

Section 1400m, Pub. L. 87-6, §3, Mar. 24, 1961, 75 Stat. 8, provided for payment of temporary extended unemployment compensation benefits under sections 1400l to 1400v of this title for any period of unemployment between March 24, 1961, and June 30, 1962.

Section 1400n, Pub. L. 87-6, §4, Mar. 24, 1961, 75 Stat. 9, provided for reimbursement by the Federal government of any State unemployment compensation paid under sections 1400l to 1400v of this title in excess of formula amount.

Section 1400o, Pub. L. 87-6, §5, Mar. 24, 1961, 75 Stat. 9, placed limitations on total payments and reimbursements under sections 1400l to 1400v of this title.

Section 1400p, Pub. L. 87-6, §6, Mar. 24, 1961, 75 Stat. 10, set out the covered period for benefits under sections 1400l to 1400v of this title as Mar. 24, 1961, to June 30, 1962.

Section 1400q, Pub. L. 87-6, §7, Mar. 24, 1961, 75 Stat. 10, covered agreements with States for payment and reimbursement of temporary unemployment compensation under sections 1400l to 1400v of this title, amendment, suspension, or termination of such an agreement, denial of benefits, review of determinations by State agencies, and reduction of benefits in certain cases.

Section 1400r, Pub. L. 87-6, §8, Mar. 24, 1961, 75 Stat. 12, provided for payment of benefits under sections 1400l to 1400v of this title to veterans and Federal employees.

Section 1400s, Pub. L. 87-6, §9, Mar. 24, 1961, 75 Stat. 12, set out penalties for making false statements or representations in connection with benefits under sections 1400l to 1400v of this title and provided for recovery of overpayments.

Section 1400t, Pub. L. 87-6, §10, Mar. 24, 1961, 75 Stat. 13, required each State to furnish Secretary with information required to administer program under sections 1400l to 1400v of this title.

Section 1400u, Pub. L. 87-6, §11, Mar. 24, 1961, 75 Stat. 13, made provision for payments to States under sections 1400l to 1400v of this title, certification by Secretary to Secretary of the Treasury for payment of sums to each State, surety bonds, liability of certifying and disbursing officers, and costs of administration.

Section 1400v, Pub. L. 87-6, §12, Mar. 24, 1961, 75 Stat. 14, authorized promulgation by Secretary of rules and regulations necessary to carry out sections 1400l to 1400v of this title.

CHAPTER 8—LOW-INCOME HOUSING

- Sec. 1401 to 1404. Omitted.
- 1404a. Secretary of Housing and Urban Development; right to sue; expenses.
- 1405, 1406. Omitted.
- 1406a. Expenses of management and operation of transferred projects as nonadministrative; payment.
- 1406b. Expenses of uncompensated advisers serving United States Housing Authority away from home.
- 1406c to 1433. Omitted or Repealed.
- 1434. Records; contents; examination and audit.
- 1435. Access to books, documents, etc., for purpose of audit.
- 1436. Repealed.
- 1436a. Restriction on use of assisted housing by non-resident aliens.
 - (a) Conditions for assistance.
 - (b) "Financial assistance" defined.
 - (c) Preservation of families; students.
 - (d) Conditions for provision of financial assistance for individuals.
 - (e) Regulatory actions against entities for erroneous determinations regarding eligibility based upon citizenship or immigration status.

- Sec. (f) Verification system; liability of State or local government agencies or officials; prior consent agreements, court decrees or court orders unaffected.
- (g) Reimbursement for costs of implementation.
- 1436b. Financial assistance in impacted areas.
- 1436c. Insurance for public housing agencies and Indian housing authorities.

SUBCHAPTER I—GENERAL PROGRAM OF ASSISTED HOUSING

- 1437. Declaration of policy.
- 1437a. Rental payments.
 - (a) Families included; amount.
 - (b) Definition of terms under this chapter.
 - (c) Definition of terms used in reference to public housing.
- 1437a-1. Public housing rent waiver for police officers.
 - (a) Authority.
 - (b) Plan.
 - (c) Approval.
 - (d) Terms.
- 1437b. Loans and commitments to make loans for low-income housing projects.
 - (a) Authority of Secretary; interest rates; repayment date; use as security for obligations of public housing agency.
 - (b) Issuance of obligations by Secretary; limitation on amounts; forms and denominations; terms and conditions; purchase, establishment of maturities and rates of interest, and sale by Secretary of the Treasury.
 - (c) Public and Indian housing financing reforms.
- 1437c. Contributions for low-income housing projects.
 - (a) Contract authorization; amounts; use as security for obligations of public housing agency; use of existing structures.
 - (b) Maximum amount of contributions; regulations; criteria for rates of contribution.
 - (c) Limitation on aggregate contractual contributions; contracts for preliminary loans; payments of annual contributions; limitations on specific authorities.
 - (d) Scope of contracts for loans or annual contributions.
 - (e) Local determination of need as prerequisite for contracts for preliminary loans, and contracts for loans or annual contributions.
 - (f) Modification by Secretary of terms of contracts, etc.; limitations; amendment or superseding of contracts for annual contributions or loans.
 - (g) Pledge of annual contributions as guarantee of payment of obligations issued by public housing agency; exception.

Sec.

- (h) Sale of project to lower income tenants by public housing agency; terms and conditions; commitment by Secretary to pay annual contribution unaffected; restrictions.
- (i) Installation of passive or active solar energy systems.
- (j) Limitation on public housing development; assurance of public housing quality standards.
- (k) Limitation on recapture of funding reservations.
- (l) Indian public housing.
- 1437d. Contract provisions and requirements; loans and annual contributions.
- (a) Conditions; playgrounds and elevators.
- (b) Public housing for Indians and Alaska Natives.
- (c) Revision of maximum income limits; certification of compliance with requirements; notification of eligibility; informal hearing; compliance with procedures for sound management.
- (d) Exemption from personal and real property taxes; payments in lieu of taxes; cash contribution or tax remission.
- (e) Excess funds.
- (f) Repealed.
- (g) Substantial default; conveyance of title and delivery of possession; reconveyance and redelivery; payments for outstanding obligations.
- (h) New construction contracts.
- (i) Reserve fund; major repairs.
- (j) Performance indicators for public housing agencies.
- (k) Administrative grievance procedure regulations; grounds of adverse action, hearing, examination of documents, representation, evidence, decision; judicial hearing; eviction and termination procedures.
- (l) Leases; terms and conditions; maintenance; termination.
- (m) Reporting requirements; limitation.
- (n) Notice to post office regarding eviction for criminal activity.
- (o) Public housing assistance for foster care children.
- (p) Preference for areas with inadequate supply of very low-income housing.
- 1437e. Designated housing.
- (a) Authority to provide designated housing.
- (b) Availability of housing.
- (c) Prohibition of evictions.
- (d) Accommodation of housing and service needs.
- (e) Application for designated housing for disabled families.
- (f) Allocation plans.
- (g) Prohibition of coercion.
- 1437f. Low-income housing assistance.
- (a) Authorization for assistance payments.

Sec.

- (b) Rental certificates and other existing housing programs.
- (c) Contents and purposes of contracts for assistance payments; amount and scope of monthly assistance payments.
- (d) Required provisions and duration of contracts for assistance payments; waiver of limitation.
- (e) Restrictions on contracts for assistance payments.
- (f) Definitions.
- (g) Regulations applicable for implementation of assistance payments.
- (h) Nonapplicability of inconsistent provisions to contracts for assistance payments.
- (i) Receipt of assistance by public housing agency under other law not to be considered.
- (j) Assistance for manufactured homes.
- (k) Verification of income.
- (l), (m) Repealed.
- (n) Assistance for dwellings without bathrooms and kitchens; conditions; waiver of limitations.
- (o) Rental vouchers.
- (p) Shared housing for elderly and handicapped.
- (q) Administrative fees for certificate and housing voucher programs.
- (r) Portability of certificates and vouchers; authority of public housing agency; Secretary to consider reduction in families in preceding fiscal year; authority of Secretary under other law unrestricted.
- (s) Prohibition of denial of certificates and vouchers to residents of public housing.
- (t) Nondiscrimination against certificate holders and voucher holders.
- (u) Assistance for residents of rental rehabilitation projects.
- (v) Terms of contracts; extensions.
- (w) Renewal of expiring contracts.
- (x) Family unification.
- (y) Homeownership option.
- (aa) Refinancing incentive.
- 1437g. Annual contributions for operation of low-income housing.
- (a) Determination of amounts; contract authorization; standards for payments; necessity of contribution contracts; performance funding system; audit.
- (b) Limitation on amount of aggregate rentals paid by families residing in dwelling units receiving annual contributions.
- (c) Authorization of appropriations.
- (d) Distribution of remaining appropriated funds to housing projects incurring excessive costs.
- (e) Time of payment.

<p>Sec. 1437h.</p>	<p>Implementation of provisions by Secretary.</p> <p>(a) Preparation and submission of annual budget program; maintenance of accounts; annual audit by General Accounting Office.</p> <p>(b) Availability of receipts and assets.</p> <p>(c) Federal Reserve banks to act as depositories, custodians and fiscal agents; reimbursement for services.</p>	<p>Sec.</p>	<p>(d) Conditions for agency action.</p> <p>(e) Set-asides for replacement housing.</p> <p>(f) Applicability to disposition of public housing project in accordance with approved homeownership program.</p>
<p>1437i.</p>	<p>Obligations of public housing agencies; contestability; full faith and credit of United States pledged as security; tax exemption.</p>	<p>1437q. 1437r.</p>	<p>Financing limitations.</p> <p>Public housing resident management.</p> <p>(a) Purpose.</p> <p>(b) Program requirements.</p> <p>(c) Comprehensive improvement assistance.</p> <p>(d) Waiver of Federal requirements.</p> <p>(e) Operating subsidy and project income.</p> <p>(f) Resident management technical assistance and training.</p> <p>(g) Assessment and report by Secretary.</p> <p>(h) Applicability.</p>
<p>1437j.</p>	<p>Labor protection; payment of wages prevailing in locality; certification of compliance; exceptions.</p>	<p>1437s.</p>	<p>Public housing homeownership and management opportunities.</p> <p>(a) Homeownership opportunities in general.</p> <p>(b) Protection of nonpurchasing families.</p> <p>(c) Financial assistance for public housing agencies.</p> <p>(d) Additional homeownership and management opportunities.</p> <p>(e) Regulations.</p> <p>(f) Annual report.</p> <p>(g) Limitation.</p>
<p>1437j-1. 1437k. 1437l.</p>	<p>Payment for development managers.</p> <p>Energy conservation.</p> <p>Public and Indian housing modernization.</p> <p>(a) Purposes.</p> <p>(b) Authorization for assistance payments; duration of grants contract.</p> <p>(c) Low-rent housing projects qualifying for assistance.</p> <p>(d) Application for assistance.</p> <p>(e) Comprehensive plans; contents; approval.</p> <p>(f) Amount of assistance; approved uses.</p> <p>(g) Requirements for additional assistance.</p> <p>(h) Public housing agencies entitled to preference.</p> <p>(i) Assistance to housing agencies meeting emergency or special needs; rules and regulations.</p> <p>(j) Rules and regulations.</p> <p>(k) Formula allocation of modernization funding.</p> <p>(l) Annual report.</p> <p>(m) Regulations.</p> <p>(n) Limitation.</p> <p>(o) Uses of obligated amounts by public housing agencies.</p> <p>(p) Reduction of vacancies in public housing units.</p>	<p>1437t.</p>	<p>Family investment centers.</p> <p>(a) Purpose.</p> <p>(b) Grant authority.</p> <p>(c) Use of amounts.</p> <p>(d) Allocation of grant amounts.</p> <p>(e) Applications.</p> <p>(f) Selection.</p> <p>(g) Reports.</p> <p>(h) Employment of public housing residents.</p> <p>(i) Treatment of income.</p> <p>(j) "Supportive services" defined.</p> <p>(k) Authorization of appropriations.</p>
<p>1437m. 1437n.</p>	<p>Payment of non-Federal share.</p> <p>Income eligibility for assisted housing.</p> <p>(a) Percentage availability under contracts prior to October 1, 1981.</p> <p>(b) Percentage availability under contracts on or after October 1, 1981.</p> <p>(c) Admission procedures.</p> <p>(d) Applicability of admission procedures limitations.</p>	<p>1437u.</p>	<p>Family Self-Sufficiency program.</p> <p>(a) Purpose.</p> <p>(b) Establishment of program.</p> <p>(c) Contract of participation.</p> <p>(d) Incentives for participation.</p> <p>(e) Effect of increases in family income.</p> <p>(f) Program coordinating committee.</p> <p>(g) Action plan.</p> <p>(h) Allowable public housing agency administrative fees and costs.</p> <p>(i) Public housing agency incentive award allocation.</p> <p>(j) On-site facilities.</p> <p>(k) Flexibility.</p> <p>(l) Reports.</p> <p>(m) GAO report.</p> <p>(n) Definitions.</p> <p>(o) Effective date and regulations.</p>
<p>1437o. 1437p.</p>	<p>Repealed.</p> <p>Demolition and disposition of public housing.</p> <p>(a) Obsolescence; best-interests transfers; use of proceeds.</p> <p>(b) Consultation with tenants and tenant councils; opportunity to purchase; relocation assistance; replacement housing plan.</p> <p>(c) Financial assistance; contributions; funding of replacement housing plan.</p>	<p>1437v.</p>	<p>Revitalization of severely distressed public housing.</p> <p>(a) Program authority.</p> <p>(b) Designation of eligible projects.</p>

- Sec.
1440. State housing finance and development agencies.
- (e) Assistance payments for properties in Jefferson County, Texas.
 - (a) Statement of purpose; participation by private and non-profit developers in activities assisted.
 - (b) Determination of eligibility for assistance; definitions.
 - (c) Guarantee of obligations issued by agencies; grants to agencies for interest payments on obligations; maximum amount of grants; prerequisites for guarantee; full faith and credit pledged for payment of guarantee; effect and validity of guarantee; fees and charges for guarantee; authorization of appropriations for grants; maximum amount of obligations guaranteed.
 - (d) Requirements for guaranteed obligations.
 - (e) Revolving fund for payment of liabilities incurred pursuant to guarantees and payment of obligations issued to Secretary of the Treasury; composition; availability, issuance of obligations to Secretary of the Treasury for implementation of guarantees; amount, maturity, rate of interest, and purchase by Secretary of the Treasury of obligations; payment of expenses and charges.
 - (f) Technical assistance to agencies for planning and execution of development activities.
 - (g) Labor standards.
 - (h) Protection of guarantees issued by United States; inclusion by purchaser in gross income of interest paid on obligations issued by agencies.

CHAPTER REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This chapter is referred to in sections 1382a, 1404a, 1434, 1436a, 1436b, 1437a-1, 1437j-1, 1439, 1471, 1485, 1490a, 1502, 1503, 1504, 1586, 1590, 1594c, 1766, 3013, 5153, 5515, 8003, 11488, 11903, 12705, 12896, 12910 of this title; title 12 sections 24, 1441a, 1701r-1, 1715z-1a, 1701z-3, 1701z-11, 1715f, 1831q; title 20 section 7713; title 25 section 640d-14; title 26 section 32; title 29 section 1605.

§§ 1401 to 1404. Omitted

CODIFICATION

Sections 1401 to 1404 were omitted in the general revision of the United States Housing Act of 1937 by Pub. L. 93-383, title II, §201(a), Aug. 22, 1974, 88 Stat. 653.

Section 1401, acts Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 896, §1, 50 Stat. 888; July 15, 1949, 338, title III, §307(a), 63 Stat. 429; Sept. 23, 1959, Pub. L. 86-372, title V, §501, 73 Stat. 679; Aug. 1, 1968, Pub. L. 90-448, title II, §206(a), 82 Stat. 504; Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-609, title II, §211, 84 Stat. 1779, set out declaration of policy. See section 1437 of this title.

Section 1402, acts, Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 896, §2, 50 Stat. 888; July 15, 1949, ch. 338, title III, §§302(b), 304(c), (i), 306, 307(b), 63 Stat. 424, 425, 429; Oct. 26, 1951, ch. 577, §1, 65 Stat. 647; June 30, 1953, 170, §24(c), 67 Stat. 128; Aug. 7, 1956, ch. 1029, title IV, §404(a), 70 Stat. 1104; July 12,

1957, Pub. L. 85-104, title III, §307, title IV, §401(a), 71 Stat. 301; Sept. 23, 1959, Pub. L. 86-372, title V, §§502, 503(a), 504, 73 Stat. 680; June 30, 1961, Pub. L. 87-70, title II, §202, 75 Stat. 163; Sept. 2, 1964, Pub. L. 88-560, title II, §203(d), title IV, §401(a), 78 Stat. 784, 794; Aug. 10, 1965, Pub. L. 89-117, title I, §§103(b), 104, 79 Stat. 457; Aug. 1, 1968, Pub. L. 90-448, title II, §209(a), 82 Stat. 505; Dec. 24, 1969, Pub. L. 91-152, title II, §213(a), title IV, §403(a), 83 Stat. 389, 395; Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-609, title II, §208(a), title IX, §903(c), 84 Stat. 1778, 1808; Dec. 22, 1971, Pub. L. 92-213, §9, 85 Stat. 776, defined applicable terms. See section 1437a of this title.

Section 1403, acts Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 896, §3, 50 Stat. 889; May 25, 1967, Pub. L. 90-19, §2(b), 81 Stat. 20; Aug. 1, 1968, Pub. L. 90-448, title XVII, §1719(a), 82 Stat. 610, created the United States Housing Authority in the Department of Housing and Urban Development.

Section 1404, acts Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 896, §4, 50 Stat. 889; Oct. 28, 1949, ch. 782, title XI, §1106(a), 63 Stat. 972; May 25, 1967, Pub. L. 90-19, §2(a), (c), 81 Stat. 19, 20, provided for assistance of officers, etc., of other agencies and transfer of property to the Authority.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1969 AMENDMENT; APPLICABILITY

Section 213(b) of Pub. L. 91-152 provided that the rents fixed by public housing agencies not exceed one-fourth of a low-rent housing tenant's income be effective not later than ninety days after Dec. 24, 1969, and that the requirements not apply in any case in which the Secretary of Housing and Urban Development determined that limiting the rent of any tenant or class of tenants would have resulted in a deduction in the amount of welfare assistance which would otherwise have been provided to the tenant or class of tenants by a public agency.

§ 1404a. Secretary of Housing and Urban Development; right to sue; expenses

The Secretary of Housing and Urban Development may sue and be sued only with respect to its functions under the United States Housing Act of 1937, as amended [42 U.S.C. 1437 et seq.], and title II of Public Law 671, Seventy-sixth Congress, approved June 28, 1940, as amended [42 U.S.C. 1501 et seq.]. Funds made available for carrying out the functions, powers, and duties of the Secretary of Housing and Urban Development (including appropriations therefor, which are authorized) shall be available, in such amounts as may from year to year be authorized by the Congress, for the administrative expenses of the Secretary of Housing and Urban Development. Notwithstanding any other provisions of law except provisions of law enacted after August 10, 1948 expressly in limitation hereof, the Secretary of Housing and Urban Development, or any State or local public agency administering a low-rent housing project assisted pursuant to the United States Housing Act of 1937 or title II of Public Law 671, Seventy-sixth Congress, approved June 38, 1940, shall continue to have the right to maintain an action or proceeding to recover possession of any housing accommodations operated by it where such action is authorized by the statute or regulations under which such housing accommodations are administered, and, in determining net income for the purposes of tenant eligibility with respect to low-rent housing projects assisted pursuant to said Acts, the Secretary of Housing and Urban Development is authorized, where it finds such action equitable and in the public interest, to exclude amounts or portions thereof paid by the United States Government for disability or death occurring in connection with military service.

(Aug. 10, 1948, ch. 832, title V, §502(b), 62 Stat. 1284; Oct. 28, 1949, ch. 782, title XI, §1106(a), 63 Stat. 972; May 25, 1967, Pub. L. 90-19, §5(d)(4)-(7), 81 Stat. 21; Feb. 5, 1988, Pub. L. 100-242, title V, §570(a)(2), 101 Stat. 1949.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

The United States Housing Act of 1937, referred to in text, is act Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 896, as revised generally by Pub. L. 93-383, title II, §201(a), Aug. 22, 1974, 88 Stat. 653, and amended, which is classified generally to this chapter (§1437 et seq.). For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 1437 of this title and Tables.

Public Law 671, Seventy-sixth Congress, approved June 28, 1940, referred to in text, is act June 28, 1940, ch. 440, 54 Stat. 676, as amended. Title II of that Act is classified generally to subchapter I (§1501 et seq.) of chapter 9 of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Tables.

CODIFICATION

Section was enacted as part of the Housing Act of 1948, and not as part of the United States Housing Act of 1937 which comprises this chapter.

Section 502 of act Aug. 10, 1948, is classified generally to section 1701c of Title 12, Banks and Banking.

AMENDMENTS

1988—Pub. L. 100-242 substituted “Secretary of Housing and Urban Development” for “United States Housing Authority” in three places and for “Authority” in two places.

1967—Pub. L. 90-19 substituted “United States Housing Authority” for “Public Housing Administration” wherever appearing in first and fourth sentences, “Authority” for “Administration” wherever appearing in third sentence, and “may sue” for “shall sue” in first sentence, and struck out former second sentence authorizing the Public Housing Commissioner to appoint necessary officers and employees subject to the civil-service and classification laws, to delegate his functions and powers, and to make rules and regulations, respectively.

1949—Act Oct. 28, 1949, substituted “Classification Act of 1949” for “Classification Act of 1923”.

REPEALS

Act Oct. 28, 1949, ch. 782, cited as a credit to this section, was repealed (subject to a savings clause) by Pub. L. 89-554, Sept. 6, 1966, §8, 80 Stat. 632, 655.

CROSS REFERENCES

Additional powers and duties of Secretary of Housing and Urban Development, see section 1701c of Title 12, Banks and Banking.

Library membership, utilization of funds for, see section 1701 of Title 12.

SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in section 1586 of this title.

§§ 1405, 1406. Omitted

Section 1405, acts Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 896, §5, 50 Stat. 890; May 25, 1967, Pub. L. 90-19, §2(d), (e), 81 Stat. 20, which enumerated miscellaneous powers and functions of the Authority, was omitted in the general revision of the United States Housing Act of 1937 by Pub. L. 93-383, title II, §201(a), Aug. 22, 1974, 88 Stat. 653.

Section 1406, acts Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 896, §6, 50 Stat. 890; July 15, 1949, ch. 338, title III, §307(c), 63 Stat. 429; Oct. 31, 1951, ch. 654, §1(112), 65 Stat. 705; May 25, 1967, Pub. L. 90-19, §2(a), 81 Stat. 19, which enumerated financial provisions applicable to the Authority, was omitted in the general revision of the United States Housing Act of 1937 by Pub. L. 93-383, title II, §201(a), Aug. 22, 1974, 88 Stat. 653. Subsec. (b) of this section, which provided

that section 5 of title 41 not apply to contracts for services or to purchases of supplies except when the aggregate amount involved was less than \$300, was repealed by act Oct. 31, 1951, ch. 654, §1(112), 65 Stat. 705.

§ 1406a. Expenses of management and operation of transferred projects as nonadministrative; payment

On and after May 10, 1939 all necessary expenses in connection with the management and operation of projects transferred to the Authority by Executive Order Numbered 7732 of October 27, 1937, as modified by Executive Order Numbered 7839 of March 12, 1938, may be considered as nonadministrative expenses, notwithstanding the provisions of section 712a of title 15, and be paid from the rents received from each transferred project.

(May 10, 1939, ch. 119, §1, 53 Stat. 690.)

CODIFICATION

Section was not enacted as part of the United States Housing Act of 1937 which comprises this chapter.

PRIOR PROVISIONS

Provisions similar to those in this section were contained in act June 25, 1938, ch. 681, title I, 52 Stat. 1129.

TRANSFER OF FUNCTIONS

For transfer of functions of United States Housing Authority to Secretary of Housing and Urban Development, see note set out under section 1404a of this title.

Executive Order No. 7732, Oct. 27, 1937, 2 FR 2324, 44 CFR 201.11, effective Nov. 1, 1937, transferred to the United States Housing Authority all right, interest, and title held by the Federal Emergency Administration of Public Works in any housing or slum-clearance projects constructed or in the process of construction on Sept. 1, 1937.

§ 1406b. Expenses of uncompensated advisers serving United States Housing Authority away from home

On and after May 10, 1939, the funds made available for administrative expenses of the United States Housing Authority shall be available for the payment, when specifically authorized by the Administrator, of actual transportation expenses and not to exceed \$10 per diem in lieu of subsistence and other expenses to persons serving, while away from their homes, without other compensation from the United States, in an advisory capacity to the Authority.

(May 10, 1939, ch. 119, §1, 53 Stat. 690.)

CODIFICATION

Section was not enacted as part of the United States Housing Act of 1937 which comprises this chapter.

PRIOR PROVISIONS

Provisions similar to those in this section were contained in act June 25, 1938, ch. 681, title I, 52 Stat. 1128.

TRANSFER OF FUNCTIONS

For transfer of functions of United States Housing Authority and Administrator to Secretary of Housing and Urban Development, see note set out under section 1404a of this title.

§§ 1406c to 1411a. Omitted

CODIFICATION

Section 1406c, act June 27, 1942, ch. 450, §1, 56 Stat. 410, which related to expenses for construction advisers

on non-Federal projects, was from the Independent Offices Appropriation Act, 1943, and was not repeated in subsequent appropriation acts. Prior similar provisions were contained in acts Apr. 5, 1941, ch. 40, § 1, 55 Stat. 111; Apr. 18, 1940, ch. 107, § 1, 54 Stat. 130.

Section 1407, acts Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 896, § 7, 50 Stat. 891; Aug. 2, 1954, ch. 649, title VIII, § 802(d), 68 Stat. 643; May 25, 1967, Pub. L. 90-19, § 2(f), 81 Stat. 20, provided for publication of information and submission of annual report by the Authority, prior to the general revision of the United States Housing Act of 1937 by Pub. L. 93-383, title II, § 201(a), Aug. 22, 1974, 88 Stat. 653.

Section 1408, act Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 896, § 8, 50 Stat. 891, authorized promulgation of rules and regulations by the Authority, prior to the general revision of the United States Housing Act of 1937 by Pub. L. 93-383, title II, § 201(a), Aug. 22, 1974, 88 Stat. 653.

Section 1409, acts Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 896, § 9, 50 Stat. 891; July 15, 1949, ch. 338, title III, § 304(c), (d), 63 Stat. 425; Dec. 24, 1969, Pub. L. 91-152, title II, § 211, 83 Stat. 388, authorized loans for low-rent-housing and slum clearance projects, prior to the general revision of the United States Housing Act of 1937 by Pub. L. 93-383, title II, § 201(a), Aug. 22, 1974, 88 Stat. 653. See section 1437b of this title.

Section 1410, acts Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 896, § 10, 50 Stat. 891; June 21, 1938, ch. 554, title VI, § 601, 52 Stat. 820; July 15, 1949, ch. 338, title III, §§ 302(a), 304(a), (c), (e), (f), 305, 307(d), 63 Stat. 423 to 427, 430; Aug. 2, 1954, ch. 649, title IV, §§ 401(1), (2), 402, 403, 405, 406, 68 Stat. 630; June 30, 1955, ch. 251, § 3, 69 Stat. 225; Aug. 11, 1955, ch. 783, title I, § 108(b), 69 Stat. 638; Aug. 7, 1956, ch. 1029, title IV, §§ 401(a), 404(b), 70 Stat. 1103, 1104; Sept. 23, 1959, Pub. L. 86-372, title V, §§ 505(a), 507, 73 Stat. 680, 681; June 30, 1961, Pub. L. 87-70, title II, §§ 203, 204(a), (b), 205, 206(b), (c), 75 Stat. 163 to 165; Sept. 2, 1964, Pub. L. 88-560, title IV, §§ 401(b), 402 to 404, 78 Stat. 794, 795; Aug. 10, 1965, Pub. L. 89-117, title V, §§ 501 to 504, 507(b)(1), (2); 79 Stat. 486 to 488; May 25, 1967, Pub. L. 90-19, § 2(a), 81 Stat. 19; Aug. 1, 1968, Pub. L. 90-448, title II, §§ 203(a), 206(b), 209(b), 82 Stat. 503, 505; Dec. 24, 1969, Pub. L. 91-152, title II, §§ 212, 214, 217(b), 83 Stat. 388-390; Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-609, title II, §§ 202, 203, 204(a)(2), 210, 84 Stat. 1776 to 1778; Oct. 18, 1972, Pub. L. 92-503, § 3 (1) to (3), 86 Stat. 906; Oct. 2, 1973, Pub. L. 93-117, § 2, 87 Stat. 422, authorized annual contributions in assistance of low rentals for housing projects, prior to the general revision of the United States Housing Act of 1937 by Pub. L. 93-383, title II, § 201(a), Aug. 22, 1974, 88 Stat. 653. See section 1437c of this title. Subsec. (j) of this section, which related to self-liquidation of projects, was repealed by Pub. L. 87-70, title II, § 206(c), June 30, 1961, 75 Stat. 164.

Section 1411, acts Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 896, § 11, 50 Stat. 893; July 15, 1949, ch. 338, title III, § 307(d), 63 Stat. 430, authorized capital grants to public housing agencies in assistance of low rentals, prior to the general revision of the United States Housing Act of 1937 by Pub. L. 93-383, title II, § 201(a), Aug. 22, 1974, 88 Stat. 653.

Section 1411a, act July 31, 1953, ch. 302, title I, § 101, 67 Stat. 306, which related to prohibition of projects in localities where rejected by public vote or governing body, was from the Independent Offices Appropriation Act, 1954, and was not repeated in subsequent appropriation acts.

RETROACTIVE EFFECT OF REPEAL OF RIGHTS OF UNITED STATES RELATING TO SELF-LIQUIDATION OF PROJECTS

Section 206(c) of Pub. L. 87-70, as amended by Pub. L. 93-383, title II, § 205, Aug. 22, 1974, 88 Stat. 668, provided in part that: "The Secretary of Housing and Urban Development is authorized to agree with a public housing agency to the amendment of any annual contributions contract containing the provision prescribed in section 10(j) of the United States Housing Act of 1937 [subsec. (j) of section 1410 of this title] (as in effect prior to the enactment of the Housing and Community Development Act of 1974) so as to delete such provision and waive any rights of the United States that are accrued or may accrue under such provision."

§ 1411b. Repealed. Aug. 7, 1956, ch. 1029, title IV, § 401(b), 70 Stat. 1103

Section, acts July 5, 1952, ch. 578, title I, § 101, 66 Stat. 403; July 31, 1953 ch. 302 title I, § 101, 67 Stat. 307, limited number of housing units to be constructed during fiscal year.

§ 1411c. Omitted

CODIFICATION

Section, act July 31, 1953, ch. 302, title I, § 101, 67 Stat. 307, which barred subversives from occupancy of housing units and which provided for enforcement of such prohibition and affect of such prohibition on loans and contributions by the Public Housing Administration, was from the Independent Offices Appropriation Act, 1954, and was not repeated in subsequent appropriation acts.

§ 1411d. Repealed. Pub. L. 93-383, title II, § 204, Aug. 22, 1974, 88 Stat. 668

Section, act Aug. 2, 1954, ch. 649, title VIII, § 815, 68 Stat. 647, required submission of specifications by applicants prior to award of any contract for construction of a project and submission of data with respect to acquisition of land prior to authorization to purchase such land.

§§ 1412 to 1416. Omitted

Section 1412, acts Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 896, § 12, 50 Stat. 894; Apr. 20, 1950, ch. 94, title II, § 205(b), 64 Stat. 73; Aug. 7, 1956, ch. 1029, title IV, § 405, 70 Stat. 1104; Aug. 10, 1965, Pub. L. 89-117, title V, § 505, 79 Stat. 487, authorized disposal of low-rent-housing projects transferred to or acquired by the Authority, prior to the general revision of the United States Housing Act of 1937 by Pub. L. 93-383, title II, § 201(a), Aug. 22, 1974, 88 Stat. 653.

Section 1413, acts Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 896, § 13, 50 Stat. 894; July 15, 1949, ch. 338, title III, § 307(e), 63 Stat. 430; May 25, 1967, Pub. L. 90-19, § 2(g), 81 Stat. 20, enumerated powers of the Authority, prior to the general revision of the United States Housing Act of 1937 by Pub. L. 93-383, title II, § 201(a), Aug. 22, 1974, 88 Stat. 653.

Section 1413a, acts July 31, 1947, ch. 418, § 2, 61 Stat. 705; Feb. 27, 1948, ch. 77, § 3, 62 Stat. 37; Mar. 30, 1948, ch. 161, title III, § 304, 62 Stat. 100, postponed until April 1, 1949, the institution of any eviction actions or proceedings in connection with publicly operated housing accommodations.

Section 1414, acts Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 896, § 14, 50 Stat. 895; July 15, 1949, 338, title III, § 304(g), 63 Stat. 426; Dec. 24, 1969, Pub. L. 91-152, title II, § 213(c), 83 Stat. 389, authorized modification, amendment, or superseding of contracts by the Authority, prior to the general revision of the United States Housing Act of 1937 by Pub. L. 93-383, title II, § 201(a), Aug. 22, 1974, 88 Stat. 653. See section 1437c of this title.

Section 1415, acts Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 896, § 15, 50 Stat. 895; July 31, 1947, ch. 418, § 1, 61 Stat. 704; July 15, 1949, ch. 338, title III, §§ 301, 303, 304(j), 63 Stat. 422, 424, 427; Aug. 2, 1954, ch. 649, title IV, § 401(3), (4), 68 Stat. 631; Aug. 7, 1956, ch. 1029, title IV, § 404(c), 70 Stat. 1104; July 12, 1957, Pub. L. 85-104, title IV, § 401(b), (c), 71 Stat. 302; Sept. 23, 1959, Pub. L. 86-372, title V, §§ 503(b), 506, 507, 73 Stat. 680, 681; June 30, 1961, Pub. L. 87-70, title II, §§ 204(b), 205(b), 206(a), 75 Stat. 164; Sept. 2, 1964, Pub. L. 88-560, title IV, §§ 401(c), 405(a), 406, 78 Stat. 794, 795; Aug. 10, 1965, Pub. L. 89-117, title IV, § 404(c)(2), title V, §§ 506, 507(a), (b)(3), 79 Stat. 486-488; May 25, 1967, Pub. L. 90-19, § 2(a), 81 Stat. 19; Aug. 1, 1968, Pub. L. 90-448, title II, §§ 204, 205, 207, 82 Stat. 503, 504; Dec. 24, 1969, Pub. L. 91-152, title II, §§ 215, 216, 83 Stat. 389, 390; Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-609, title II, §§ 207, 209(a), title IX, § 903(d), 84 Stat. 1777, 1778, 1809; Jan. 2, 1971, Pub. L. 91-646, title II, § 220(a)(6), 84 Stat. 1903, set forth provisions relating to preservation of low rents in housing projects, prior to the general revision of the United States Housing Act

of 1937 by Pub. L. 93-383, title II, §201(a), Aug. 22, 1974, 88 Stat. 653. See sections 1437c, 1437d, and 1437f of this title.

Section 1416, acts Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 896, §16, 50 Stat. 896; July 15, 1949, 338, title III, §307(f) 63 Stat. 430; Aug. 2, 1954, ch. 649, title IV, §404, 68 Stat. 633; Nov. 3, 1966, Pub. L. 89-754, title X, §1003, 80 Stat. 1284; May 25, 1967, Pub. L. 90-19, §2(h), (i), 81 Stat. 20, provided for application of labor standards to contracts, etc., involving Federal projects, prior to the general revision of the United States Housing Act of 1937 by Pub. L. 93-383, title II, §201(a), Aug. 22, 1974, 88 Stat. 653. See section 1437 of this title.

APPLICATION FOR PRELIMINARY LOANS APPROVED
PRIOR TO SEPTEMBER 2, 1964

Pub. L. 88-560, title IV, §405(b), Sept. 2, 1964, 78 Stat. 795, provided that the amendments made by subsection (a) to subsec. (b)(7) of section 1415 of this title were not to be applicable to any project for which an application for a preliminary loan had been approved by the local governing body prior to Sept. 2, 1964.

TRANSFERRED FUNDS; AVAILABILITY FOR EXPENDITURE

Act Apr. 20, 1950, ch. 94, title II, §205(c), 64 Stat. 73, provided that all unexpended receipts, notwithstanding any limitations contained in the second proviso of act May 26, 1947, ch. 82, title I, 61 Stat. 109, derived from the sale of labor supply centers, labor homes, labor camps, and facilities, and all other unexpended balances of funds available for the maintenance, operation, and liquidation of the properties transferred and for the administrative expenses of transfer were transferred to the Public Housing Administration, to be available until expended, in accordance with the provisions of this chapter.

**§ 1417. Repealed. Pub. L. 90-448, title XVII,
§ 1719(b), Aug. 1, 1968, 82 Stat. 610**

Section, act Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 896, §17, 50 Stat. 897, related to capital stock of the Authority.

RETIREMENT OF CAPITAL STOCK

Section 1719(b) of Pub. L. 90-448 provided in part that the capital stock referred to in this section be retired and the sum of \$1,000,000 represented by such stock returned to the Treasury of the United States.

§§ 1417a to 1422. Omitted

CODIFICATION

Sections 1417a to 1422 were omitted in the general revision of the United States Housing Act of 1937 by Pub. L. 93-383, title II, §201(a), Aug. 22, 1974, 88 Stat. 653.

Section 1417a, act Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 896, §17, as added Aug. 1, 1968, Pub. L. 90-448, title XVII, §1719(c), 82 Stat. 610, set forth additional functions, powers, and duties of the Secretary. See section 1437h of this title.

Section 1418, act Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 896, §18, 50 Stat. 897, authorized all assets and receipts of the Authority to remain available until expended. See section 1437h of this title.

Section 1419, act Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 896, §19, 50 Stat. 897, authorized the allocation of funds available for similar purposes to the Authority.

Section 1420, acts Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 896, §20, 50 Stat. 898; June 21, 1938, ch. 554, title VI, §602, 52 Stat. 820; Oct. 30, 1941, ch. 467, 55 Stat. 759; July 15, 1949, ch. 338, title III, §304(h), 63 Stat. 427; Aug. 1, 1968, Pub. L. 90-448, title II, §203(b), 82 Stat. 503, authorized the Authority to issue obligations for purchase and sale by the Secretary of the Treasury. See section 1437b of this title.

Section 1421, acts Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 896, §21, 50 Stat. 898; July 15, 1949, ch. 338, title III, §307(g), 63 Stat. 431; Aug. 7, 1956, ch. 1029, title IV, §403, 70 Stat. 1103; June 30, 1961, Pub. L. 87-70, title II, §204(c), 75 Stat. 164, set forth depository and other banking requirements applicable to the Authority. See section 1437h of this title.

Section 1421a, act Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 896, §22, as added July 15, 1949, ch. 338, title III, §304(b), 63 Stat. 424; amended June 30, 1961, Pub. L. 87-70, title III, §302(b), 75 Stat. 166; Aug. 10, 1965, Pub. L. 89-117, title V, §507(b)(4), 79 Stat. 489; May 25, 1967, Pub. L. 90-19, §2(j), 81 Stat. 20, set forth provisions for private financing of low-rent-housing projects. See sections 1437d and 1437i of this title.

Section 1421b, act Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 896, §23, as added Aug. 10, 1965, Pub. L. 89-117, title I, §103(a), 79 Stat. 455; amended Nov. 3, 1966, Pub. L. 89-754, title X, §1002, 80 Stat. 1284; Aug. 1, 1968, Pub. L. 90-448, title II, §§208, 210, 82 Stat. 504, 505; Dec. 24, 1969, Pub. L. 91-152, title II, §217(c), 83 Stat. 390; Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-609, title II, §204(a)(1), (b), 84 Stat. 1777, set forth provisions authorizing low-rent housing in private accommodations. See section 1437f of this title.

