 98 Stat. 1568, provided that no such engineering consultant fees could be paid after Jan. 1, 1985, at any time the Board’s Director of Engineering position was vacant, prior to repeal by Pub. L. 99-88, title I, §100, Aug. 15, 1985, 99 Stat. 308.

SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in section 2879 of this title.

§ 2874. Recordkeeping requirements for RFE/RL, Incorporated

(a) Amounts and disposition of assistance; costs; portion of costs supplied by other sources; other records

The Board shall require that RFE/RL, Incorporated, keep records which fully disclose the amount and disposition of assistance provided under this chapter, the total cost of the undertakings or programs in connection with which such assistance is given or used, that portion of the cost of the undertakings or programs supplied by other sources, and such other records as will facilitate an effective audit.

(b) Access to records for audit and examination

The Board and the Comptroller General of the United States, or any of their duly authorized representatives, shall have access for the purpose of audit and examination to any books, documents, papers, and records of RFE/RL, Incorporated, which, in the opinion of the Board or the Comptroller General, may be related or pertinent to the assistance provided under this chapter.

(c) Disclosure of persons and governments making contributions

No grant may be made under this chapter unless RFE/RL, Incorporated,¹ agrees to make available, and does make available, for public inspection, during normal business hours at its principal office in the United States, a complete list of every person and government making a contribution to RFE/RL, Incorporated (including a contribution made to any corporation or other entity having a principal purpose of receiving private contributions on behalf of RFE/RL, Incorporated) during the fiscal year preceding the making of the grant and the fiscal year in which the grant is to be made, the address of the person or government making the contribution, the amount of each such contribution, and the date the contribution was made.

(Pub. L. 93-129, §5, Oct. 19, 1973, 87 Stat. 459; Pub. L. 95-105, title III, §302(d), Aug. 17, 1977, 91 Stat. 852; Pub. L. 95-426, title III, §305, Oct. 7, 1978, 92 Stat. 976.)

REPEAL OF SECTION

Section repealed effective Sept. 30, 1995, or the date on which all members of the Broadcasting Board of Governors within the U.S. Information Agency established under section 6203 of this title are confirmed, whichever is earlier, see section 6209(e) of this title.

CODIFICATION

In subsec. (c) “REF/RL, Incorporated” was changed to read “RFE/RL, Incorporated”, the first time appearing, as the probable intent of Congress.

AMENDMENTS

1978—Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 95-426 inserted “(including a contribution made to any corporation or other entity having a principal purpose of receiving private contributions on behalf of RFE/RL, Incorporated)” after “contribution to RFE/RL, Incorporated”.

1977—Subsecs. (a), (b). Pub. L. 95-105, §302(d)(1), (2), substituted “RFE/RL, Incorporated,” for “Radio Free Europe and Radio Liberty”.

¹ See Codification note below.

Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 95-105, §302(d)(3), substituted “RFE/RL, Incorporated,” for “the radio to which the grant is to be made” and “RFE/RL, Incorporated,” for “that radio”.

§ 2875. Role of Secretary of State

(a) Supplying foreign policy information; reports

To assist the Board in carrying out its functions, the Secretary of State shall provide the Board with such information regarding the foreign policy of the United States as the Secretary may deem appropriate. The Secretary shall report regularly to the Board on the impact of broadcasts by RFE/RL, Incorporated, in Eastern Europe and the Soviet Union.

(b) Observer representing Secretary to be present at Board meetings

No grant may be made under this chapter unless RFE/RL, Incorporated, agrees to the presence of an observer representing the Secretary of State at the meetings of its Board of Directors.

(Pub. L. 93-129, §6, Oct. 19, 1973, 87 Stat. 459; Pub. L. 99-93, title III, §305(a), Aug. 16, 1985, 99 Stat. 436.)

REPEAL OF SECTION

Section repealed effective Sept. 30, 1995, or the date on which all members of the Broadcasting Board of Governors within the U.S. Information Agency established under section 6203 of this title are confirmed, whichever is earlier, see section 6209(e) of this title.

AMENDMENTS

1985—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 99-93, §305(a)(1), (2), designated existing provisions as subsec. (a) and inserted provision directing the Secretary to report regularly to the Board on the impact of broadcasts by RFE/RL, Incorporated, in Eastern Europe and the Soviet Union.

Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 99-93, §305(a)(3), added subsec. (b).