Section 1422, acts Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 896, §24, formerly §22, 50 Stat. 899; renumbered, §23, July 15, 1949, ch. 338, title III, §307(h), 63 Stat. 431; renumbered §24, Aug. 10, 1965, Pub. L. 87-117, title I, §103(a), 79 Stat. 455, provided for applicability of all general penal statutes relating to larceny etc., of moneys and properties of the Authority.

RETROACTIVE APPLICATION OF POLICIES OR PROCEDURES
ESTABLISHED BY SECRETARY OF HOUSING AND URBAN
DEVELOPMENT TO RIGHTS OF OWNERS OF LEASED
HOUSING, INCLUDING RIGHT OF RENEWAL

Pub. L. 93-383, title II, §208, Aug. 22, 1974, 88 Stat. 669, as amended by Pub. L. 95-128, title II, §201(h), Oct. 12, 1977, 91 Stat. 1129, provided that: "Nothing in this title [see Tables for classification] or any other provision of law authorizes the Secretary of Housing and Urban Development to apply any policy or procedure established by him with respect to the rights of an owner under a lease entered into under section 23 of the United States Housing Act of 1937 [section 1421b of this title], including the right to renewal of such lease to the maximum term permitted by law, if such lease was entered into prior to the effective date of such policy or procedure."

**§§ 1423 to 1426. Repealed. June 25, 1948, ch. 645,
§ 21, 62 Stat. 862**

Section 1423, act Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 896, §24, formerly §23, 50 Stat. 899, renumbered July 15, 1949, ch. 338, title III, §307(h), 63 Stat. 431, related to penalties for false entries and reports.

Section 1424, act Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 896, §25, formerly §24, 50 Stat. 899, renumbered July 15, 1949, ch. 338, title III, §307(h), 63 Stat. 431, related to penalties for defrauding or hindering the Authority.

Section 1425, act Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 896, §26, formerly §25, 50 Stat. 899, renumbered July 15, 1949, ch. 338, title III, §307(h), 63 Stat. 431, related to penalties for concealment of interest in property.

Section 1426, act Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 896, §27, formerly §26, 50 Stat. 899, renumbered July 15, 1949, ch. 338, title III, §307(h), 63 Stat. 431, related to penalties for unlawful use of the name "United States Housing Authority".

Sections 1423 to 1426 of this title are covered by section 1012 of Title 18, Crimes and Criminal Procedure.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Repeat effective Sept. 1, 1948, see section 20 of act June 25, 1948, set out as an Effective Date note preceding section 1 of Title 18, Crimes and Criminal Procedure.

§§ 1427 to 1431. Omitted

CODIFICATION

Sections 1427 to 1431 were omitted in the general revision of the United States Housing Act of 1937 by Pub. L. 93-383, title II, §201(a), Aug. 22, 1974, 88 Stat. 653.

Section 1427, act Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 896, §28, formerly §27, 50 Stat. 899, renumbered July 15, 1949, ch. 338, title

III, §307(h), 63 Stat. 431, provided for application of provisions when conflicting with other laws relating to housing or slum clearance.

Section 1428, act Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 896, §29, formerly §28, 50 Stat. 899, renumbered July 15, 1949, ch. 338, title III, §307(h), 63 Stat. 431, made available funds for the District of Columbia.

Section 1429, act Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 896, §30, formerly §29, 50 Stat. 899, renumbered July 15, 1949, ch. 338, title III, §307(h), 63 Stat. 431, provided for separability of provisions.

Section 1430, act Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 896, §31, formerly §30, 50 Stat. 899, renumbered July 15, 1949, ch. 338, title III, §307(h), 63 Stat. 431, set forth short title of provisions as "United States Housing Act of 1937". See section 1 of act Sept. 1, 1937, as added by section 201(a) of Pub. L. 93-383, set out as a Short Title note under section 1437 of this title.

Section 1431, Pub. L. 91-556, title IV, Dec. 17, 1970, 84 Stat. 1463, which provided that the necessary expenses of providing representatives at sites of non-Federal projects in connection with construction of these projects by public housing agencies with aid under this chapter, be compensated by these agencies by payments of fixed fees, was from the Independent Offices and Department of Housing and Urban Development Appropriations Act, 1971, and was not repeated in subsequent appropriation acts.

Similar provisions were contained in the following prior appropriation acts:

Nov. 26, 1969, Pub. L. 91-126, title III, 83 Stat. 242.
 Oct. 4, 1968, Pub. L. 90-550, title III, 82 Stat. 956.
 Nov. 3, 1967, Pub. L. 90-121, title II, 81 Stat. 360.
 Sept. 6, 1966, Pub. L. 89-555, title II, 80 Stat. 688.
 Aug. 16, 1965, Pub. L. 89-128, title II, 79 Stat. 542.
 Aug. 30, 1964, Pub. L. 88-507, title II, 78 Stat. 665.
 Dec. 19, 1963, Pub. L. 88-215, title II, 77 Stat. 447.
 Oct. 3, 1962, Pub. L. 87-741, title II, 76 Stat. 739.
 Aug. 17, 1961, Pub. L. 87-141, title II, 75 Stat. 363.
 July 12, 1960, Pub. L. 86-626, title II, 74 Stat. 444.
 Sept. 14, 1959, Pub. L. 86-255, title II, 73 Stat. 517.
 Aug. 28, 1958, Pub. L. 85-844, title II, 72 Stat. 1081.
 June 29, 1957, Pub. L. 85-69, title II, 71 Stat. 241.
 June 27, 1956, ch. 452, title II, 70 Stat. 355.
 June 30, 1955, ch. 244, title II, 69 Stat. 215.
 June 24, 1954, ch. 359, title II, 68 Stat. 297.
 July 31, 1953, ch. 302, title II, 67 Stat. 315.
 July 5, 1952, ch. 578, title III, 66 Stat. 417.
 Aug. 31, 1951, ch. 376, title IV, 65 Stat. 299.
 Sept. 6, 1950, ch. 896, Ch. VIII, title II, 64 Stat. 723.
 Aug. 24, 1949, ch. 506, title II, 63 Stat. 659.
 June 30, 1948, ch. 773, title II, 62 Stat. 1190.
 July 30, 1947, ch. 358, title II, 61 Stat. 579.
 July 20, 1946, ch. 589, title II, 60 Stat. 592.
 May 3, 1945, ch. 106, title I, 59 Stat. 124.

§ 1432. Repealed. July 15, 1949, ch. 338, title VI, § 606, 63 Stat. 441

Section, act Aug. 10, 1948, ch. 832, title V, §503, 62 Stat. 1285, related to State low-rent or veterans' housing projects.

§ 1433. Omitted

CODIFICATION

Section, act July 15, 1949, ch. 338, title VI, §606, 63 Stat. 440, provided for conversion of State and local low-rent or veterans' housing projects to Federal projects if the contract for State financial assistance for such project was entered into on or after Jan. 1, 1948, and prior to Jan. 1, 1950.

§ 1434. Records; contents; examination and audit

Every contract between the Department of Housing and Urban Development and any person or local body (including any corporation or public or private agency or body) for a loan, advance, grant, or contribution under the United

States Housing Act of 1937, as amended [42 U.S.C. 1437 et seq.], the Housing Act of 1949, as amended [42 U.S.C. 1441 et seq.], or any other Act shall provide that such person or local body shall keep such records as the Department of Housing and Urban Development shall from time to time prescribe, including records which permit a speedy and effective audit and will fully disclose the amount and the disposition by such person or local body of the proceeds of the loan, advance, grant, or contribution, or any supplement thereto, the capital cost of any construction project for which any such loan, advance, grant, or contribution is made, and the amount of any private or other non-Federal funds used or grants-in-aid made for or in connection with any such project. No mortgage covering new or rehabilitated multifamily housing (as defined in section 1715r of title 12) shall be insured unless the mortgagor certifies that he will keep such records as are prescribed by the Secretary of Housing and Urban Development at the time of the certification and that they will be kept in such form as to permit a speedy and effective audit. The Department of Housing and Urban Development and the Comptroller General of the United States shall have access to and the right to examine and audit such records. This section shall become effective on the first day after the first full calendar month following the date of approval of the Housing Act of 1961.

(Aug. 2, 1954, ch. 649, title VIII, §814, 68 Stat. 647; June 30, 1961, Pub. L. 87-70, title IX, §908, 75 Stat. 191; May 25, 1967, Pub. L. 90-19, §10(h), 81 Stat. 23.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

The United States Housing Act of 1937, as amended, referred to in text, is act Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 896, as revised generally by Pub. L. 93-383, title II, §201(a), Aug. 22, 1974, 88 Stat. 653, which is classified generally to this chapter (§1437 et seq.). For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 1437 of this title and Tables.

The Housing Act of 1949, as amended, referred to in text, is act July 15, 1949, ch. 338, 63 Stat. 413, as amended, which is classified principally to chapter 8A (§1441 et seq.) of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 1441 of this title and Tables.

The first day after the first full calendar month following the date of approval of the Housing Act of 1961, referred to in text, probably means Aug. 1, 1961, which is the first day after the first full calendar month following approval of Pub. L. 87-70, which was approved on June 30, 1961.

CODIFICATION

Section was not enacted as part of the United States Housing Act of 1937 which comprises this chapter.

Section was formerly classified to sections 1446 of this title and 1715s of Title 12, Banks and Banking.

AMENDMENTS

1967—Pub. L. 90-19 substituted "Secretary of Housing and Urban Development" for "Federal Housing Commissioner" in second sentence and "Department of Housing and Urban Development" for "Housing and Home Finance Agency (or any official or constituent thereof)" and "Housing and Home Finance Agency (or such official or constituent thereof)" in first sentence and for "Housing and Home Finance Agency or any official or constituent agency thereof" in third sentence, respectively.

1961—Pub. L. 87-70 required record keeping provisions in contracts under the Housing Act of 1949 and in contracts under any other act, prohibited insurance of mortgages covering new or rehabilitated multifamily housing unless the mortgagor certifies that he will keep records, and empowered the Comptroller General to examine and audit records, and substituted “Housing Act of 1961” for “Housing Act of 1954”.

EFFECTIVE DATE

The fourth sentence of section 814 of act Aug. 2, 1954 (prior to the amendment by section 908 of act June 30, 1961) provided that this section is effective on first day after first calendar month following the date of approval of the act (Aug. 2, 1954).

§ 1435. Access to books, documents, etc., for purpose of audit

Every contract for loans or annual contributions under this chapter shall provide that the Secretary of Housing and Urban Development and the Comptroller General of the United States, or any of their duly authorized representatives, shall, for the purpose of audit and examination, have access to any books, documents, papers, and records of the public housing agency entering into such contract that are pertinent to its operations with respect to financial assistance under this chapter.

(Aug. 2, 1954, ch. 649, title VIII, § 816, 68 Stat. 647; May 25, 1967, Pub. L. 90-19, § 10(i), 81 Stat. 23.)

CODIFICATION

Section was not enacted as part of the United States Housing Act of 1937 which comprises this chapter.

AMENDMENTS

1967—Pub. L. 90-19 substituted “Secretary of Housing and Urban Development” for “Public Housing Commissioner”.

§ 1436. Repealed. Pub. L. 91-609, title V, § 503(4), Dec. 31, 1970, 84 Stat. 1786

Section, Pub. L. 87-70, title II, § 207, June 30, 1961, 75 Stat. 165; Pub. L. 88-560, title II, § 203(e), title IV, § 407, Sept. 2, 1964, 78 Stat. 784, 796; Pub. L. 89-117, title XI, § 1105, Aug. 10, 1965, 79 Stat. 503; Pub. L. 90-19, § 18(a), May 25, 1967, 81 Stat. 25; Pub. L. 90-448, title XVII, § 1714(a), Aug. 1, 1968, 82 Stat. 607, provided for low-rent housing demonstration programs and development grants. See section 1701z-1 et seq. of Title 12, Banks and Banking.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL: SAVINGS PROVISION

Section 503 of Pub. L. 91-609 provided in part for repeal of sections 1701d-3, 1701e, 1701e note, and 1701f of Title 12, Banks and Banking, this section, note below, section 1452a, section 1456 note, and sections 3372, 3373 of this title, effective July 1, 1971, except that the repeal shall not affect contracts, commitments, reservations, or other obligations entered pursuant to such provisions prior to July 1, 1971.

REPORT OF SELF-HELP STUDIES AND DEMONSTRATIONS

Pub. L. 90-448, title XVII, § 1714(b), Aug. 1, 1968, 82 Stat. 607, providing for report to Congress within one year after Aug. 1, 1968, respecting self-help studies and demonstrations, was repealed by section 503(7) of Pub. L. 91-609.

§ 1436a. Restriction on use of assisted housing by non-resident aliens

(a) Conditions for assistance

Notwithstanding any other provision of law, the Secretary of Housing and Urban Develop-

ment may not make financial assistance available for the benefit of any alien unless that alien is a resident of the United States and is—

(1) an alien lawfully admitted for permanent residence as an immigrant as defined by section 1101(a)(15) and (20) of title 8, excluding, among others, alien visitors, tourists, diplomats, and students who enter the United States temporarily with no intention of abandoning their residence in a foreign country;

(2) an alien who entered the United States prior to June 30, 1948, or such subsequent date as is enacted by law, has continuously maintained his or her residence in the United States since then, and is not ineligible for citizenship, but who is deemed to be lawfully admitted for permanent residence as a result of an exercise of discretion by the Attorney General pursuant to section 1259 of title 8;

(3) an alien who is lawfully present in the United States pursuant to an admission under section 1157 of title 8 or pursuant to the granting of asylum (which has not been terminated) under section 1158 of title 8;

(4) an alien who is lawfully present in the United States as a result of an exercise of discretion by the Attorney General for emergent reasons or reasons deemed strictly in the public interest pursuant to section 1182(d)(5) of title 8;

(5) an alien who is lawfully present in the United States as a result of the Attorney General's withholding deportation pursuant to section 1253(h) of title 8; or

(6) an alien lawfully admitted for temporary or permanent residence under section 1255a of title 8.

(b) “Financial assistance” defined

For purposes of this section the term “financial assistance” means financial assistance made available pursuant to the United States Housing Act of 1937 [42 U.S.C. 1437 et seq.], section 1715z or 1715z-1 of title 12, or section 101 of the Housing and Urban Development Act of 1965 [12 U.S.C. 1701s].

(c) Preservation of families; students

(1) If, following completion of the applicable hearing process, financial assistance for any individual receiving such assistance on February 5, 1988, is to be terminated, the public housing agency or other local governmental entity involved (in the case of public housing or assistance under section 8 of the United States Housing Act of 1937 [42 U.S.C. 1437f]) or the Secretary of Housing and Urban Development (in the case of any other financial assistance) may, in its discretion, take one of the following actions:

(A) Permit the continued provision of financial assistance, if necessary to avoid the division of a family in which the head of household or spouse is a citizen of the United States, a national of the United States, or an alien resident of the United States described in any of paragraphs (1) through (6) of subsection (a) of this section. For purposes of this paragraph, the term “family” means a head of household, any spouse, any parents of the head of household, any parents of the spouse, and any children of the head of household or spouse.

(B) Defer the termination of financial assistance, if necessary to permit the orderly transition of the individual and any family members involved to other affordable housing. Any deferral under this subparagraph shall be for a 6-month period and may be renewed by the public housing agency or other entity involved for an aggregate period of 3 years. At the beginning of each deferral period, the public housing agency or other entity involved shall inform the individual and family members of their ineligibility for financial assistance and offer them other assistance in finding other affordable housing.

(2) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, the Secretary of Housing and Urban Development may not make financial assistance available for the benefit of—

(A) any alien who—

(i) has a residence in a foreign country that such alien has no intention of abandoning;

(ii) is a bona fide student qualified to pursue a full course of study; and

(iii) is admitted to the United States temporarily and solely for purposes of pursuing such a course of study at an established institution of learning or other recognized place of study in the United States, particularly designated by such alien and approved by the Attorney General after consultation with the Department of Education of the United States, which institution or place of study shall have agreed to report to the Attorney General the termination of attendance of each nonimmigrant student (and if any such institution of learning or place of study fails to make such reports promptly the approval shall be withdrawn); and

(B) the alien spouse and minor children of any alien described in subparagraph (A), if accompanying such alien or following to join such alien.

(d) Conditions for provision of financial assistance for individuals

The following conditions apply with respect to financial assistance being provided for the benefit of an individual:

(1)(A) There must be a declaration in writing by the individual (or, in the case of an individual who is a child, by another on the individual's behalf), under penalty of perjury, stating whether or not the individual is a citizen or national of the United States, and, if that individual is not a citizen or national of the United States, that the individual is in a satisfactory immigration status.

(B) In this subsection, the term "satisfactory immigration status" means an immigration status which does not make the individual ineligible for financial assistance.

(2) If such an individual is not a citizen or national of the United States, is not 62 years of age or older, and is receiving financial assistance on February 5, 1988, there must be presented either—

(A) alien registration documentation or other proof of immigration registration from the Immigration and Naturalization Service

that contains the individual's alien admission number or alien file number (or numbers if the individual has more than one number), or

(B) such other documents as the Secretary determines constitutes reasonable evidence indicating a satisfactory immigration status.

(3) If the documentation described in paragraph (2)(A) is presented, the Secretary shall utilize the individual's alien file or alien admission number to verify with the Immigration and Naturalization Service the individual's immigration status through an automated or other system (designated by the Service for use with States) that—

(A) utilizes the individual's name, file number, admission number, or other means permitting efficient verification, and

(B) protects the individual's privacy to the maximum degree possible.

(4) In the case of such an individual who is not a citizen or national of the United States, is not 62 years of age or older, and is receiving financial assistance on February 5, 1988, if, at the time of application or recertification for financial assistance, the statement described in paragraph (1) is submitted but the documentation required under paragraph (2) is not presented or if the documentation required under paragraph (2)(A) is presented but such documentation is not verified under paragraph (3)—

(A) the Secretary—

(i) shall provide a reasonable opportunity to submit to the Secretary evidence indicating a satisfactory immigration status, or to appeal to the Immigration and Naturalization Service the verification determination of the Immigration and Naturalization Service under paragraph (3), and

(ii) may not delay, deny, reduce, or terminate the individual's eligibility for financial assistance on the basis of the individual's immigration status until such a reasonable opportunity has been provided; and

(B) if any documents or additional information are submitted as evidence under subparagraph (A), or if appeal is made to the Immigration and Naturalization Service with respect to the verification determination of the Service under paragraph (3)—

(i) the Secretary shall transmit to the Immigration and Naturalization Service photostatic or other similar copies of such documents or additional information for official verification,

(ii) pending such verification or appeal, the Secretary may not delay, deny, reduce, or terminate the individual's eligibility for financial assistance on the basis of the individual's immigration status, and

(iii) the Secretary shall not be liable for the consequences of any action, delay, or failure of the Service to conduct such verification.

(5) If the Secretary determines, after complying with the requirements of paragraph (4),

that such an individual is not in a satisfactory immigration status—

(A) the Secretary shall deny or terminate the individual's eligibility for financial assistance, and

(B) the applicable fair hearing process shall be made available with respect to the individual.

(6) For purposes of paragraph (5)(B), the applicable fair hearing process made available with respect to any individual shall include not less than the following procedural protections:

(A) The Secretary shall provide the individual with written notice of the determination described in paragraph (5) and of the opportunity for a hearing with respect to the determination.

(B) Upon timely request by the individual, the Secretary shall provide a hearing before an impartial hearing officer designated by the Secretary, at which hearing the individual may produce evidence of a satisfactory immigration status.

(C) The Secretary shall notify the individual in writing of the decision of the hearing officer on the appeal of the determination in a timely manner.

(D) Financial assistance may not be denied or terminated until the completion of the hearing process.

For purposes of this subsection, the term "Secretary" means the Secretary of Housing and Urban Development, a public housing agency, or another entity that determines the eligibility of an individual for financial assistance.

(e) Regulatory actions against entities for erroneous determinations regarding eligibility based upon citizenship or immigration status

The Secretary of Housing and Urban Development shall not take any compliance, disallowance, penalty, or other regulatory action against an entity with respect to any error in the entity's determination to make an individual eligible for financial assistance based on citizenship or immigration status—

(1) if the entity has provided such eligibility based on a verification of satisfactory immigration status by the Immigration and Naturalization Service,

(2) because the entity, under subsection (d)(4)(A)(ii) of this section (or under any alternative system for verifying immigration status with the Immigration and Naturalization Service authorized in the Immigration Reform and Control Act of 1986 (Public Law 99-603)), was required to provide a reasonable opportunity to submit documentation,

(3) because the entity, under subsection (d)(4)(B)(ii) of this section (or under any alternative system for verifying immigration status with the Immigration and Naturalization Service authorized in the Immigration Reform and Control Act of 1986 (Public Law 99-603)), was required to wait for the response of the Immigration and Naturalization Service to the entity's request for official verification of the immigration status of the individual, or

(4) because of a fair hearing process described in subsection (d)(5)(B) of this section

(or provided for under any alternative system for verifying immigration status with the Immigration and Naturalization Service authorized in the Immigration Reform and Control Act of 1986 (Public Law 99-603)).

(f) Verification system; liability of State or local government agencies or officials; prior consent agreements, court decrees or court orders unaffected

(1) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, no agency or official of a State or local government shall have any liability for the design or implementation of the Federal verification system described in subsection (d) of this section if the implementation by the State or local agency or official is in accordance with Federal rules and regulations.

(2) The verification system of the Department of Housing and Urban Development shall not supersede or affect any consent agreement entered into or court decree or court order entered prior to February 5, 1988.

(g) Reimbursement for costs of implementation

The Secretary of Housing and Urban Development is authorized to pay to each public housing agency or other entity an amount equal to 100 percent of the costs incurred by the public housing agency or other entity in implementing and operating an immigration status verification system under subsection (d) of this section (or under any alternative system for verifying immigration status with the Immigration and Naturalization Service authorized in the Immigration Reform and Control Act of 1986 (Public Law 99-603)).

(Pub. L. 96-399, title II, §214, Oct. 8, 1980, 94 Stat. 1637; Pub. L. 97-35, title III, §329(a), Aug. 13, 1981, 95 Stat. 408; Pub. L. 99-603, title I, §121(a)(2), Nov. 6, 1986, 100 Stat. 3386; Pub. L. 100-242, title I, §164(a)-(f)(1), Feb. 5, 1988, 101 Stat. 1860-1863.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

The United States Housing Act of 1937, referred to in subsec. (b), is act Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 896, as revised generally by Pub. L. 93-383, title II, §201(a), Aug. 22, 1974, 88 Stat. 653, and amended, which is classified generally to this chapter (§1437 et seq.). For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 1437 of this title and Tables.

Section 101 of the Housing and Urban Development Act of 1965, referred to in subsec. (b), is section 101 of Pub. L. 89-117, title I, Aug. 10, 1965, 79 Stat. 451, which enacted section 1701s of Title 12, Banks and Banking, and amended sections 1451 and 1465 of this title.

The Immigration Reform and Control Act of 1986, referred to in subsecs. (e) and (g), is Pub. L. 99-603, Nov. 6, 1986, 100 Stat. 3359. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title of 1986 Amendments note set out under section 1101 of Title 8, Aliens and Nationality, and Tables.

CODIFICATION

Section was enacted as part of the Housing and Community Development Act of 1980, and not as part of the United States Housing Act of 1937 which comprises this chapter.

AMENDMENTS

1988—Subsec. (a)(6). Pub. L. 100-242, §164(a), added par. (6).

Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 100-242, §164(b), added subsec. (c).

Subsec. (d). Pub. L. 100-242, §164(c)(8), amended last sentence generally. Prior to amendment, last sentence

read as follows: “In this subsection and subsection (e) of this section, the term ‘Secretary’ refers to the Secretary and to a public housing authority or other entity which makes financial assistance available.”

Subsec. (d)(2). Pub. L. 100-242, §164(c)(1), inserted “, is not 62 years of age or older, and is receiving financial assistance on February 5, 1988” after “States”.

Subsec. (d)(4). Pub. L. 100-242, §164(c)(2), in introductory provisions, inserted “, is not 62 years of age or older, and is receiving financial assistance on February 5, 1988” after “States”, and “or recertification” after “application”.

Subsec. (d)(4)(A)(i). Pub. L. 100-242, §164(c)(3), inserted after comma “or to appeal to the Immigration and Naturalization Service the verification determination of the Immigration and Naturalization Service under paragraph (3).”

Subsec. (d)(4)(B). Pub. L. 100-242, §164(c)(4), amended introductory provisions generally. Prior to amendment, introductory provisions read as follows: “if there are submitted documents which the Secretary determines constitutes reasonable evidence indicating such status—”.

Subsec. (d)(4)(B)(i), (ii). Pub. L. 100-242, §164(c)(5), (6), inserted “or additional information” after “documents” in cl. (i), and “or appeal” after “verification” in cl. (ii).

Subsec. (d)(6). Pub. L. 100-242, §164(c)(7), added par. (6).

Subsec. (e). Pub. L. 100-242, §164(d)(1), in introductory provisions, inserted “of Housing and Urban Development” after “Secretary”.

Subsec. (e)(2), (3). Pub. L. 100-242, §164(d)(2), (3), inserted “(or under any alternative system for verifying immigration status with the Immigration and Naturalization Service authorized in the Immigration Reform and Control Act of 1986 (Public Law 99-603))”.

Subsec. (e)(4). Pub. L. 100-242, §164(d)(4), inserted “(or provided for under any alternative system for verifying immigration status with the Immigration and Naturalization Service authorized in the Immigration Reform and Control Act of 1986 (Public Law 99-603))”.

Subsec. (f). Pub. L. 100-242, §164(e), added subsec. (f).

Subsec. (g). Pub. L. 100-242, §164(f)(1), added subsec. (g).

1986—Subsecs. (d), (e). Pub. L. 99-603 added subsecs. (d) and (e).

1981—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 97-35 substituted provisions relating to restrictions on use of assisted housing by resident aliens meeting further conditions for provisions relating to prohibition on financial assistance to nonimmigrant student-alien.

Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 97-35 struck out “(1)” after “(b)” and par. (2) which defined “nonimmigrant student-alien”.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1988 AMENDMENT

Section 164(h) of Pub. L. 100-242 provided that: “(1) The provisions of, and amendments made by, subsections (a), (b), (e), (f), and (g) [amending this section, repealing section 1437r of this title, and enacting provisions set out below] shall take effect on the date of the enactment of this Act [Feb. 5, 1988].

“(2) The amendments made by subsections (c) and (d) [amending this section] shall take effect on October 1, 1988.”

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1986 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 99-603 effective on Oct. 1, 1988, with certain exceptions and qualifications, see section 121(c)(3), (4) of Pub. L. 99-603, set out as a note under section 1320b-7 of this title.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1981 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 97-35 effective Oct. 1, 1981, see section 371 of Pub. L. 97-35, set out as an Effective Date note under section 3701 of Title 12, Banks and Banking.

TRANSITIONAL CERTIFICATION AND DOCUMENTATION PROVISIONS

Section 164(g) of Pub. L. 100-242 provided that: “In carrying out section 214 of the Housing and Community

Development Act of 1980 [this section] during fiscal year 1988, the Secretary of Housing and Urban Development shall require, as a condition of providing financial assistance for the benefit of any individual, that such individual—

“(1) declare in writing, under penalty of perjury, whether or not such individual is a citizen or national of the United States; and

“(2) if not a citizen or national—

“(A) declare in writing, under penalty of perjury, the immigration status of such individual, if such individual is not less than 62 years of age and is receiving financial assistance on the date of the enactment of the Housing and Community Development Act of 1987 [Feb. 5, 1988]; or

“(B) provide such documentation regarding the immigration status of such individual as the Secretary may require by regulation.”

DELAYED IMPLEMENTATION OF 1981 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 98-181, title IV, §474(e), Nov. 30, 1983, 97 Stat. 1239, provided in part that: “The Secretary may not implement the amendment to section 214 of the Housing and Community Development Act of 1980 [this section], made by section 329(a) of the Housing and Community Development Amendments of 1981 [Pub. L. 97-35], before the expiration of the one-year period following the date of the enactment of this Act [Nov. 30, 1983].”

ALIENS GRANTED CONDITIONAL ENTRY ELIGIBLE FOR ASSISTED HOUSING

Section 329(b) of Pub. L. 97-35 provided that: “An alien who is lawfully present in the United States as a result of being granted conditional entry pursuant to section 203(a)(7) of the Immigration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1153(a)(7)) before April 1, 1980, because of persecution or fear of persecution on account of race, religion, or political opinion or because of being uprooted by catastrophic natural calamity shall be deemed, for purposes of section 214 of the Housing and Community Development Act of 1980 [this section], to be an alien described in section 214(a)(3) of such Act [subsec. (a)(3) of this section].”

SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in section 1471 of this title.

§ 1436b. Financial assistance in impacted areas

The Secretary of Housing and Urban Development shall not exclude from consideration for financial assistance under federally assisted housing programs proposals for housing projects solely because the site proposed is located within an impacted area. For the purposes of this section, the term “federally assisted housing programs” means any program authorized by the United States Housing Act of 1937 [42 U.S.C. 1437 et seq.], sections 1715z and 1715z-1 of title 12, section 101 of the Housing and Urban Development Act of 1965 [12 U.S.C. 1701s], or section 1701q of title 12.

(Pub. L. 96-399, title II, §216, Oct. 8, 1980, 94 Stat. 1638.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

The United States Housing Act of 1937, referred to in text, is act Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 896, as revised generally by Pub. L. 93-383, title II, §201(a), Aug. 22, 1974, 88 Stat. 653, and amended, which is classified generally to this chapter (§1437 et seq.). For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 1437 of this title and Tables.

Section 101 of the Housing and Urban Development Act of 1965, referred to in text, is section 101 of Pub. L. 89-117, title I, Aug. 10, 1965, 79 Stat. 451, as amended, which enacted section 1701s of Title 12, Banks and

Banking, and amended sections 1451 and 1465 of this title.

CODIFICATION

Section was enacted as part of the Housing and Community Development Act of 1980, and not as part of the United States Housing Act of 1937 which comprises this chapter.

§ 1436c. Insurance for public housing agencies and Indian housing authorities

On and after October 28, 1991, notwithstanding any other provision of State or Federal law, regulation or other requirement, any public housing agency or Indian housing authority that purchases any line of insurance from a nonprofit insurance entity, owned and controlled by public housing agencies or Indian housing authorities, and approved by the Secretary, may purchase such insurance without regard to competitive procurement.

On and after October 28, 1991, the Secretary shall establish standards as set forth herein, by regulation, adopted after notice and comment rulemaking pursuant to subchapter II of chapter 5 of title 5, which will become effective not later than one year from October 28, 1991.

On and after October 28, 1991, in establishing standards for approval of such nonprofit insurance entities, the Secretary shall be assured that such entities have sufficient surplus capital to meet reasonably expected losses, reliable accounting systems, sound actuarial projections, and employees experienced in the insurance industry. The Secretary shall not place restrictions on the investment of funds of any such entity that is regulated by the insurance department of any State that describes the types of investments insurance companies licensed in such State may make. With regard to such entities that are not so regulated, the Secretary shall establish investment guidelines that are comparable to State law regulating the investments of insurance companies.

On and after October 28, 1991, the Secretary shall not approve additional nonprofit insurance entities until such standards have become final, nor shall the Secretary revoke the approval of any nonprofit insurance entity previously approved by the Department unless for cause and after a due process hearing.

On and after October 28, 1991, until the Department of Housing and Urban Development has adopted regulations specifying the nature and quality of insurance covering the potential personal injury liability exposure of public housing authorities and Indian housing authorities (and their contractors, including architectural and engineering services) as a result of testing and abatement of lead-based paint in federally subsidized public and Indian housing units, said authorities shall be permitted to purchase insurance for such risk, as an allowable expense against amounts available for capital improvements (modernization): *Provided*, That such insurance is competitively selected and that coverage provided under such policies, as certified by the authority, provides reasonable coverage for the risk of liability exposure, taking into consideration the potential liability concerns inherent in the testing and abatement of lead-

based paint, and the managerial and quality assurance responsibilities associated with the conduct of such activities.

(Pub. L. 102-139, title II, Oct. 28, 1991, 105 Stat. 758.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

Herein, referred to in text, probably means Pub. L. 102-139, Oct. 28, 1991, 105 Stat. 736, known as the Departments of Veterans Affairs and Housing and Urban Development, and Independent Agencies Appropriations Act, 1992. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Tables.

CODIFICATION

In the second undesignated par., “subchapter II of chapter 5 of title 5” was substituted for “the Administrative Procedures Act” on authority of Pub. L. 89-554, §7(b), Sept. 6, 1966, 80 Stat. 631, the first section of which enacted Title 5, Government Organization and Employees.

Section was enacted as part of the Departments of Veterans Affairs and Housing and Urban Development, and Independent Agencies Appropriations Act, 1992, and not as part of the United States Housing Act of 1937 which comprises this chapter.

SUBCHAPTER I—GENERAL PROGRAM OF ASSISTED HOUSING

AMENDMENTS

1988—Pub. L. 100-358, §5, June 29, 1988, 102 Stat. 681, added subchapter heading.

SUBCHAPTER REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This subchapter is referred to in sections 1437aa, 1437bb, 3535 of this title.

§ 1437. Declaration of policy

It is the policy of the United States to promote the general welfare of the Nation by employing its funds and credit, as provided in this chapter, to assist the several States and their political subdivisions to remedy the unsafe and unsanitary housing conditions and the acute shortage of decent, safe, and sanitary dwellings for families of lower income and, consistent with the objectives of this chapter, to vest in local public housing agencies the maximum amount of responsibility in the administration of their housing programs. No person should be barred from serving on the board of directors or similar governing body of a local public housing agency because of his tenancy in a low-income housing project.

(Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 896, title I, §2, as added Aug. 22, 1974, Pub. L. 93-383, title II, §201(a), 88 Stat. 653; amended Aug. 13, 1981, Pub. L. 97-35, title III, §322(c), 95 Stat. 402; renumbered title I, June 29, 1988, Pub. L. 100-358, §5, 102 Stat. 681; Nov. 28, 1990, Pub. L. 101-625, title V, §572(2), 104 Stat. 4236.)

PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 2 of act Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 896, 50 Stat. 888, related to definitions and was classified to section 1402 of this title, prior to the general revision of this chapter by Pub. L. 93-383.

Prior similar provisions were contained in section 1 of act Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 896, 50 Stat. 888, which was classified to section 1401 of this title prior to the general revision of this chapter by Pub. L. 93-383.

AMENDMENTS

1990—Pub. L. 101-625 substituted “low-income housing” for “lower income housing”.

1981—Pub. L. 97-35 substituted reference to lower income for reference to low income in two places.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1981 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 97-35 effective Oct. 1, 1981, see section 371 of Pub. L. 97-35, set out as an Effective Date note under section 3701 of Title 12, Banks and Banking.

EFFECTIVE DATE

Section 201(b) of Pub. L. 93-383 provided that: "The provisions of subsection (a) of this section [enacting sections 1437 to 1437j] of this title shall be effective on such date or dates as the Secretary of Housing and Urban Development shall prescribe, but not later than eighteen months after the date of the enactment of this Act [Aug. 22, 1974]; except that (1) all of the provisions of section 3(1) of the United States Housing Act of 1937, as amended by subsection (a) of this section [section 1437a(1) of this title], shall become effective on the same date, (2) all of the provisions of sections 5 and 9(c) of such Act as so amended [sections 1437c and 1437g(c) of this title] shall become effective on the same date, and (3) section 8 of such Act [section 1437f of this title] as so amended shall be effective not later than January 1, 1975."

Section 3(1) of the United States Housing Act of 1937, as amended, effective Sept. 26, 1975, see Effective Date note set out under section 1437a of this title.

SHORT TITLE

Section 1 of title I of act Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 896, as added by section 201(a) of Pub. L. 93-383; renumbered title I, June 29, 1988, Pub. L. 100-358, §5, 102 Stat. 681, provided that: "This Act [enacting this chapter] may be cited as the 'United States Housing Act of 1937'."

LIMITATION ON WITHHOLDING OR CONDITIONING OF ASSISTANCE

Assistance provided for in Housing and Community Development Act of 1974 [42 U.S.C. 5301 et seq.], National Housing Act [12 U.S.C. 1701 et seq.], United States Housing Act of 1937 [42 U.S.C. 1437 et seq.], Housing Act of 1949 [see Short Title note set out under section 1441 of this title], Demonstration Cities and Metropolitan Development Act of 1966 [see Short Title note set out under section 3301 of this title], and Housing and Urban Development Acts of 1965, 1968, 1969, and 1970 not to be withheld or made subject to conditions by reason of tax-exempt status of obligations issued or to be issued for financing of assistance, except as otherwise provided by law, see section 817 of Pub. L. 93-383, set out as a note under section 5301 of this title.

§ 1437a. Rental payments

(a) Families included; amount

(1) Dwelling units assisted under this chapter shall be rented only to families who are low-income families at the time of their initial occupancy of such units. Reviews of family income shall be made at least annually. Except as provided in paragraph (2), a family shall pay as rent for a dwelling unit assisted under this chapter (other than a family assisted under section 1437f(o) or (y) of this title or paying rent under section 1437f(c)(3)(B) of this title) the highest of the following amounts, rounded to the nearest dollar:

(A) 30 per centum of the family's monthly adjusted income;

(B) 10 per centum of the family's monthly income; or

(C) if the family is receiving payments for welfare assistance from a public agency and a part of such payments, adjusted in accordance with the family's actual housing costs, is spe-

cifically designated by such agency to meet the family's housing costs, the portion of such payments which is so designated.

(2)(A) Any public housing agency may provide that each family residing in a public housing project owned and operated by such agency (or in low-income housing assisted under section 1437f of this title that contains more than 2,000 dwelling units) shall pay as monthly rent an amount determined by such agency to be appropriate that does not exceed a maximum amount that—

(i) is established by such agency and approved by the Secretary;

(ii) is not more than the amount payable as rent by such family under paragraph (1); and

(iii) is not less than the average monthly amount of debt service and operating expenses attributable to dwelling units of similar size in public housing projects owned and operated by such agency.

(B) The terms of all ceiling rents established prior to December 15, 1989, shall be extended without time limitation.

(b) Definition of terms under this chapter

When used in this chapter:

(1) The term "low-income housing" means decent, safe, and sanitary dwellings assisted under this chapter. The term "public housing" means low-income housing, and all necessary appurtenances thereto, assisted under this chapter other than under section 1437f of this title. When used in reference to public housing, the term "low-income housing project" or "project" means (A) housing developed, acquired, or assisted by a public housing agency under this chapter, and (B) the improvement of any such housing.

(2) The term "low-income families" means those families whose incomes do not exceed 80 per centum of the median income for the area, as determined by the Secretary with adjustments for smaller and larger families, except that the Secretary may establish income ceilings higher or lower than 80 per centum of the median for the area on the basis of the Secretary's findings that such variations are necessary because of prevailing levels of construction costs or unusually high or low family incomes. The term "very low-income families" means low-income families whose incomes do not exceed 50 per centum of the median family income for the area, as determined by the Secretary with adjustments for smaller and larger families, except that the Secretary may establish income ceilings higher or lower than 50 per centum of the median for the area on the basis of the Secretary's findings that such variations are necessary because of unusually high or low family incomes. Such ceilings shall be established in consultation with the Secretary of Agriculture for any rural area, as defined in section 1490 of this title, taking into account the subsidy characteristics and types of programs to which such ceilings apply. In determining median incomes (of persons, families, or households) for an area or establishing any ceilings or limits based on income under this chapter, the Secretary shall determine or establish area me-

dian incomes and income ceilings and limits for Westchester County, in the State of New York, as if such county were an area not contained within the metropolitan statistical area in which it is located. In determining such area median incomes or establishing such income ceilings or limits for the portion of such metropolitan statistical area that does not include Westchester County, the Secretary shall determine or establish area median incomes and income ceilings and limits as if such portion included Westchester County.