LIAISON WITH RFE/RL, INCORPORATED; REPRESENTATION AT BOARD MEETINGS

Section 305(b) of Pub. L. 99-93 provided that: “The Secretary of State shall—

“(1) establish an office within the United States Consulate in Munich, Federal Republic of Germany, which shall be responsible for the daily liaison operations of the Department of State with RFE/RL, Incorporated; and

“(2) be represented by an observer at each meeting of the Board for International Broadcasting and of the Board of Directors of RFE/RL, Incorporated.”

§ 2876. Public support

The Board is authorized to receive donations, bequests, devises, gifts, and other forms of contributions of cash, services, and other property, from persons, corporations, foundations, and all other groups and entities both within the United States and abroad, and pursuant to the Federal Property and Administrative Services Act of 1949, as amended [40 U.S.C. 471 et seq.], to use, sell, or otherwise dispose of such property for the carrying out of its functions. For the purposes of sections 170, 2055, and 2522 of title 26, the Board shall be deemed to be a corporation described in section 170(c)(2), 2055(a)(2), or 2522(a)(2) of title 26, as the case may be.

(Pub. L. 93-129, §7, Oct. 19, 1973, 87 Stat. 459; Pub. L. 99-514, §2, Oct. 22, 1986, 100 Stat. 2095.)

REPEAL OF SECTION

Section repealed effective Sept. 30, 1995, or the date on which all members of the Broadcasting Board of Governors within the U.S. Information Agency established under section 6203 of this title are confirmed, whichever is earlier, see section 6209(e) of this title.

REFERENCES IN TEXT

The Federal Property and Administrative Services Act of 1949, as amended, referred to in text, is act June 30, 1949, ch. 288, 63 Stat. 377, as amended. Provisions of that Act relating to management and disposal of Government property are classified to chapter 10 (§471 et seq.) of Title 40, Public Buildings, Property, and Works. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 471 of Title 40 and Tables.

AMENDMENTS

1986—Pub. L. 99-514 substituted “Internal Revenue Code of 1986” for “Internal Revenue Code of 1954”, which for purposes of codification was translated as “title 26” thus requiring no change in text.

§ 2877. Authorization of appropriations; foreign currency exchange rates fluctuations; merger and availability of excess amounts; radio modernization

(a) Authorization of appropriations

(1) There are authorized to be appropriated to carry out the purposes of this chapter and the Inspector General Act of 1978—

(A) \$212,491,000 for fiscal year 1992 and \$221,203,000 for fiscal year 1993 (at April 2, 1991 exchange rates) and such additional amounts for each such fiscal year as may be necessary to offset adverse fluctuations in foreign currency exchange rates; and

(B) such additional amounts for any fiscal year as may be necessary for increases in salary, pay, retirement, and other employee benefits authorized by law.

(2) In order to maintain the level of operations authorized under paragraph (1) for RFE/RL, Incorporated, there are authorized to be appropriated such additional amounts as may be necessary for any fiscal year to offset adverse fluctuations in foreign currency exchange rates, or overseas wage and price changes, occurring after November 30 of the earlier of (A) the calendar year which ended during the fiscal year preceding such fiscal year, or (B) the calendar year which preceded the calendar year during which the authorization of appropriations for such fiscal year was enacted. Amounts appropriated under this paragraph shall be available for obligation and expenditure only to the extent that the Director of the Office of Management and Budget determines (and so certifies to the Congress) is necessary, because of such fluctuations or such changes, in order to maintain the level of operation authorized under paragraph (1) for RFE/RL, Incorporated.

(3) Amounts appropriated under this subsection are authorized to be made available until expended.

(4) The authorities of paragraph (1) may be exercised only in such amounts and to such extent as provided for in advance in an appropriations Act.

(b) Additional appropriations to maintain level of operations

Beginning with fiscal year 1983, any amount appropriated under subsection (a)(1) of this section, which, because of upward fluctuations in foreign currency exchange rates, is in excess of the amount necessary to maintain the budgeted level of operation for RFE/RL, Incorporated, shall be certified to the Congress by the Director of the Office of Management and Budget and shall—

(1) be placed in reserve in a separate account in the Treasury only for the purpose of offsetting future downward fluctuations in foreign currency exchange rates in order to maintain the level of operations authorized for each fiscal year; or

(2) be used to make payments to RFE/RL's United States and German pension plans in order to avoid future pension liabilities.