(3) PERSONS AND FAMILIES.—

(A) SINGLE PERSONS.—The term “families” includes families consisting of a single person in the case of (i) an elderly person, (ii) a disabled person, (iii) a displaced person, (iv) the remaining member of a tenant family, and (v) any other single persons. In no event may any single person under clause (v) of the first sentence be provided a housing unit assisted under this chapter of 2 or more bedrooms. In determining priority for admission to housing under this chapter, the Secretary shall give preference to single persons who are elderly, disabled, or displaced persons before single persons who are eligible under clause (v) of the first sentence.

(B) FAMILIES.—The term “families” includes families with children and, in the cases of elderly families, near-elderly families, and disabled families, means families whose heads (or their spouses), or whose sole members, are elderly, near-elderly, or persons with disabilities, respectively. The term includes, in the cases of elderly families, near-elderly families, and disabled families, 2 or more elderly persons, near-elderly persons, or persons with disabilities living together, and 1 or more such persons living with 1 or more persons determined under the regulations of the Secretary to be essential to their care or well-being.

(C) ABSENCE OF CHILDREN.—The temporary absence of a child from the home due to placement in foster care shall not be considered in determining family composition and family size.

(D) ELDERLY PERSON.—The term “elderly person” means a person who is at least 62 years of age.

(E) PERSON WITH DISABILITIES.—The term “person with disabilities” means a person who—

(i) has a disability as defined in section 423 of this title,

(ii) is determined, pursuant to regulations issued by the Secretary, to have a physical, mental, or emotional impairment which (I) is expected to be of long-continued and indefinite duration, (II) substantially impedes his or her ability to live independently, and (III) is of such a nature that such ability could be improved by more suitable housing conditions, or

(iii) has a developmental disability as defined in section 6001 of this title.

Such term shall not exclude persons who have the disease of acquired immunodeficiency syndrome or any conditions arising from the etiologic agent for acquired immunodeficiency syndrome.

(F) DISPLACED PERSON.—The term “displaced person” means a person displaced by governmental action, or a person whose dwelling has been extensively damaged or destroyed as a result of a disaster declared or otherwise formally recognized pursuant to Federal disaster relief laws.

(G) NEAR-ELDERLY PERSON.—The term “near-elderly person” means a person who is at least 50 years of age but below the age of 62.

(4) The term “income” means income from all sources of each member of the household, as determined in accordance with criteria prescribed by the Secretary, in consultation with the Secretary of Agriculture, except that any amounts not actually received by the family and any amounts which would be eligible for exclusion under section 1382b(a)(7) of this title may not be considered as income under this paragraph.

(5) The term “adjusted income” means the income which remains after excluding—

(A) \$550 for each member of the family residing in the household (other than the head of the household or his spouse) who is under 18 years of age or who is 18 years of age or older and is disabled or handicapped or a full-time student;

(B) \$400 for any elderly or disabled family;

(C) the amount by which the aggregate of the following expenses of the family exceeds 3 percent of annual family income: (i) medical expenses for any family; and (ii) reasonable attendant care and auxiliary apparatus expenses for each handicapped member of any family, to the extent necessary to enable any member of such family (including such handicapped member) to be employed;

(D) child care expenses to the extent necessary to enable another member of the family to be employed or to further his or her education;

(E) 10 percent of the earned income of the family;

(F) any payment made by a member of the family for the support and maintenance of any child, spouse, or former spouse who does not reside in the household, except that the amount excluded under this subparagraph shall not exceed the lesser of (i) the amount that such family member has a legal obligation to pay; or (ii) \$550 for each individual for whom such payment is made; and

(G) excessive travel expenses, not to exceed \$25 per family per week, for employment- or education-related travel, except that this subparagraph shall apply only to families assisted by Indian housing authorities.

(6) The term “public housing agency” means any State, county, municipality, or other governmental entity or public body (or agency or instrumentality thereof) which is authorized to engage in or assist in the development or operation of low-income housing. The term includes any Indian housing authority.

(7) The term “State” includes the several States, the District of Columbia, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, the territories and possessions of the United States, the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, and Indian tribes.

(8) The term “Secretary” means the Secretary of Housing and Urban Development.

(9) The term “Indian” means any person recognized as being an Indian or Alaska Native by an Indian tribe, the Federal Government, or any State.

(10) The term “Indian area” means the area within which an Indian housing authority is authorized to provide low-income housing.

(11) The term “Indian housing authority” means any entity that—

(A) is authorized to engage in or assist in the development or operation of low-income housing for Indians; and

(B) is established—

(i) by exercise of the power of self-government of an Indian tribe independent of State law; or

(ii) by operation of State law providing specifically for housing authorities for Indians, including regional housing authorities in the State of Alaska.

(12) The term “Indian tribe” means any tribe, band, pueblo, group, community, or nation of Indians or Alaska Natives.

(c) Definition of terms used in reference to public housing

When used in reference to public housing:

(1) The term “development” means any or all undertakings necessary for planning, land acquisition, demolition, construction, or equipment, in connection with a low-income housing project. The term “development cost” comprises the costs incurred by a public housing agency in such undertakings and their necessary financing (including the payment of carrying charges), and in otherwise carrying out the development of such project. Construction activity in connection with a low-income housing project may be confined to the reconstruction, remodeling, or repair of existing buildings.

(2) The term “operation” means any or all undertakings appropriate for management, operation, services, maintenance, security (including the cost of security personnel), or financing in connection with a low-income housing project. The term also means the financing of tenant programs and services for families residing in low-income housing projects, particularly where there is maximum feasible participation of the tenants in the development and operation of such tenant programs and services. As used in this paragraph, the term “tenant programs and services” includes the development and maintenance of tenant organizations which participate in the management of low-income housing projects; the training of tenants to manage and operate such projects and the utilization of their services in project management and operation; counseling on household management, house-keeping, budgeting, money management, child care, and similar matters; advice as to resources for job training and placement, education, welfare, health, and other community services; services which are directly related to meeting tenant needs and providing a wholesome living environment; and referral to appropriate agencies in the community when necessary for the provision of such services. To the maximum extent available and appropriate, existing public and private agencies in the community shall be used for the provision of such services.

(3) The term “acquisition cost” means the amount prudently required to be expended by a public housing agency in acquiring property for a low-income housing project.

(4) The term “congregate housing” means low-rent housing with which there is connected a central dining facility where wholesome and economical meals can be served to occupants. Expenditures incurred by a public housing agency in the operation of a central dining facility in connection with congregate housing (other than the cost of providing food and service) shall be considered a cost of operation of the project.

(5) The terms “group home” and “independent living facility” have the meanings given such terms in section 8013(k) of this title.

The earnings of and benefits to any public housing resident resulting from participation in a program providing employment training and supportive services in accordance with the Family Support Act of 1988, section 1437t of this title, or any comparable Federal, State, or local law shall not be considered as income for the purposes of determining a limitation on the amount of rent paid by the resident during—

(1) the period that the resident participates in such program; and

(2) the period that—

(A) begins with the commencement of employment of the resident in the first job acquired by the person after completion of such program that is not funded by assistance under this chapter; and

(B) ends on the earlier of—

(i) the date the resident ceases to continue employment without good cause as the Secretary shall determine; or

(ii) the expiration of the 18-month period beginning on the date referred to in subparagraph (A).

(Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 896, title I, §3, as added Aug. 22, 1974, Pub. L. 93-383, title II, §201(a), 88 Stat. 654; amended Aug. 3, 1976, Pub. L. 94-375, §2(f), 90 Stat. 1068; Oct. 31, 1978, Pub. L. 95-557, title II, §206(c), 92 Stat. 2091; Dec. 21, 1979, Pub. L. 96-153, title II, §202(a), 93 Stat. 1106; Aug. 13, 1981, Pub. L. 97-35, title III, §322(a), 95 Stat. 400; Nov. 30, 1983, Pub. L. 98-181, title II, §§202, 206(a)-(c), 97 Stat. 1178, 1179; Oct. 17, 1984, Pub. L. 98-479, title I, §102(b)(1)-(3), 98 Stat. 2221; Feb. 5, 1988, Pub. L. 100-242, title I, §§102(a), 111, 170(c), 101 Stat. 1821, 1823, 1867; renumbered title I and amended June 29, 1988, Pub. L. 100-358, §§4, 5, 102 Stat. 680, 681; Dec. 15, 1989, Pub. L. 101-235, title III, §302, 103 Stat. 2043; Nov. 28, 1990, Pub. L. 101-625, title V, §§515(b), 572, 573(a)-(d), 574, 104 Stat. 4199, 4236-4238; Oct. 28, 1992, Pub. L. 102-550, title I, §§102-103(a)(2), 185(c)(4), title VI, §§621, 622(c), 625(a)(1), 106 Stat. 3683, 3748, 3812, 3817, 3820; Apr. 11, 1994, Pub. L. 103-233, title III, §301, 108 Stat. 369.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

The Family Support Act of 1988, referred to in subsec. (c), is Pub. L. 100-485, Oct. 13, 1988, 102 Stat. 2343, as amended. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title of 1988 Amendments note set out under section 1305 of this title and Tables.

PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 3 of act Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 896, 50 Stat. 889, as amended, established the United States Housing

Authority and was classified to section 1403 of this title, prior to the general revision of this chapter by Pub. L. 93-383.

Prior similar provisions were contained in section 2 of act Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 896, 50 Stat. 888, which was classified to section 1402 of this title prior to the general revision of this chapter by Pub. L. 93-383.

AMENDMENTS

1994—Subsec. (b)(3)(B). Pub. L. 103-233 substituted “includes families with children and” for “means families with children”.

1992—Subsec. (a)(1). Pub. L. 102-550, §185(c)(4), substituted “section 1437f(o) or (y) of this title or paying rent under section 1437f(c)(3)(B) of this title” for “section 1437f(o) of this title”.

Subsec. (a)(2)(A). Pub. L. 102-550, §102(a), struck out “for not more than a 5-year period” after “monthly rent”.

Subsec. (a)(2)(B). Pub. L. 102-550, §102(b), struck out first sentence which read as follows: “The 5-year limitation established in subparagraph (A) shall not apply to any family residing in a public housing project administered by an Indian public housing agency.” and substituted “without time limitation” for “for the 5-year period beginning on December 15, 1989”.

Subsec. (b)(3). Pub. L. 102-550, §621, amended par. (3) generally, substituting present provisions for provisions relating to families consisting of single persons, elderly families, handicapped persons, displaced persons, and families with household heads 50 years old or older and the priorities for admission of such families and persons to housing under this chapter.

Subsec. (b)(4). Pub. L. 102-550, §103(a)(1), inserted “and any amounts which would be eligible for exclusion under section 1382b(a)(7) of this title” after “family”.

Subsec. (b)(5)(B). Pub. L. 102-550, §625(a)(1), inserted “or disabled” after “elderly”.

Subsec. (b)(5)(D). Pub. L. 102-550, §103(a)(2)(A), added subpar. (D) and struck out former subpar. (D) which read as follows: “(i) child care expenses to the extent necessary to enable another member of the family to be employed or to further his or her education; or (ii) excessive travel expenses, not to exceed \$25 per family per week, for employment or education related travel, except that this clause shall apply only to families assisted by Indian housing authorities.”.

Subsec. (b)(5)(G). Pub. L. 102-550, §103(a)(2)(B)-(D), added subpar. (G).

Subsec. (c)(4), (5). Pub. L. 102-550, §622(c), added pars. (4) and (5).

1990—Pub. L. 101-625, §515(b), added concluding undesignated par. directing that earnings and benefits to public housing residents resulting from participation in programs providing employment training and supportive services not be considered as income.

Subsec. (a)(1). Pub. L. 101-625, §572(1), substituted “low-income families” for “lower income families” in introductory provisions.

Subsecs. (a)(2)(A), (b)(1). Pub. L. 101-625, §572(2), substituted “low-income housing” for “lower income housing” wherever appearing.

Subsec. (b)(2). Pub. L. 101-625, §573(d), inserted sentences at end relating to determination or establishment of median incomes and income ceilings and limits for Westchester County and for metropolitan statistical areas outside Westchester County.

Pub. L. 101-625, §572(1), substituted “low-income families” for “lower income families” wherever appearing.

Subsec. (b)(3). Pub. L. 101-625, §574, inserted sentence at end relating to effect of temporary absence of child from the home due to placement in foster care on considerations of family composition and size.

Pub. L. 101-625, §573(a), substituted “(D) and any other single persons. In no event may any single person under clause (D) be provided a housing unit assisted under this chapter of 2 bedrooms or more.” for “(D) other single persons in circumstances described in regulations of the Secretary.” in first sentence, struck out after first sentence “In no event shall more than 15 per

centum of the units under the jurisdiction of any public housing agency be occupied by single persons under clause (D).”, and struck out third from last sentence which was executed (to reflect the probable intent of Congress) by striking out third sentence from end which read as follows: “The Secretary may increase the limitation described in the second sentence of this paragraph to not more than 30 per centum if, following consultation with the public housing agency involved, the Secretary determines that the dwelling units involved are neither being occupied, nor are likely to be occupied within the next 12 months, by families or persons described in clauses (A), (B), and (C), due to the condition or location of such dwelling units, and that such dwelling units may be occupied if made available to single persons described in clause (D).”

Subsec. (b)(4). Pub. L. 101-625, §573(b), inserted before period at end “, except that any amounts not actually received by the family may not be considered as income under this paragraph”.

Subsec. (b)(5)(A). Pub. L. 101-625, §573(c)(1), substituted “\$550” for “\$480”.

Subsec. (b)(5)(C). Pub. L. 101-625, §573(c)(2), struck out “elderly” before “family” in cl. (i) and struck out “and” at end.

Subsec. (b)(5)(E), (F). Pub. L. 101-625, §573(c)(3), added subpars. (E) and (F).

Subsecs. (b)(6), (10), (11)(A), (c). Pub. L. 101-625, §572(2), substituted “low-income housing” for “lower income housing” wherever appearing.

1989—Subsec. (a)(2)(A). Pub. L. 101-235, §302(1), substituted “5-year period” for “3-year period”.

Subsec. (a)(2)(B). Pub. L. 101-235, §302(2), substituted “5-year limitation” for “3-year limitation” and inserted at end “The terms of all ceiling rents established prior to December 15, 1989, shall be extended for the 5-year period beginning on December 15, 1989.”

1988—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 100-242, §102(a), designated existing provisions as par. (1), substituted “Except as provided in paragraph (2), a” for “A”, redesignated former pars. (1) to (3) as subpars. (A) to (C), respectively, and added par. (2).

Subsec. (b)(3). Pub. L. 100-242, §170(c), in cl. (A), substituted “sixty-two years of age,” for “sixty-two years of age or”, and “, has a developmental disability as defined in section 6001(7) of this title” for “or in section 102 of the Developmental Disabilities Services and Facilities Construction Amendments of 1970”.

Pub. L. 100-242, §111, inserted provisions relating to determination of priority admission to public housing projects designed for elderly families.

Subsec. (b)(5)(D). Pub. L. 100-358, §4(a), designated existing provisions as cl. (i) and added cl. (ii).

Subsec. (b)(6). Pub. L. 100-358, §4(b), inserted at end “The term includes any Indian housing authority.”

Subsec. (b)(7). Pub. L. 100-358, §4(c), struck out “, bands, groups, and Nations, including Alaska Indians, Aleuts, and Eskimos, of the United States” after “and Indian tribes”.

Subsec. (b)(9) to (12). Pub. L. 100-358, §4(d)-(g), added pars. (9) to (12).

1984—Subsec. (b)(2). Pub. L. 98-479, §102(b)(1), inserted provision at end that such ceilings shall be established in consultation with the Secretary of Agriculture for any rural area, as defined in section 1490 of this title, taking into account the subsidy characteristics and types of programs to which such ceilings apply.

Subsec. (b)(4). Pub. L. 98-479, §102(b)(2), inserted “, in consultation with the Secretary of Agriculture” at end.

Subsec. (b)(5)(C). Pub. L. 98-479, §102(b)(3), designated existing provision as cl. (i), added cl. (ii), and inserted “the amount by which the aggregate of the following expenses of the family” in provisions preceding cl. (i).

1983—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 98-181, §206(a), in provisions preceding par. (1), inserted provision requiring annual review of family income, and inserted “(other than a family assisted under section 1437f(o) of this title)”.

Subsec. (b)(2). Pub. L. 98-181, §206(b), qualified the term “very low-income families” in authorizing the Secretary to establish, where necessary, variations in

income ceilings higher or lower than 50 per centum of the median for the area.

Subsec. (b)(3). Pub. L. 98-181, §202, inserted provision at end of par. (3) authorizing increase from 15 to 30 per centum in the single person occupancy limitation for nonoccupancy of the involved dwelling units.

Subsec. (b)(5). Pub. L. 98-181, §206(c), amended par. (5) generally, substituting provisions designating cls. (A) to (D) for prior exclusion from "adjusted income" of such amounts or types of income as the Secretary might prescribe, taking into account the number of minor children and other appropriate factors.

1981—Pub. L. 97-35 added subsecs. (a) and (c) and designated provisions constituting former section as subsec. (b), and in subsec. (b) as so designated, substituted provisions defining "lower income housing", "lower income families", "families", "income", "adjusted income", "public housing agency", "State", and "Secretary" for provisions defining "low-income housing", "low-income families", "development", "operation", "acquisition cost", "public housing agency", "State", "Secretary", and "low-income housing project".

1979—Par. (1). Pub. L. 96-153 substituted provisions that the rental for a dwelling shall not exceed certain portion of the resident family's income to be established by the Secretary, and that in the case of a very low income family 25 per centum and in other cases 30 per centum of family income for provisions that such rental shall not exceed one-fourth of the family's income as defined by the Secretary.

1978—Par. (2)(D). Pub. L. 95-557 substituted "15 per cent" for "10 per cent".

1976—Par. (2). Pub. L. 94-375 struck out "and" before cl. (C), added cl. (D), and two provisos relating to the percentage of units to be occupied by single persons and the priority to be given to single persons who are elderly, handicapped, or displaced, following cl. (D).

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1992 AMENDMENT

Section 103(a)(3) of title I of Pub. L. 102-550 provided that: "To the extent that the amendments made by paragraphs (1) and (2) [amending this section] result in additional costs under this title [see Tables for classification], such amendments shall be effective only to the extent that amounts to cover such additional costs are provided in advance in appropriation Acts."

Amendment by subtitles B through F of title VI [§§ 621-685] of Pub. L. 102-550 applicable upon expiration of 6-month period beginning Oct. 28, 1992, except as otherwise provided, see section 13642 of this title.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1990 AMENDMENT

Section 573(f) of Pub. L. 101-625 provided that: "The Secretary shall issue regulations implementing subsections (a) and (d) [sic] the amendments made by this section [amending this section] not later than the expiration of the 90-day period beginning on the date of the enactment of this Act [Nov. 28, 1990]. The regulations may not take effect until after September 30, 1991."

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1981 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 97-35 effective Oct. 1, 1981, see section 371 of Pub. L. 97-35, set out as an Effective Date note under section 3701 of Title 12, Banks and Banking.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1979 AMENDMENT

Section 202(c) of Pub. L. 96-153, which provided that amendment by section 202(a) of Pub. L. 96-153 (amending this section and section 1437f of this title) shall become effective on Jan. 1, 1980, except that the amount of the tenant contribution required of families whose occupancy of housing units assisted under this chapter commenced prior to that date shall be determined in accordance with the provisions of this chapter in effect on Dec. 31, 1979, so long as such occupancy was continuous thereafter, was repealed by Pub. L. 97-35, title III, §322(h)(1), Aug. 13, 1981, 95 Stat. 404.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1978 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 95-557 effective Oct. 1, 1978, see section 206(h) of Pub. L. 95-557, set out as a note under section 1437c of this title.

EFFECTIVE DATE

Section effective on such date or dates as the Secretary of Housing and Urban Development shall prescribe, but not later than eighteen months after Aug. 22, 1974, except that all of the provisions of par. (1) shall become effective on the same date, see section 201(b) of Pub. L. 93-383, set out as a note under section 1437 of this title.

The Department of Housing and Urban Development adopted an interim rule, 24 CFR 860.409, Sept. 26, 1975, 40 F.R. 44326, which provided: "The effective date of section 3(1) of the United States Housing Act of 1937, as amended [par. (1) of this section], shall be the date that these regulations [sections 860.401 to 860.409 of Title 24, CFR] are published in the Federal Register (September 26, 1975)."

REGULATIONS

Section 191 of title I of Pub. L. 102-550 provided that: "The Secretary of Housing and Urban Development shall issue any final regulations necessary to implement the provisions of this title [see Tables for classification] and the amendments made by this title not later than the expiration of the 180-day period beginning on the date of the enactment of this Act [Oct. 28, 1992], except as expressly provided otherwise in this title and the amendments made by this title. Such regulations shall be issued after notice and opportunity for public comment pursuant to the provisions of section 553 of title 5, United States Code (notwithstanding subsections (a)(2), (b)(B), and (d)(3) of such section)."

TERMINATION OF TRUST TERRITORY OF THE PACIFIC ISLANDS

For termination of Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, see note set out preceding section 1681 of Title 48, Territories and Insular Possessions.

CERTAIN PAYMENTS MADE TO VICTIMS OF NAZI PERSECUTION DISREGARDED IN DETERMINING ELIGIBILITY FOR AND AMOUNT OF NEED-BASED BENEFITS AND SERVICES

Pub. L. 103-286, §1, Aug. 1, 1994, 108 Stat. 1450, provided that:

"(a) IN GENERAL.—Payments made to individuals because of their status as victims of Nazi persecution shall be disregarded in determining eligibility for and the amount of benefits or services to be provided under any Federal or federally assisted program which provides benefits or services based, in whole or in part, on need.

"(b) APPLICABILITY.—Subsection (a) shall apply to determinations made on or after the date of the enactment of this Act [Aug. 1, 1994] with respect to payments referred to in subsection (a) made before, on, or after such date.

"(c) PROHIBITION AGAINST RECOVERY OF VALUE OF EXCESSIVE BENEFITS OR SERVICES PROVIDED DUE TO FAILURE TO TAKE ACCOUNT OF CERTAIN PAYMENTS MADE TO VICTIMS OF NAZI PERSECUTION.—No officer, agency, or instrumentality of any government may attempt to recover the value of excessive benefits or services provided before the date of the enactment of this Act [Aug. 1, 1994] under any program referred to in subsection (a) by reason of any failure to take account of payments referred to in subsection (a).

"(d) NOTICE TO INDIVIDUALS WHO MAY HAVE BEEN DENIED ELIGIBILITY FOR BENEFITS OR SERVICES DUE TO THE FAILURE TO DISREGARD CERTAIN PAYMENTS MADE TO VICTIMS OF NAZI PERSECUTION.—Any agency of government that has not disregarded payments referred to in subsection (a) in determining eligibility for a program referred to in subsection (a) shall make a good faith ef-

fort to notify any individual who may have been denied eligibility for benefits or services under the program of the potential eligibility of the individual for such benefits or services.

“(e) REPAYMENT OF ADDITIONAL RENT PAID UNDER HUD HOUSING PROGRAMS BECAUSE OF FAILURE TO DISREGARD REPARATION PAYMENTS.—

“(1) AUTHORITY.—To the extent that amounts are provided in appropriation Acts for payments under this subsection, the Secretary of Housing and Urban Development shall make payments to qualified individuals in the amount determined under paragraph (3).

“(2) QUALIFIED INDIVIDUALS.—For purposes of this subsection, the term ‘qualified individual’ means an individual who—

“(A) has received any payment because of the individual’s status as a victim of Nazi persecution;

“(B) at any time during the period beginning on February 1, 1993 and ending on April 30, 1993, resided in a dwelling unit in housing assisted under any program for housing assistance of the Department of Housing and Urban Development under which rent payments for the unit were determined based on or taking into consideration the income of the occupant of the unit;

“(C) paid rent for such dwelling unit for any portion of the period referred to in subparagraph (B) in an amount determined in a manner that did not disregard the payment referred to in subparagraph (A); and

“(D) has submitted a claim for payment under this subsection as required under paragraph (4). The term does not include the successors, heirs, or estate of an individual meeting the requirements of the preceding sentence.

“(3) AMOUNT OF PAYMENT.—The amount of a payment under this subsection for a qualified individual shall be equal to the difference between—

“(A) the sum of the amount of rent paid by the individual for rental of the dwelling unit of the individual assisted under a program for housing assistance of the Department of Housing and Urban Development, for the period referred to in paragraph (2)(B), and

“(B) the sum of the amount of rent that would have been payable by the individual for rental of such dwelling unit for such period if the payments referred to in paragraph (2)(A) were disregarded in determining the amount of rent payable by the individual for such period.

“(4) SUBMISSION OF CLAIMS.—A payment under this subsection for an individual may be made only pursuant to a written claim for such payment by such individual submitted to the Secretary of Housing and Urban Development in the form and manner required by the Secretary before—

“(A) in the case of any individual notified by the Department of Housing and Urban Development orally or in writing that such specific individual is eligible for a payment under this subsection, the expiration of the 6-month period beginning on the date of receipt of such notice; and

“(B) in the case of any other individual, the expiration of the 12-month period beginning on the date of the enactment of this Act [Aug. 1, 1994].”

INAPPLICABILITY OF CERTAIN 1992 AMENDMENTS TO INDIAN PUBLIC HOUSING

Section 626 of Pub. L. 102-550 provided that: “The amendments made by this subtitle [subtitle B (§§ 621-626) of title VI of Pub. L. 102-550, amending this section and sections 1437c to 1437f, 1437i, 1437o, 1438, and 8013 of this title] shall not apply with respect to lower income housing developed or operated pursuant to a contract between the Secretary of Housing and Urban Development and an Indian housing authority.”

BUDGET COMPLIANCE

Section 573(e) of Pub. L. 101-625 provided that: “The amendments made by subsections (b) and (c) [amending

this section] shall apply only to the extent approved in appropriations Acts.”

MEDIAN AREA INCOME

Section 567 of Pub. L. 100-242 provided that: “For purposes of calculating the median income for any area that is not within a metropolitan statistical area (as established by the Office of Management and Budget) for programs under title I of the Housing and Community Development Act of 1974 [42 U.S.C. 5301 et seq.], the United States Housing Act of 1937 [42 U.S.C. 1437 et seq.], the National Housing Act [12 U.S.C. 1701 et seq.], or title V of the Housing Act of 1949 [42 U.S.C. 1471 et seq.], the Secretary of Housing and Urban Development or the Secretary of Agriculture (as appropriate) shall use whichever of the following is higher:

“(1) the median income of the county in which the area is located; or

“(2) the median income of the entire nonmetropolitan area of the State.”

DETERMINATION OF RENT PAYABLE BY TENANTS OCCUPYING ASSISTED HOUSING; DELAYED APPLICATION OR STAGED IMPLEMENTATION OF AMENDED PROVISIONS

Section 206(d) of Pub. L. 98-181 provided that:

“(1) The following provisions of this paragraph apply to determinations of the rent to be paid by or the contribution required of a tenant occupying housing assisted under the authorities amended by this section [amending this section] or subsections (a) through (h) of section 322 of the Housing and Community Development Amendments of 1981 [amending sections 1437 to 1437d, 1437f, 1437g, 1437i, 1437j, and 1437l of this title and sections 1701s and 1715z-1 of Title 12, Banks and Banking, and repealing provisions set out as notes under this section and section 1701s of Title 12] (hereinafter referred to as ‘assisted housing’) on or before the effective date of regulations implementing this section:

“(A) Notwithstanding any other provision of this section or subsections (a) through (h) of section 322 of the Housing and Community Development Amendments of 1981, the Secretary of Housing and Urban Development (hereinafter referred to as the ‘Secretary’) may provide for delayed applicability, or for staged implementation, of the procedures for determining rents or contributions, as appropriate, required by such provisions if the Secretary determines that immediate application of such procedures would be impracticable, would violate the terms of existing leases, or would result in extraordinary hardship for any class of tenants.

“(B) The Secretary shall provide that the rent or contribution, as appropriate, required to be paid by a tenant shall not increase as a result of the amendments made by this section and subsections (a) through (h) of section 322 of the Housing and Community Development Amendments of 1981, and as a result of any other provision of Federal law or regulation, by more than 10 per centum during any twelve-month period, unless the increase above 10 per centum is attributable to increases in income which are unrelated to such amendments, law, or regulation.

“(2) Tenants of assisted housing other than those referred to in paragraph (1) shall be subject to immediate rent payment or contribution determinations in accordance with applicable law and without regard to the provisions of paragraph (1), but the Secretary shall provide that the rent or contribution payable by any such tenant who is occupying assisted housing on the effective date of any provision of Federal law or regulation shall not increase, as a result of any such provision of Federal law or regulation, by more than 10 per centum during any twelve-month period, unless the increase above 10 per centum is attributable to increases in income which are unrelated to such law or regulation.

“(3) In the case of tenants receiving rental assistance under section 521(a)(1) of the Housing Act of 1949 [section 1490a(a)(1) of this title] on the effective date of this section [Nov. 30, 1983] whose assistance is converted to

assistance under section 8 of the United States Housing Act of 1937 [section 1437f of this title] on or after such date, the Secretary shall provide that the rent or contribution payable by any such tenant shall not increase, as a result of such conversion, by more than 10 per centum during any twelve-month period, unless the increase above 10 per centum is attributable to increases in income which are unrelated to such conversion or to any provision of Federal law or regulation.

“(4)(A) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, in the case of the conversion of any assistance under section 101 of the Housing and Urban Development Act of 1965 [12 U.S.C. 1701s], section 236(f)(2) of the National Housing Act [12 U.S.C. 1715z-1(f)(2)], or section 23 of the United States Housing Act of 1937 [section 1421b of this title] (as in effect before the date of the enactment of the Housing and Community Development Act of 1974 [Aug. 22, 1974]) to assistance under section 8 of the United States Housing Act of 1937, any increase in rent payments or contributions resulting from such conversion, and from the amendments made by this section of any tenant benefiting from such assistance who is sixty-two years of age or older may not exceed 10 per centum per annum.

“(B) In the case of any such conversion of assistance occurring on or after October 1, 1981, and before the date of the enactment of this section [Nov. 30, 1983], the rental payments due after such date of enactment by any tenant benefiting from such assistance who was sixty-two years of age or older on the date of such conversion shall be computed as if the tenant's rental payment or contribution had, on the date of conversion, been the lesser of the actual rental payment or contribution required, or 25 per centum of the tenant's income.

“(5) The limitations on increases in rent contained in paragraphs (1)(B), (2), (3), and (4) shall remain in effect and may not be changed or superseded except by another provision of law which amends this subsection.

“(6) As used in this subsection, the term ‘contribution’ means an amount representing 30 per centum of a tenant's monthly adjusted income, 10 per centum of the tenant's monthly income, or the designated amount of welfare assistance, whichever amount is used to determine the monthly assistance payment for the tenant under section 3(a) of the United States Housing Act of 1937 [subsec. (a) of this section].

“(7) The provisions of subsections (a) through (h) of section 322 of the Housing and Community Development Amendments of 1981 shall be implemented and fully applicable to all affected tenants no later than five years following the date of enactment of such amendments [Aug. 13, 1981], except that the Secretary may extend the time for implementation if the Secretary determines that full implementation would result in extraordinary hardship for any class of tenants.”

Prior provisions for determining rent payable by tenants occupying assisted housing under and authorizing delayed application or staged implementation of provisions amended by section 322 of Pub. L. 97-35 were contained in Pub. L. 97-35, title III, §322(i), Aug. 13, 1981, 95 Stat. 404, which was repealed by Pub. L. 98-181, title II, §206(e), Nov. 30, 1983, 97 Stat. 1181.

ESTABLISHMENT OF INCREASED MONTHLY RENTAL CHARGE FOR FAMILY OCCUPYING LOW-INCOME HOUSING UNIT; ADJUSTMENT FACTORS

Section 202 of Pub. L. 93-383 provided that: “To the extent that section 3(1) of the United States Housing Act of 1937, as amended by section 201(a) of this Act [par. (1) of this section], would require the establishment of an increased monthly rental charge for any family which occupies a low-income housing unit as of the effective date of such section 3(1) (other than by reason of the provisions relating to welfare assistance payments) [see Effective Date note set out above], the required adjustment shall be made, in accordance with regulations of the Secretary, as follows: (A) the first adjustment shall not exceed \$5 and shall become effective

as of the month following the month of the first review of the family's income pursuant to section 6(c)(2) of such Act [section 1437d(c)(2) of this title] which occurs at least six months after the effective date of such section 3(1), and (B) subsequent adjustments, each of which shall not exceed \$5, shall be made at six-month intervals over whatever period is necessary to effect the full required increase in the family's rental charge.”

SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in sections 256a, 503, 1437f, 1437r, 1437s, 1437v, 1437w, 1437aaa-3, 1471, 1486, 3544, 4851b, 5305, 8011, 8012, 8013, 11386, 11395, 11403e-2, 11403g, 11481, 11903a, 12704, 12876, 12896, 12899d, 12899f, 12910, 13617, 13641 of this title; title 12 sections 1441a, 1701q, 1701u, 1701z-11, 1715z-1a, 1715z-1c, 1715z-9, 1715z-15, 1831q, 4112, 4125.

§ 1437a-1. Public housing rent waiver for police officers

(a) Authority

Notwithstanding any other provision of law, the Secretary of Housing and Urban Development may permit public housing agencies to allow police officers and other security personnel (who are not otherwise eligible for residence in public housing) to reside in public housing dwelling units in accordance with this section.

(b) Plan

To be eligible to utilize dwelling units as provided under this section, a public housing agency shall submit to the Secretary a plan identifying the projects in which the police officers or security personnel will reside and describing the anticipated benefits from such residence.

(c) Approval

The Secretary may approve a plan and authorize the use of dwelling units under this section only if the Secretary determines that such use will—

- (1) increase security for other public housing residents;
- (2) result in a limited loss of income to the public housing agency; and
- (3) not result in a significant reduction of units available for residence by families eligible for such residence under the provisions of the United States Housing Act of 1937 [42 U.S.C. 1437 et seq.].

The Secretary shall notify each public housing agency submitting a plan under subsection (b) of this section of approval or disapproval of the plan not later than 30 days after the Secretary receives the plan.

(d) Terms

Upon approving a plan under subsection (b) of this section, the Secretary shall waive the applicability of any occupancy requirements with respect to the officers or other personnel, and may permit the public housing agency submitting the plan to establish such special rent requirements and other terms and conditions of occupancy that the Secretary considers appropriate.

(Pub. L. 101-625, title V, §519, Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 4202.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

The United States Housing Act of 1937, referred to in subsec. (c)(3), is act Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 896, as revised gen-

erally by Pub. L. 93-383, title II, §201(a), Aug. 22, 1974, 88 Stat. 653, and amended, which is classified generally to this chapter (§1437 et seq.). For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 1437 of this title and Tables.

CODIFICATION

Section was enacted as part of the Cranston-Gonzalez National Affordable Housing Act, and not as part of the United States Housing Act of 1937 which comprises this chapter.

§ 1437b. Loans and commitments to make loans for low-income housing projects

(a) Authority of Secretary; interest rates; repayment date; use as security for obligations of public housing agency

The Secretary may make loans or commitments to make loans to public housing agencies to help finance or refinance the development, acquisition, or operation of low-income housing projects by such agencies. Any contract for such loans and any amendment to a contract for such loans shall provide that such loans shall bear interest at a rate specified by the Secretary which shall not be less than a rate determined by the Secretary of the Treasury taking into consideration the current average market yield on outstanding marketable obligations of the United States with remaining periods to maturity comparable to the average maturities of such loans, plus one-eighth of 1 per centum. Such loans shall be secured in such manner and shall be repaid within such period not exceeding forty years, or not exceeding forty years from the date of the bonds evidencing the loan, as the Secretary may determine. The Secretary may require loans or commitments to make loans under this section to be pledged as security for obligations issued by a public housing agency in connection with a low-income housing project.

(b) Issuance of obligations by Secretary; limitation on amounts; forms and denominations; terms and conditions; purchase, establishment of maturities and rates of interest, and sale by Secretary of the Treasury

The Secretary may issue and have outstanding at any one time notes and other obligations for purchase by the Secretary of the Treasury in an amount which will not, unless authorized by the President, exceed \$1,500,000,000. For the purpose of determining obligations incurred to make loans pursuant to this chapter against any limitation otherwise applicable with respect to such loans, the Secretary shall estimate the maximum amount to be loaned at any one time pursuant to loan agreements then outstanding with public housing agencies. Such notes or other obligations shall be in such forms and denominations and shall be subject to such terms and conditions as may be prescribed by the Secretary with the approval of the Secretary of the Treasury. The notes or other obligations issued under this subsection shall have such maturities and bear such rate or rates of interest as shall be determined by the Secretary of the Treasury. The Secretary of the Treasury is authorized and directed to purchase any notes or other obligations of the Secretary issued hereunder and for such purpose is authorized to use as a public debt transaction the proceeds from the sale of

any securities issued under chapter 31 of title 31, and the purposes for which securities may be issued under such chapter are extended to include any purchases of such obligations. The Secretary of the Treasury may at any time sell any of the notes or other obligations acquired by him under this section. All redemptions, purchases, and sales by the Secretary of the Treasury of such notes or other obligations shall be treated as public debt transactions of the United States.

(c) Public and Indian housing financing reforms

(1) At such times as the Secretary may determine, and in accordance with such accounting and other procedures as the Secretary may prescribe, each loan made by the Secretary under subsection (a) of this section that has any principal amount outstanding or any interest amount outstanding or accrued shall be forgiven; and the terms and conditions of any contract, or any amendment to a contract, for such loan with respect to any promise to repay such principal and interest shall be canceled. Such cancellation shall not affect any other terms and conditions of such contract, which shall remain in effect as if the cancellation had not occurred. This paragraph shall not apply to any loan the repayment of which was not to be made using annual contributions, or to any loan all or part of the proceeds of which are due a public housing agency from contractors or others.

(2)(A) On April 7, 1986, each note or other obligation issued by the Secretary to the Secretary of the Treasury pursuant to subsection (b) of this section, together with any promise to repay the principal and unpaid interest that has accrued on each note or obligation, shall be forgiven; and any other term or condition specified by each such obligation shall be canceled.

(B) On September 30, 1986, and on any subsequent September 30, each such note or other obligation issued by the Secretary to the Secretary of the Treasury pursuant to subsection (b) of this section during the fiscal year ending on such date, together with any promise to repay the principal and unpaid interest that has accrued on each note or obligation, shall be forgiven; and any other term or condition specified by each such obligation shall be canceled.

(3) Any amount of budget authority (and contract authority) that becomes available during any fiscal year as a result of the forgiveness of any loan, note, or obligation under this subsection shall be rescinded.

(Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 896, title I, §4, as added Aug. 22, 1974, Pub. L. 93-383, title II, §201(a), 88 Stat. 656; amended Aug. 13, 1981, Pub. L. 97-35, title III, §322(c), 95 Stat. 402; Oct. 17, 1984, Pub. L. 98-479, title II, §203(b)(1), 98 Stat. 2229; Apr. 7, 1986, Pub. L. 99-272, title III, §3004, 100 Stat. 102; renumbered title I, June 29, 1988, Pub. L. 100-358, §5, 102 Stat. 681; Nov. 28, 1990, Pub. L. 101-625, title V, §572(2), 104 Stat. 4236.)

PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 4 of act Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 896, 50 Stat. 889, as amended, provided for assistance of officers, etc., of other agencies and transfer of property to the Authority and was classified to section 1404 of this title, prior to the general revision of this chapter by Pub. L. 93-383.

AMENDMENTS

1990—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 101-625 substituted “low-income housing” for “lower income housing” wherever appearing.

1986—Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 99-272 added subsec. (c).

1984—Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 98-479 substituted “chapter 31 of title 31” for “the Second Liberty Bond Act, as amended” and “such chapter” for “such Act”.

1981—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 97-35 substituted reference to lower income for reference to low-income in two places.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1981 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 97-35 effective Oct. 1, 1981, see section 371 of Pub. L. 97-35, set out as an Effective Date note under section 3701 of Title 12, Banks and Banking.

CARRYOVER OF AMOUNTS OF BUDGET AUTHORITY; AVAILABILITY AS APPROPRIATION OF FUNDS FOR GRANTS

Pub. L. 99-500, §101(g) [H.R. 5313, title I], Oct. 18, 1986, 100 Stat. 1783-242, and Pub. L. 99-591, §101(g) [H.R. 5313, title I], Oct. 30, 1986, 100 Stat. 3341-242; Pub. L. 100-202, §106, Dec. 22, 1987, 101 Stat. 1329-433, provided in part: “That the budget authority obligated under contracts for annual contributions shall be increased above amounts heretofore provided in appropriations Acts by \$7,805,668,000: *Provided further*, That any part of the amount of the increase in budget authority provided for in the immediately foregoing proviso that is available under this Act for public housing development and acquisition costs or which is to be used for amendments for such costs, shall be available as an appropriation of funds, to remain available until expended, for grants, which are hereby authorized in lieu of loans under section 4(a) of the United States Housing Act of 1937 (42 U.S.C. 1437b), and which the Secretary may make on substantially the same terms (except for repayment unless repayment is a properly imposed sanction) as those heretofore set forth in annual contributions contracts for loans and annual contributions: *Provided further*, That during 1987 and thereafter, any amounts of budget authority which are carried over from a prior year, or which are otherwise available for obligation, and which are available for public housing development and acquisition costs, together with any amounts of budget authority which are to be used for amendments for such costs, in accordance with any Act, shall also be made available as an appropriation of funds for grants, under the same terms as those applying under the immediately preceding proviso”.

SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in sections 1437c, 1437q of this title.

§ 1437c. Contributions for low-income housing projects**(a) Contract authorization; amounts; use as security for obligations of public housing agency; use of existing structures**

(1) The Secretary may make annual contributions to public housing agencies to assist in achieving and maintaining the lower income character of their projects. The Secretary shall embody the provisions for such annual contributions in a contract guaranteeing their payment. The contribution payable annually under this section shall in no case exceed a sum equal to the annual amount of principal and interest payable on obligations issued by the public housing agency to finance the development or acquisition cost of the lower income project involved. Annual contributions payable under this section shall be pledged, if the Secretary so re-

quires, as security for obligations issued by a public housing agency to assist the development or acquisition of the project to which annual contributions relate and shall be paid over a period not to exceed 40 years.

(2) The Secretary may make contributions (in the form of grants) to public housing agencies to cover the development cost of public housing projects. The contract under which such contributions shall be made shall specify the amount of capital contributions required for each project to which the contract pertains, and that the terms and conditions of such contract shall remain in effect for a 40-year period.

(3) The amount of contributions that would be established for a newly constructed project by a public housing agency designed to accommodate a number of families of a given size and kind may be established under this section for a project by such public housing agency that would provide housing for the comparable number, sizes, and kinds of families through the acquisition and rehabilitation, or use under lease, of structures that are suitable for low-income housing use and obtained in the local market.

(b) Maximum amount of contributions; regulations; criteria for rates of contribution

The Secretary may prescribe regulations fixing the maximum contributions available under different circumstances, giving consideration to cost, location, size, rent-paying ability of prospective tenants, or other factors bearing upon the amounts and periods of assistance needed to achieve and maintain low rentals. Such regulations may provide for rates of contribution based upon development, acquisition, or operation costs, number of dwelling units, number of persons housed, interest charges, or other appropriate factors.

(c) Limitation on aggregate contractual contributions; contracts for preliminary loans; payments of annual contributions; limitations on specific authorities

(1) The Secretary may enter into contracts for annual contributions aggregating not more than \$7,875,049,000 per annum, which amount shall be increased by \$1,494,400,000 on October 1, 1980, and by \$906,985,000 on October 1, 1981. The additional authority to enter into such contracts provided on or after October 1, 1980, shall be effective only in such amounts as may be approved in appropriation Acts. In addition, the aggregate amount which may be obligated over the duration of the contracts may not exceed \$31,200,000,000 with respect to the additional authority provided on October 1, 1980, and \$18,087,370,000 with respect to the additional authority provided on October 1, 1981.

(2) The Secretary shall enter into only such new contracts for preliminary loans as are consistent with the number of dwelling units for which contracts for annual contributions may be entered into.

(3) The full faith and credit of the United States is solemnly pledged to the payment of all annual contributions contracted for pursuant to this section, and there are hereby authorized to be appropriated in each fiscal year, out of any money in the Treasury not otherwise appropriated, the amounts necessary to provide for such payments.

(4) All payments of annual contributions pursuant to this section shall be made out of any funds available for purposes of this chapter when such payments are due, except that funds obtained through the issuance of obligations pursuant to section 1437b(b) of this title (including repayments or other realizations of the principal of loans made out of such funds) shall not be available for the payment of such annual contributions.

(5) During such period as the Secretary may prescribe for starting construction, the Secretary may approve the conversion of public housing development authority for use under section 1437l of this title or for use for the acquisition and rehabilitation of property to be used in public housing, if the public housing agency, after consultation with the unit of local government, certifies that such assistance would be more effectively used for such purpose, and if the total number of units assisted will not be less than 90 per centum of the units covered by the original reservation.

(6) The aggregate amount of budget authority which may be obligated for contracts for annual contributions and for grants under section 1437o¹ of this title is increased by \$9,912,928,000 on October 1, 1983, and by such sums as may be approved in appropriation Acts on October 1, 1984. The aggregate amount of budget authority that may be obligated for contracts for annual contributions for assistance under section 1437f of this title, for contracts referred to in paragraphs (7)(A)(iv) and (7)(B)(iv), for grants for public housing, for comprehensive improvement assistance, and for amendments to existing contracts, is increased (to the extent approved in appropriation Acts) by \$7,167,000,000 on October 1, 1987, and by \$7,300,945,000 on October 1, 1988. The aggregate amount of budget authority that may be obligated for assistance referred to in paragraph (7) is increased (to the extent approved in appropriation Acts) by \$16,194,000,000 on October 1, 1990, and by \$14,709,400,000 on October 1, 1991. The aggregate amount of budget authority that may be obligated for assistance referred to in paragraph (7) is increased (to the extent approved in appropriation Acts) by \$14,710,990,520 on October 1, 1992, and by \$15,328,852,122 on October² 1993.

(7)(A) Using the additional budget authority provided under paragraph (6) and the balances of budget authority that become available during fiscal year 1993, the Secretary shall, to the extent approved in appropriation Acts, reserve authority to enter into obligations aggregating—

(i) for public housing grants under subsection (a)(2) of this section, not more than \$830,900,800, of which amount not more than \$257,320,000 shall be available for Indian housing;

(ii) for assistance under section 1437f of this title, not more than \$1,977,662,720, of which \$20,000,000 shall be available for 15-year contracts for project-based assistance to be used for a multicultural tenant empowerment and homeownership project located in the District of Columbia, except that assistance provided

for such project shall not be considered for purposes of the percentage limitations under section 1437f(i)(2) of this title; except that not more than 49 percent of any amounts appropriated under this clause may be used for vouchers under section 1437f(o) of this title;

(iii) for comprehensive improvement assistance grants under section 1437l(k) of this title, not more than \$3,100,000,000;

(iv) for assistance under section 1437f of this title for property disposition, not more than \$93,032,000;

(v) for assistance under section 1437f of this title for loan management, not more than \$202,000,000;

(vi) for extensions of contracts expiring under section 1437f of this title, not more than \$6,746,135,000, which shall be for 5-year contracts for assistance under section 1437f of this title and for loan management assistance under such section;

(vii) for amendments to contracts under section 1437f of this title, not more than \$1,350,000,000;

(viii) for public housing lease adjustments and amendments, not more than \$83,055,000;

(ix) for conversions from leased housing contracts under section 1421b³ of this title (as in effect immediately before August 22, 1974) to assistance under section 1437f of this title, not more than \$12,767,000; and

(x) for grants under section 1437v of this title for revitalization of severely distressed public housing, not more than \$300,000,000.

(B) Using the additional budget authority provided under paragraph (6) and the balances of budget authority that become available during fiscal year 1994, the Secretary shall, to the extent approved in appropriation Acts, reserve authority to enter into obligations aggregating—

(i) for public housing grants under subsection (a)(2) of this section, not more than \$865,798,634, of which amount not more than \$268,127,440 shall be available for Indian housing;

(ii) for assistance under section 1437f of this title, not more than \$2,060,724,554, of which \$20,000,000 shall be available for 15-year contracts for project-based assistance to be used for a multicultural tenant empowerment and homeownership project located in the District of Columbia, except that assistance provided for such project shall not be considered for purposes of the percentage limitations under section 1437f(i)(2) of this title; except that not more than 49 percent of any amounts appropriated under this clause may be used for vouchers under section 1437f(o) of this title;

(iii) for comprehensive improvement assistance grants under section 1437l(k) of this title, not more than \$3,230,200,000;

(iv) for assistance under section 1437f of this title for property disposition, not more than \$96,939,344;

(v) for assistance under section 1437f of this title for loan management, not more than \$210,484,000;

(vi) for extensions of contracts expiring under section 1437f of this title, not more than

¹ See References in Text note below.

² So in original. Probably should be "October 1,".

³ See References in Text note below.

\$7,029,472,670, which shall be for 5-year contracts for assistance under section 1437f of this title and for loan management assistance under such section;

(vii) for amendments to contracts under section 1437f of this title, not more than \$1,406,700,000;

(viii) for public housing lease adjustments and amendments, not more than \$86,543,310;

(ix) for conversions from leased housing contracts under section 1421b³ of this title (as in effect immediately before August 22, 1974) to assistance under section 1437f of this title, not more than \$13,303,214; and

(x) for grants under section 1437v of this title for revitalization of severely distressed public housing, not more than \$312,600,000.

(C)(i) Any amount available for the conversion of a project to assistance under section 1437f(b)(1) of this title, if not required for such purpose, shall be used for assistance under section 1437f(b)(1) of this title.

(ii) Any amount available for assistance under section 1437f of this title for property disposition, if not required for such purpose, shall be used for assistance under section 1437f(b)(1) of this title.

(8) Any amount available for Indian housing under subsection (a) of this section that is recaptured shall be used only for such housing.

(d) Scope of contracts for loans or annual contributions

Any contract for loans or annual contributions, or both, entered into by the Secretary with a public housing agency, may cover one or more than one low-income housing project owned by such public housing agency; in the event the contract covers two or more projects, such projects may, for any of the purposes of this chapter and of such contract (including, but not limited to, the determination of the amount of the loan, annual contributions, or payments in lieu of taxes, specified in such contract), be treated collectively as one project.

(e) Local determination of need as prerequisite for contracts for preliminary loans, and contracts for loans or annual contributions

In recognition that there should be local determination of the need for low-income housing to meet needs not being adequately met by private enterprise—

(1) the Secretary shall not make any contract with a public housing agency for preliminary loans (all of which shall be repaid out of any moneys which become available to such agency for the development of the projects involved) for surveys and planning in respect to any low-income housing projects (i) unless the governing body of the locality involved has by resolution approved the application of the public housing agency for such preliminary loan; and (ii) unless the public housing agency has demonstrated to the satisfaction of the Secretary that there is need for such low-income housing which is not being met by private enterprise; and

(2) the Secretary shall not make any contract for loans (other than preliminary loans) or for contributions pursuant to this chapter

unless the governing body of the locality involved has entered into an agreement with the public housing agency providing for the local cooperation required by the Secretary pursuant to this chapter.

(f) Modification by Secretary of terms of contracts, etc.; limitations; amendment or superseding of contracts for annual contributions or loans

Subject to the specific limitations or standards in this chapter governing the terms of sales, rentals, leases, loans, contracts for annual contributions, or other agreements, the Secretary may, whenever he deems it necessary or desirable in the fulfillment of the purposes of this chapter, consent to the modification, with respect to rate of interest, time of payment of any installment of principal or interest, security, amount of annual contribution, or any other term, of any contract or agreement of any kind to which the Secretary is a party. When the Secretary finds that it would promote economy or be in the financial interest of the Federal Government or is necessary to assure or maintain the lower income character of the project or projects involved, any contract heretofore or hereafter made for annual contributions, loans, or both, may be amended or superseded by a contract entered into by mutual agreement between the public housing agency and the Secretary. Contracts may not be amended or superseded in a manner which would impair the rights of the holders of any outstanding obligations of the public housing agency involved for which annual contributions have been pledged. Any rule of law contrary to this provision shall be deemed inapplicable.

(g) Pledge of annual contributions as guarantee of payment of obligations issued by public housing agency; exception

In addition to the authority of the Secretary under subsection (a) of this section to pledge annual contributions as security for obligations issued by a public housing agency, the Secretary is authorized to pledge annual contributions as a guarantee of payment by a public housing agency of all principal and interest on obligations issued by it to assist the development or acquisition of the project to which the annual contributions relate, except that no obligation shall be guaranteed under this subsection if the income thereon is exempt from Federal taxation.

(h) Sale of project to lower income tenants by public housing agency; terms and conditions; commitment by Secretary to pay annual contribution unaffected; restrictions

Notwithstanding any other provision of law, a public housing agency may sell a low-income housing project to its lower income tenants, on such terms and conditions as the agency may determine, without affecting the Secretary's commitment to pay annual contributions with respect to that project, but such contributions shall not exceed the maximum contributions authorized under subsection (a) of this section. Any such sale shall be subject to the restrictions contained in section 1437aaa-3(g) of this title.

(i) Installation of passive or active solar energy systems

In entering into contracts for assistance with respect to newly constructed or substantially rehabilitated projects under this section (other than for projects assisted pursuant to section 1437f of this title), the Secretary shall require the installation of a passive or active solar energy system in any such project where the Secretary determines that such installation would be cost effective over the estimated life of the system.

(j) Limitation on public housing development; assurance of public housing quality standards

(1) After September 30, 1987, in providing assistance under this chapter to a public housing agency for public housing (other than for Indian families), the Secretary shall reserve funds for the development of public housing only if—

(A) the Secretary determines that additional amounts are required to complete the development of dwelling units for which amounts are obligated on or before such date;

(B) the public housing agency certifies to the Secretary that 85 percent of the public housing dwelling units of the public housing agency—

(i) are maintained in substantial compliance with the housing quality standards established by the Secretary under section 1437f(o)(6) of this title;

(ii) will be so maintained upon completion of modernization for which funding has been awarded; or

(iii) will be so maintained upon completion of modernization for which applications are pending that have been submitted in good faith under section 1437l of this title (or a comparable State or local government program) and that there is a reasonable expectation, as determined by the Secretary in writing, that the applications would be approved;

(C) the public housing agency certifies that such development—

(i) will replace dwelling units that are disposed of or demolished by the public housing agency, including dwelling units disposed of or lost through sale to tenants or through units redesign; or

(ii) is required to comply with court orders or directions of the Secretary;

(D) the public housing agency certifies that it has demands for family housing not satisfied by the rental assistance programs established in subsection (b) or (o) of section 1437f of this title for which it plans to construct or acquire projects of not more than 100 units;

(E) in the case of an application for development of projects (or portions of projects) designated under section 1437e(a)(1) of this title for occupancy for elderly families, only if the agency certifies to the Secretary that the use of such assistance will assist in expanding the housing available for eligible persons with disabilities identified in the allocation plan for the agency submitted under section 1437e(f) of this title; and

(F) the Secretary makes such reservation under paragraph (2).

(2)(A) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, the Secretary may reserve not more than 20 percent of any amounts appropriated for development of public housing in each fiscal year for the substantial redesign, reconstruction, or redevelopment of existing obsolete public housing projects or buildings and for the costs of improving the management and operation of projects undergoing redesign, reconstruction, or redevelopment under this paragraph (to the extent that such improvement is necessary to maintain the physical improvements resulting from such redesign, reconstruction, or redevelopment).

(B) For purposes of this paragraph, the term “obsolete public housing project or building” means a public housing project or building (i) having design or marketability problems resulting in vacancy in more than 25 percent of the units, or (ii)(I) for which the costs for redesign, reconstruction, or redevelopment (including any costs for lead-based paint abatement activities) exceed 70 percent of the total development cost limits for new construction of similar units in the area, and (II) which has an occupancy density or a building height that is significantly in excess of that which prevails in the neighborhood in which the project is located, a bedroom configuration that could be altered to better serve the needs of families seeking occupancy to dwellings of the public housing agency, significant security problems in and around the project, or significant physical deterioration or inefficient energy and utility systems.

(C) The Secretary shall allocate amounts reserved under this section to public housing agencies on the basis of a competition among public housing agencies applying for such amounts. The competition shall be based on—

(i) the management capability of the public housing agency to carry out the redesign, reconstruction, or redevelopment;

(ii) the expected term of the useful life of the project or building after redesign, reconstruction or redevelopment; and

(iii) the likelihood of achieving full occupancy within the projects or buildings of the agency that are to be assisted under this paragraph.

(D) The Secretary shall establish limitations on the total costs of any project or building receiving amounts under this paragraph for redesign, reconstruction, and redevelopment. The cost limitations shall not be related to the total development cost system for new development or to the cost limits for modernization and shall recognize the higher direct costs of such work.

(E) Assistance may not be provided under this paragraph for any project or building assisted under section 1437l of this title.

(F)(i) For each fiscal year for which amounts are reserved or appropriated for the purposes of this paragraph, the Secretary shall establish performance goals to evaluate the effectiveness of the use of such amounts. The goals shall—

(I) be designed to maximize the effectiveness of the expenditures in a quantifiable manner; and

(II) describe the number of units to be redesigned, redeveloped, and reconstructed with such amounts and improvements in the management of projects so assisted to be accomplished with such amounts.

(ii) Not later than 60 days after the end of each such fiscal year, the Secretary shall submit a report to the Congress, which shall describe the performance goals established for the fiscal year, the activities carried out with such amounts, and a statement of whether the performance goals were met. If the performance goals were not met, the report shall contain—

(I) an explanation of why the goals were not met and a description of any managerial deficiencies or legal problems that contributed to not meeting such goals;

(II) plans and a schedule for achieving the level of performance under such performance goals;

(III) recommendations for legislative or regulatory changes necessary to achieve the performance goals or improve performance; and

(IV) a statement of whether the performance goals established for the fiscal year were impractical or infeasible, and, if so, the factors that contributed and resulted in establishing such impractical or infeasible goals and recommendations of actions to meet such goals, which may include changing the goals or altering or eliminating the program under this paragraph for major reconstruction of projects.

(G)(i) In fiscal years 1993 and 1994, the Secretary shall commit for use under clause (ii) not less than 5 percent of any amounts reserved under subparagraph (A) for each such fiscal year.

(ii) The amounts referred to in clause (i) shall be available to public housing agencies only for use for projects (or portions of projects) designated for occupancy under section 1437e(a)(1) and (e) of this title by disabled families.

(iii) In allocating amounts reserved under this subparagraph among public housing agencies, the Secretary shall consider the need for any such amounts as identified in the allocation plans submitted by agencies under section 1437e(f) of this title.

(3)(A) In fiscal years 1993 and 1994, the Secretary shall reserve for use under subparagraph (B) not less than 5 percent of any amounts approved in appropriation Acts for each such fiscal year for public housing grants under subsection (a)(2) of this section that are not designated under such Acts for use under paragraph (2) of this subsection for the substantial redesign, reconstruction, or redevelopment of existing public housing projects, buildings, or units.

(B) Any amount reserved under subparagraph (A) shall be available only to public housing agencies that have designated projects (or portions of projects) for occupancy under section 1437e(a)(1) of this title for use only for the costs of development or acquisition of public housing projects or buildings designated for occupancy under section 1437e(a)(1) and (e) of this title by disabled families. A building so assisted may not contain more than 25 dwelling units, except that the Secretary may (in the discretion of the Secretary) waive such limitation for a building.

(C) The Secretary shall carry out a competition for budget authority reserved under subparagraph (A) among eligible public housing agencies and shall allocate such budget authority to public housing agencies pursuant to the

competition, based on (i) the need of the agency for such assistance (taking into consideration the allocation plans submitted under section 1437e(f) of this title by agencies), and (ii) the extent to which the public housing projects and buildings to be developed or assisted meet the requirements of section 1437e(e) of this title.

(k) Limitation on recapture of funding reservations

After the reservation of public housing development funds to a public housing agency, the Secretary may not recapture any of the amounts included in such reservation due to the failure of a public housing agency to begin construction or rehabilitation, or to complete acquisition, during the 30-month period following the date of such reservation. During such 30-month period, the public housing agency shall be permitted to change the site of the public housing project or reformulate the project, if not less than the original number of dwelling units are to be constructed, rehabilitated, or acquired. There shall be excluded from the computation of such 30-month period any delay in the beginning of construction or rehabilitation of such project caused by (1) the failure of the Secretary to process such project within a reasonable period of time; (2) any environmental review requirement; (3) any legal action affecting such project; or (4) any other factor beyond the control of the public housing agency.

(l) Indian public housing

The Secretary may not use as a criterion for distributing assistance under this section the progress made by an Indian public housing agency in collecting rents owed by tenants unless—

(1) such criterion is used as 1 of several criteria that are weighted proportionally and is established by regulations issued after public notice and opportunity to comment in accordance with section 553 of title 5; or

(2) the Secretary determines that the Indian public housing agency has demonstrated a pattern of substantial noncompliance with requirements governing the collection of rents.

(Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 896, title I, § 5, as added Aug. 22, 1974, Pub. L. 93-383, title II, § 201(a), 88 Stat. 656; amended Aug. 3, 1976, Pub. L. 94-375, § 2(a), (b), 90 Stat. 1067; Apr. 30, 1977, Pub. L. 95-24, title I, § 101(a), 91 Stat. 55; Oct. 12, 1977, Pub. L. 95-128, title II, § 201(a), (b), 91 Stat. 1128; Oct. 31, 1978, Pub. L. 95-557, title II, § 206(a), (b), 92 Stat. 2091; Nov. 9, 1978, Pub. L. 95-619, title II, § 251(a), 92 Stat. 3235; Dec. 21, 1979, Pub. L. 96-153, title II, § 201(a), (b), 93 Stat. 1105; Oct. 8, 1980, Pub. L. 96-399, title II, §§ 201(a), 210, 94 Stat. 1624, 1636; Aug. 13, 1981, Pub. L. 97-35, title III, §§ 321(a)-(c), 322(c), 95 Stat. 398, 402; Nov. 30, 1983, Pub. L. 98-181, title II, § 201(b), 97 Stat. 1176; Feb. 5, 1988, Pub. L. 100-242, title I, §§ 101, 112(a), (b)(1), 113-115, 101 Stat. 1820, 1823-1825; renumbered title I and amended June 29, 1988, Pub. L. 100-358, §§ 3, 5, 102 Stat. 680, 681; Nov. 28, 1990, Pub. L. 101-625, title IV, § 417(a), title V, §§ 571, 572(2), 104 Stat. 4161, 4235, 4236; Oct. 28, 1992, Pub. L. 102-550, title I, §§ 101, 111(a), title VI, § 624, 106 Stat. 3681, 3687, 3819.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

Section 1437o of this title, referred to in subsec. (c)(6), was repealed by Pub. L. 101-625, title II, § 289(b), Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 4128.

Section 1421b of this title, referred to in subsec. (c)(7)(A)(ix), (B)(ix), was omitted in the general revision of this chapter by Pub. L. 93-383, title II, § 201(a), Aug. 22, 1974, 88 Stat. 653.

PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 5 of act Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 896, 50 Stat. 890, as amended, enumerated miscellaneous powers and functions of the Authority and was classified to section 1405 of this title, prior to the general revision of this chapter by Pub. L. 93-383.

AMENDMENTS

1992—Subsec. (c)(6). Pub. L. 102-550, § 101(a), inserted at end “The aggregate amount of budget authority that may be obligated for assistance referred to in paragraph (7) is increased (to the extent approved in appropriation Acts) by \$14,710,990,520 on October 1, 1992, and by \$15,328,852,122 on October 1993.”

Subsec. (c)(7)(A), (B). Pub. L. 102-550, § 101(b), added subpars. (A) and (B) and struck out former subpars. (A) and (B) which directed Secretary to reserve authority to enter into certain obligations aggregating specified amounts using par. (6) budget authority and balances of such authority available in fiscal years 1991 and 1992.

Subsec. (j)(1)(D). Pub. L. 102-550, § 624(c)(1), which directed the striking of “and” at end, was executed by striking “or” at end to reflect the probable intent of Congress.

Subsec. (j)(1)(E). Pub. L. 102-550, § 624(c)(3), which directed amendment of subsec. (j)(1) by adding at the end a new subpar. (E), was executed by adding subsec. (E) after subpar. (D) to reflect the probable intent of Congress. Former subpar. (E) redesignated (F).

Subsec. (j)(1)(F). Pub. L. 102-550, § 624(c)(2), redesignated subpar. (E) as (F).

Subsec. (j)(2). Pub. L. 102-550, § 624(a), added subpar. (G).

Pub. L. 102-550, § 111(a), amended par. (2) generally. Prior to amendment, par. (2) read as follows: “Notwithstanding any other provision of law, not more than 20 percent of the funds appropriated for development of public housing also may be committed by the Secretary for the substantial redesign, reconstruction, or redevelopment of existing public housing projects or units, which work shall be carried out pursuant to the rules and regulations applicable to the development of public housing.”

Subsec. (j)(3). Pub. L. 102-550, § 624(b), added par. (3). 1990—Subsec. (a)(3). Pub. L. 101-625, § 572(2), substituted “low-income housing” for “lower income housing”.

Subsec. (c)(6). Pub. L. 101-625, § 571(a), inserted at end “The aggregate amount of budget authority that may be obligated for assistance referred to in paragraph (7) is increased (to the extent approved in appropriation Acts) by \$16,194,000,000 on October 1, 1990, and by \$14,709,400,000 on October 1, 1991.”

Subsec. (c)(7)(A), (B). Pub. L. 101-625, § 571(b), amended subpars. (A) and (B) generally, substituting present provisions for provisions directing Secretary to reserve authority to enter into certain obligations aggregating specified amounts using par. (6) budget authority and balances of such authority available in fiscal years 1988 and 1989.

Subsecs. (d), (e). Pub. L. 101-625, § 572(2), substituted “low-income housing” for “lower income housing” wherever appearing.

Subsec. (h). Pub. L. 101-625, § 572(2), substituted “low-income housing” for “lower income housing”.

Pub. L. 101-625, § 417(a), inserted at end “Any such sale shall be subject to the restrictions contained in section 1437aaa-3(g) of this title.”

1988—Pub. L. 100-242, § 112(b)(1)(A), substituted “Contributions” for “Annual contributions” in section catchline.

Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 100-242, § 112(a), amended subsec. (a) generally, revising and restating as pars. (1) to (3) provisions formerly contained in a single unnumbered par.

Subsec. (c)(6). Pub. L. 100-242, § 101(a), inserted sentence at end providing for increases on Oct. 1, 1987, and Oct. 1, 1988, of aggregate amount of budget authority that may be obligated for specified purposes.

Subsec. (c)(7). Pub. L. 100-242, § 101(b), amended par. (7) generally, substituting provisions relating to Secretary’s authority to enter into obligations under this section for fiscal years 1988 and 1989, for provisions relating to Secretary’s authority for fiscal years 1984 and 1985 and substituting provisions whereby amounts available for conversion of project to assistance under section 1437f(b)(1) of this title and amounts available for assistance under section 1437f for property disposition, if not required for such purpose, shall be used for assistance under section 1437f(b)(1) of this title, for provisions wherein specific authorities under this paragraph would be subject to adjustments under par. (5) of this subsection.

Subsec. (c)(8). Pub. L. 100-358, § 3, added par. (8).

Subsec. (e)(2). Pub. L. 100-242, § 112(b)(1)(B), struck out “annual” before “contributions”.

Subsecs. (j) to (l). Pub. L. 100-242, §§ 113-115, added subsecs. (j) to (l).

1983—Subsec. (c)(1). Pub. L. 98-181, § 201(b)(1), struck out concluding provision requiring the Secretary, in utilizing the additional authority to enter into contracts on and after Oct. 1, 1980, to administer the authorized programs to provide assistance, to the maximum extent practicable, consistent with section 1439(d) of this title.

Subsec. (c)(2). Pub. L. 98-181, § 201(b)(2), redesignated par. (4) as (2), and struck out former par. (2) which from funds made available on Oct. 1, 1980, had required at least \$100,000,000 be available for section 1437f projects, and from remaining difference limited use of funds to 37.5 and 62.5 per centum for existing section 1437f projects and for newly constructed and substantially rehabilitated units.

Subsec. (c)(3). Pub. L. 98-181, § 201(b)(2), redesignated par. (5) as (3), and struck out former par. (3) which from funds made available on Oct. 1, 1981, had required at least \$75,000,000 be available for section 1437f projects, from remaining difference allocated sums as provided in section 1439(d) for different community and area uses, and from remaining difference required the accommodation of preferences of units of local government based on stated factors.

Subsec. (c)(4). Pub. L. 98-181, § 201(b)(2), redesignated par. (6) as (4). Former par. (4) redesignated (2).

Subsec. (c)(5) to (7). Pub. L. 98-181, § 201(b)(3), added pars. (5) to (7). Former pars. (5) and (6) redesignated (3) and (4), respectively.

1981—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 97-35, § 322(c), substituted references to lower income for references to low-income wherever appearing.

Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 97-35, § 321(a)-(c), in par. (1) inserted provisions relating to increases on Oct. 1, 1981, and amount respecting additional authority as of Oct. 1, 1981, added par. (3), and redesignated former pars. (3) to (5) as (4) to (6), respectively.

Subsecs. (d) to (f), (h). Pub. L. 97-35, § 322(c), substituted references to lower income for references to low-income wherever appearing.

1980—Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 96-399, § 201(a), redesignated existing provisions as par. (1), among other changes, substituted provisions relating to the discretionary power of the Secretary to enter into contracts for annual contributions for provisions authorizing the Secretary to enter into such contracts, deleted references to contributions for assistance to Indian tribes, and added pars. (2) to (5).

Subsec. (i). Pub. L. 96-399, § 210, added subsec. (i).

1979—Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 96-153 authorized increase in aggregate contractual contributions by \$1,140,661,000 on Oct. 1, 1979, and inserted requirements that out of such additional authority not more than \$195,053,000 be au-

thorized to be approved in appropriation acts for units assisted under this chapter other than under section 1437f of this title and that not less than \$50,000,000 of the later amount be authorized to be approved for modernization of the units.

1978—Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 95-619 authorized the Secretary to enter into annual contribution contracts aggregating not more than \$10,000,000 per annum for financing the purchase and installation of energy conserving improvement in existing low-income housing projects which the Secretary determined had the greatest need for such improvements.

Pub. L. 95-557 inserted “and by \$1,195,043,000 on October 1, 1978” after “October 1, 1977”, “and on and after October 1, 1978” after “October 1, 1976” and “Of the additional authority to enter into contracts for annual contributions provided on October 1, 1978, and approved in appropriation Acts, the Secretary shall make available not less than \$50,000,000 for modernization of low-income housing projects” after “pursuant to section 5304(a)(4) of this title”, and struck out provisions after “only such amounts as may be approved in appropriations Acts” mandating that of the additional authority to enter into contracts provided on October 1, 1976, at least \$60,000,000 be made available for modernization of low-income housing projects and at least \$140,000,000 to assist in financing low-income housing projects for ownership by public housing agencies other than under section 1437f, of which not less than \$100,000,000 shall be available only for the purpose of financing the construction or rehabilitation of low-income housing projects, and provision after “plans prepared pursuant to section 5304(a)(4) of this title” mandating that of the additional authority to enter into contracts for annual contributions provided on Oct. 1, 1977, not less than \$42,500,000 shall be made available for low-income housing projects, not less than \$197,139,200 for low-income housing projects permanently financed by loans from State housing finance or State development agencies, and not less than \$120,000,000 for low-income housing projects permanently financed by loans pursuant to section 1701q of title 12.

1977—Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 95-128 authorized increase in aggregate contractual contributions by \$1,159,995,000 on Oct. 1, 1977, and required the Secretary to make available therefrom minimum amounts of \$42,500,000 for modernization of low-income housing projects, \$197,139,200 for such projects financed by loans from State housing finance or State development agencies, and \$120,000,000 for such projects financed by loans pursuant to section 1701q of title 12.

Pub. L. 95-24 substituted “and by \$1,228,050,000 on October 1, 1976” for “and by \$850,000,000 on October 1, 1976”.

1976—Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 94-375 substituted “\$1,524,000,000 per annum, which limit shall be increased by \$965,000,000 on July 1, 1974, by \$662,300,000 on July 1, 1975, and by \$850,000,000 on October 1, 1976, except that the additional authority to enter into contracts for annual contributions provided on or after July 1, 1975, shall be effective only in such amounts as may be approved in appropriation Acts” for “\$1,199,250,000 per annum, which limit shall be increased by \$225,000,000 on July 1, 1971, by \$150,000,000 on July 1, 1972, by \$400,000,000 on July 1, 1973, and by \$965,000,000 on July 1, 1974”, provision requiring the Secretary make available a total of at least \$200,000,000 for modernization and financing of low-income housing projects under the additional authority to enter into contracts for annual contributions provided on Oct. 1, 1976, for provision which required the Secretary to enter into contracts for annual contributions of at least \$150,000,000 to assist in financing the development or acquisition cost of low-income housing projects, inserted “and by not less than \$17,000,000 per annum on October 1, 1976,” after “not less than \$15,000,000 per annum, on July 1, 1975”, and struck out “to the amounts of contracts for annual contributions required to be entered into by the Secretary under the second sentence of this subsection” after “In addition”.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1992 AMENDMENT

Amendment by subtitles B through F of title VI [§§ 621-685] of Pub. L. 102-550 applicable upon expiration of 6-month period beginning Oct. 28, 1992, except as otherwise provided, see section 13642 of this title.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1990 AMENDMENT

Section 417(b) of Pub. L. 101-625 provided that: “The amendment made by subsection (a) [amending this section] shall not apply to applications submitted under section 5(h) of the United States Housing Act of 1937 [subsec. (h) of this section] prior to October 1, 1990.”

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1981 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 97-35 effective Oct. 1, 1981, see section 371 of Pub. L. 97-35, set out as an Effective Date note under section 3701 of Title 12, Banks and Banking.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1978 AMENDMENT

Section 206(h) of Pub. L. 95-557 provided that: “The amendments made by this section [amending this section and sections 1437a, 1437f, and 1437g of this title], except the amendment made by subsection (d) [amending section 1437f of this title], shall become effective on October 1, 1978.”

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1976 AMENDMENT

Section 2(b)(1), (2) of Pub. L. 94-375 provided that the amendment of subsec. (c), which required the Secretary to make available a total of \$200,000,000 for modernization and financing of low-income housing and which struck out reference to the amount of contracts the Secretary was required to enter into under the second sentence of this subsection, is effective Oct. 1, 1976.

EFFECTIVE DATE

Section effective on such date or dates as the Secretary of Housing and Urban Development shall prescribe, but not later than eighteen months after Aug. 22, 1974, except that all of the provisions of this section shall become effective on the same date, see section 201(b) of Pub. L. 93-383, set out as a note under section 1437 of this title.

REGULATIONS

Section 111(c) of Pub. L. 102-550 provided that: “The Secretary shall issue regulations necessary to carry out the amendments made by this section [amending this section and sections 1437l and 1437p of this title] as provided under section 191 of this Act [42 U.S.C. 1437a note].”

INAPPLICABILITY OF CERTAIN 1992 AMENDMENTS TO INDIAN PUBLIC HOUSING

Amendment by section 624 of Pub. L. 102-550 not applicable with respect to lower income housing developed or operated pursuant to contract between Secretary of Housing and Urban Development and Indian housing authority, see section 626 of Pub. L. 102-550, set out as a note under section 1437a of this title.

INCREASE IN BUDGET AUTHORITY FOR CERTIFICATE AND VOUCHER PROGRAMS FOR DISASTER RELIEF

Section 931 of Pub. L. 101-625 provided that: “The budget authority available under section 5(c) of the United States Housing Act of 1937 (42 U.S.C. 1437c(c)) for assistance under the certificate and voucher programs under sections 8(b) and (o) of such Act [42 U.S.C. 1437f(b), (o)] is authorized to be increased in any fiscal year in which a major disaster is declared by the President under the Robert T. Stafford Disaster Relief and Emergency Assistance Act [42 U.S.C. 5121 et seq.] in such amounts as may be necessary to provide assistance under such programs for individuals and families whose housing has been damaged or destroyed as a result of such disaster, except that in implementing this section, the Secretary shall evaluate the natural haz-

ards to which any permanent replacement housing is exposed and shall take appropriate action to mitigate such hazards.”

INCREASE IN BUDGET AUTHORITY FOR MODERATE
REHABILITATION PROGRAM FOR DISASTER RELIEF

Section 932 of Pub. L. 101-625 provided that: “The budget authority available under section 5(c) of the United States Housing Act of 1937 (42 U.S.C. 1437c(c)) for assistance under the moderate rehabilitation program under section 8(e)(2) of such Act [42 U.S.C. 1437f(e)(2)] is authorized to be increased in any fiscal year in which a major disaster is declared by the President under the Robert T. Stafford Disaster Relief and Emergency Assistance Act [42 U.S.C. 5121 et seq.] in such amount as may be necessary to provide assistance under such program for individuals and families whose housing has been damaged or destroyed as a result of such disaster, except that in implementing this section, the Secretary shall evaluate the natural hazards to which any permanent replacement housing is exposed and shall take appropriate action to mitigate such hazards.”

SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in sections 1437d, 1437f, 1437g, 1437i, 1437l, 1437n, 1437p, 1437q, 1437s, 1437u, 1437w, 1437aaa-3, 1437aaa-4, 1437aaa-6, 8012, 11401 of this title; title 12 sections 1701s, 1701u, 1701z-3, 1715z, 1715z-1, 2294a, 4113; title 31 section 1305.

§ 1437d. Contract provisions and requirements; loans and annual contributions

(a) Conditions; playgrounds and elevators

The Secretary may include in any contract for loans, contributions, sale, lease, mortgage, or any other agreement or instrument made pursuant to this chapter, such covenants, conditions, or provisions as he may deem necessary in order to insure the lower income character of the project involved. Any such contract may contain a condition requiring the maintenance of an open space or playground in connection with the housing project involved if deemed necessary by the Secretary for the safety or health of children. Any such contract shall require that, except in the case of housing predominantly for elderly or disabled families, high-rise elevator projects shall not be provided for families with children unless the Secretary makes a determination that there is no practical alternative.

(b) Public housing for Indians and Alaska Natives

(1) Each contract for loans (other than preliminary loans) or contributions for the development, acquisition, or operation of public housing and public housing for Indians and Alaska Natives in accordance with the Indian Housing Act of 1988 [42 U.S.C. 1437aa et seq.] shall provide that the total development cost of the project on which the computation of any annual contributions under this chapter may be based may not exceed the amount determined under paragraph (2) (for the appropriate structure type) unless the Secretary provides otherwise, and in any case may not exceed 110 per centum of such amount unless the Secretary for good cause determines otherwise.

(2) For purposes of paragraph (1), the Secretary shall determine the total development cost by multiplying the construction cost guideline for the project (which shall be determined

by averaging the current construction costs, as listed by not less than 2 nationally recognized residential construction cost indices, for publicly bid construction of a good and sound quality) by—

(A) in the case of elevator type structures, 1.6; and

(B) in the case of nonelevator type structures, 1.75.

(c) Revision of maximum income limits; certification of compliance with requirements; notification of eligibility; informal hearing; compliance with procedures for sound management

Every contract for contributions shall provide that—

(1) the Secretary may require the public housing agency to review and revise its maximum income limits if the Secretary determines that changed conditions in the locality make such revision necessary in achieving the purposes of this chapter;

(2) the public housing agency shall determine, and so certify to the Secretary, that each family in the project was admitted in accordance with duly adopted regulations and approved income limits; and the public housing agency shall review the incomes of families living in the project no less frequently than annually;

(3) the public housing agency shall promptly notify (i) any applicant determined to be ineligible for admission to the project of the basis for such determination and provide the applicant upon request, within a reasonable time after the determination is made, with an opportunity for an informal hearing on such determination, and (ii) any applicant determined to be eligible for admission to the project of the approximate date of occupancy insofar as such date can be reasonably determined; and

(4) the public housing agency shall comply with such procedures and requirements as the Secretary may prescribe to assure that sound management practices will be followed in the operation of the project, including requirements pertaining to—

(A) except for projects or portions of projects designated for occupancy pursuant to section 1437e(a) of this title with respect to which the Secretary has determined that application of this subparagraph would result in excessive delays in meeting the housing need of such families, the establishment of tenant selection criteria which—

(i) for not less than 50 percent of the units that are made available for occupancy in a given fiscal year, give preference to families that occupy substandard housing (including families that are homeless or living in a shelter for homeless families), are paying more than 50 percent of family income for rent, or are involuntarily displaced (including displacement because of disposition of a multifamily housing project under section 1701z-11 of title 12) at the time they are seeking assistance under this chapter;

(ii) for any remaining units to be made available for occupancy, give preference in

accordance with a system of preferences established by the public housing agency in writing and after public hearing to respond to local housing needs and priorities, which may include (I) assisting very low-income families who either reside in transitional housing assisted under title IV of the Stewart B. McKinney Homeless Assistance Act [42 U.S.C. 11361 et seq.], or participate in a program designed to provide public assistance recipients with greater access to employment and educational opportunities; (II) assisting families in accordance with subsection (u)(2);¹ (III) assisting families identified by local public agencies involved in providing for the welfare of children as having a lack of adequate housing that is a primary factor in the imminent placement of a child in foster care, or in preventing the discharge of a child from foster care and reunification with his or her family; (IV) assisting youth, upon discharge from foster care, in cases in which return to the family or extended family or adoption is not available; (V) assisting families that include one or more adult members who are employed; and (VI) achieving other objectives of national housing policy as affirmed by Congress; subclause (V) shall be effective only during fiscal year 1995;

(iii) prohibit any individual or family evicted from housing assisted under the² chapter by reason of drug-related criminal activity from having a preference under any provision of this subparagraph for 3 years unless the evicted tenant successfully completes a rehabilitation program approved by the agency, except that the agency may waive the application of this clause under standards established by the Secretary (which shall include waiver for any member of a family of an individual prohibited from tenancy under this clause who the agency determines clearly did not participate in and had no knowledge of such criminal activity or when circumstances leading to eviction no longer exist); and

(iv) are designed to ensure that, to the maximum extent feasible, the projects of an agency will include families with a broad range of incomes and will avoid concentrations of low-income and deprived families with serious social problems.³

(B) the establishment of satisfactory procedures designed to assure the prompt payment and collection of rents and the prompt processing of evictions in the case of non-payment of rent;

(C) the establishment of effective tenant-management relationships designed to assure that satisfactory standards of tenant security and project maintenance are formulated and that the public housing agency (together with tenant councils where they

exist) enforces those standards fully and effectively;

(D) the development by local housing authority managements of viable homeownership opportunity programs for low-income families capable of assuming the responsibilities of homeownership;

(E) except in the case of agencies not receiving operating assistance under section 1437g of this title, the establishment and maintenance of a system of accounting for rental collections and costs (including administrative, utility, maintenance, repair and other operating costs) for each project or operating cost center (as determined by the Secretary), which collections and costs shall be made available to the general public and submitted to the appropriate local public official (as determined by the Secretary); except that the Secretary may permit agencies owning or operating less than 500 units to comply with the requirements of this subparagraph by accounting on an agency-wide basis; and

(F) requiring the public housing agency to ensure and maintain compliance with subtitle C of title VI of the Housing and Community Development Act of 1992 [42 U.S.C. 13601 et seq.] and any regulations issued under such subtitle.

(d) Exemption from personal and real property taxes; payments in lieu of taxes; cash contribution or tax remission

Every contract for contributions with respect to a low-income housing project shall provide that no contributions by the Secretary shall be made available for such project unless such project (exclusive of any portion thereof which is not assisted by contributions under this chapter) is exempt from all real and personal property taxes levied or imposed by the State, city, county, or other political subdivision; and such contract shall require the public housing agency to make payments in lieu of taxes equal to 10 per centum of the sum of the shelter rents charged in such project, or such lesser amount as (i) is prescribed by State law, or (ii) is agreed to by the local governing body in its agreement for local cooperation with the public housing agency required under section 1437c(e)(2) of this title, or (iii) is due to failure of a local public body or bodies other than the public housing agency to perform any obligation under such agreement. If any such project is not exempt from all real and personal property taxes levied or imposed by the State, city, county, or other political subdivision, such contract shall provide, in lieu of the requirement for tax exemption and payments in lieu of taxes, that no contributions by the Secretary shall be made available for such project unless and until the State, city, county, or other political subdivision in which such project is situated shall contribute, in the form of cash or tax remission, the amount by which the taxes paid with respect to the project exceed 10 per centum of the shelter rents charged in such project.

(e) Excess funds

Every contract for annual contributions shall provide that whenever in any year the receipts

¹ So in original. Probably should be "subsection (u)(2) of section 1437f of this title".

² So in original. Probably should be "this".

³ So in original. The period probably should be a semicolon.

of a public housing agency in connection with a low-income housing project exceed its expenditures (including debt service, operation, maintenance, establishment of reserves, and other costs and charges), an amount equal to such excess shall be applied, or set aside for application, to purposes, which, in the determination of the Secretary, will effect a reduction in the amount of subsequent annual contributions.

(f) Repealed. Pub. L. 98-181, title II, § 214(b), Nov. 30, 1983, 97 Stat. 1185

(g) Substantial default; conveyance of title and delivery of possession; reconveyance and redelivery; payments for outstanding obligations

Every contract for contributions (including contracts which amend or supersede contracts previously made) may provide that—

(1) upon the occurrence of a substantial default in respect to the covenants or conditions to which the public housing agency is subject (as such substantial default shall be defined in such contract), the public housing agency shall be obligated at the option of the Secretary either to convey title in any case where, in the determination of the Secretary (which determination shall be final and conclusive), such conveyance of title is necessary to achieve the purposes of this chapter, or to deliver to the Secretary possession of the project, as then constituted, to which such contract relates; and

(2) the Secretary shall be obligated to reconvey or redeliver possession of the project as constituted at the time of reconveyance or redelivery, to such public housing agency or to its successor (if such public housing agency or a successor exists) upon such terms as shall be prescribed in such contract, and as soon as practicable (i) after the Secretary is satisfied that all defaults with respect to the project have been cured, and that the project will, in order to fulfill the purposes of this chapter, thereafter be operated in accordance with the terms of such contract; or (ii) after the termination of the obligation to make annual contributions available unless there are any obligations or covenants of the public housing agency to the Secretary which are then in default. Any prior conveyances and reconveyances or deliveries and redeliveries of possession shall not exhaust the right to require a conveyance or delivery of possession of the project to the Secretary pursuant to subparagraph (1) upon the subsequent occurrence of a substantial default.

Whenever such a contract for annual contributions includes provisions which the Secretary in such contract determines are in accordance with this subsection, and the portion of the annual contribution payable for debt service requirements pursuant to such contract has been pledged by the public housing agency as security for the payment of the principal and interest on any of its obligations, the Secretary (notwithstanding any other provisions of this chapter) shall continue to make such annual contributions available for the project so long as any of such obligations remain outstanding, and may

covenant in such contract that in any event such annual contributions shall in each year be at least equal to an amount which, together with such income or other funds as are actually available from the project for the purpose at the time such annual contribution is made, will suffice for the payment of all installments, falling due within the next succeeding twelve months, of principal and interest on the obligations for which the annual contributions provided for in the contract shall have been pledged as security. In no case shall such annual contributions be in excess of the maximum sum specified in the contract involved, nor for longer than the remainder of the maximum period fixed by the contract.

(h) New construction contracts

On or after October 1, 1983, the Secretary may enter into a contract involving new construction only if the public housing agency demonstrates to the satisfaction of the Secretary that the cost of new construction in the neighborhood where the public housing agency determines the housing is needed is less than the cost of acquisition or acquisition and rehabilitation in such neighborhood, including any reserve fund under subsection (i) of this section, would be.

(i) Reserve fund; major repairs

The Secretary may, upon application by a public housing agency in connection with the acquisition of housing for use as public housing, establish and set aside a reserve fund in an amount not to exceed 30 per centum of the acquisition cost which shall be available for use for major repairs to such housing.

(j) Performance indicators for public housing agencies

(1) The Secretary shall develop and publish in the Federal Register indicators to assess the management performance of public housing agencies and resident management corporations. The indicators shall be established by rule under section 553 of title 5. Such indicators shall enable the Secretary to evaluate the performance of public housing agencies and resident management corporations in all major areas of management operations. The Secretary shall, in particular, use the following indicators for public housing agencies, to the extent practicable:

(A) The number and percentage of vacancies within an agency's inventory, including the progress that an agency has made within the previous 3 years to reduce such vacancies.

(B) The amount and percentage of funds obligated to the public housing agency under section 1437f of this title which remain unexpended after 3 years.

(C) The percentage of rents uncollected.

(D) The energy consumption (with appropriate adjustments to reflect different regions and unit sizes).

(E) The average period of time that an agency requires to repair and turn-around vacant units.

(F) The proportion of maintenance work orders outstanding, including any progress that an agency has made during the preceding 3 years to reduce the period of time required to complete maintenance work orders.

(G) The percentage of units that an agency fails to inspect to ascertain maintenance or modernization needs within such period of time as the Secretary deems appropriate (with appropriate adjustments, if any, for large and small agencies).

(H) Any other factors as the Secretary deems appropriate which shall not exceed the seven factors in the statute, plus an additional five.

(I) The Secretary shall:

(1) administer the system of evaluating public housing agencies flexibly to ensure that such agencies are not penalized as result of circumstances beyond their control;

(2) reflect in the weights assigned to the various indicators the differences in the difficulty of managing individual projects that result from their physical condition and their neighborhood environment; and

(3) determine a public housing agency's status as "troubled with respect to the program under section 1437l of this title" based upon factors solely related to its ability to carry out that program.

(2)(A)(i) The Secretary shall, under the rule-making procedures under section 553 of title 5, establish procedures for designating troubled public housing agencies, which procedures shall include identification of serious and substantial failure to perform as measured by the performance indicators specified under paragraph (1) and such other factors as the Secretary may deem to be appropriate. The Secretary shall also designate, by rule under section 553 of title 5, agencies that are troubled with respect to the program under section 1437l of this title.

(ii) The Secretary may also, in consultation with national organizations representing public housing agencies and public officials (as the Secretary determines appropriate), identify and commend public housing agencies that meet the performance standards established under paragraph (1) in an exemplary manner.

(iii) The Secretary shall establish procedures for public housing agencies to appeal designation as a troubled agency (including designation as a troubled agency for purposes of the program under section 1437l of this title), to petition for removal of such designation, and to appeal any refusal to remove such designation.

(B)(i) Upon designating a public housing agency as troubled pursuant to subparagraph (A) and determining that an assessment under this subparagraph will not duplicate any review conducted under section 1437l(p) of this title, the Secretary shall provide for an on-site, independent assessment of the management of the agency.

(ii) To the extent the Secretary deems appropriate (taking into account an agency's performance under the indicators specified under paragraph (1)), the assessment team shall also consider issues relating to the agency's resident population and physical inventory, including the extent to which (I) the agency's comprehensive plan prepared pursuant to section 1437l of this title adequately and appropriately addresses the rehabilitation needs of the agency's inventory, (II) residents of the agency are involved in and informed of significant management deci-

sions, and (III) any projects in the agency's inventory are severely distressed and eligible for assistance pursuant to section 1437v of this title.

(iii) An independent assessment under this subparagraph shall be carried out by a team of knowledgeable individuals selected by the Secretary (referred to in this section as the "assessment team") with expertise in public housing and real estate management. In conducting an assessment, the assessment team shall consult with the residents and with public and private entities in the jurisdiction in which the public housing is located. The assessment team shall provide to the Secretary and the public housing agency a written report, which shall contain, at a minimum, recommendations for such management improvements as are necessary to eliminate or substantially remedy existing deficiencies.

(C) The Secretary shall seek to enter into an agreement with each troubled public housing agency, after reviewing the report submitted pursuant to subparagraph (B) and consulting with the agency's assessment team. Such agreement shall set forth—

(i) targets for improving performance as measured by the performance indicators specified under paragraph (1) and other requirements within a specified period of time;

(ii) strategies for meeting such targets, including a description of the technical assistance that the Secretary will make available to the agency; and

(iii) incentives or sanctions for effective implementation of such strategies, which may include any constraints on the use of funds that the Secretary determines are appropriate.

To the extent the Secretary deems appropriate (taking into account an agency's performance under the indicators specified under paragraph (1)), such agreement shall also set forth a plan for enhancing resident involvement in the management of the public housing agency. The Secretary and the public housing agency shall, to the maximum extent practicable, seek the assistance of local public and private entities in carrying out the agreement.

(D) The Secretary shall apply the provisions of this paragraph to resident management corporations as well as public housing agencies.

(3)(A) Notwithstanding any other provision of law or of any contract for contributions, upon the occurrence of events or conditions that constitute a substantial default by a public housing agency with respect to the covenants or conditions to which the public housing agency is subject or an agreement entered into under paragraph (2), the Secretary may—

(i) solicit competitive proposals from other public housing agencies and private housing management agents (which may be selected by existing tenants through administrative procedures established by the Secretary) in the eventuality that these agents may be needed for managing all, or part, of the housing administered by a public housing agency;

(ii) petition for the appointment of a receiver (which may be another public housing agency or a private management corporation) of the public housing agency to any district

court of the United States or to any court of the State in which the real property of the public housing agency is situated, that is authorized to appoint a receiver for the purposes and having the powers prescribed in this subsection;

(iii) solicit competitive proposals from other public housing agencies and private entities with experience in construction management in the eventuality that such agencies or firms may be needed to oversee implementation of assistance made available under section 1437l of this title for the housing; and

(iv) require the agency to make other arrangements acceptable to the Secretary and in the best interests of the public housing residents for managing all, or part of, such housing.

Residents of a public housing agency designated as troubled pursuant to paragraph (2)(A) may petition the Secretary in writing to take 1 or more of the actions referred to in this subparagraph. The Secretary shall respond to such petitions in a timely manner with a written description of the actions, if any, the Secretary plans to take and, where applicable, the reasons why such actions differ from the course proposed by the residents.

(B) The Secretary may make available to receivers and other entities selected or appointed pursuant to this paragraph such assistance as is necessary to remedy the substantial deterioration of living conditions in individual public housing developments or other related emergencies that endanger the health, safety and welfare of the residents.

(C) In any proceeding under subparagraph (A)(ii), upon a determination that a substantial default has occurred, and without regard to the availability of alternative remedies, the court shall appoint a receiver to conduct the affairs of the public housing agency in a manner consistent with this chapter and in accordance with such further terms and conditions as the court may provide. The court shall have power to grant appropriate temporary or preliminary relief pending final disposition of the petition by the Secretary.

(D) The appointment of a receiver pursuant to this subsection may be terminated, upon the petition of any party, when the court determines that all defaults have been cured and the housing operated by the public housing agency will thereafter be operated in accordance with the covenants and conditions to which the public housing agency is subject.

(4) The Secretary shall submit to the Congress annually, as a part of the report of the Secretary under section 3536 of this title, a report that—

(A) identifies the public housing agencies that have been designated as troubled under paragraph (2);

(B) describes the grounds on which such public housing agencies were designated as troubled and continue to be so designated;

(C) describes the agreements that have been entered into with such agencies under such paragraph;

(D) describes the status of progress under such agreements;

(E) describes any action that has been taken in accordance with paragraph (3), including an accounting of the authorized funds that have been expended to support such actions; and

(F) describes the status of any public housing agency designated as troubled with respect to the program under section 1437l of this title and specifies the amount of assistance the agency received under section 1437l of this title and any credits accumulated by the agency under section 1437l(k)(5)(D) of this title.

(k) Administrative grievance procedure regulations: grounds of adverse action, hearing, examination of documents, representation, evidence, decision; judicial hearing; eviction and termination procedures

The Secretary shall by regulation require each public housing agency receiving assistance under this chapter to establish and implement an administrative grievance procedure under which tenants will—

(1) be advised of the specific grounds of any proposed adverse public housing agency action;

(2) have an opportunity for a hearing before an impartial party upon timely request within any period applicable under subsection (l) of this section;

(3) have an opportunity to examine any documents or records or regulations related to the proposed action;

(4) be entitled to be represented by another person of their choice at any hearing;

(5) be entitled to ask questions of witnesses and have others make statements on their behalf; and

(6) be entitled to receive a written decision by the public housing agency on the proposed action.

For any grievance concerning an eviction or termination of tenancy that involves any criminal activity that threatens the health, safety, or right to peaceful enjoyment of the premises of other tenants or employees of the public housing agency or any drug-related criminal activity on or near such premises, the agency may (A) establish an expedited grievance procedure as the Secretary shall provide by rule under section 553 of title 5, or (B) exclude from its grievance procedure any such grievance, in any jurisdiction which requires that prior to eviction, a tenant be given a hearing in court which the Secretary determines provides the basic elements of due process (which the Secretary shall establish by rule under section 553 of title 5). Such elements of due process shall not include a requirement that the tenant be provided an opportunity to examine relevant documents within the possession of the public housing agency. The agency shall provide to the tenant a reasonable opportunity, prior to hearing or trial, to examine any relevant documents, records, or regulations directly related to the eviction or termination.

(l) Leases; terms and conditions; maintenance; termination

Each public housing agency shall utilize leases which—

(1) do not contain unreasonable terms and conditions;

(2) obligate the public housing agency to maintain the project in a decent, safe, and sanitary condition;

(3) require the public housing agency to give adequate written notice of termination of the lease which shall not be less than—

(A) a reasonable time, but not to exceed 30 days, when the health or safety of other tenants or public housing agency employees is threatened;

(B) 14 days in the case of nonpayment of rent; and

(C) 30 days in any other case;

(4) require that the public housing agency may not terminate the tenancy except for serious or repeated violation of the terms or conditions of the lease or for other good cause;

(5) provide that any criminal activity that threatens the health, safety, or right to peaceful enjoyment of the premises by other tenants or any drug-related criminal activity on or near such premises, engaged in by a public housing tenant, any member of the tenant's household, or any guest or other person under the tenant's control, shall be cause for termination of tenancy; and

(6) specify that with respect to any notice of eviction or termination, notwithstanding any State law, a public housing tenant shall be informed of the opportunity, prior to any hearing or trial, to examine any relevant documents, records, or regulations directly related to the eviction or termination.

For purposes of paragraph (5), the term "drug-related criminal activity" means the illegal manufacture, sale, distribution, use, or possession with intent to manufacture, sell, distribute, or use, of a controlled substance (as defined in section 802 of title 21).

(m) Reporting requirements; limitation

The Secretary shall not impose any unnecessarily duplicative or burdensome reporting requirements on tenants or public housing agencies assisted under this chapter.

(n) Notice to post office regarding eviction for criminal activity

When a public housing agency evicts an individual or family from a dwelling unit for engaging in criminal activity, including drug-related criminal activity, the public housing agency shall notify the local post office serving that dwelling unit that such individual or family is no longer residing in the dwelling unit.

(o) Public housing assistance for foster care children

Subject to the preference rules specified in subsection (c)(4)(A) of this section, in providing housing in low-income housing projects, each public housing agency may coordinate with any local public agencies involved in providing for the welfare of children to make available dwelling units to—

(1) families identified by the agencies as having a lack of adequate housing that is a primary factor—

(A) in the imminent placement of a child in foster care; or

(B) in preventing the discharge of a child from foster care and reunification with his or her family; and

(2) youth, upon discharge from foster care, in cases in which return to the family or extended family or adoption is not available.

(p) Preference for areas with inadequate supply of very low-income housing

With respect to amounts available for obligation on or after October 1, 1991, the criteria established under section 1439(d)(5)(B) of this title for any competition for assistance for new construction, acquisition, or acquisition and rehabilitation of public housing shall give preference to applications for housing to be located in a local market area that has an inadequate supply of housing available for use by very low-income families. The Secretary shall establish criteria for determining that the housing supply of a local market area is inadequate, which shall require—

(1)(A) information regarding housing market conditions showing that the supply of rental housing affordable by very low-income families is inadequate, taking into account vacancy rates in such housing and other market indicators; and

(B) evidence that significant numbers of families in the local market area holding certificates and vouchers under section 1437f of this title are experiencing significant difficulty in leasing housing meeting program and family-size requirements; or

(2) evidence that the proposed development would provide increased housing opportunities for minorities or address special housing needs.

(Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 896, title I, § 6, as added Aug. 22, 1974, Pub. L. 93-383, title II, § 201(a), 88 Stat. 659; amended Dec. 21, 1979, Pub. L. 96-153, title II, § 206(a), 93 Stat. 1108; Oct. 8, 1980, Pub. L. 96-399, title II, §§ 201(c), (e), 202(c), 94 Stat. 1625, 1629; Aug. 13, 1981, Pub. L. 97-35, title III, § 322(c), (d), 95 Stat. 402; Nov. 30, 1983, Pub. L. 98-181, title II, §§ 201(c), 203(a), 204, 205, 214(b), 97 Stat. 1177-1179, 1185; Oct. 17, 1984, Pub. L. 98-479, title I, § 102(b)(4), (5), title II, § 204(b)(1), 98 Stat. 2221, 2233; Nov. 25, 1985, Pub. L. 99-160, title I, § 101, 99 Stat. 910; Feb. 5, 1988, Pub. L. 100-242, title I, §§ 112(b)(2), 116, 170(d), 101 Stat. 1824, 1826, 1867; renumbered title I, June 29, 1988, Pub. L. 100-358, § 5, 102 Stat. 681; Nov. 7, 1988, Pub. L. 100-628, title X, §§ 1001(b), 1014(a)(1), 102 Stat. 3263, 3269; Nov. 18, 1988, Pub. L. 100-690, title V, § 5101, 102 Stat. 4300; Nov. 9, 1989, Pub. L. 101-144, title II, 103 Stat. 846; Nov. 28, 1990, Pub. L. 101-625, title V, §§ 501, 502(a), (c)(1), 503(a), (b), 504-506, 572, 104 Stat. 4180, 4181, 4183-4185, 4236; Oct. 28, 1991, Pub. L. 102-139, title II, 105 Stat. 756, 757; Oct. 28, 1992, Pub. L. 102-550, title I, §§ 112, 113, title VI, §§ 622(b), 625(a)(2), 682(a), 106 Stat. 3689, 3817, 3820, 3830; Apr. 11, 1994, Pub. L. 103-233, title I, § 101(c)(1), title III, § 303, 108 Stat. 357, 370; Sept. 28, 1994, Pub. L. 103-327, title II, 108 Stat. 2315.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

The Indian Housing Act of 1988, referred to in subsec. (b)(1), is Pub. L. 100-358, June 29, 1988, 102 Stat. 676, which is classified principally to subchapter II (§ 1437aa et seq.) of this chapter. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 1437aa of this title and Tables.

The Stewart B. McKinney Homeless Assistance Act, referred to in subsec. (c)(4)(A)(ii), is Pub. L. 100-77, July

22, 1987, 101 Stat. 482, as amended. Title IV of the Act is classified principally to subchapter IV (§11361 et seq.) of chapter 119 of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 11301 of this title and Tables.

The Housing and Community Development Act of 1992, referred to in subsec. (c)(4)(F), is Pub. L. 102-550, Oct. 28, 1992, 106 Stat. 3672. Subtitle C of title VI of the Act is classified generally to subchapter I (§13601 et seq.) of chapter 135 of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title of 1992 Amendment note set out under section 5301 of this title and Tables.

PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 6 of act Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 896, 50 Stat. 890, as amended, enumerated financial provisions applicable to the Authority and was classified to section 1406 of this title, prior to the general revision of this chapter by Pub. L. 93-383.

AMENDMENTS

1994—Subsec. (c)(4)(A)(i). Pub. L. 103-233, §101(c)(1), inserted “(including displacement because of disposition of a multifamily housing project under section 1701z-11 of title 12)” after “displaced”.

Subsec. (c)(4)(A)(ii). Pub. L. 103-327 added subcl. (V), redesignated former subcl. (V) as (VI), and inserted “subclause (V) shall be effective only during fiscal year 1995;” after semicolon at end.

Subsec. (c)(4)(E). Pub. L. 103-233, §303, substituted “500 units” for “250 units”.

1992—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 102-550, §625(a)(2), substituted “elderly or disabled families” for “the elderly” in last sentence.

Subsec. (c)(4)(A). Pub. L. 102-550, §622(b), substituted “designated for occupancy pursuant to section 1437e(a) of this title” for “specifically designated for elderly families” in introductory provisions.

Subsec. (c)(4)(A)(i). Pub. L. 102-550, §112, substituted “50 percent” for “70 percent” after “not less than”.

Subsec. (c)(4)(F). Pub. L. 102-550, §682(a), added subpar. (F).

Subsec. (j)(1). Pub. L. 102-550, §113(e)(1)(C), which directed the substitution of “indicators for public housing agencies, to the extent practicable:” for “indicators.” in fourth sentence, was executed by making the substitution for “indicators:” to reflect the probable intent of Congress.

Pub. L. 102-550, §113(e)(1)(A), (B), in introductory provisions, inserted “and resident management corporations” before period in first sentence and after “agencies” in third sentence.

Subsec. (j)(2)(B). Pub. L. 102-550, §113(a)(2), added subpar. (B). Former subpar. (B) redesignated (C).

Subsec. (j)(2)(C). Pub. L. 102-550, §113(a)(1), (3), redesignated subpar. (B) as (C), substituted “agency, after reviewing the report submitted pursuant to subparagraph (B) and consulting with the agency’s assessment team. Such agreement shall set forth” for “agency setting forth” in introductory provisions, and inserted “To the extent the Secretary deems appropriate (taking into account an agency’s performance under the indicators specified under paragraph (1)), such agreement shall also set forth a plan for enhancing resident involvement in the management of the public housing agency.” before “The Secretary and the public” in concluding provisions.

Subsec. (j)(2)(D). Pub. L. 102-550, §113(e)(2), added subpar. (D).

Subsec. (j)(3)(A). Pub. L. 102-550, §113(b)(5), inserted concluding provisions.

Subsec. (j)(3)(A)(i). Pub. L. 102-550, §113(b)(1), inserted “(which may be selected by existing tenants through administrative procedures established by the Secretary)” after “management agents”.

Subsec. (j)(3)(A)(iii), (iv). Pub. L. 102-550, §113(b)(2)-(4), added cl. (iii) and redesignated former cl. (iii) as (iv).

Subsec. (j)(3)(B) to (D). Pub. L. 102-550, §113(c), added subpar. (B) and redesignated former subpars. (B) and (C) as (C) and (D), respectively.

Subsec. (j)(4)(E). Pub. L. 102-550, §113(d), which directed the insertion of “, including an accounting of the authorized funds that have been expended to support such actions” before semicolon in par. (5)(E) of subsec. (j), was executed by making the insertion in par. (4)(E) to reflect the probable intent of Congress, because subsec. (j) does not contain a par. (5).

1991—Subsec. (j)(1)(H), (I). Pub. L. 102-139 inserted “which shall not exceed the seven factors in the statute, plus an additional five” at end of subpar. (H) and added subpar. (I).

Subsec. (p). Pub. L. 102-139 added subsec. (p).

1990—Subsec. (c)(4)(A). Pub. L. 101-625, §501, amended subpar. (A) generally. Prior to amendment, subpar. (A) read as follows: “except for projects or portions of projects specifically designated for elderly families with respect to which the Secretary has determined that application of this clause would result in excessive delays in meeting the housing needs of such families, the establishment of tenant selection criteria which gives preference to families which occupy substandard housing, are paying more than 50 percent of family income for rent, or are involuntarily displaced at the time they are seeking assistance under this chapter and which is designed to assure that, within a reasonable period of time, the project will include families with a broad range of incomes and will avoid concentrations of lower income and deprived families with serious social problems, but (i) this shall not permit maintenance of vacancies to await higher income tenants where lower income tenants are available and shall not permit public housing agencies to select families for residence in an order different from the order on the waiting list for the purpose of selecting relatively higher income families for residence; and (ii) the public housing agency may provide for circumstances in which families who do not qualify for any preference established in this subparagraph are provided assistance before families who do qualify for such preference, except that not more than 10 percent of the families who initially receive assistance in any 1-year period (or such shorter period selected by the public housing agency before the beginning of its first full year subject to this clause) may be families who do not qualify for such preference;”.

Subsec. (c)(4)(D). Pub. L. 101-625, §572(1), substituted “low-income families” for “lower income families”.

Subsec. (c)(4)(E). Pub. L. 101-625, §502(c)(1), added subpar. (E).

Subsecs. (d), (e). Pub. L. 101-625, §572(2), substituted “low-income housing” for “lower income housing” wherever appearing.

Subsec. (j). Pub. L. 101-625, §502(a), amended subsec. (j) generally. Prior to amendment, subsec. (j) read as follows: “On or after October 1, 1983, in entering into commitments for the development of public housing, the Secretary shall give a priority to projects for the construction, acquisition, or acquisition and rehabilitation of housing suitable for occupancy by families requiring three or more bedrooms.”

Subsec. (k). Pub. L. 101-625, §503(a), added concluding provisions and struck out former concluding provisions which read as follows: “An agency may exclude from its procedure any grievance concerning an eviction or termination of tenancy in any jurisdiction which requires that, prior to eviction, a tenant be given a hearing in court which the Secretary determines provides the basic elements of due process.”

Subsec. (l)(5). Pub. L. 101-625, §504, amended par. (5) generally. Prior to amendment, par. (5) read as follows: “provide that a public housing tenant, any member of the tenant’s household, or a guest or other person under the tenant’s control shall not engage in criminal activity, including drug-related criminal activity, on or near public housing premises, while the tenant is a tenant in public housing, and such criminal activity shall be cause for termination of tenancy.”

Subsec. (l)(6). Pub. L. 101-625, § 503(b), added par. (6).
Subsecs. (n), (o). Pub. L. 101-625, §§ 505, 506, added subsecs. (n) and (o).

1989—Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 101-144 added subsec. (b).
1988—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 100-242, § 170(d)(1), substituted “The Secretary” for “Secretary” at beginning.
Pub. L. 100-242, § 112(b)(2), struck out “annual” before “contributions”.

Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 100-242, § 112(b)(2), struck out “annual” before “contributions” in introductory provisions.

Subsec. (c)(4)(A). Pub. L. 100-628, § 1014(a)(1), inserted cl. (i) designation after “, but” and added cl. (ii) before semicolon at end.

Pub. L. 100-628, § 1001(b), inserted before semicolon at end “and shall not permit public housing agencies to select families for residence in an order different from the order on the waiting list for the purpose of selecting relatively higher income families for residence”.

Pub. L. 100-242, § 170(d)(2), inserted “, are paying more than 50 percent of family income for rent,” after “substandard housing”, and struck out “or are paying more than 50 per centum of family income for rent” after “under this chapter”.

Subsec. (d). Pub. L. 100-242, § 112(b)(2), struck out “annual” before “contributions” in four places and before “shelter” in two places.

Subsec. (g). Pub. L. 100-242, § 112(b)(2), struck out “annual” before “contributions” in introductory provisions.

Subsec. (h). Pub. L. 100-242, § 116, inserted “in the neighborhood where the public housing agency determines the housing is needed” after “is” and “in such neighborhood” after “rehabilitation”.

Subsec. (k)(4), (5). Pub. L. 100-242, § 170(d)(3), substituted “their” for “his”.

Subsec. (l). Pub. L. 100-690 added par. (5) and concluding provisions defining term “drug-related criminal activity” for purposes of par. (5).

1985—Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 99-160 struck out subsec. (b) which related to cost of construction and equipment of a project, and prototype costs.

1984—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 98-479, § 204(b)(1), substituted “covenants” for “convenants”.

Subsec. (j). Pub. L. 98-479, § 102(b)(4), inserted “, acquisition, or acquisition and rehabilitation” and substituted “families requiring three or more bedrooms” for “large families”.

Subsec. (m). Pub. L. 98-479, § 102(b)(5), substituted “housing” for “hearing”.

1983—Subsec. (c)(4)(A). Pub. L. 98-181, § 203(a), inserted “or are paying more than 50 per centum of family income for rent”.

Subsec. (f). Pub. L. 98-181, § 214(b), repealed subsec. (f) which provided for modification or closeout of housing project.

Subsecs. (h) to (j). Pub. L. 98-181, § 201(c), added subsecs. (h) to (j).

Subsecs. (k), (l). Pub. L. 98-181, § 204, added subsecs. (k) and (l).

Subsec. (m). Pub. L. 98-181, § 205, added subsec. (m).

1981—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 97-35, § 322(c), substituted reference to lower income for reference to low-income.

Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 97-35, § 322(c), (d), substituted provision in par. (2) requiring review at least annually for provision requiring review at least within two year intervals, or shorter where deemed desirable, in par. (4)(A) “lower income and” for “low-income and”, and in par. (4)(D) reference to lower income for reference to low-income.

Subsecs. (d), (e). Pub. L. 97-35, § 322(c), substituted references to lower income for references to low-income wherever appearing.

1980—Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 96-399, § 201(c), inserted exception relating to availability of prototype costs for projects to be located on Indian reservations or in Alaskan Native villages, and added cl. (8).

Subsec. (c)(4)(A). Pub. L. 96-399, § 201(e), inserted exception relating to application of this clause to projects specifically designated for elderly families.

Subsec. (f). Pub. L. 96-399, § 202(c), inserted “pursuant to section 1437l of this title” wherever appearing.

1979—Subsec. (c)(4)(A). Pub. L. 96-153 substituted “tenant selection criteria which gives preference to families which occupy substandard housing or are involuntarily displaced at the time they are seeking assistance under this chapter and which is designed” for “tenant selection criteria designed”.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1992 AMENDMENT

Amendment by subtitles B through F of title VI [§§ 621-685] of Pub. L. 102-550 applicable upon expiration of 6-month period beginning Oct. 28, 1992, except as otherwise provided, see section 13642 of this title.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1981 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 97-35 effective Oct. 1, 1981, see section 371 of Pub. L. 97-35, set out as an Effective Date note under section 3701 of Title 12, Banks and Banking.

REGULATIONS

For provisions requiring Secretary of Housing and Urban Development to issue regulations necessary to implement amendment to this section by section 101(c) of Pub. L. 103-233, see section 101(f) of Pub. L. 103-233, set out as a note under section 1701z-11 of Title 12, Banks and Banking.

Section 104 of Pub. L. 102-550 provided that: “Not later than the expiration of the 180-day period beginning on the date of the enactment of this Act [Oct. 28, 1992], the Secretary of Housing and Urban Development shall issue regulations implementing the amendments made by sections 501 and 545 of the Cranston-Gonzalez National Affordable Housing Act [Pub. L. 101-625, amending this section and section 1437f of this title]. The regulations shall be issued after notice and opportunity for public comment pursuant to the provisions of section 553 of title 5, United States Code (notwithstanding subsections (a)(2), (b)(B), and (d)(3) of such section) and shall take effect upon issuance.”

Section 503(c) of Pub. L. 101-625 provided that: “The Secretary of Housing and Urban Development shall issue, and publish in the Federal Register for comment, proposed rules implementing the amendments made by this section [amending this section] not later than the expiration of the 60-day period beginning on the date of the enactment of this Act [Nov. 28, 1990] and shall issue final rules implementing the amendments not later than the expiration of the 180-day period beginning on the date of the enactment of this Act.”

INAPPLICABILITY OF CERTAIN 1992 AMENDMENTS TO INDIAN PUBLIC HOUSING

Amendment by sections 622(b) and 625(a)(2) of Pub. L. 102-550 not applicable with respect to lower income housing developed or operated pursuant to contract between Secretary of Housing and Urban Development and Indian housing authority, see section 626 of Pub. L. 102-550, set out as a note under section 1437a of this title.

REPORT ON TRAINING AND CERTIFICATION STANDARDS

Section 502(b) of Pub. L. 101-625 directed Secretary to submit to Congress, not later than 12 months after Nov. 28, 1990, a report regarding the feasibility and effectiveness of establishing uniform standards for training and certification of executive directors and other officers and members of local, regional, and State public housing agencies.

IMPLEMENTATION

Section 502(c)(2) of Pub. L. 101-625, as amended by Pub. L. 102-550, title I, § 130, Oct. 28, 1992, 106 Stat. 3712, provided that: “The Secretary of Housing and Urban Development shall, under the rulemaking procedures under section 553 of title 5, United States Code, establish guidelines and timetables appropriate to implement the amendment made by paragraph (1)(C) [amend-

ing this section], taking into account the requirements of public housing agencies of different sizes and characteristics, to achieve compliance with requirements established by such amendment not later than January 1, 1993 for public housing agencies with 500 or more units and not later than January 1, 1994 for public housing agencies with less than 500 units.”

APPLICABILITY

Section 503(d) of Pub. L. 101-625 provided that: “Any exclusion of grievances by a public housing agency pursuant to a determination or waiver by the Secretary (under section 6(k) of the United States Housing Act of 1937 [42 U.S.C. 1437d(k)], as such section existed before the date of the enactment of this Act [Nov. 28, 1990]) that a jurisdiction requires a hearing in court providing the basic elements of due process shall be effective after the date of the enactment of this Act only to the extent that the exclusion complies with the amendments made by this section, except that any such waiver provided before the date of the enactment of this Act shall remain in effect until the earlier of the effective date of the final rules implementing the amendments made by this section or 180 days after the date of the enactment.”

REPORT ON IMPACT OF PUBLIC HOUSING LEASE AND GRIEVANCE REGULATION ON ABILITY OF PUBLIC HOUSING AGENCIES TO TAKE ACTION AGAINST TENANTS ENGAGING IN DRUG CRIMES

Section 5103 of Pub. L. 100-690 provided that: “The Secretary of Housing and Urban Development shall submit to the Congress a report on the impact of the implementation of the public housing tenancy and administrative grievance procedure regulations issued under section 6(k) of the United States Housing Act of 1937 (42 U.S.C. 1437d(k)) on the ability of public housing agencies to evict or take other appropriate action against tenants engaging in criminal activity, especially with respect to the manufacture, sale, distribution, use, or possession of controlled substances (as defined in section 102 of the Controlled Substances Act (21 U.S.C. 802)). The report shall be submitted not later than 12 months after the date of the enactment of this Act [Nov. 18, 1988].”