Any such amount placed in reserve may be merged with and made available for the same time period and same purposes as amounts appropriated under subsection (a)(2) of this section.

(c) Improvement of facilities

Of the authorization of appropriations contained in subsection (a)(1)(A) of this section, authorizations of \$20,000,000 for the fiscal year 1986 and \$18,323,000 for the fiscal year 1987, which shall be available for radio modernization, shall remain available until the appropriations are made and when those amounts are appropriated they are authorized to remain available until expended.

(Pub. L. 93-129, § 8, Oct. 19, 1973, 87 Stat. 460; Pub. L. 93-392, Aug. 28, 1974, 88 Stat. 781; Pub. L. 94-104, § 1, Oct. 6, 1975, 89 Stat. 508; Pub. L. 94-350, title III, § 301, July 12, 1976, 90 Stat. 832; Pub. L. 95-105, title III, § 301, Aug. 17, 1977, 91 Stat. 851; Pub. L. 95-426, title III, §§ 301(a), 302, 306, Oct. 7, 1978, 92 Stat. 975, 976; Pub. L. 96-60, title III, § 302, Aug. 15, 1979, 93 Stat. 402; Pub. L. 97-241, title I, § 112(c), title IV, § 402, Aug. 24, 1982, 96 Stat. 278, 296; Pub. L. 98-164, title III, §§ 302, 303, Nov. 22, 1983, 97 Stat. 1036; Pub. L. 99-93, title III, §§ 301(a), 302, Aug. 16, 1985, 99 Stat. 434; Pub. L. 100-204, title V, §§ 501(a), 502, Dec. 22, 1987, 101 Stat. 1383; Pub. L. 101-246, title III, § 301(a), Feb. 16, 1990, 104 Stat. 63; Pub. L. 102-138, title II, §§ 241, 242, Oct. 28, 1991, 105 Stat. 704.)

REPEAL OF SECTION

Section repealed effective Sept. 30, 1995, or the date on which all members of the Broadcasting Board of Governors within the U.S. Information Agency established under section 6203 of this title are confirmed, whichever is earlier, see section 6209(e) of this title.

REFERENCES IN TEXT

The Inspector General Act of 1978, referred to in subsection (a)(1), is Pub. L. 95-452, Oct. 12, 1978, 92 Stat. 1101, as amended, which is set out in the Appendix to Title 5, Government Organization and Employees.

AMENDMENTS

1991—Subsec. (a)(1). Pub. L. 102-138, § 241(a), amended par. (1) generally. Prior to amendment, par. (1) read as follows: “There are authorized to be appropriated to carry out the purposes of this chapter—

“(A) \$180,330,000 for the fiscal year 1990 and \$187,543,000 for the fiscal year 1991, at April 21, 1989, exchange rates, and such additional amounts for each such fiscal year as may be necessary to offset adverse fluctuations in foreign currency exchange rates after such date; and

“(B) such additional amounts for any fiscal year as may be necessary for increases in salary, pay, retirement, and other employee benefits authorized by law.”

Subsec. (a)(4). Pub. L. 102-138, § 241(b), added par. (4).

Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 102-138, § 242, amended subsec. (b) generally. Prior to amendment, subsec. (b) read as follows: “Beginning with fiscal year 1983, any amount appropriated under subsection (a)(1) of this section which, because of upward fluctuations in foreign currency exchange rates, is in excess of the amount necessary to maintain the budgeted level of operation for RFE/RL, Incorporated, shall be certified to the Congress by the Director of the Office of Management and Budget and placed in reserve in a separate account in the Treasury only for the purpose of offsetting future downward fluctuations in foreign currency exchange rates in order to maintain the level of operations authorized for each fiscal year. Any such amount may be merged with and made available for the same time period and same purposes as amounts appropriated under subsection (a)(2) of this section.”

1990—Subsec. (a)(1)(A). Pub. L. 101-246 amended subpar. (A) generally. Prior to amendment, subpar. (A) read as follows: “\$186,000,000 for fiscal year 1988 and \$207,424,000 for fiscal year 1989; and”.

1987—Subsec. (a)(1)(A). Pub. L. 100-204, § 501(a), amended subpar. (A) generally. Prior to amendment, subpar. (A) read as follows: “\$125,000,000 for the fiscal year 1986 and \$125,000,000 for the fiscal year 1987; and”.

Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 100-204, § 502, inserted “shall be certified to the Congress by the Director of the Office of Management and Budget and placed in reserve in a separate account in the Treasury only for the purpose of offsetting future downward fluctuations in foreign currency exchange rates in order to maintain the level of operations authorized for each fiscal year. Any such amount”.

1985—Subsec. (a)(1)(A). Pub. L. 99-93, § 301(a), amended subpar. (A) generally, substituting “\$125,000,000 for the fiscal year 1986 and \$125,000,000 for the fiscal year 1987” for “\$111,600,000 for the fiscal year 1983, \$106,055,000 for the fiscal year 1984, and \$111,251,000 for the fiscal year 1985”.

Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 99-93, § 302, added subsec. (c).

1983—Subsec. (a)(1)(A). Pub. L. 98-164, § 302, amended subpar. (A) generally, substituting provisions authorizing appropriations for fiscal years 1983 to 1985 for provisions authorizing appropriations for fiscal years 1982 and 1983.

Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 98-164, § 303, amended subsec. (b) generally, substituting provisions relating to merger and availability of amounts beginning with fiscal year 1983, for provisions relating to reservation of amounts and informing Congress of such amounts in reserve.

1982—Subsec. (a)(1)(A). Pub. L. 97-241, § 402, substituted provision authorizing appropriations of \$86,519,000 for fiscal year 1982 and \$98,317,000 for fiscal year 1983 for provision authorizing appropriations of \$81,917,000 for fiscal year 1980 and \$86,787,000 for fiscal year 1981, of which amount for each fiscal year not less than \$790,000 be available only to carry out the provisions of this chapter other than section 2873(a)(1) of this title.

Subsec. (a)(2). Pub. L. 97-241, § 112(c), inserted “, or overseas wage and price changes,” after “foreign currency exchange rates” and “or such changes” after “such fluctuations”, substituted “earlier of” for “preceding fiscal year”, and added cls. (A) and (B).

1979—Subsec. (a) Pub. L. 96-60 designated introductory provisions as par. (1); added subpar. (A); struck out item (1) appropriations authorization of \$88,180,000 for fiscal year 1979, \$5,000,000 to be available when determined by the Director of Office of Management and

Budget to be necessary because of downward fluctuations in foreign currency exchange rates in order to maintain the budgeted level of operation for RFE/RL, Inc.; redesignated item (2) as subpar. (B), striking out therefrom use of appropriations for other non-discretionary costs; and added par. (2) incorporating currency fluctuation provisions of item (1).

1978—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 95-426, §§301(a), 306(a), in provision preceding par. (1), substituted “1979” for “1978”, and in par. (1) substituted “\$88,180,000” and “\$5,000,000” for “\$79,448,000” and “\$8,500,000”, respectively, and “RFE/RL, Incorporated” for “Radio Free Europe and Radio Liberty”.

Pub. L. 95-426, §302, in par. (1), substituted “\$79,448,000” and “\$8,500,000” for “\$68,980,000” and “\$5,000,000”, respectively, to reflect the supplemental authorization of appropriations for fiscal year 1978.

Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 95-426, §306(b), substituted “RFE/RL, Incorporated” for “Radio Free Europe and Radio Liberty”.

1977—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 95-105 substituted in provisions preceding par. (1) “1978” for “1977” and in par. (1) “\$68,980,000” for “\$58,385,000”.

1976—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 94-350 incorporated existing first and second sentences in provisions designated pars. (1) and (2) and the last sentence, substituted appropriations authorization of \$58,385,000 for fiscal year 1977 for prior provision for \$65,640,000 for fiscal year 1976, and made \$5,000,000 available only when determined by Director of Office of Management and Budget to be necessary because of downward fluctuations in foreign currency exchange rates in order to maintain the budgeted level of operation for Radio Free Europe and Radio Liberty.

Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 94-350 substituted requirement that Director of Office of Management and Budget place in reserve and inform the Congress of any amount appropriated under this section which, because of upward fluctuations in foreign currency exchange rates, is in excess of amount necessary to maintain the budgeted level of operation for Radio Free Europe and Radio Liberty for prior provision authorizing Secretary of State to make grants to Radio Free Europe and to Radio Liberty under such terms and conditions as he deemed appropriate to their continued operation until a majority of the voting members of the Board were appointed and qualified, and until appropriated funds were available to the Board.