INDIAN HOUSING

Section 1014(a)(2) of Pub. L. 100-628 provided that: “In accordance with section 201(b)(2) of the United States Housing Act of 1937 [section 1437aa(b)(2) of this title], the amendments made by paragraph (1) [amending this section] shall also apply to public housing developed or operated pursuant to a contract between the Secretary of Housing and Urban Development and an Indian housing authority.”

STUDY OF PAYMENTS IN LIEU OF TAXES; REPORT TO CONGRESS

Pub. L. 95-128, title II, §201(g), Oct. 12, 1977, 91 Stat. 1129, provided that the Secretary of Housing and Urban Development conduct a study of payment in lieu of taxes made under subsec. (d) of this section and report to the Congress on the status and adequacy of such payments not later than 12 months after Oct. 12, 1977.

SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in sections 1437e, 1437f, 1437i, 1437n, 1437s, 1437u, 1437v, 1437w, 1437aa, 11488, 12742, 12755, 12899d, 13603 of this title; title 12 sections 24, 1701z-11.

§ 1437e. Designated housing

(a) Authority to provide designated housing

(1) In general

Notwithstanding any other provision of law, a public housing agency whose allocation plan under subsection (f) of this section (and any

biannual update) has been approved by the Secretary may, to the extent provided in the allocation plan, provide public housing projects (or portions of projects) designated for occupancy by (A) only elderly families, (B) only disabled families (subject to the provisions of subsection (e) of this section), or (C) elderly and disabled families.

(2) Priority for occupancy

In determining priority for admission to public housing projects (or portions of projects) that are designated for occupancy as provided in paragraph (1), the public housing agency may make units in such projects (or portions) available only to the types of families for whom the project is designated. Among such types of families, preference for occupancy in such projects (or portions) shall be given according to the preferences for occupancy under section 1437d(c)(4)(A) of this title.

(3) Eligibility of near-elderly families

If a public housing agency determines (in accordance with regulations established by the Secretary) that there are insufficient numbers of elderly families to fill all the units in a project (or portion of a project) designated under paragraph (1) for occupancy by only elderly families, the agency may (pursuant to the approved allocation plan under subsection (f) of this section for the agency) provide that near-elderly families who qualify for preferences for occupancy under section 1437d(c)(4)(A) of this title may occupy dwelling units in the project (or portion).

(4) Vacancy

Notwithstanding the authority under paragraphs (1) and (2) to designate public housing projects (or portions of projects) for occupancy by only certain types of families, a public housing agency shall make any dwelling unit that is ready for occupancy in such a project (or portion of a project) that has been vacant for more than 60 consecutive days generally available for occupancy (subject to the requirements of this subchapter) without regard to such designation.

(b) Availability of housing

(1) Tenant choice

The decision of any disabled family not to occupy or accept occupancy in an appropriate type of project or assistance made available to the family under this subchapter shall not adversely affect the family with respect to a public housing agency making available occupancy in other appropriate projects in public housing or assistance under this subchapter.

(2) Discriminatory selection

Paragraph (1) shall not apply to any family who decides not to occupy or accept an appropriate dwelling unit in public housing or to accept assistance under this chapter on the basis of the race, color, religion, sex, disability, familial status, or national origin of occupants of housing or the surrounding area.

(3) Appropriateness of dwelling units

This section may not be construed to require a public housing agency to offer occupancy in

any dwelling unit assisted under this chapter to any family who is not of appropriate family size for the dwelling unit.

(c) Prohibition of evictions

Any tenant who is lawfully residing in a dwelling unit in the project may not be evicted or otherwise required to vacate such unit because of the designation of the project (or portion of a project) or because of any action taken by the Secretary of Housing and Urban Development or any public housing agency pursuant to this section.

(d) Accommodation of housing and service needs

In designing, developing, otherwise acquiring and operating, designating, and providing housing and assistance under this subchapter, each public housing agency shall meet, to the extent practicable, the housing and service needs of eligible families applying for assistance under this subchapter, as provided in any allocation plan of the agency approved under subsection (f) of this section. To meet such needs, public housing agencies may, wherever practicable and in accordance with any allocation plan of the agency—

(1) provide housing in which supportive services are provided, facilitated, or coordinated, mixed housing, shared housing, family housing, group homes, congregate housing, and other housing as the public housing agency considers appropriate;

(2) carry out major reconstruction of obsolete public housing projects and reconfiguration of public housing dwelling units; and

(3) provide tenant-based assistance under section 8013(b)(1)¹ of this title.

(e) Application for designated housing for disabled families

(1) Requirement

A project (or portion of a project) may be designated under subsection (a)(1) of this section for occupancy by only disabled families only if the public housing agency administering the project complies with the other requirements of this section and the Secretary approves an application under this subsection for such designation. The Secretary shall establish the form and procedures for submission and approval of applications under this subsection.

(2) Contents

An application under this subsection shall contain—

(i) a description of the projects (or portions of projects) to be designated (which may include group homes, independent living facilities, units in multifamily housing developments, condominium housing, cooperative housing, and scattered site housing);

(ii) a supportive service plan—

(I) describing the needs of persons with disabilities that the housing is expected to serve;

(II) providing for delivery of supportive services appropriate to meet the individual needs of persons with disabilities occupying the housing;

(III) describing the experience of the applicant (or service providers) in providing such services;

(IV) describing the manner in which such services will be provided to such persons; and

(V) identifying any State, local, other Federal, or other funds available for providing such services; and

(iii) any other information or certification that the Secretary considers appropriate.

(3) Approval

The Secretary may approve an application under this subsection only if the Secretary determines that—

(i) the persons with disabilities occupying the housing will receive supportive services based on their individual needs;

(ii) the applicant (or service providers) have sufficient experience in providing supportive services;

(iii) residential supervision will be provided in the housing sufficient to facilitate the provision of supportive services; and

(iv) the supportive services are adequately designed to meet the special needs of the tenants.

(4) Supportive services

For purposes of this subsection, the term “supportive services” means services designed to meet the special needs of tenants, and may include meal services, health-related services, mental health services, services for non-medical counseling, meals, transportation, personal care, bathing, toileting, house-keeping, chore assistance, safety, group and socialization activities, assistance with medications (in accordance with any applicable State laws), case management, personal emergency response, and other appropriate services.

(f) Allocation plans

(1) Requirement

A public housing agency may not designate a project (or portion of a project) for occupancy under subsection (a)(1) of this section unless the agency submits an allocation plan under this subsection and the plan is approved under paragraph (4) of this subsection.

(2) Contents

An allocation plan submitted under this subsection by a public housing agency shall include—

(A) a description of the projects (or portions of projects) to be designated and the types of tenants occupying such projects (or portions);

(B) a description of the estimated pool of applicants for such housing, based on the waiting lists for such housing, and any information collected in the comprehensive housing affordability strategy under section 12705 of this title for the jurisdiction within which the area served by the public housing agency is located;

(C) a statement identifying the projects or portions of projects (including the buildings or floors) to be designated for occupancy

¹ See References in Text note below.

under subsection (a)(1) of this section for only certain types of families, the types of families who will be eligible for occupancy in such projects (or portions), and the reasons for the designation;

(D) documentation of the number of units in the projects (or portions) identified under subparagraph (C) which became vacant and available for occupancy during the preceding year;

(E) an estimate of the number of units in the projects (or portions) identified under subparagraph (C) that will become vacant and available for occupancy during the ensuing 2-year period;

(F) a description of the occupancy policies and procedures, including procedures for maintaining waiting lists for eligible applicants who are elderly families or disabled families for occupancy in units in projects administered by the agency sufficient to document the number and duration of instances in which housing assistance for eligible applicants will be denied or delayed by the agency because of a lack of appropriately designated units;

(G) a plan for securing sufficient additional resources that the agency owns, controls, or has received preliminary notification that it will obtain, or for which the agency plans to apply, that will be sufficient to provide assistance to not less than the number of nonelderly disabled families that would have been housed if occupancy in such units were not restricted pursuant to this section; and

(H) any comments of agencies, organizations, or persons with whom the public housing agency consults under paragraph (3).

(3) Development

In preparing the initial allocation plan, or updates of a plan under paragraph (5), for submission under this subsection, a public housing agency shall consult with the State or unit of general local government in whose jurisdiction the area served by the public housing agency is located, public and private service providers, advocates for the interest of eligible elderly families, disabled families, and families with children, and other interested parties.

(4) Approval

(A) Criteria

The Secretary shall approve an allocation plan, or an updated plan, submitted under this subsection if the Secretary determines that, based on the plan and comments submitted pursuant to paragraph (2)(H)—

(i) the information contained in the plan is complete and accurate and the projections are reasonable;

(ii) implementation of the plan will not result in excessive vacancy rates in projects (or portions of projects) identified in paragraph (2)(C); and

(iii) the plan under paragraph (2)(G) can reasonably be achieved.

(B) Notification

(i) In general

The Secretary shall notify each public housing agency submitting an allocation plan under this subsection in writing of approval or disapproval of the plan.

(ii) Timing

A plan shall be considered to be approved if the Secretary does not notify the public housing agency of approval or disapproval of the initial or revised plan within (I) 90 days after the submission of any plan that contains comments pursuant to paragraph (2)(H), or (II) 45 days for any other plan.

(iii) Resubmission

If the Secretary disapproves the plan, the Secretary shall, for a period of not less than 45 days following the date of disapproval, permit amendments to, or resubmission of, the plan.

(C) Rule of construction

The approval of an allocation plan or updated plan under this subsection may not be construed to constitute approval of any request for assistance for major reconstruction of obsolete projects, assistance for development or acquisition of public housing, or assistance under section 8013(b)(1) of this title, that are contained in the plan pursuant to subparagraph (H).²

(5) Biannual update

(A) In general

Each public housing agency that owns or operates a project (or portion of a project) that is designated for occupancy under subsection (a)(1) of this section shall update the plan of the agency under this subsection not less than once every 2 years, as the Secretary shall provide. The Secretary shall notify each public housing agency submitting an updated plan under this paragraph of approval or disapproval of the updated plan as required under paragraph (4)(B), and the provisions of such paragraph shall apply to updated plans under this paragraph.

(B) Contents

The updated plan shall include—

(i) a review of the data and projections contained in the allocation plan and the most recent update submitted under this subsection;

(ii) an assessment of the accuracy of the projections contained in such plan and update;

(iii) a statement of the number of times a vacancy was filled pursuant to subsection (a)(4) of this section;

(iv) a statement of the number of times an application for housing assistance by an eligible applicant was denied or delayed because of a lack of appropriately designated units; and

(v) a plan for adjusting the allocation, if necessary, in accordance with the needs identified pursuant to this subparagraph.

² So in original. Par. (4) does not contain a subpar. (H).

(C) Standards for approval

The Secretary shall establish standards for preparation, submission, and approval of updated plans.

(g) Prohibition of coercion

No elderly or disabled family residing in any public housing project may be required to accept services.

(Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 896, title I, § 7, as added Aug. 22, 1974, Pub. L. 93-383, title II, § 201(a), 88 Stat. 662; amended Oct. 31, 1978, Pub. L. 95-557, title IV, § 412, 92 Stat. 2110; Feb. 5, 1988, Pub. L. 100-242, title I, § 112(b)(3), 101 Stat. 1824; renumbered title I, June 29, 1988, Pub. L. 100-358, § 5, 102 Stat. 681; amended Oct. 28, 1992, Pub. L. 102-550, title VI, § 622(a), 106 Stat. 3813.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

Section 8013(b)(1) of this title, referred to in subsec. (d)(3), was in the original "section 811(b)(1)", and was translated as reading section 811(b)(1) of the Cranston-Gonzalez National Affordable Housing Act, Pub. L. 101-625, to reflect the probable intent of Congress, because the United States Housing Act of 1937 does not contain a section 811.

PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 7 of act Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 896, 50 Stat. 891, as amended, required publication of information and submission of annual report by the Authority and was classified to section 1407 of this title, prior to the general revision of this chapter by Pub. L. 93-383.

AMENDMENTS

1992—Pub. L. 102-550 amended section generally, substituting present provisions for provisions relating to and defining "congregate housing" and providing for design, development, and acquisition of congregate housing for displaced or elderly families, limitation on amounts for contracts for congregate housing, and costs for central dining facilities.

1988—Pub. L. 100-242 struck out "annual" before "contributions" in proviso.

1978—Pub. L. 95-557 substituted "(1) low-rent housing which, as of January 1, 1979, was built or under construction, with which there is connected a central dining facility where wholesome and economical meals can be served to such occupants; or (2) low-rent housing constructed after, but not under construction prior to, January 1, 1979, connected with which there is a central dining facility to provide wholesome and economical meals for such occupants. Such occupants of congregate housing may also be provided with other supportive services appropriate to their needs under title IV of the Housing and Community Development Amendments of 1978" for "low-income housing (A) in which some or all of the dwelling units do not have kitchen facilities, and (B) connected with which there is a central dining facility to provide wholesome and economical meals for elderly and displaced families under terms and conditions prescribed by the public housing agency to permit a generally self-supporting operation".

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1992 AMENDMENT

Amendment by subtitles B through F of title VI [§§ 621-685] of Pub. L. 102-550 applicable upon expiration of 6-month period beginning Oct. 28, 1992, except as otherwise provided, see section 13642 of this title.

INAPPLICABILITY OF CERTAIN 1992 AMENDMENTS TO INDIAN PUBLIC HOUSING

Amendment by Pub. L. 102-550 not applicable with respect to lower income housing developed or operated pursuant to contract between Secretary of Housing and

Urban Development and Indian housing authority, see section 626 of Pub. L. 102-550, set out as a note under section 1437a of this title.

SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in sections 1437c, 1437d, 8013 of this title.

§ 1437f. Low-income housing assistance**(a) Authorization for assistance payments**

For the purpose of aiding low-income families in obtaining a decent place to live and of promoting economically mixed housing, assistance payments may be made with respect to existing housing in accordance with the provisions of this section. A public housing agency may contract to make assistance payments to itself (or any agency or instrumentality thereof) as the owner of dwelling units if such agency is subject to the same program requirements as are applied to other owners. In such cases, the Secretary may establish initial rents within applicable limits.

(b) Rental certificates and other existing housing programs

[(1)]¹ The Secretary is authorized to enter into annual contributions contracts with public housing agencies pursuant to which such agencies may enter into contracts to make assistance payments to owners of existing dwelling units in accordance with this section. The Secretary shall enter into a separate annual contributions contract with each public housing agency to obligate the authority approved each year, beginning with the authority approved in appropriations Acts for fiscal year 1988 (other than amendment authority to increase assistance payments being made using authority approved prior to the appropriations Acts for fiscal year 1988), and such annual contributions contract (other than for annual contributions under subsection (o) of this section) shall bind the Secretary to make such authority, and any amendments increasing such authority, available to the public housing agency for a specified period. In areas where no public housing agency has been organized or where the Secretary determines that a public housing agency is unable to implement the provisions of this section, the Secretary is authorized to enter into such contracts and to perform the other functions assigned to a public housing agency by this section.

(2)¹ The Secretary is authorized to enter into annual contributions contracts with public housing agencies for the purpose of replacing public housing transferred in accordance with subchapter II-A of this chapter. Each contract entered into under this subsection shall be for a term of not more than 60 months.

(c) Contents and purposes of contracts for assistance payments; amount and scope of monthly assistance payments

(1) An assistance contract entered into pursuant to this section shall establish the maximum monthly rent (including utilities and all maintenance and management charges) which the

¹ Par. (1) designation struck out and par. (2) added by Pub. L. 101-625.

owner is entitled to receive for each dwelling unit with respect to which such assistance payments are to be made. The maximum monthly rent shall not exceed by more than 10 per centum the fair market rental established by the Secretary periodically but not less than annually for existing or newly constructed rental dwelling units of various sizes and types in the market area suitable for occupancy by persons assisted under this section, except that the maximum monthly rent may exceed the fair market rental (A) by more than 10 but not more than 20 per centum where the Secretary determines that special circumstances warrant such higher maximum rent or that such higher rent is necessary to the implementation of a housing strategy as defined in section 12705 of this title, or (B) by such higher amount as may be requested by a tenant and approved by the public housing agency in accordance with paragraph (3)(B). In the case of newly constructed and substantially rehabilitated units, the exception in the preceding sentence shall not apply to more than 20 per centum of the total amount of authority to enter into annual contributions contracts for such units which is allocated to an area and obligated with respect to any fiscal year beginning on or after October 1, 1980. Proposed fair market rentals for an area shall be published in the Federal Register with reasonable time for public comment, and shall become effective upon the date of publication in final form in the Federal Register. Each fair market rental in effect under this subsection shall be adjusted to be effective on October 1 of each year to reflect changes, based on the most recent available data trended so the rentals will be current for the year to which they apply, of rents for existing or newly constructed rental dwelling units, as the case may be, of various sizes and types in the market area suitable for occupancy by persons assisted under this section. Notwithstanding any other provision of this section, after October 12, 1977, the Secretary shall prohibit high-rise elevator projects for families with children unless there is no practical alternative. The Secretary shall establish separate fair market rentals under this paragraph for Westchester County in the State of New York. The Secretary shall also establish separate fair market rentals under this paragraph for Monroe County in the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. In establishing fair market rentals for the remaining portion of the market area in which Monroe County is located, the Secretary shall establish the fair market rentals as if such portion included Monroe County. If units assisted under this section are exempt from local rent control while they are so assisted or otherwise, the maximum monthly rent for such units shall be reasonable in comparison with other units in the market area that are exempt from local rent control.

(2)(A) The assistance contract shall provide for adjustment annually or more frequently in the maximum monthly rents for units covered by the contract to reflect changes in the fair market rentals established in the housing area for similar types and sizes of dwelling units or, if the Secretary determines, on the basis of a reasonable formula. However, where the maximum monthly rent, for a unit in a new construction,

substantial rehabilitation, or moderate rehabilitation project, to be adjusted using an annual adjustment factor exceeds the fair market rental for an existing dwelling unit in the market area, the Secretary shall adjust the rent only to the extent that the owner demonstrates that the adjusted rent would not exceed the rent for an unassisted unit of similar quality, type, and age in the same market area, as determined by the Secretary. The immediately foregoing sentence shall be effective only during fiscal year 1995. For any unit occupied by the same family at the time of the last annual rental adjustment, where the assistance contract provides for the adjustment of the maximum monthly rent by applying an annual adjustment factor and where the rent for a unit is otherwise eligible for an adjustment based on the full amount of the factor, 0.01 shall be subtracted from the amount of the factor, except that the factor shall not be reduced to less than 1.0. The immediately foregoing sentence shall be effective only during fiscal year 1995.

(B) The contract shall further provide for the Secretary to make additional adjustments in the maximum monthly rent for units under contract to the extent he determines such adjustments are necessary to reflect increases in the actual and necessary expenses of owning and maintaining the units which have resulted from substantial general increases in real property taxes, utility rates, or similar costs which are not adequately compensated for by the adjustment in the maximum monthly rent authorized by subparagraph (A). The Secretary shall make additional adjustments in the maximum monthly rent for units under contract (subject to the availability of appropriations for contract amendments) to the extent the Secretary determines such adjustments are necessary to reflect increases in the actual and necessary expenses of owning and maintaining the units that have resulted from the expiration of a real property tax exemption. Where the Secretary determines that a project assisted under this section is located in a community where drug-related criminal activity is generally prevalent and the project's operating, maintenance, and capital repair expenses have been substantially increased primarily as a result of the prevalence of such drug-related activity, the Secretary may (at the discretion of the Secretary and subject to the availability of appropriations for contract amendments for this purpose), on a project by project basis, provide adjustments to the maximum monthly rents, to a level no greater than 120 percent of the project rents, to cover the costs of maintenance, security, capital repairs, and reserves required for the owner to carry out a strategy acceptable to the Secretary for addressing the problem of drug-related criminal activity. Any rent comparability standard required under this paragraph may be waived by the Secretary to so implement the preceding sentence. The Secretary may (at the discretion of the Secretary and subject to the availability of appropriations for contract amendments), on a project by project basis for projects receiving project-based assistance, provide adjustments to the maximum monthly rents to cover the costs of evaluating and reducing lead-based paint hazards, as defined in section 4851b of this title.

(C) Adjustments in the maximum rents under subparagraphs (A) and (B) shall not result in material differences between the rents charged for assisted units and unassisted units of similar quality, type, and age in the same market area, as determined by the Secretary. In implementing the limitation established under the preceding sentence, the Secretary shall establish regulations for conducting comparability studies for projects where the Secretary has reason to believe that the application of the formula adjustments under subparagraph (A) would result in such material differences. The Secretary shall conduct such studies upon the request of any owner of any project, or as the Secretary determines to be appropriate by establishing, to the extent practicable, a modified annual adjustment factor for such market area, as the Secretary shall designate, that is geographically smaller than the applicable housing area used for the establishment of the annual adjustment factor under subparagraph (A). The Secretary shall establish such modified annual adjustment factor on the basis of the results of a study conducted by the Secretary of the rents charged, and any change in such rents over the previous year, for assisted units and unassisted units of similar quality, type, and age in the smaller market area. Where the Secretary determines that such modified annual adjustment factor cannot be established or that such factor when applied to a particular project would result in material differences between the rents charged for assisted units and unassisted units of similar quality, type, and age in the same market area, the Secretary may apply an alternative methodology for conducting comparability studies in order to establish rents that are not materially different from rents charged for comparable unassisted units. If the Secretary or appropriate State agency does not complete and submit to the project owner a comparability study not later than 60 days before the anniversary date of the assistance contract under this section, the automatic annual adjustment factor shall be applied. The Secretary may not reduce the contract rents in effect on or after April 15, 1987, for newly constructed, substantially rehabilitated, or moderately rehabilitated projects assisted under this section (including projects assisted under this section as in effect prior to November 30, 1983), unless the project has been refinanced in a manner that reduces the periodic payments of the owner. Any maximum monthly rent that has been reduced by the Secretary after April 14, 1987, and prior to November 7, 1988, shall be restored to the maximum monthly rent in effect on April 15, 1987. For any project which has had its maximum monthly rents reduced after April 14, 1987, the Secretary shall make assistance payments (from amounts reserved for the original contract) to the owner of such project in an amount equal to the difference between the maximum monthly rents in effect on April 15, 1987, and the reduced maximum monthly rents, multiplied by the number of months that the reduced maximum monthly rents were in effect.

(3)(A) The amount of the monthly assistance payment with respect to any dwelling unit shall be the difference between the maximum monthly rent which the contract provides that the

owner is to receive for the unit and the rent the family is required to pay under section 1437a(a) of this title. Reviews of family income shall be made no less frequently than annually.

(B)(i) A family receiving tenant-based rental assistance under subsection (b)(1) of this section may pay a higher percentage of income than that specified under section 1437a(a) of this title if—

(I) the family notifies the local public housing agency of its interest in a unit renting for an amount which exceeds the permissible maximum monthly rent established for the market area under paragraph (1), and

(II) such agency determines that the rent for the unit and the rental payments of the family are reasonable, after taking into account other family expenses (including child care, unreimbursed medical expenses, and other appropriate family expenses).

(ii) A public housing agency shall not approve such excess rentals for more than 10 percent of its annual allocation of incremental rental assistance under subsection (b)(1) of this section. A public housing agency that approves such excess rentals for more than 5 percent of its annual allocation shall submit a report to the Secretary not later than 30 days following the end of the fiscal year. The report shall be submitted in such form and in accordance with such procedures as the Secretary shall establish and shall describe the public housing agency's reasons for making the exceptions, including any available evidence that the exceptions were made necessary by problems with the fair market rent established for the area. The Secretary shall ensure that each report submitted in accordance with this clause is readily available for public inspection for a period of not less than 3 years, beginning not less than 30 days following the date on which the report is submitted to the Secretary.

(iii) The Secretary shall, not later than 3 months following the end of each fiscal year, submit a report to Congress that identifies the public housing agencies that have submitted reports for such fiscal year under clause (ii), summarizes and assesses such reports, and includes recommendations for such legislative or administrative actions that the Secretary deems appropriate to correct problems identified in such reports.

(4) The assistance contract shall provide that assistance payments may be made only with respect to a dwelling unit under lease for occupancy by a family determined to be a lower income family at the time it initially occupied such dwelling unit or by a family that qualifies to receive assistance under subsection (b) of this section pursuant to section 223 or 226 of the Low-Income Housing Preservation and Resident Homeownership Act of 1990 [12 U.S.C. 4113, 4116], except that such payments may be made with respect to unoccupied units for a period not exceeding sixty days (A) in the event that a family vacates a dwelling unit before the expiration date of the lease for occupancy or (B) where a good faith effort is being made to fill an unoccupied unit, and, subject to the provisions of the following sentence, such payments may be made, in the case of a newly constructed or sub-

stantially rehabilitated project, after such sixty-day period in an amount equal to the debt service attributable to such an unoccupied dwelling unit for a period not to exceed one year, if a good faith effort is being made to fill the unit and the unit provides decent, safe, and sanitary housing. No such payment may be made after such sixty-day period if the Secretary determines that the dwelling unit is in a project which provides the owner with revenues exceeding the costs incurred by such owner with respect to such project.

(5) Assistance payments may be made with respect to up to 100 per centum of the dwelling units in any structure upon the application of the owner or prospective owner. Within the category of projects containing more than fifty units and designed for use primarily by non-elderly and nonhandicapped persons which are not subject to mortgages purchased under section 305² of the National Housing Act, the Secretary may give preference to applications for assistance involving not more than 20 per centum of the dwelling units in a project. In accord- ing any such preference, the Secretary shall compare applications received during distinct time periods not exceeding sixty days in dura- tion.

(6) The Secretary shall take such steps as may be necessary, including the making of contracts for assistance payments in amounts in excess of the amounts required at the time of the initial renting of dwelling units, the reservation of annual contributions authority for the purpose of amending housing assistance contracts, or the allocation of a portion of new authorizations for the purpose of amending housing assistance contracts, to assure that assistance payments are increased on a timely basis to cover increases in maximum monthly rents or decreases in family incomes.

(7) To the extent authorized in contracts entered into by the Secretary with a public hous- ing agency, such agency may purchase any structure containing one or more dwelling units assisted under this section for the purpose of re- selling the structure to the tenant or tenants occupying units aggregating in value at least 80 per centum of the structure's total value. Any such resale may be made on the terms and con- ditions prescribed under section 1437c(h) of this title and subject to the limitation contained in such section.

(8) Each contract under this section shall pro- vide that the owner will notify tenants at least 90 days prior to the expiration of the contract of any rent increase which may occur as a result of the expiration of such contract.

(9) Not less than 1 year prior to terminating any contract under which assistance payments are received under this section (but not less than 90 days in the case of housing certificates or vouchers under subsection (b) or (o) of this section), an owner shall provide written notice to the Secretary and the tenants involved of the proposed termination, specifying the reasons for the termination with sufficient detail to enable the Secretary to evaluate whether the termi- nation is lawful and whether there are addi-

tional actions that can be taken by the Sec- retary to avoid the termination. The owner's no- tice shall include a statement that the owner and the Secretary may agree to a renewal of the contract, thus avoiding the termination. The Secretary shall review the owner's notice, shall consider whether there are additional actions that can be taken by the Secretary to avoid the termination, and shall ensure a proper adjust- ment of the contract rents for the project in conformity with the requirements of paragraph (2). The Secretary shall issue a written finding of the legality of the termination and the rea- sons for the termination, including the actions considered or taken to avoid the termination. Within 30 days of the Secretary's finding, the owner shall provide written notice to each ten- ant of the Secretary's decision. For purposes of this paragraph, the term "termination" means the expiration of the assistance contract or an owner's refusal to renew the assistance contract, and such term shall include termination of the contract for business reasons.

(10) If an owner provides notice of proposed termination under paragraph (9) and the con- tract rent is lower than the maximum monthly rent for units assisted under subsection (b)(1) of this section, the Secretary shall adjust the con- tract rent based on the maximum monthly rent for units assisted under subsection (b)(1) of this section and the value of the low-income housing after rehabilitation.

(d) Required provisions and duration of con- tracts for assistance payments; waiver of lim- itation

(1) Contracts to make assistance payments en- tered into by a public housing agency with an owner of existing housing units shall provide (with respect to any unit) that—

(A) the selection of tenants for such units shall be the function of the owner, subject to the provisions of the annual contributions contract between the Secretary and the agen- cy, except that the tenant selection criteria used by the owner shall—

(i) for not less than (I) 70 percent of the families who initially receive assistance in any 1-year period in the case of assistance attached to a structure and (II) 90 percent of such families in the case of assistance not attached to a structure, give preference to families that occupy substandard housing (including families that are homeless or liv- ing in a shelter for homeless families), are paying more than 50 percent of family in- come for rent, or are involuntarily displaced (including displacement because of disposi- tion of a multifamily housing project under section 1701z-11 of title 12) at the time they are seeking assistance under this section; except that any family otherwise eligible for assistance under this section may not be de- nied preference for assistance not attached to a structure (or delayed or otherwise ad- versely affected in the provision of such as- sistance) solely because the family resides in public housing;

(ii) for any remaining assistance in any 1- year period, give preference to families who qualify under a system of local preferences

² See References in Text note below.

established by the public housing agency in writing and after public hearing to respond to local housing needs and priorities, which may include (I) assisting very low-income families who either reside in transitional housing assisted under title IV of the Stewart B. McKinney Homeless Assistance Act [42 U.S.C. 11361 et seq.], or participate in a program designed to provide public assistance recipients with greater access to employment and educational opportunities; (II) assisting families in accordance with subsection (u)(2) of this section; (III) assisting families identified by local public agencies involved in providing for the welfare of children as having a lack of adequate housing that is a primary factor in the imminent placement of a child in foster care, or in preventing the discharge of a child from foster care and reunification with his or her family; (IV) assisting youth, upon discharge from foster care, in cases in which return to the family or extended family or adoption is not available; (V) assisting veterans who are eligible and have applied for assistance, will use the assistance for a dwelling unit designed for the handicapped, and, upon discharge or eligibility for discharge from a hospital or nursing home, have physical disability which, because of the configuration of their homes, prevents them from access to or use of their homes; and (VI) achieving other objectives of national housing policy as affirmed by Congress; and

(iii) prohibit any individual or family evicted from housing assisted under the³ chapter by reason of drug-related criminal activity from having a preference under any provision of this subparagraph for 3 years unless the evicted tenant successfully completes a rehabilitation program approved by the agency, except that the agency may waive the application of this clause under standards established by the Secretary (which shall include waiver for any member of a family of an individual prohibited from tenancy under this clause who the agency determines clearly did not participate in and had no knowledge of such criminal activity or when circumstances leading to eviction no longer exist);

(B)(i) the lease between the tenant and the owner shall be for at least one year or the term of such contract, whichever is shorter, and shall contain other terms and conditions specified by the Secretary;

(ii) the owner shall not terminate the tenancy except for serious or repeated violation of the terms and conditions of the lease, for violation of applicable Federal, State, or local law, or for other good cause;

(iii) provide that any criminal activity that threatens the health, safety, or right to peaceful enjoyment of the premises by other tenants, any criminal activity that threatens the health, safety, or right to peaceful enjoyment of their residences by persons residing in the immediate vicinity of the premises, or any

drug-related criminal activity on or near such premises, engaged in by a tenant of any unit, any member of the tenant's household, or any guest or other person under the tenant's control, shall be cause for termination of tenancy; and

(iv) any termination of tenancy shall be preceded by the owner's provision of written notice to the tenant specifying the grounds for such action.⁴

(C) maintenance and replacement (including redecoration) shall be in accordance with the standard practice for the building concerned as established by the owner and agreed to by the agency; and

(D) the agency and the owner shall carry out such other appropriate terms and conditions as may be mutually agreed to by them.

(2)(A) Each contract for an existing structure entered into under this section shall be for a term of not less than one month nor more than one hundred and eighty months. The Secretary shall permit public housing agencies to enter into contracts for assistance payments of less than 12 months duration in order to avoid disruption in assistance to eligible families if the annual contributions contract is within 1 year of its expiration date. Where the Secretary enters into an annual contributions contract with a public housing agency pursuant to which the agency will enter into a contract for assistance payments with respect to an existing structure, the contract for assistance payments may not be attached to the structure unless (i) the Secretary and the public housing agency approve such action, and (ii) the owner agrees to rehabilitate the structure other than with assistance under this chapter and otherwise complies with the requirements of this section, except that the Secretary shall permit the public housing agency to approve such attachment with respect to not more than 15 percent of the assistance provided by the public housing agency if the requirements of clause (ii) are met. Notwithstanding any other provision of this section, a public housing agency and an applicable State agency may, on a priority basis, attach to structures not more than an additional 15 percent of the assistance provided by the public housing agency or the applicable State agency only with respect to projects assisted under a State program that permits the owner of the projects to prepay a State assisted or subsidized mortgage on the structure, except that attachment of assistance under this sentence shall be for the purpose of (i) providing incentives to owners to preserve such projects for occupancy by lower and moderate income families (for the period that assistance under this sentence is available), and (ii) to assist lower income tenants to afford any increases in rent that may be required to induce the owner to maintain occupancy in the project by lower and moderate income tenants. Any assistance provided to lower income tenants under the preceding sentence shall not be considered for purposes of the limitation under paragraph (1)(A) regarding the percentage of families that may receive assistance under this section who

³So in original. Probably should be "this".

⁴So in original. The period probably should be a semicolon.

do not qualify for preferences under such paragraph.

(B) The Secretary shall permit any public housing agency to approve the attachment of assistance under subsection (b)(1) of this section with respect to any newly constructed structure if—

(i) the owner or prospective owner agrees to construct the structure other than with assistance under this chapter and otherwise complies with the requirements of this section; and

(ii) the aggregate assistance provided by the public housing agency pursuant to this subparagraph and the last sentence of subparagraph (A) does not exceed 15 percent of the assistance provided by the public housing agency.

(C) In the case of a contract for assistance payments that is attached to a structure under this paragraph, a public housing agency shall enter into a contract with an owner, contingent upon the future availability of appropriations for the purpose of renewing expiring contracts for assistance payments as provided in appropriations Acts, to extend the term of the underlying contract for assistance payments for such period or periods as the Secretary determines to be appropriate to achieve long-term affordability of the housing. The contract shall obligate the owner to have such extensions of the underlying contract for assistance payments accepted by the owner and the owner's successors in interest. To the extent assistance is used as provided in the penultimate sentence of subparagraph (A), the contract for assistance may, at the option of the public housing agency, have an initial term not exceeding 15 years.

(D) Where a contract for assistance payments is attached to a structure, the owner shall adopt written tenant selection procedures that are satisfactory to the Secretary as (i) consistent with the purpose of improving housing opportunities for very low-income families; and (ii) reasonably related to program eligibility and an applicant's ability to perform the obligations of the lease. An owner shall promptly notify in writing any rejected applicant of the grounds for any rejection.

(E) The Secretary shall annually survey public housing agencies to determine which public housing agencies have, in providing assistance in such year, reached the 15 percent limitations contained in subparagraphs (A) and (B), and shall report to the Congress on the results of such survey.

(F)(i) In determining the amount of assistance provided under an assistance contract for project-based assistance under this paragraph or a contract for assistance for housing constructed or substantially rehabilitated pursuant to assistance provided under subsection (b)(2) of this section (as such subsection existed immediately before October 1, 1983), the Secretary may consider and annually adjust, with respect to such project, for the cost of employing or otherwise retaining the services of one or more service coordinators under section 661⁵ of the Housing and Community Development Act of

1992 [42 U.S.C. 13631] to coordinate the provision of any services within the project for residents of the project who are elderly or disabled families.

(ii) The budget authority available under section 1437c(c) of this title for assistance under this section is authorized to be increased by \$15,000,000 on or after October 1, 1992, and by \$15,000,000 on or after October 1, 1993. Amounts made available under this subparagraph shall be used to provide additional amounts under annual contributions contracts for assistance under this section which shall be made available through assistance contracts only for the purpose of providing service coordinators under clause (i) for projects receiving project-based assistance under this paragraph and to provide additional amounts under contracts for assistance for projects constructed or substantially rehabilitated pursuant to assistance provided under subsection (b)(2) of this section (as such subsection existed immediately before October 1, 1983) only for such purpose.

(G) An assistance contract for project-based assistance under this paragraph shall provide that the owner shall ensure and maintain compliance with subtitle C of title VI of the Housing and Community Development Act of 1992 [42 U.S.C. 13601 et seq.] and any regulations issued under such subtitle.

(H) Notwithstanding subsection (d)(1)(A)(i) of this section, an owner of a covered section 8 housing project (as such term is defined in section 659 of the Housing and Community Development Act of 1992 [42 U.S.C. 13619]) may give preference for occupancy of dwelling units in the project, and reserve units for occupancy, in accordance with subtitle D of title VI of the Housing and Community Development Act of 1992 [42 U.S.C. 13611 et seq.].

(3) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, with the approval of the Secretary the public housing agency administering a contract under this section with respect to existing housing units may exercise all management and maintenance responsibilities with respect to those units pursuant to a contract between such agency and the owner of such units.

(4) A public housing agency that serves more than one unit of general local government may, at the discretion of the agency, in allocating assistance under this section, give priority to disabled families that are not elderly families.

(e) Restrictions on contracts for assistance payments

(1) Nothing in this chapter shall be deemed to prohibit an owner from pledging, or offering as security for any loan or obligation, a contract for assistance payments entered into pursuant to this section: *Provided*, That such security is in connection with a project constructed or rehabilitated pursuant to authority granted in this section, and the terms of the financing or any refinancing have been approved by the Secretary.

(2) Repealed. Pub. L. 101-625, title II, §289(b), Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 4128.

(f) Definitions

As used in this section—

(1) the term "owner" means any private person or entity, including a cooperative, an

⁵ So in original. Probably should be section "671".

agency of the Federal Government, or a public housing agency, having the legal right to lease or sublease dwelling units;

(2) the terms “rent” or “rental” mean, with respect to members of a cooperative, the charges under the occupancy agreements between such members and the cooperative;

(3) the term “debt service” means the required payments for principal and interest made with respect to a mortgage secured by housing assisted under this chapter;

(4) the term “participating jurisdiction” means a State or unit of general local government designated by the Secretary to be a participating jurisdiction under title II of the Cranston-Gonzalez National Affordable Housing Act [42 U.S.C. 12721 et seq.];

(5) the term “drug-related criminal activity” means the illegal manufacture, sale, distribution, use, or possession with intent to manufacture, sell, distribute, or use, of a controlled substance (as defined in section 802 of title 21);

(6) the term “project-based assistance” means rental assistance under subsection (b) of this section that is attached to the structure pursuant to subsection (d)(2) of this section; and

(7) the term “tenant-based assistance” means rental assistance under subsection (b) or (o) of this section that is not project-based assistance.

(g) Regulations applicable for implementation of assistance payments

Notwithstanding any other provision of this chapter, assistance payments under this section may be provided, in accordance with regulations prescribed by the Secretary, with respect to some or all of the units in any project approved pursuant to section 1701q of title 12.

(h) Nonapplicability of inconsistent provisions to contracts for assistance payments

Sections 1437c(e) and 1437d of this title, and any other provisions of this chapter which are inconsistent with the provisions of this section shall not apply to contracts for assistance entered into under this section.

(i) Receipt of assistance by public housing agency under other law not to be considered

The Secretary may not consider the receipt by a public housing agency of assistance under section 811(b)(1) of the Cranston-Gonzalez National Affordable Housing Act [42 U.S.C. 8013(b)(1)], or the amount received, in approving assistance for the agency under this section or determining the amount of such assistance to be provided.

(j) Assistance for manufactured homes

(1) The Secretary may enter into contracts to make assistance payments under this subsection to assist low-income families by making rental assistance payments on behalf of any such family which utilizes a manufactured home as its principal place of residence. Such payments may be made with respect to the rental of the real property on which there is located a manufactured home which is owned by any such family or with respect to the rental by such family of a manufactured home and the real property on

which it is located. In carrying out this subsection, the Secretary may—

(A) enter into annual contributions contracts with public housing agencies pursuant to which such agencies may enter into contracts to make such assistance payments to the owners of such real property, or

(B) enter into such contracts directly with the owners of such real property.

(2)(A) A contract entered into pursuant to this paragraph shall establish the maximum monthly rent (including maintenance and management charges) which the owner is entitled to receive for the space on which a manufactured home is located and with respect to which assistance payments are to be made. The maximum monthly rent shall not exceed by more than 10 per centum the fair market rental established by the Secretary periodically (but not less than annually) with respect to the market area for the rental of real property suitable for occupancy by families assisted under this paragraph.

(B) The amount of any monthly assistance payment with respect to any family which rents real property which is assisted under this paragraph, and on which is located a manufactured home which is owned by such family shall be the difference between the rent the family is required to pay under section 1437a(a) of this title and the sum of—

(i) the monthly payment made by such family to amortize the cost of purchasing the manufactured home;

(ii) the monthly utility payments made by such family, subject to reasonable limitations prescribed by the Secretary; and

(iii) the maximum monthly rent permitted with respect to the real property which is rented by such family for the purpose of locating its manufactured home;

except that in no case may such assistance exceed the total amount of such maximum monthly rent.

(3)(A) Contracts entered into pursuant to this paragraph shall establish the maximum monthly rent permitted with respect to the manufactured home and the real property on which it is located and with respect to which assistance payments are to be made. The maximum monthly rent shall not exceed by more than 10 per centum the fair market rental established by the Secretary periodically (but not less than annually) with respect to the market area for the rental of a manufactured home and the real property on which it is located suitable for occupancy by families assisted under this paragraph, except that the maximum monthly rent may exceed the fair market rental by more than 10 but not more than 20 per centum where the Secretary determines that special circumstances warrant such higher maximum rent.

(B) The amount of any monthly assistance payment with respect to any family which rents a manufactured home and the real property on which it is located and which is assisted under this paragraph shall be the difference between the rent the family is required to pay under section 1437a(a) of this title and the sum of—

(i) the monthly utility payments made by such family, subject to reasonable limitations prescribed by the Secretary; and

(ii) the maximum monthly rent permitted with respect to the manufactured home and the real property on which it is located.

(4) The provisions of subsection (c)(2) of this section shall apply to the adjustments of maximum monthly rents under this subsection.

(5) Each contract entered into under this subsection shall be for a term of not less than one month and not more than 180 months, except that in any case in which the manufactured home park is substantially rehabilitated or newly constructed, such term may not be less than 240 months, nor more than the maximum term for a manufactured home loan permitted under section 2(b) of the National Housing Act [12 U.S.C. 1703(b)].

(6) The Secretary may carry out this subsection without regard to whether the manufactured home park is existing, substantially rehabilitated, or newly constructed.

(7) In the case of any substantially rehabilitated or newly constructed manufactured home park containing spaces with respect to which assistance is made under this subsection, the principal amount of the mortgage attributable to the rental spaces within the park may not exceed an amount established by the Secretary which is equal to or less than the limitation for manufactured home parks described in section 207(c)(3) of the National Housing Act [12 U.S.C. 1713(c)(3)], and the Secretary may increase such limitation in high cost areas in the manner described in such section.

(8) The Secretary may prescribe other terms and conditions which are necessary for the purpose of carrying out the provisions of this subsection and which are consistent with the purposes of this subsection.

(k) Verification of income

The Secretary shall establish procedures which are appropriate and necessary to assure that income data provided to public housing agencies and owners by families applying for or receiving assistance under this section is complete and accurate. In establishing such procedures, the Secretary shall randomly, regularly, and periodically select a sample of families to authorize the Secretary to obtain information on these families for the purpose of income verification, or to allow those families to provide such information themselves. Such information may include, but is not limited to, data concerning unemployment compensation and Federal income taxation and data relating to benefits made available under the Social Security Act [42 U.S.C. 301 et seq.], the Food Stamp Act of 1977 [7 U.S.C. 2011 et seq.], or title 38. Any such information received pursuant to this subsection shall remain confidential and shall be used only for the purpose of verifying incomes in order to determine eligibility of families for benefits (and the amount of such benefits, if any) under this section.

(l), (m) Repealed. Pub. L. 98-181, title II, § 209(a)(5), Nov. 30, 1983, 97 Stat. 1183

(n) Assistance for dwellings without bathrooms and kitchens; conditions; waiver of limitations

In making assistance available under subsections (b)(1) and (e)(2) of this section, the Sec-

retary may provide assistance with respect to residential properties in which some or all of the dwelling units do not contain bathroom or kitchen facilities, if—

(1) the property is located in an area in which there is a significant demand for such units, as determined by the Secretary;

(2) the unit of general local government in which the property is located and the local public housing agency approve of such units being utilized for such purpose; and

(3) in the case of assistance under subsection (b)(1) of this section, the unit of general local government in which the property is located and the local public housing agency certify to the Secretary that the property complies with local health and safety standards.

The Secretary may waive, in appropriate cases, the limitation and preference described in the second and third sentences of section 1437a(b)(3)⁶ of this title with respect to the assistance made available under this subsection.

(o) Rental vouchers

(1) The Secretary may provide assistance using a payment standard in accordance with this subsection. The payment standard shall be used to determine the monthly assistance which may be paid for any family, as provided in paragraph (2) of this subsection, and shall be based on the fair market rental established under subsection (c) of this section.

(2) The monthly assistance payment for any family shall be the amount by which the payment standard for the area exceeds 30 per centum of the family's monthly adjusted income, except that such monthly assistance payment shall not exceed the amount by which the rent for the dwelling unit (including the amount allowed for utilities in the case of a unit with separate utility metering) exceeds 10 per centum of the family's monthly income.

(3)(A) Assistance payments may be made only for (i) a family determined to be a very low-income family at the time it initially receives assistance, (ii) a family previously assisted under this chapter, (iii) a family that is determined to be a lower income⁷ family at the time it initially receives assistance and that is displaced by activities under section 1437o(c)⁸ of this title, (iv) a family that qualifies to receive a voucher in connection with a homeownership program approved under title IV of the Cranston-Gonzalez National Affordable Housing Act, or (v) a family that qualifies to receive a voucher under section 223 or 226 of the Low-Income Housing Preservation and Resident Homeownership Act of 1990 [12 U.S.C. 4113, 4116].

(B) In selecting families to be assisted, preference shall be given to families which, at the time they are seeking assistance, occupy substandard housing (including families that are homeless or living in a shelter for homeless families), are involuntarily displaced (including displacement because of disposition of a multifamily housing project under section 1701z-11 of title 12), or are paying more than 50 per centum of

⁶ See References in Text note below.

⁷ So in original. Probably should be "low-income".

⁸ See References in Text note below.

family income for rent. A public housing agency may provide for circumstances in which families who do not qualify for any preference established in the preceding sentence are provided assistance under this subsection before families who do qualify for such preference, except that not more than 10 percent (or such higher percentage determined by the Secretary to be necessary to ensure that public housing agencies can assist families in accordance with subsection (u)(2) of this section or determined by the Secretary to be appropriate for other good cause) of the families who initially receive assistance in any 1-year period (or such shorter period selected by the public housing agency before the beginning of its first full year subject to this sentence) may be families who do not qualify for such preference. The public housing agency shall in implementing the preceding sentence establish a system of preferences in writing and after public hearing to respond to local housing needs and priorities which may include (i) assisting very low-income families who either reside in transitional housing assisted under title IV of the Stewart B. McKinney Homeless Assistance Act [42 U.S.C. 11361 et seq.], or participate in a program designed to provide public assistance recipients with greater access to employment and educational opportunities, (ii) assisting families in accordance with subsection (u)(2) of this section; (iii) assisting families identified by local public agencies involved in providing for the welfare of children as having a lack of adequate housing that is a primary factor in the imminent placement of a child in foster care, or in preventing the discharge of a child from foster care and reunification and⁹ his or her family; (iv) assisting youth, upon discharge from foster care, in cases in which return to the family or extended family or adoption is not available; (v) assisting veterans who are eligible and have applied for assistance, will use the assistance for a dwelling unit designed for the handicapped, and, upon discharge or eligibility for discharge from a hospital or nursing home, have physical disability which, because of the configuration of their homes, prevents them from access to or use of their homes; and (vi) achieving other objectives of national housing policy as affirmed by Congress. Any individual or family evicted from housing assisted under the¹⁰ chapter by reason of drug-related criminal activity (as defined in subsection (f)(5) of this section) shall not be eligible for a preference under any provision of this subparagraph for 3 years unless the evicted tenant successfully completes a rehabilitation program approved by the Secretary (which shall include waiver for any member of a family of an individual prohibited from tenancy under this clause who the agency determines clearly did not participate in and had no knowledge of such criminal activity or when circumstances leading to eviction no longer exist).

(4) If a family vacates a dwelling unit before the expiration of a lease term, no assistance payment may be made with respect to the unit after the month during which the unit was vacated.

(5) A contract with a public housing agency for annual contributions under this subsection shall be for an initial term of sixty months. The Secretary shall require (with respect to any unit) that (A) the public housing agency inspect the unit before any assistance payment may be made to determine that it meets housing quality standards for decent, safe, and sanitary housing established by the Secretary for the purpose of this section, and (B) the public housing agency make annual or more frequent inspections during the contract term. No assistance payment may be made for a dwelling unit which fails to meet such quality standards, unless any such failure is promptly corrected by the owner and the correction verified by the public housing agency.

(6)(A) The amount of assistance payments under this subsection may, in the discretion of the public housing agency, be adjusted annually where necessary to assure continued affordability. The aggregate amount of adjustments pursuant to the preceding sentence may not exceed the amount of any excess of the annual contributions provided for in the contract over the amount of assistance payments actually paid (including amounts which otherwise become available during the contract period).

(B) For the purpose of subparagraph (A), each contract with a public housing agency for annual contributions under this subsection shall provide annual contributions equal to 115 percentum of the estimated aggregate amount of assistance required during the first year of the contract.

(C) Any amounts not needed for adjustments under subparagraph (A) may be used to provide assistance payments for additional families.

(7) A public housing agency may utilize authority available under this subsection to provide assistance with respect to cooperative or mutual housing which has a resale structure which maintains affordability for low-income families where the agency determines such action will assist in maintaining the affordability of such housing for such families.

(8) The Secretary may set aside up to 5 percent of the budget authority available under this subsection as an adjustment pool. The Secretary shall use amounts in the adjustment pool for adjustments pursuant to paragraph (6)(A) to ensure continued affordability where the Secretary determines additional assistance for this purpose is necessary, based on documentation submitted by a public housing agency.

(9) The Secretary is authorized to enter into contracts with public housing agencies to provide rental vouchers for the purpose of replacing public housing transferred in accordance with subchapter II-A of this chapter. Each contract entered into under this paragraph shall be for a term of not more than 60 months.

(10)(A)¹¹ The rent for units assisted under this subsection shall be reasonable in comparison with rents charged for comparable units in the private unassisted market or assisted under section¹² (b). A public housing agency shall, at the request of a family assisted under this sub-

⁹ So in original. Probably should be "with".

¹⁰ So in original. Probably should be "this".

¹¹ So in original. No subpar. (B) has been enacted.

¹² So in original. Probably should be "subsection".

section, assist such family in negotiating a reasonable rent with an owner. A public housing agency shall review all rents for units under consideration by families assisted under this subsection (and all rent increases for units under lease by families assisted under this subsection) to determine whether the rent (or rent increase) requested by an owner is reasonable. If a public housing agency determines that the rent (or rent increase) for a unit is not reasonable, the agency may disapprove a lease for such unit.

(11)(A) The Secretary may enter into contracts to make assistance payments under this paragraph to assist low-income families by making rental assistance payments on behalf of any such family which utilizes a manufactured home as its principal place of residence. Such payments may be made with respect to the rental of the real property on which there is located a manufactured home which is owned by any such family. In carrying out this paragraph the Secretary shall enter into annual contributions contracts with public housing agencies pursuant to which such agencies may enter into contracts to make such assistance payments to the owners of such real property.

(B)(i) A contract entered into pursuant to this subparagraph shall establish the rent (including maintenance and management charges) for the space on which a manufactured home is located and with respect to which assistance payments are to be made. The public housing agency shall establish a payment standard based on the fair market rental established by the Secretary periodically (but not less than annually) with respect to the market area for the rental of real property suitable for occupancy by families assisted under this subparagraph.

(ii) The amount of any monthly assistance payment with respect to any family which rents real property which is assisted under this subparagraph and on which is located a manufactured home which is owned by such family shall be the amount by which 30 percent of the family's monthly adjusted income is exceeded by the sum of—

(I) the monthly payment made by such family to amortize the cost of purchasing the manufactured home;

(II) the monthly utility payments made by such family, subject to reasonable limitations prescribed by the Secretary; and

(III) the payment standard with respect to the real property which is rented by such family for the purpose of locating its manufactured home;

except that in no case may such assistance exceed the amount by which the rent for the property exceeds 10 percent of the family's monthly income.

(C) The provisions of paragraph (6)(A) shall apply to the adjustments of maximum monthly rents under this paragraph.

(D) The Secretary may carry out this paragraph without regard to whether the manufactured home park is existing, substantially rehabilitated, or newly constructed.

(E) In the case of any substantially rehabilitated or newly constructed manufactured home park containing spaces with respect to which as-

sistance is made under this paragraph, the principal amount of the mortgage attributable to the rental spaces within the park may not exceed an amount established by the Secretary which is equal to or less than the limitation for manufactured home parks described in section 207(c)(3) of the National Housing Act [12 U.S.C. 1713(c)(3)], and the Secretary may increase such limitation in high cost areas in the manner described in such section.

(F) The Secretary may prescribe other terms and conditions which are necessary for the purpose of carrying out the provisions of this paragraph and which are consistent with the purposes of this paragraph.

(p) Shared housing for elderly and handicapped

In order to assist elderly families (as defined in section 1437a(b)(3) of this title who elect to live in a shared housing arrangement in which they benefit as a result of sharing the facilities of a dwelling with others in a manner that effectively and efficiently meets their housing needs and thereby reduces their cost of housing, the Secretary shall permit assistance provided under the existing housing and moderate rehabilitation programs to be used by such families in such arrangements. In carrying out this subsection, the Secretary shall issue minimum habitability standards for the purpose of assuring decent, safe, and sanitary housing for such families while taking into account the special circumstances of shared housing.

(q) Administrative fees for certificate and housing voucher programs

(1) The Secretary shall establish a fee for the costs incurred in administering the certificate and housing voucher programs under subsections (b) and (o) of this section. The amount of the fee for each month for which a dwelling unit is covered by an assistance contract shall be 8.2 percent of the fair market rental established under subsection (c)(1) of this section for a 2-bedroom existing rental dwelling unit in the market area of the public housing agency. The Secretary may increase the fee if necessary to reflect the higher costs of administering small programs and programs operating over large geographic areas.

(2)(A) The Secretary shall also establish reasonable fees (as determined by the Secretary) for—

(i) the costs of preliminary expenses (not to exceed \$275) that the public housing agency documents it has incurred in connection with new allocations of assistance under the certificate and housing voucher programs under subsections (b) and (o) of this section;

(ii) the costs incurred in assisting families who experience difficulty (as determined by the Secretary) in obtaining appropriate housing under the programs; and

(iii) extraordinary costs approved by the Secretary.

(B) The method used to calculate fees under subparagraph (A) shall be the same for the certificate and housing voucher programs under subsections (b) and (o) of this section and shall take into account local cost differences.

(3)(A) Fees under this subsection may be used for the costs of employing or otherwise retain-

ing the services of one or more service coordinators under section 661¹³ of the Housing and Community Development Act of 1992 [42 U.S.C. 13631] to coordinate the provision of supportive services for elderly families and disabled families on whose behalf tenant-based assistance is provided under this section or section 811(b)(1) [42 U.S.C. 8013(b)(1)]. Such service coordinators shall have the same responsibilities with respect to such families as service coordinators of covered federally assisted housing projects have under section 661¹³ of such Act with respect to residents of such projects.

(B) To the extent amounts are provided in appropriation Acts under subparagraph (C), the Secretary shall increase fees under this subsection to provide for the costs of such service coordinators for public housing agencies.

(C) The budget authority available under section 1437c(c) of this title for assistance under this section is authorized to be increased by \$5,000,000 on or after October 1, 1992, and by \$5,000,000 on or after October 1, 1993. Amounts made available under this subparagraph shall be used to provide additional amounts under annual contributions contracts for increased fees under this subsection, which shall be used only for the purpose of providing service coordinators for public housing agencies described in subparagraph (A).

(4) The Secretary may establish or increase a fee in accordance with this subsection only to such extent or in such amounts as are provided in appropriation Acts.

(r) Portability of certificates and vouchers; authority of public housing agency; Secretary to consider reduction in families in preceding fiscal year; authority of Secretary under other law unrestricted

(1) Any family assisted under subsection (b) or (o) of this section may receive such assistance to rent an eligible dwelling unit if the dwelling unit to which the family moves is within the same State, or the same or a contiguous metropolitan statistical area as the metropolitan statistical area within which is located the area of jurisdiction of the public housing agency approving such assistance; except that any family not living within the jurisdiction of a public housing agency at the time that such family applies for assistance from such agency shall, during the 12-month period beginning upon the receipt of any tenant-based rental assistance made available on behalf of the family, use such assistance to rent an eligible dwelling unit located within the jurisdiction served by such public housing agency.

(2) The public housing agency having authority with respect to the dwelling unit to which a family moves under this subsection shall have the responsibility of carrying out the provisions of this subsection with respect to the family. If no public housing agency has authority with respect to the dwelling unit to which a family moves under this subsection, the public housing agency approving the assistance shall have such responsibility.

(3) In providing assistance under subsection (b) or (o) of this section for any fiscal year, the Sec-

retary shall give consideration to any reduction in the number of resident families incurred by a public housing agency in the preceding fiscal year as a result of the provisions of this subsection.

(4) The provisions of this subsection may not be construed to restrict any authority of the Secretary under any other provision of law to provide for the portability of assistance under this section.

(s) Prohibition of denial of certificates and vouchers to residents of public housing

In selecting families for the provision of assistance under this section (including subsection (o) of this section), a public housing agency may not exclude or penalize a family solely because the family resides in a public housing project.

(t) Nondiscrimination against certificate holders and voucher holders

(1) No owner who has entered into a contract for housing assistance payments under this section on behalf of any tenant in a multifamily housing project shall refuse—

(A) to lease any available dwelling unit in any multifamily housing project of such owner that rents for an amount not greater than the fair market rent for a comparable unit, as determined by the Secretary under this section, to a holder of a certificate of eligibility under this section a proximate cause of which is the status of such prospective tenant as a holder of such certificate, and to enter into a housing assistance payments contract respecting such unit; or

(B) to lease any available dwelling unit in any multifamily housing project of such owner to a holder of a voucher under subsection (o) of this section, and to enter into a voucher contract respecting such unit, a proximate cause of which is the status of such prospective tenant as holder of such voucher.

(2) For purposes of this subsection, the term “multifamily housing project” means a residential building containing more than 4 dwelling units.

(u) Assistance for residents of rental rehabilitation projects

In the case of low-income families living in rental projects rehabilitated under section 1437o¹⁴ of this title or section 1490m of this title before rehabilitation—

(1) certificates or vouchers under this section shall be made for families who are required to move out of their units because of the physical rehabilitation activities or because of overcrowding;

(2) at the discretion of each public housing agency or other agency administering the allocation of assistance, certificates or vouchers under this section may be made for families who would have to pay more than 30 percent of their adjusted income for rent after rehabilitation whether they choose to remain in, or to move from, the project; and

(3) the Secretary shall allocate assistance for certificates or vouchers under this section

¹³ So in original. Probably should be section “671”.

¹⁴ See References in Text note below.

to ensure that sufficient resources are available to address the physical or economic displacement, or potential economic displacement, of existing tenants pursuant to paragraphs (1) and (2).

(v) Terms of contracts; extensions

(1) The Secretary shall extend any expiring contract entered into under this section for loan management assistance or execute a new contract for project-based loan management assistance, if the owner agrees to continue providing housing for low-income families during the term of the contract.

(2)(A) The eligibility¹⁵ of a multifamily residential project for loan management assistance under this section shall be determined without regard to whether the project is subsidized or unsubsidized.

(B) In allocating loan management assistance under this section, the Secretary may give a priority to any project only on the basis that the project has serious financial problems that are likely to result in a claim on the insurance fund in the near future or the project is eligible to receive incentives under subtitle B of the Low-Income Housing Preservation and Resident Homeownership Act of 1990 [12 U.S.C. 4101 et seq.].

(w) Renewal of expiring contracts

Not later than 30 days after the beginning of each fiscal year, the Secretary shall publish in the Federal Register a plan for reducing, to the extent feasible, year-to-year fluctuations in the levels of budget authority that will be required over the succeeding 5-year period to renew expiring rental assistance contracts entered into under this section since August 22, 1974. To the extent necessary to carry out such plan and to the extent approved in appropriations Acts, the Secretary is authorized to enter into annual contributions contracts with terms of less than 60 months.

(x) Family unification

(1) Increase in budget authority

The budget authority available under section 1437c(c) of this title for assistance under subsection (b) of this section is authorized to be increased by \$100,000,000 on or after October 1, 1992, and by \$104,200,000 on or after October 1, 1993.

(2) Use of funds

The amounts made available under this subsection shall be used only in connection with housing certificate assistance under this section on behalf of any family (A) who is otherwise eligible for such assistance, and (B) who the public child welfare agency for the jurisdiction has certified is a family for whom the lack of adequate housing is a primary factor in the imminent placement of the family's child or children in out-of-home care or the delayed discharge of a child or children to the family from out-of-home care.

(3) Allocation

The amounts made available under this subsection shall be allocated by the Secretary

through a national competition among applicants based on demonstrated need for the assistance under this subsection. To be considered for assistance, an applicant shall submit to the Secretary a written proposal containing a report from the public child welfare agency serving the jurisdiction of the applicant that describes how a lack of adequate housing in the jurisdiction is resulting in the initial or prolonged separation of children from their families, and how the applicant will coordinate with the public child welfare agency to identify eligible families and provide the families with assistance under this subsection.

(4) Definitions

For purposes of this subsection:

(A) Applicant

The term "applicant" means a public housing agency or any other agency responsible for administering assistance under this section.

(B) Public child welfare agency

The term "public child welfare agency" means the public agency responsible under applicable State law for determining that a child is at imminent risk of placement in out-of-home care or that a child in out-of-home care under the supervision of the public agency may be returned to his or her family.

(y) Homeownership option

(1) Use of assistance for homeownership

A family receiving tenant-based assistance under this section may receive assistance for occupancy of a dwelling owned by one or more members of the family if the family—

(A) is a first-time homeowner;

(B)(i) participates in the family self-sufficiency program under section 1437u of this title of the public housing agency providing the assistance; or

(ii) demonstrates that the family has income from employment or other sources (other than public assistance), as determined in accordance with requirements of the Secretary, that is not less than twice the payment standard established by the public housing agency (or such other amount as may be established by the Secretary);

(C) except as provided by the Secretary, demonstrates at the time the family initially receives tenant-based assistance under this subsection that one or more adult members of the family have achieved employment for the period as the Secretary shall require;

(D) participates in a homeownership and housing counseling program provided by the agency; and

(E) meets any other initial or continuing requirements established by the public housing agency in accordance with requirements established by the Secretary.

(2) Monthly assistance payment

(A) In general

Notwithstanding any other provisions of this section governing determination of the

¹⁵ So in original. Probably should be "eligibility".

amount of assistance payments under this section on behalf of a family, the monthly assistance payment for any family assisted under this subsection shall be the amount by which the fair market rental for the area established under subsection (c)(1) of this section exceeds 30 percent of the family's monthly adjusted income; except that the monthly assistance payment shall not exceed the amount by which the monthly homeownership expenses, as determined in accordance with requirements established by the Secretary, exceeds 10 percent of the family's monthly income.

(B) Exclusion of equity from income

For purposes of determining the monthly assistance payment for a family, the Secretary shall not include in family income an amount imputed from the equity of the family in a dwelling occupied by the family with assistance under this subsection.

(3) Recapture of certain amounts

Upon sale of the dwelling by the family, the Secretary shall recapture from any net proceeds the amount of additional assistance (as determined in accordance with requirements established by the Secretary) paid to or on behalf of the eligible family as a result of paragraph (2)(B).

(4) Downpayment requirement

Each public housing agency providing assistance under this subsection shall ensure that each family assisted shall provide from its own resources not less than 80 percent of any downpayment in connection with a loan made for the purchase of a dwelling. Such resources may include amounts from any escrow account for the family established under section 1437u(d) of this title. Not more than 20 percent of the downpayment may be provided from other sources, such as from nonprofit entities and programs of States and units of general local government.

(5) Ineligibility under other programs

A family may not receive assistance under this subsection during any period when assistance is being provided for the family under other Federal homeownership assistance programs, as determined by the Secretary, including assistance under the HOME Investment Partnerships Act [42 U.S.C. 12721 et seq.], the Homeownership and Opportunity Through HOPE Act, title II of the Housing and Community Development Act of 1987 [12 U.S.C. 4101 et seq.], and section 1472 of this title.

(6) Inapplicability of certain provisions

Assistance under this subsection shall not be subject to the requirements of the following provisions:

- (A) Subsection (c)(3)(B) of this section.
- (B) Subsection (d)(1)(B)(i) of this section.
- (C) Any other provisions of this section governing maximum amounts payable to owners and amounts payable by assisted families.
- (D) Any other provisions of this section concerning contracts between public housing agencies and owners.

(E) Any other provisions of this chapter that are inconsistent with the provisions of this subsection.

(7) Reversion to rental status

(A) FHA-insured mortgages

If a family receiving assistance under this subsection for occupancy of a dwelling defaults under a mortgage for the dwelling insured by the Secretary under the National Housing Act [12 U.S.C. 1701 et seq.], the family may not continue to receive rental assistance under this section unless the family (i) transfers to the Secretary marketable title to the dwelling, (ii) moves from the dwelling within the period established or approved by the Secretary, and (iii) agrees that any amounts the family is required to pay to reimburse the escrow account under section 1437u(d)(3) of this title may be deducted by the public housing agency from the assistance payment otherwise payable on behalf of the family.

(B) Other mortgages

If a family receiving assistance under this subsection defaults under a mortgage not insured under the National Housing Act [12 U.S.C. 1701 et seq.], the family may not continue to receive rental assistance under this section unless it complies with requirements established by the Secretary.

(C) All mortgages

A family receiving assistance under this subsection that defaults under a mortgage may not receive assistance under this subsection for occupancy of another dwelling owned by one or more members of the family.

(8) "First-time homeowner" defined

For purposes of this subsection, the term "first-time homeowner" means—

(A) a family, no member of which has had a present ownership interest in a principal residence during the 3 years preceding the date on which the family initially receives assistance for homeownership under this subsection; and

(B) any other family, as the Secretary may prescribe.

(aa)¹⁶ Refinancing incentive

(1) In general

The Secretary may pay all or a part of the up front costs of refinancing for each project that—

(A) is constructed, substantially rehabilitated, or moderately rehabilitated under this section;

(B) is subject to an assistance contract under this section; and

(C) was subject to a mortgage that has been refinanced under section 223(a)(7) or section 223(f) of the National Housing Act [12 U.S.C. 1715n(a)(7), 1715n(f)] to lower the periodic debt service payments of the owner.

(2) Share from reduced assistance payments

The Secretary may pay the up front cost of refinancing only—

¹⁶So in original. No subsec. (z) has been enacted.

(A) to the extent that funds accrue to the Secretary from the reduced assistance payments that results from the refinancing; and

(B) after the application of amounts in accordance with section 1012 of the Stewart B. McKinney Homeless Assistance Amendments Act of 1988.

(Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 896, title I, § 8, as added Aug. 22, 1974, Pub. L. 93-383, title II, § 201(a), 88 Stat. 662; amended Aug. 3, 1976, Pub. L. 94-375, § 2(d), (e), (g), 90 Stat. 1068; Apr. 30, 1977, Pub. L. 95-24, title I, § 101(c), 91 Stat. 55; Oct. 12, 1977, Pub. L. 95-128, title II, § 201(c)-(e), 91 Stat. 1128; Oct. 31, 1978, Pub. L. 95-557, title II, § 206(d)(1), (e), (f), 92 Stat. 2091, 2092; Dec. 21, 1979, Pub. L. 96-153, title II, §§ 202(b), 206(b), 210, 211(b), 93 Stat. 1106, 1108-1110; Oct. 8, 1980, Pub. L. 96-399, title II, § 203, title III, § 308(c)(3), 94 Stat. 1629, 1641; Aug. 13, 1981, Pub. L. 97-35, title III, §§ 322(e), 324-326(a), (e)(1), 329H(a), 95 Stat. 402, 405-407, 410; Nov. 30, 1983, Pub. L. 98-181, title II, §§ 203(b)(1), (2), 207-209(a), 210, 211, 97 Stat. 1178, 1181-1183; Oct. 17, 1984, Pub. L. 98-479, title I, § 102(b)(6)-(10), 98 Stat. 2221, 2222; Feb. 5, 1988, Pub. L. 100-242, title I, §§ 141-149, title II, § 262, 101 Stat. 1849-1853, 1890; renumbered title I, June 29, 1988, Pub. L. 100-358, § 5, 102 Stat. 681; Nov. 7, 1988, Pub. L. 100-628, title X, §§ 1004(a), 1005(b)(1), (c), 1006, 1014(b), (c), 1029, 102 Stat. 3264, 3265, 3269, 3272; Dec. 15, 1989, Pub. L. 101-235, title I, § 127, title VIII, § 801(c), (g), 103 Stat. 2025, 2058, 2059; Nov. 28, 1990, Pub. L. 101-625, title II, § 289(b), title IV, § 413, title V, §§ 541-545(a), 545(2)[(b)], 546-549, 550(a), (c), 551-553, 572, title VI, §§ 603, 613(a), 104 Stat. 4128, 4160, 4216-4224, 4236, 4277, 4280; Oct. 28, 1991, Pub. L. 102-139, title II, 105 Stat. 756; Oct. 28, 1992, Pub. L. 102-550, title I, §§ 141-148, 185(a), title VI, §§ 623(b), 660, 674, 675, 682(b), title X, § 1012(g), 106 Stat. 3713-3715, 3745, 3819, 3825, 3827, 3828, 3830, 3905; Apr. 11, 1994, Pub. L. 103-233, title I, § 101(c)(2), (3), (d), 108 Stat. 357; Sept. 28, 1994, Pub. L. 103-327, title II, 108 Stat. 2315.)

AMENDMENT OF SECTION

For termination of amendment by title II of Pub. L. 103-327, see Effective and Termination Dates of 1994 Amendment note below.

REFERENCES IN TEXT

Section 305 of the National Housing Act, referred to in subsec. (c)(5), is section 305 of act June 27, 1934, which was classified to section 1720 of Title 12, Banks and Banking, and was repealed by Pub. L. 98-181, title IV, § 483(a), Nov. 30, 1983, 97 Stat. 1240.

The Stewart B. McKinney Homeless Assistance Act, referred to in subsecs. (d)(1)(A)(ii) and (o)(3)(B), is Pub. L. 100-77, July 22, 1987, 101 Stat. 482, as amended. Title IV of the Act is classified principally to subchapter IV (§ 11361 et seq.) of chapter 119 of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 11301 of this title and Tables.

The Housing and Community Development Act of 1992, referred to in subsec. (d)(2)(G), (H), is Pub. L. 102-550, Oct. 28, 1992, 106 Stat. 3672. Subtitle C of title VI of the Act is classified generally to subchapter I (§ 13601 et seq.) of chapter 135 of this title. Subtitle D of title VI of the Act is classified principally to subchapter II (§ 13611 et seq.) of chapter 135 of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title of 1992 Amendment note set out under section 5301 of this title and Tables.

The Cranston-Gonzalez National Affordable Housing Act, referred to in subsecs. (f)(4) and (o)(3)(A)(iv), is

Pub. L. 101-625, Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 4079. Title II of the Act, also known as the "HOME Investment Partnerships Act", is classified principally to subchapter II (§ 12721 et seq.) of chapter 130 of this title. Title IV of the Act, also known as the "Homeownership and Opportunity Through HOPE Act", enacted subchapter II-A (§ 1437aaa et seq.) of this chapter and subchapter IV (§ 12871 et seq.) of chapter 130 of this title, amended sections 1437c, 1437f, 1437i, 1437p, 1437r, and 1437s of this title and section 1709 of Title 12, Banks and Banking, and enacted provisions set out as notes under sections 1437c, 1437aa, and 1437aaa of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 12701 of this title and Tables.

The Social Security Act, referred to in subsec. (k), is act Aug. 14, 1935, ch. 531, 49 Stat. 620, as amended, which is classified generally to chapter 7 (§ 301 et seq.) of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see section 1305 of this title and Tables.

The Food Stamp Act of 1977, referred to in subsec. (k), is Pub. L. 95-134, Aug. 31, 1977, 91 Stat. 703, as amended, which is classified generally to chapter 51 (§ 2011 et seq.) of Title 7, Agriculture. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under 2011 of Title 7 and Tables.

Section 1437o of this title, referred to in subsecs. (o)(3)(A) and (u), was repealed by Pub. L. 101-625, title II, § 289(b), Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 4128.

Section 1437a(b)(3) of this title, referred to in subsec. (n), was amended generally by Pub. L. 102-550, title VI, § 621, Oct. 28, 1992, 106 Stat. 3812, and, as so amended, the second and third sentences of section 1437a(b)(3) are now contained in section 1437a(b)(3)(A).

The Low-Income Housing Preservation and Resident Homeownership Act of 1990, referred to in subsec. (v)(2)(B), is title II of Pub. L. 100-242, as amended by Pub. L. 101-625, title VI, § 601(a), Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 4249. Subtitle B of title II of the Act is classified generally to chapter 42 (§ 4101 et seq.) of Title 12, Banks and Banking. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 4101 of Title 12 and Tables.

The HOME Investment Partnerships Act, referred to in subsec. (y)(5), is title II of Pub. L. 101-625, Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 4094, which is classified principally to subchapter II (§ 12721 et seq.) of chapter 130 of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 12701 of this title and Tables.

The Homeownership and Opportunity Through HOPE Act, referred to in subsec. (y)(5), is title IV of Pub. L. 101-625, Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 4148, which enacted subchapter II-A (§ 1437aaa et seq.) of this chapter and subchapter IV (§ 12871 et seq.) of chapter 130 of this title, amended sections 1437c, 1437f, 1437i, 1437p, 1437r, and 1437s of this title and section 1709 of Title 12, Banks and Banking, and enacted provisions set out as notes under sections 1437c, 1437aa, and 1437aaa of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 1437aaa of this title and Tables.

The Housing and Community Development Act of 1987, referred to in subsec. (y)(5), is Pub. L. 100-242, Feb. 5, 1988, 101 Stat. 1815, as amended. Title II of the Act, also known as the Low-Income Housing Preservation and Resident Homeownership Act of 1990, is classified principally to chapter 42 (§ 4101 et seq.) of Title 12. For complete classification of title II to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 4101 of Title 12 and Tables.

The National Housing Act, referred to in subsec. (y)(7), is act June 27, 1934, ch. 847, 48 Stat. 1246, as amended, which is classified principally to chapter 13 (§ 1701 et seq.) of Title 12. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see section 1701 of Title 12 and Tables.

Section 1012 of the Stewart B. McKinney Homeless Assistance Amendments Act of 1988, referred to in subsec. (aa)(2)(B), is section 1012 of Pub. L. 100-628, which is set out below.

CODIFICATION

Section 203(a) of Pub. L. 100-242, as amended, which was formerly set out in a note under section 1715f of Title 12, Banks and Banking, and which provided that on Nov. 28, 1990, the amendment made by section 262 of Pub. L. 100-242 is repealed and section is to read as it would without such amendment, was omitted in the general amendment of subtitle A of title II of Pub. L. 100-242 by Pub. L. 101-625.

PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 8 of act Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 896, 50 Stat. 891, as amended, authorized promulgation of rules and regulations by the Authority and was classified to section 1408 of this title, prior to the general revision of this chapter by Pub. L. 93-383.

AMENDMENTS

1994—Subsec. (c)(2)(A). Pub. L. 103-327 inserted at end: “However, where the maximum monthly rent, for a unit in a new construction, substantial rehabilitation, or moderate rehabilitation project, to be adjusted using an annual adjustment factor exceeds the fair market rental for an existing dwelling unit in the market area, the Secretary shall adjust the rent only to the extent that the owner demonstrates that the adjusted rent would not exceed the rent for an unassisted unit of similar quality, type, and age in the same market area, as determined by the Secretary. The immediately foregoing sentence shall be effective only during fiscal year 1995. For any unit occupied by the same family at the time of the last annual rental adjustment, where the assistance contract provides for the adjustment of the maximum monthly rent by applying an annual adjustment factor and where the rent for a unit is otherwise eligible for an adjustment based on the full amount of the factor, 0.01 shall be subtracted from the amount of the factor, except that the factor shall not be reduced to less than 1.0. The immediately foregoing sentence shall be effective only during fiscal year 1995.”

Subsec. (d)(1)(A)(i). Pub. L. 103-233, §101(c)(2), inserted “(including displacement because of disposition of a multifamily housing project under section 1701z-11 of title 12)” after “displaced”.

Subsec. (d)(1)(A)(ii). Pub. L. 103-327 which directed the amendment of cl. (ii) by striking “and (V)” and inserting in lieu thereof “(V) assisting families that include one or more adult members who are employed; and (VI)”, and inserting after the final semicolon “subclause (V) shall be effective only during fiscal year 1995;”, was not executed because the words “and (V)” did not appear and cl. (ii) already contains subcls. (V) and (VI). See 1992 Amendment note below.

Subsec. (f)(1). Pub. L. 103-233, §101(d), inserted “an agency of the Federal Government,” after “cooperative.”

Subsec. (o)(3)(B). Pub. L. 103-233, §101(c)(3), inserted “(including displacement because of disposition of a multifamily housing project under section 1701z-11 of title 12)” after “displaced”.

Subsec. (aa). Pub. L. 103-327 added subsec. (aa).

1992—Subsec. (c)(2)(B). Pub. L. 102-550, §1012(g), inserted at end “The Secretary may (at the discretion of the Secretary and subject to the availability of appropriations for contract amendments), on a project by project basis for projects receiving project-based assistance, provide adjustments to the maximum monthly rents to cover the costs of evaluating and reducing lead-based paint hazards, as defined in section 4851b of this title.”

Pub. L. 102-550, §142, inserted after first sentence “The Secretary shall make additional adjustments in the maximum monthly rent for units under contract (subject to the availability of appropriations for contract amendments) to the extent the Secretary determines such adjustments are necessary to reflect increases in the actual and necessary expenses of owning and maintaining the units that have resulted from the expiration of a real property tax exemption.”

Subsec. (c)(4). Pub. L. 102-550, §141(a), inserted “or by a family that qualifies to receive assistance under subsection (b) of this section pursuant to section 223 or 226 of the Low-Income Housing Preservation and Resident Homeownership Act of 1990” after first comma in first sentence.

Subsec. (c)(9). Pub. L. 102-550, §143, inserted before period at end “, and such term shall include termination of the contract for business reasons”.

Subsec. (d)(1)(A)(ii)(V), (VI). Pub. L. 102-550, §144(a), added subcl. (V) and redesignated former subcl. (V) as (VI).

Subsec. (d)(1)(B)(iii). Pub. L. 102-550, §145, inserted “, any criminal activity that threatens the health, safety, or right to peaceful enjoyment of their residences by persons residing in the immediate vicinity of the premises,” before “or any drug-related” and substituted “tenant of any unit” for “public housing tenant”.