1975—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 94-104, substituted provisions authorizing appropriation of \$65,640,000 for fiscal year 1976 for provisions authorizing appropriation of \$49,990,000 for fiscal year 1975, of which not less than \$75,000 was to be available solely to initiate broadcasts in the Estonian language and not less than \$75,000 was to be available solely to initiate broadcasts in the Latvian language, and extended from fiscal year 1975 to fiscal year 1976 authorization for additional or supplemental amounts.

1974—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 93-392 substituted provisions authorizing appropriations of \$49,990,000 for fiscal year 1975, of which not less than \$75,000 shall be available solely to initiate broadcasts in the Estonian language and not less than \$75,000 shall be available solely to initiate broadcasts in the Latvian language, for provisions authorizing appropriations of \$49,990,000 for fiscal year 1974, and extended from fiscal year 1974 to fiscal year 1975 authorization for additional or supplemental amounts.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1985 AMENDMENT

Section 301(b) of Pub. L. 99-93 provided that: “The amendment made by subsection (a) [amending this section] shall take effect on October 1, 1985.”

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1978 AMENDMENT

Section 301(b) of Pub. L. 95-426 provided that: “The amendments made by subsection (a) of this section [amending this section by authorizing the amount of appropriation for fiscal year 1979] shall take effect on October 1, 1978.”

§ 2877a. Repealed. Pub. L. 101-302, title III, § 320(a)(2), May 25, 1990, 104 Stat. 247

Section, Pub. L. 101-246, title III, §302, Feb. 16, 1990, 104 Stat. 63, provided that any funds appropriated for Board of International Broadcasting would not be available for obligation or expenditure unless such funds were appropriated pursuant to an authorization for appropriations or if such funds were appropriated in excess of authorized level of appropriations.

§ 2878. Reciprocity in use of broadcasting facilities by Communist countries

No funds or other assistance may be provided by the Board under this chapter to RFE/RL, Incorporated, if RFE/RL, Incorporated, permits any Communist country (within the meaning of section 2370(f) of this title) to use its broadcasting facilities unless that Communist country permits RFE/RL, Incorporated, to use that country’s broadcasting facilities on a comparable basis.

(Pub. L. 93-129, §9, as added Pub. L. 95-426, title III, §307, Oct. 7, 1978, 92 Stat. 977.)

REPEAL OF SECTION

Section repealed effective Sept. 30, 1995, or the date on which all members of the Broadcasting Board of Governors within the U.S. Information Agency established under section 6203 of this title are confirmed, whichever is earlier, see section 6209(e) of this title.

§ 2879. Report to Congress; alternative plans for relocation of activities and personnel

Under the authority of section 2873(a)(3) of this title, the Board shall prepare and transmit to the Congress, on or before October 1, 1979, a report setting forth alternative plans for the relocation to the territory of the United States of such activities of RFE/RL, Incorporated, as would result in the transfer to the United States of not less than 10 percent, 25 percent, and 50 percent, respectively, of the total personnel of RFE/RL, Incorporated. For each such alternative plan, the report shall include—

(1) proposals for the timing of such transfer and the recommended location in the United States of such personnel;

(2) estimates of the costs and amortization period for such plan;

(3) a consideration of the impact of such plan on the operating efficiency of RFE/RL, Incorporated, and on the effectiveness of RFE/RL, Incorporated, in achieving its program objectives; and

(4) any other significant anticipated consequences of such a relocation.

(Pub. L. 93-129, §10, as added Pub. L. 96-60, title III, §303, Aug. 15, 1979, 93 Stat. 402.)

REPEAL OF SECTION

Section repealed effective Sept. 30, 1995, or the date on which all members of the Broadcasting Board of Governors within the U.S. Information Agency established under section 6203 of this title are confirmed, whichever is earlier, see section 6209(e) of this title.

§ 2880. Merger of Board for International Broadcasting and RFE/RL Board

(a) Grants to RFE/RL, Incorporated; conditions

Effective 60 days after August 24, 1982, no grant may be made under this chapter to RFE/RL, Incorporated, unless the certificate of incorporation of RFE/RL, Incorporated, has been amended to provide that—

(1) the Board of Directors of RFE/RL, Incorporated, shall consist of the members of the Board for International Broadcasting and of no other members, except that the member of the Board for International Broadcasting who is an ex officio member of that Board because of his or her position as chief operating executive of RFE/RL, Incorporated, may participate in the activities of the Board of Directors but may not vote in the determinations of the Board of Directors; and

(2) such Board of Directors shall make all major policy determinations governing the operation of RFE/RL, Incorporated, and shall appoint and fix the compensation of such managerial officers and employees of RFE/RL, Incorporated, as it deems necessary to carry out the purposes of this chapter.

(b) RFE/RL, Incorporated, not to be construed as Federal agency or instrumentality

Compliance with the requirement of paragraph (1) of subsection (a) of this section shall not be construed to make RFE/RL, Incorporated a Federal agency or instrumentality.

(Pub. L. 93-129, § 11, as added Pub. L. 97-241, title IV, § 403(a), Aug. 24, 1982, 96 Stat. 296.)

REPEAL OF SECTION

Section repealed effective Sept. 30, 1995, or the date on which all members of the Broadcasting Board of Governors within the U.S. Information Agency established under section 6203 of this title are confirmed, whichever is earlier, see section 6209(e) of this title.

§ 2881. Benefits for certain retirees and surviving spouses of employees of RFE/RL

The Congress hereby authorizes the Board to make available in accordance with the Supplemental Appropriations Act, 1983, \$4,900,000 of the amount appropriated for the Board by that Act for enhancement of (1) the pensions and cost-of-living adjustments of individuals who retired from RFE/RL, Incorporated, before January 1, 1976, and (2) the benefits to which surviving spouses of employees of RFE/RL, Incorporated, are entitled by virtue of the creditable service of such employees rendered before January 1, 1976.

(Pub. L. 93-129, § 12, as added Pub. L. 98-164, title III, § 304, Nov. 22, 1983, 97 Stat. 1036.)

REPEAL OF SECTION

Section repealed effective Sept. 30, 1995, or the date on which all members of the Broadcasting Board of Governors within the U.S. Information Agency established under section 6203 of this title are confirmed, whichever is earlier, see section 6209(e) of this title.

REFERENCES IN TEXT

The Supplemental Appropriations Act, 1983, referred to in text, is Pub. L. 98-63, July 30, 1983, 97 Stat. 301.

Provisions of this Act relating to appropriations for the Board are not classified to the Code. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Tables.

§ 2882. Salary of the RFE/RL President

Funds made available under this chapter to RFE/RL, Incorporated, may not be used for the salary of the President of RFE/RL, Incorporated, at an annual rate in excess of the rate payable for level IV of the Executive Schedule under section 5315 of title 5.

(Pub. L. 93-129, § 13, as added Pub. L. 98-164, title III, § 305(a), Nov. 22, 1983, 97 Stat. 1037.)

REPEAL OF SECTION

Section repealed effective Sept. 30, 1995, or the date on which all members of the Broadcasting Board of Governors within the U.S. Information Agency established under section 6203 of this title are confirmed, whichever is earlier, see section 6209(e) of this title.

EFFECTIVE DATE

Section 305(b) of Pub. L. 98-164 provided that: "The amendment made by this section [enacting this section] applies with respect to funds used for the salary of any President of RFE/RL, Incorporated, who is appointed after the date of enactment of this Act [Nov. 22, 1983]."

§ 2883. Radio broadcasting to Afghanistan in the Dari and Pashto languages

Funds granted to RFE/RL, Incorporated, under this chapter may be used for radio broadcasting to the Afghan people in the Dari and Pashto languages, such broadcasts to be designated "Radio Free Afghanistan".

(Pub. L. 93-129, § 14, as added Pub. L. 99-93, title III, § 303(b), Aug. 16, 1985, 99 Stat. 434.)

REPEAL OF SECTION

Section repealed effective Sept. 30, 1995, or the date on which all members of the Broadcasting Board of Governors within the U.S. Information Agency established under section 6203 of this title are confirmed, whichever is earlier, see section 6209(e) of this title.

CHAPTER 44—JAPAN-UNITED STATES FRIENDSHIP

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| Sec. | |
| 2901. | Congressional statement of findings and declaration of purpose. |
| 2902. | Japan-United States Friendship Trust Fund. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) Establishment. (b) Use of amounts in Fund for promotion of scholarly, cultural, and artistic activities between Japan and United States. (c) Use of amounts in Fund for administrative expenses of Japan-United States Friendship Commission. (d) Authorization of appropriations; source of amounts. (e) Additional authorization of appropriations; source of amounts; subsequent use of unappropriated portion of amounts authorized to be appropriated. |
| 2903. | Japan-United States Friendship Commission. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) Establishment; composition. (b) Compensation and travel expenses. (c) Chairman; quorum; meetings. |