Subsec. (d)(2)(F). Pub. L. 102-550, §674, added subpar. (F).

Subsec. (d)(2)(G), (H). Pub. L. 102-550, §682(b), added subpars. (G) and (H).

Subsec. (d)(4). Pub. L. 102-550, §660, added par. (4).

Subsec. (f)(6), (7). Pub. L. 102-550, §146, added pars. (6) and (7).

Subsec. (i). Pub. L. 102-550, §623(b), added subsec. (i).

Subsec. (o)(3)(A). Pub. L. 102-550, §141(b), struck out “or” before “(iv)” and inserted before period at end “, or” and cl. (v).

Subsec. (o)(3)(B)(v), (vi). Pub. L. 102-550, §144(b), in third sentence, added cl. (v) and redesignated former cl. (v) as (vi).

Subsec. (q)(3), (4). Pub. L. 102-550, §675, added par. (3) and redesignated former par. (3) as (4).

Subsec. (r)(1). Pub. L. 102-550, §147, inserted before period at end “; except that any family not living within the jurisdiction of a public housing agency at the time that such family applies for assistance from such agency shall, during the 12-month period beginning upon the receipt of any tenant-based rental assistance made available on behalf of the family, use such assistance to rent an eligible dwelling unit located within the jurisdiction served by such public housing agency”.

Subsec. (x)(1). Pub. L. 102-550, §148, amended par. (1) generally. Prior to amendment, par. (1) read as follows: “The budget authority available under section 1437c(c) of this title for assistance under subsection (b) of this section is authorized to be increased by \$35,000,000 on or after October 1, 1990, by \$35,000,000 on or after October 1, 1991.”

Subsec. (y). Pub. L. 102-550, §185(a), added subsec. (y).

1991—Subsec. (c)(1). Pub. L. 102-139 inserted provisions relating to separate fair market rentals for Monroe County, Pennsylvania.

1990—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 101-625, §572(1), which directed the substitution of “low-income families” for “lower income families”, was executed by making the substitution for “lower-income families” to reflect the probable intent of Congress.

Pub. L. 101-625, §548(b), inserted at end “A public housing agency may contract to make assistance payments to itself (or any agency or instrumentality thereof) as the owner of dwelling units if such agency is subject to the same program requirements as are applied to other owners. In such cases, the Secretary may establish initial rents within applicable limits.”

Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 101-625, §541(a), inserted heading and struck out par. (1) designation preceding text.

Subsec. (b)(2). Pub. L. 101-625, §413(b)(1), added par. (2).

Subsec. (c)(1). Pub. L. 101-625, §543(b), inserted “(A)” after second reference to “fair market rental” and substituted “a housing strategy as defined in section 12705 of this title, or (B) by such higher amount as may be requested by a tenant and approved by the public housing agency in accordance with paragraph (3)(B).” for “a local housing assistance plan as defined in section 1439a(5) of this title.”

Subsec. (c)(2)(B). Pub. L. 101-625, §542, inserted at end “Where the Secretary determines that a project as-

sisted under this section is located in a community where drug-related criminal activity is generally prevalent and the project's operating, maintenance, and capital repair expenses have been substantially increased primarily as a result of the prevalence of such drug-related activity, the Secretary may (at the discretion of the Secretary and subject to the availability of appropriations for contract amendments for this purpose), on a project by project basis, provide adjustments to the maximum monthly rents, to a level no greater than 120 percent of the project rents, to cover the costs of maintenance, security, capital repairs, and reserves required for the owner to carry out a strategy acceptable to the Secretary for addressing the problem of drug-related criminal activity. Any rent comparability standard required under this paragraph may be waived by the Secretary to so implement the preceding sentence."

Subsec. (c)(3). Pub. L. 101-625, § 543(a), designated existing provisions as subpar. (A) and added subpar. (B).

Subsec. (c)(9). Pub. L. 101-625, § 544, inserted after first sentence "The owner's notice shall include a statement that the owner and the Secretary may agree to a renewal of the contract, thus avoiding the termination." and inserted at end "Within 30 days of the Secretary's finding, the owner shall provide written notice to each tenant of the Secretary's decision."

Subsec. (c)(10). Pub. L. 101-625, § 572(2), substituted "low-income housing" for "lower income housing".

Subsec. (d)(1)(A). Pub. L. 101-625, § 545(a), amended subpar. (A) generally. Prior to amendment, subpar. (A) read as follows: "the selection of tenants for such unit shall be the function of the owner, subject to the provisions of the annual contributions contract between the Secretary and the agency, except that (i) the tenant selection criteria used by the owner shall give preference to families which occupy substandard housing, are paying more than 50 per centum of family income for rent, or are involuntarily displaced at the time they are seeking assistance under this section; and (ii) the public housing agency may provide for circumstances in which families who do not qualify for any preference established in clause (i) are provided assistance before families who do qualify for such preference, except that not more than 10 percent (or such higher percentage determined by the Secretary to be necessary to ensure that public housing agencies can assist families in accordance with subsection (u)(2) of this section or determined by the Secretary to be appropriate for other good cause) of the families who initially receive assistance in any 1-year period (or such shorter period selected by the public housing agency before the beginning of its first full year subject to this clause) may be families who do not qualify for such preference;"

Subsec. (d)(1)(B)(iii), (iv). Pub. L. 101-625, § 546, added cls. (iii) and (iv).

Subsec. (d)(2)(A). Pub. L. 101-625, § 552(b), inserted after first sentence "The Secretary shall permit public housing agencies to enter into contracts for assistance payments of less than 12 months duration in order to avoid disruption in assistance to eligible families if the annual contributions contract is within 1 year of its expiration date."

Pub. L. 101-625, § 613(a)(1), inserted at end "Notwithstanding any other provision of this section, a public housing agency and an applicable State agency may, on a priority basis, attach to structures not more than an additional 15 percent of the assistance provided by the public housing agency or the applicable State agency only with respect to projects assisted under a State program that permits the owner of the projects to prepay a State assisted or subsidized mortgage on the structure, except that attachment of assistance under this sentence shall be for the purpose of (i) providing incentives to owners to preserve such projects for occupancy by lower and moderate income families (for the period that assistance under this sentence is available), and (ii) to assist lower income tenants to afford any increases in rent that may be required to induce the owner to maintain occupancy in the project by lower

and moderate income tenants. Any assistance provided to lower income tenants under the preceding sentence shall not be considered for purposes of the limitation under paragraph (1)(A) regarding the percentage of families that may receive assistance under this section who do not qualify for preferences under such paragraph."

Subsec. (d)(2)(C). Pub. L. 101-625, § 613(a)(2), inserted at end "To the extent assistance is used as provided in the penultimate sentence of subparagraph (A), the contract for assistance may, at the option of the public housing agency, have an initial term not exceeding 15 years."

Pub. L. 101-625, § 547(c), amended subpar. (C) generally. Prior to amendment, subpar. (C) read as follows: "Any contract for assistance payments that is attached to a structure under this paragraph shall (at the option of the public housing agency but subject to available funds) be renewable for 2 additional 5-year terms, except that the aggregate term of the initial contract and renewals shall not exceed 15 years."

Subsec. (d)(2)(D), (E). Pub. L. 101-625, § 547(a), (b), added subpars. (D) and (E).

Subsec. (e)(2). Pub. L. 101-625, § 289(b), struck out par. (2) which read as follows: "For the purpose of upgrading and thereby preserving the Nation's housing stock, the Secretary is authorized to make assistance payments under this section directly or through public housing agencies pursuant to contracts with owners or prospective owners who agree to upgrade housing so as to make and keep such housing decent, safe, and sanitary through upgrading which involves less than substantial rehabilitation, as such upgrading and rehabilitation are defined by the Secretary, and which shall involve a minimum expenditure of \$3,000 for a unit, including its prorated share of work to be accomplished on common areas or systems. The Secretary is authorized to prescribe such terms and conditions for contracts entered into under this section pursuant to this paragraph as the Secretary determines to be necessary and appropriate, except that such terms and conditions, to the maximum extent feasible, shall be consistent with terms and conditions otherwise applicable with respect to other dwelling units assisted under this section. Notwithstanding subsection (c)(1) of this section, the Secretary may, in carrying out the preceding sentence, establish a maximum monthly rent (for units upgraded pursuant to this paragraph) which exceeds the fair market rental by not more than 20 per centum if such units are located in an area where the Secretary finds cost levels so require, except that the Secretary may approve maximum monthly rents which exceed the fair market rentals by more than 20 but not more than 30 per centum where the Secretary determines that special circumstances warrant such higher rent or where necessary to the implementation of a local housing assistance plan. The Secretary is also authorized to make assistance available under this section pursuant to this paragraph to any unit in a housing project which, on an overall basis, reflects the need for such upgrading. The Secretary shall increase the amount of assistance provided under this paragraph above the amount of assistance otherwise permitted by this paragraph and subsection (c)(1) of this section, if the Secretary determines such increase necessary to assist in the sale of multifamily housing projects owned by the Department of Housing and Urban Development. In order to maximize the availability of low-income housing, in providing assistance under this paragraph, the Secretary shall include in any calculation or determination regarding the amount of the assistance to be made available the extent to which any proceeds are available from any tax credits provided under section 42 of title 26 (or from any syndication of such credits) with respect to the housing. For each fiscal year, the Secretary may not provide assistance pursuant to this paragraph to any project for rehabilitation of more than 100 units. Assistance pursuant to this paragraph shall be allocated according to the formula established pursuant to section 1439(d) of this title, and awarded

pursuant to a competition under such section. The Secretary shall maintain a single listing of any assistance provided pursuant to this paragraph, which shall include a statement identifying the owner and location of the project to which assistance was made, the amount of the assistance, and the number of units assisted."

Subsec. (f)(1). Pub. L. 101-625, § 548(a), substituted "dwelling units" for "newly constructed or substantially rehabilitated dwelling units as described in this section".

Subsec. (f)(4), (5). Pub. L. 101-625, § 549, added pars. (4) and (5).

Subsec. (j)(1). Pub. L. 101-625, § 572(1), substituted "low-income families" for "lower income families" in introductory provisions.

Subsec. (o). Pub. L. 101-625, § 541(b), inserted heading.

Subsec. (o)(3). Pub. L. 101-625, § 545(2)(b), inserted "(A)" after "(3)", redesignated former cls. (A) to (D) as cls. (i) to (iv), respectively, inserted "(B)" before "In selecting families", "(including families that are homeless or living in a shelter for homeless families)" after "substandard housing", and inserted at end "The public housing agency shall in implementing the preceding sentence establish a system of preferences in writing and after public hearing to respond to local housing needs and priorities which may include (i) assisting very low-income families who either reside in transitional housing assisted under title IV of the Stewart B. McKinney Homeless Assistance Act, or participate in a program designed to provide public assistance recipients with greater access to employment and educational opportunities, (ii) assisting families in accordance with subsection (u)(2) of this section; (iii) assisting families identified by local public agencies involved in providing for the welfare of children as having a lack of adequate housing that is a primary factor in the imminent placement of a child in foster care, or in preventing the discharge of a child from foster care and reunification and his or her family; (iv) assisting youth, upon discharge from foster care, in cases in which return to the family or extended family or adoption is not available; and (v) achieving other objectives of national housing policy as affirmed by Congress. Any individual or family evicted from housing assisted under the chapter by reason of drug-related criminal activity (as defined in subsection (f)(5) of this section) shall not be eligible for a preference under any provision of this subparagraph for 3 years unless the evicted tenant successfully completes a rehabilitation program approved by the Secretary (which shall include waiver for any member of a family of an individual prohibited from tenancy under this clause who the agency determines clearly did not participate in and had no knowledge of such criminal activity or when circumstances leading to eviction no longer exist)."

Pub. L. 101-625, § 413(a), added cl. (D).

Subsec. (o)(7). Pub. L. 101-625, § 572(1), substituted "low-income families" for "lower income families".

Subsec. (o)(9). Pub. L. 101-625, § 413(b)(2), added par. (9).

Subsec. (o)(10), (11). Pub. L. 101-625, § 550(a), (c), added pars. (10) and (11).

Subsec. (r)(1). Pub. L. 101-625, § 551, substituted "the same State, or the same or a contiguous" for "the same, or a contiguous,".

Subsec. (u). Pub. L. 101-625, § 572(1), substituted "low-income families" for "lower income families" in introductory provisions.

Subsec. (v)(1). Pub. L. 101-625, § 572(1), substituted "low-income families" for "lower income families".

Subsec. (v)(2)(B). Pub. L. 101-625, § 603, which directed the substitution of "Low-Income Housing Preservation and Resident Homeownership Act of 1990" for "Emergency Low Income Housing Preservation Act of 1987" in section "89(v)(2) of the United States Housing Act of 1937", was executed to subsec. (v)(2)(B) of this section (section 8 of the United States Housing Act of 1937) to reflect the probable intent of Congress.

Subsecs. (w), (x). Pub. L. 101-625, §§ 552(a), 553, added subsecs. (w) and (x).

1989—Subsec. (c)(2)(C). Pub. L. 101-235, § 702(g), substituted "quality, type, and age" for "quality and age".

Pub. L. 101-235, § 702(c), inserted after first sentence "In implementing the limitation established under the preceding sentence, the Secretary shall establish regulations for conducting comparability studies for projects where the Secretary has reason to believe that the application of the formula adjustments under subparagraph (A) would result in such material differences. The Secretary shall conduct such studies upon the request of any owner of any project, or as the Secretary determines to be appropriate by establishing, to the extent practicable, a modified annual adjustment factor for such market area, as the Secretary shall designate, that is geographically smaller than the applicable housing area used for the establishment of the annual adjustment factor under subparagraph (A). The Secretary shall establish such modified annual adjustment factor on the basis of the results of a study conducted by the Secretary of the rents charged, and any change in such rents over the previous year, for assisted units and unassisted units of similar quality, type, and age in the smaller market area. Where the Secretary determines that such modified annual adjustment factor cannot be established or that such factor when applied to a particular project would result in material differences between the rents charged for assisted units and unassisted units of similar quality, type, and age in the same market area, the Secretary may apply an alternative methodology for conducting comparability studies in order to establish rents that are not materially different from rents charged for comparable unassisted units."

Subsec. (e)(2). Pub. L. 101-235, § 127(1), inserted before period at end of first sentence "and which shall involve a minimum expenditure of \$3,000 for a unit, including its prorated share of work to be accomplished on common areas or systems".

Pub. L. 101-235, § 127(2), (3), inserted at end "In order to maximize the availability of low-income housing, in providing assistance under this paragraph, the Secretary shall include in any calculation or determination regarding the amount of the assistance to be made available the extent to which any proceeds are available from any tax credits provided under section 42 of title 26 (or from any syndication of such credits) with respect to the housing. For each fiscal year, the Secretary may not provide assistance pursuant to this paragraph to any project for rehabilitation of more than 100 units. Assistance pursuant to this paragraph shall be allocated according to the formula established pursuant to section 1439(d) of this title, and awarded pursuant to a competition under such section. The Secretary shall maintain a single listing of any assistance provided pursuant to this paragraph, which shall include a statement identifying the owner and location of the project to which assistance was made, the amount of the assistance, and the number of units assisted."

1988—Subsec. (b)(1). Pub. L. 100-242, § 141, inserted provisions at end authorizing Secretary to enter into separate contributions contracts with each public housing agency to obligate authority approved each year, beginning with fiscal year 1988.

Subsec. (c)(1). Pub. L. 100-242, § 142(a), inserted before last sentence "Each fair market rental in effect under this subsection shall be adjusted to be effective on October 1 of each year to reflect changes, based on the most recent available data trended so the rentals will be current for the year to which they apply, of rents for existing or newly constructed rental dwelling units, as the case may be, of various sizes and types in the market area suitable for occupancy by persons assisted under this section."

Pub. L. 100-242, § 142(b), inserted at end "The Secretary shall establish separate fair market rentals under this paragraph for Westchester County in the State of New York."

Pub. L. 100-242, § 142(c)(1), inserted at end "If units assisted under this section are exempt from local rent control while they are so assisted or otherwise, the

maximum monthly rent for such units shall be reasonable in comparison with other units in the market area that are exempt from local rent control.”

Subsec. (c)(2)(C). Pub. L. 100-628, §1004(a)(1), substituted “under subparagraphs (A) and (B)” for “as hereinbefore provided”.

Pub. L. 100-628, §1004(a)(2), inserted at end “Any maximum monthly rent that has been reduced by the Secretary after April 14, 1987, and prior to November 7, 1988, shall be restored to the maximum monthly rent in effect on April 15, 1987. For any project which has had its maximum monthly rents reduced after April 14, 1987, the Secretary shall make assistance payments (from amounts reserved for the original contract) to the owner of such project in an amount equal to the difference between the maximum monthly rents in effect on April 15, 1987, and the reduced maximum monthly rents, multiplied by the number of months that the reduced maximum monthly rents were in effect.”

Pub. L. 100-242, §142(c)(2), substituted “assisted units and unassisted units of similar quality and age in the same market area” for “assisted and comparable unassisted units” and inserted at end “If the Secretary or appropriate State agency does not complete and submit to the project owner a comparability study not later than 60 days before the anniversary date of the assistance contract under this section, the automatic annual adjustment factor shall be applied.”

Pub. L. 100-242, §142(d), inserted at end “The Secretary may not reduce the contract rents in effect on or after April 15, 1987, for newly constructed, substantially rehabilitated, or moderately rehabilitated projects assisted under this section (including projects assisted under this section as in effect prior to November 30, 1983), unless the project has been refinanced in a manner that reduces the periodic payments of the owner.”

Subsec. (c)(2)(D). Pub. L. 100-242, §142(e), struck out subpar. (D) which read as follows: “Notwithstanding the foregoing, the Secretary shall limit increases in contract rents for newly constructed or substantially rehabilitated projects assisted under this section to the amount of operating cost increases incurred with respect to comparable rental dwelling units of various sizes and types in the same market area which are suitable for occupancy by families assisted under this section. Where no comparable dwelling units exist in the same market area, the Secretary shall have authority to approve such increases in accordance with the best available data regarding operating cost increases in rental dwelling units.”

Subsec. (c)(9), (10). Pub. L. 100-242, §262(a), (b), added pars. (9) and (10).

Subsec. (d)(1)(A). Pub. L. 100-628, §1014(b), inserted cl. (i) designation after “except that” and added cl. (ii) before semicolon at end.

Subsec. (d)(2). Pub. L. 100-628, §1005(b)(1), designated existing provisions as subpar. (A), substituted “(i)” and “(ii)” for “(A)” and “(B)” wherever appearing, and added subpar. (B).

Pub. L. 100-628, §1005(c), added subpar. (C).

Pub. L. 100-242, §148, inserted exception authorizing Secretary to permit public housing authority to approve attachment with respect to not more than 15 percent of assistance provided by public housing agency if requirements of cl. (B) are met.

Subsec. (o)(1). Pub. L. 100-242, §143(a)(1), substituted “The Secretary may provide assistance” for “In connection with the rental rehabilitation and development program under section 1437o of this title or the rural housing preservation grant program under section 1490m of this title, or for other purposes, the Secretary is authorized to conduct a demonstration program”.

Subsec. (o)(3). Pub. L. 100-628, §1014(c), inserted sentence at end authorizing public housing agencies to provide for circumstances in which families who do not qualify for any preference are provided assistance under this subsection before families who do qualify for such preference.

Subsec. (o)(4). Pub. L. 100-242, §143(a)(2), (3), redesignated par. (5) as (4) and struck out former par. (4) which

read as follows: “The Secretary shall use substantially all of the authority to enter into contracts under this subsection to make assistance payments for families residing in dwellings to be rehabilitated with assistance under section 1437o of this title and for families displaced as a result of rental housing development assisted under such section or as a result of activities assisted under section 1490m of this title.”

Subsec. (o)(5). Pub. L. 100-242, §143(a)(3), redesignated par. (6) as (5). Former par. (5) redesignated (4).

Subsec. (o)(6). Pub. L. 100-242, §143(a)(3), (b), redesignated par. (7) as (6), substituted “annually” for “as frequently as twice during any five-year period” in subpar. (A), and struck out subpar. (D) which directed that public housing agency consult with public and units of local government regarding impact of adjustments made under this section on the number of families that can be assisted. Former par. (6) redesignated (5).

Subsec. (o)(7). Pub. L. 100-242, §143(a)(3), (c), redesignated par. (8) as (7), and struck out “not to exceed 5 per centum of the amount of” after “utilize”. Former par. (7) redesignated (6).

Subsec. (o)(8). Pub. L. 100-242, §143(a)(3), (d), added par. (8). Former par. (8) redesignated (7).

Subsecs. (q) to (u). Pub. L. 100-242, §§144-149, added subsecs. (q) to (u).

Subsec. (u)(3). Pub. L. 100-628, §1006, added par. (3).

Subsec. (v). Pub. L. 100-628, §1029, redesignated par. (2) as (1) and inserted “for project-based loan management assistance”, added par. (2), and struck out former par. (1) which required that each contract entered into by Secretary for loan management assistance be for a term of 180 months.

Pub. L. 100-242, §262(c), added subsec. (v).

1984—Subsec. (d)(2). Pub. L. 98-479, §102(b)(6), substituted “Where the Secretary enters into an annual contributions contract with a public housing agency pursuant to which the agency will enter into a contract for assistance payments with respect to an existing structure, the contract for assistance payments may not be attached to the structure unless (A) the Secretary and the public housing agency approve such action, and (B) the owner agrees to rehabilitate the structure other than with assistance under this chapter and otherwise complies with the requirements of this section.” for “A contract under this section may not be attached to the structure except where the Secretary specifically waives the foregoing limitation and the public housing agency approves such action, and the owner agrees to rehabilitate the structure other than with assistance under this chapter and otherwise complies with the requirements of this section. The aggregate term of such contract and any contract extension may not be more than 180 months.”

Subsec. (e)(2). Pub. L. 98-479, §102(b)(7), inserted at end “The Secretary shall increase the amount of assistance provided under this paragraph above the amount of assistance otherwise permitted by this paragraph and subsection (c)(1) of this section, if the Secretary determines such increase necessary to assist in the sale of multifamily housing projects owned by the Department of Housing and Urban Development.”

Subsec. (n). Pub. L. 98-479, §102(b)(8), substituted “subsections (b)(1) and (e)(2) of this section” for “subsection (b)(1), subsection (e)(2) of this section”.

Subsec. (o)(3)(C). Pub. L. 98-479, §102(b)(9), added cl. (C).

Subsec. (o)(7)(D). Pub. L. 98-479, §102(b)(10), inserted “unit of” before “general”.

1983—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 98-181, §209(a)(1), substituted “existing housing” for “existing, newly constructed, and substantially rehabilitated housing”.

Subsec. (b)(2). Pub. L. 98-181, §209(a)(2), repealed par. (2) which related to authorization of assistance payments by the Secretary and contractually obligated public housing agencies for construction or substantial rehabilitation of housing, modest in design, with units for occupancy by low-income families and requirement that contracts providing housing assistance and entered into after Aug. 13, 1981, specify the number of units available for occupancy by eligible families.

Subsec. (d)(1)(A). Pub. L. 98-181, §203(b)(1), inserted “, are paying more than 50 per centum of family income for rent.”

Subsec. (d)(2). Pub. L. 98-181, §208, inserted second and third sentences respecting waiver of limitation and limitation of contract and any extension to prescribed period.

Subsec. (e)(1). Pub. L. 98-181, §209(a)(3), redesignated par. (4) as (1) and struck out former par. (1) which prescribed terms of 20 to 30 years for newly constructed or substantially rehabilitated dwelling units.

Subsec. (e)(2). Pub. L. 98-181, §209(a)(3), redesignated par. (5) as (2) and struck out former par. (2) which required owners to assume ownership, management, and maintenance responsibilities, including selection of tenants and termination of tenancy for newly constructed or substantially rehabilitated dwelling units.

Pub. L. 98-181, §203(b)(2), inserted “, are paying more than 50 per centum of family income for rent,” after “substandard housing”.

Subsec. (e)(3). Pub. L. 98-181, §209(a)(3), struck out par. (3) which required that construction or substantial rehabilitation of dwelling units be eligible for mortgages insured under the National Housing Act and that assistance not be withheld by reason of availability of mortgage insurance under section 1715z-9 of title 12 or tax-exempt status obligations used to finance the construction or rehabilitation.

Subsec. (e)(4), (5). Pub. L. 98-181, §209(a)(3), redesignated pars. (4) and (5) as (1) and (2), respectively.

Subsec. (i). Pub. L. 98-181, §209(a)(4), repealed subsec. (i) which related to contracts with respect to substantially rehabilitated dwelling units.

Subsecs. (l), (m). Pub. L. 98-181, §209(a)(5), repealed subsec. (l) relating to limitation of cost and rent increases, and subsec. (m) relating to preference for projects on suitable State and local government tracts.

Subsec. (n). Pub. L. 98-181, §209(a)(6), substituted “subsection (e)(2) of this section” for “subsection (e)(5) and subsection (i) of this section”.

Pub. L. 98-181, §210(1), (2), inserted “subsection (b)(1) of this section,” before “subsection (e)(5)” and a comma after “subsection (e)(5) of this section”.

Subsec. (n)(3). Pub. L. 98-181, §210(3)-(5), added par. (3).

Subsec. (o). Pub. L. 98-181, §207, added subsec. (o).

Subsec. (p). Pub. L. 98-181, §211, added subsec. (p).

1981—Subsec. (b)(2). Pub. L. 97-35, §§324(1), 325(1), inserted provisions relating to increasing housing opportunities for very low-income families and provisions relating to availability for occupancy the number of units for which assistance is committed.

Subsec. (c)(2)(D). Pub. L. 97-35, §324(2), added par. (D).

Subsec. (c)(3). Pub. L. 97-35, §322(e)(1), revised formula for computation of amount of monthly assistance and struck out authority to make reviews at least every two years in cases of elderly families.

Subsec. (c)(5). Pub. L. 97-35, §325(2), inserted reference to mortgages under section 1720 of title 12.

Subsec. (c)(7). Pub. L. 97-35, §322(e)(2), struck out par. (7) relating to percentage requirement for families with very low income and redesignated former par. (8) as (7).

Subsec. (c)(8). Pub. L. 97-35, §326(a), added par. (8). Former par. (8) redesignated (7).

Subsec. (d)(1)(B). Pub. L. 97-35, §326(e)(1), substituted provisions relating to terms and conditions, and termination of the lease by the owner for provisions relating to right of the agency to give notice to terminate and owner the right to make representation to agency for termination of the tenancy.

Subsec. (f). Pub. L. 97-35, §322(e)(3), struck out pars. (1) to (3) which defined “lower income families”, “very low-income families” and “income”, respectively, and redesignated pars. (4) to (6) as (1) to (3), respectively.

Subsec. (h). Pub. L. 97-35, §322(e)(4), (5), struck out reference to section 1437a(1) of this title.

Subsec. (j). Pub. L. 97-35, §329H(a), generally revised and reorganized provisions and, as so revised and reorganized, substituted provisions relating to contracts to make assistance payments to assist lower income fami-

lies by making rental assistance payments on behalf of such family, for provisions relating to annual contributions contracts to assist lower income families by making rental assistance payments.

Subsec. (j)(3). Pub. L. 97-35, §322(e)(6), substituted in par. (3) “the rent the family is required to pay under section 1437a(a) of this title” for “25 per centum of one-twelfth of the annual income of such family”.

Subsecs. (l) to (n). Pub. L. 97-35, §324(3), added subsecs. (l) to (n).

1980—Subsec. (c)(1). Pub. L. 96-399, §203(a), inserted provision that in the case of newly constructed and substantially rehabilitated units, the exception in the preceding sentence shall not apply to more than 20 per centum of the total amount of authority to enter into annual contributions contracts for such units which is allocated to an area and obligated with respect to any fiscal year beginning on or after Oct. 1, 1980.

Subsec. (e)(5). Pub. L. 96-399, §203(b), inserted provision relating to the authority of the Secretary, notwithstanding subsec. (c)(1) of this section, to establish monthly rent exceeding fair market rental where cost levels so require or where necessary to the implementation of a local housing assistance plan.

Subsec. (j). Pub. L. 96-399, §308(c)(3), substituted “manufactured home” for “mobile home” wherever appearing.

1979—Subsec. (c)(3). Pub. L. 96-153, §202(b), substituted new provisions for computation of the amount of monthly assistance payments with respect to dwelling units and laid down criteria to be followed by the Secretary in regard to payments to families with different income levels.

Subsec. (d)(1)(A). Pub. L. 96-153, §206(b)(1), substituted “Secretary and the agency, except that the tenant selection criteria used by the owner shall give preference to families which occupy substandard housing or are involuntarily displaced at the time they are seeking assistance under this section.” for “Secretary and the agency;”.

Subsec. (e)(1). Pub. L. 96-153, §211(b), substituted “term of less than two hundred and forty months” for “term of less than one month”.

Subsec. (e)(2). Pub. L. 96-153, §206(b)(2), substituted “performance of such responsibilities), except that the tenant selection criteria shall give preference to families which occupy substandard housing or are involuntarily displaced at the time they are seeking housing assistance under this section” for “performance of such responsibilities)”.

Subsec. (k). Pub. L. 96-153, §210, added subsec. (k).

1978—Subsec. (e)(5). Pub. L. 95-557, §206(e), added par. (5).

Subsec. (i). Pub. L. 95-557, §206(d)(1), added subsec. (i).

Subsec. (j). Pub. L. 95-557, §206(f), added subsec. (j).

1977—Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 95-128, §201(c), (d), inserted in par. (1) prohibition against high-rise elevator projects for families with children after Oct. 12, 1977, and struck out from par. (4) provision which prohibited payment after the sixty-day period if the unoccupied unit was in a project insured under the National Housing Act, except pursuant to section 1715z-9 of title 12.

Subsec. (d)(3). Pub. L. 95-128, §201(e)(1), added par. (3).

Subsec. (e)(1). Pub. L. 95-24 substituted “three hundred and sixty months, except that such term may not exceed two hundred and forty months in the case of a project financed with assistance of a loan made by, or insured, guaranteed or intended for purchase by, the Federal Government, other than pursuant to section 1715z-9 of title 12” for “two hundred and forty months” and “Notwithstanding the preceding sentence, in the case of” for “In the case of”.

Subsec. (e)(2). Pub. L. 95-128, §201(e)(2), inserted provision respecting the Secretary’s approval of any public housing agency for assumption of management and maintenance responsibilities of dwelling units under the preceding sentence.

1976—Subsec. (c)(4). Pub. L. 94-375, §2(d), inserted provision extending payments to newly constructed or substantially rehabilitated unoccupied units in an

amount equal to the debt service of such unit for a period not to exceed one year, provided that a good faith effort is being made to fill the unit, the unit provides decent and safe housing, the unit is not insured under the National Housing Act, except pursuant to section 1715z-9 of title 12, and the revenues from the project do not exceed the cost.

Subsec. (e)(1). Pub. L. 94-375, §2(g), inserted “or the Farmers’ Home Administration” after “State or local agency”.

Subsec. (f)(6). Pub. L. 94-375, §2(e), added par. (6).

EFFECTIVE AND TERMINATION DATES OF 1994 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 103-327 enacting subsec. (aa), effective only during fiscal year 1995, see title II in part of Pub. L. 103-327, set out as a note under section 1715n of Title 12, Banks and Banking.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1992 AMENDMENT

Amendment by subtitles B through F of title VI [§§ 621-685] of Pub. L. 102-550 applicable upon expiration of 6-month period beginning Oct. 28, 1992, except as otherwise provided, see section 13642 of this title.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1990 AMENDMENT

Amendment by section 289(b)(1) of Pub. L. 101-625, repealing subsec. (e)(2) of this section, effective Oct. 1, 1991; however, provisions of subsec. (e)(2) to remain in effect with respect to single room occupancy dwellings as authorized by subchapter IV (§11361 et seq.) of chapter 119 of this title, see section 12839(a)(4), (b) of this title.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1983 AMENDMENT; SAVINGS PROVISION

Section 209(b) Pub. L. 98-181 provided that: “The amendments made by subsection (a) [amending this section] shall take effect on October 1, 1983, except that the provisions repealed shall remain in effect—

- “(1) with respect to any funds obligated for a viable project under section 8 of the United States Housing Act of 1937 [this section] prior to January 1, 1984; and
- “(2) with respect to any project financed under section 202 of the Housing Act of 1959 [12 U.S.C. 1701q].”

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1981 AMENDMENT

Amendments by sections 322(e) and 329H(a) of Pub. L. 97-35 effective Oct. 1, 1981, and amendments by sections 324, 325, and 326(a) of Pub. L. 97-35 applicable with respect to contracts entered into on or after Oct. 1, 1981, see section 371 of Pub. L. 97-35, set out as an Effective Date note under section 3701 of Title 12, Banks and Banking.

Section 326(e)(2) of Pub. L. 97-35 provided that: “The amendment made by paragraph (1) [amending this section] shall apply with respect to leases entered into on or after October 1, 1981.”

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1979 AMENDMENT

Amendment by section 202(b) of Pub. L. 96-153 effective Jan. 1, 1980, except with respect to amount of tenant contribution required of families whose occupancy commenced prior to such date, see section 202(c) of Pub. L. 96-153, set out as a note under section 1437a of this title.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1978 AMENDMENT

Section 206(d)(2) of Pub. L. 95-557 provided that: “The amendment made by this subsection [amending this section] shall become effective with respect to contracts entered into on or after 270 days following the date of enactment of this Act [Oct. 31, 1978].”

Amendment by section 206(e), (f) of Pub. L. 95-557 effective Oct. 1, 1978, see section 206(h) of Pub. L. 95-557, set out as a note under section 1437c of this title.

EFFECTIVE DATE

Section effective not later than Jan. 1, 1975, see section 201(b) of Pub. L. 93-383, set out as a note under section 1437 of this title.

APPLICABILITY OF 1994 AMENDMENTS

Title II of Pub. L. 103-327, 108 Stat. 2315, third par., provided that: “The immediately foregoing amendment [amending subsec. (c)(2)(A) of this section by authorizing modification of rent adjustment where adjusted rent exceeds fair market rental] shall apply to all contracts for new construction, substantial rehabilitation, and moderate rehabilitation projects under which rents are adjusted under section 8(c)(2)(A) of such Act [subsec. (c)(2)(A) of this section] by applying an annual adjustment factor.”

Title II of Pub. L. 103-327, 108 Stat. 2315, fifth par., provided that: “The immediately foregoing [amending subsec. (c)(2)(A) of this section by inserting two sentences at end authorizing reduction of annual adjustment factor in certain circumstances] shall hereafter apply to all contracts that are subject to section 8(c)(2)(A) of such Act [subsec. (c)(2)(A) of this section] and that provide for rent adjustments using an annual adjustment factor.”

REGULATIONS

For provisions requiring Secretary of Housing and Urban Development to issue regulations necessary to implement amendment to this section by Pub. L. 103-233, see section 101(f) of Pub. L. 103-233, set out as a note under section 1701z-11 of Title 12, Banks and Banking.

For provision requiring that not later than expiration of the 180-day period beginning Oct. 28, 1992, the Secretary of Housing and Urban Development shall issue regulations implementing amendments to this section by section 545 of Pub. L. 101-625, see section 104 of Pub. L. 102-550, set out as a note under section 1437d of this title.

Section 149 of Pub. L. 102-550 provided that: “The Secretary of Housing and Urban Development shall issue any final regulations necessary to carry out the amendments made by section 547 of the Cranston-Gonzalez National Affordable Housing Act [Pub. L. 101-625, amending this section] not later than the expiration of the 180-day period beginning on the date of the enactment of this Act [Oct. 28, 1992]. The regulations shall be issued after notice and opportunity for public comment pursuant to the provisions of section 553 of title 5, United States Code (notwithstanding subsections (a)(2), (b)(B), and (d)(3) of such section) and shall take effect upon the expiration of the 30-day period beginning upon issuance.”

Section 151 of Pub. L. 102-550 provided that: “The Secretary of Housing and Urban Development shall issue any final regulations necessary to carry out the provisions of section 555 of the Cranston-Gonzalez National Affordable Housing Act [Pub. L. 101-625] (42 U.S.C. 1437f note) not later than the expiration of the 180-day period beginning on the date of the enactment of this Act [Oct. 28, 1992]. The regulations shall be issued after notice and opportunity for public comment pursuant to the provisions of section 553 of title 5, United States Code (notwithstanding subsections (a)(2), (b)(B), and (d)(3) of such section) and shall take effect upon the expiration of the 30-day period beginning upon issuance.”

COMMUNITY INVESTMENT DEMONSTRATION PROGRAM

Pub. L. 103-120, §6, Oct. 27, 1993, 107 Stat. 1148, provided that:

“(a) DEMONSTRATION PROGRAM.—The Secretary shall carry out a demonstration program to attract pension fund investment in affordable housing through the use of project-based rental assistance under section 8 of the United States Housing Act of 1937 [42 U.S.C. 1437f].

“(b) FUNDING REQUIREMENTS.—In carrying out this section, the Secretary shall ensure that not less than 50 percent of the funds appropriated for the demonstration program each year are used in conjunction with the disposition of either—

- “(1) multifamily properties owned by the Department; or

“(2) multifamily properties securing mortgages held by the Department.

“(c) CONTRACT TERMS.—

“(1) IN GENERAL.—Project-based assistance under this section shall be provided pursuant to a contract entered into by the Secretary and the owner of the eligible housing that—

“(A) provides assistance for a term of not less than 60 months and not greater than 180 months; and

“(B) provides for contract rents, to be determined by the Secretary, which shall not exceed contract rents permitted under section 8 of the United States Housing Act of 1937 [42 U.S.C. 1437f], taking into consideration any costs for the construction, rehabilitation, or acquisition of the housing.

“(2) AMENDMENT TO SECTION 203.—[Amended section 1701z-11 of Title 12, Banks and Banking.]

“(d) LIMITATION.—(1) The Secretary may not provide (or make a commitment to provide) more than 50 percent of the funding for housing financed by any single pension fund, except that this limitation shall not apply if the Secretary, after the end of the 6-month period beginning on the date notice is issued under subsection (e)—

“(A) determines that—

“(i) there are no expressions of interest that are likely to result in approvable applications in the reasonably foreseeable future; or

“(ii) any such expressions of interest are not likely to use all funding under this section; and

“(B) so informs the Committee on Banking, Finance and Urban Affairs [now Committee on Banking and Financial Services] of the House of Representatives and the Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs of the Senate.

“(2) If the Secretary determines that there are expressions of interest referred to in paragraph (1)(A)(ii), the Secretary may reserve funding sufficient in the Secretary's determination to fund such applications and may use any remaining funding for other pension funds in accordance with this section.

“(e) IMPLEMENTATION.—The Secretary shall by notice establish such requirements as may be necessary to carry out the provisions of this section. The notice shall take effect upon issuance.

“(f) APPLICABILITY OF ERISA.—Notwithstanding section 514(d) of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 [29 U.S.C. 1144(d)], nothing in this section shall be construed to authorize any action or failure to act that would constitute a violation of such Act [29 U.S.C. 1001 et seq.].

“(g) REPORT.—Not later than 3 months after the last day of each fiscal year, the Secretary shall submit to the Committee on Banking, Finance and Urban Affairs [now Committee on Banking and Financial Services] of the House of Representatives and the Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs of the Senate a report summarizing the activities carried out under this section during that fiscal year.

“(h) ESTABLISHMENT OF STANDARDS.—Mortgages secured by housing assisted under this demonstration shall meet such standards regarding financing and securitization as the Secretary may establish.

“(i) GAO STUDY.—The Comptroller General of the United States shall conduct a study evaluating the demonstration authorized under this section and shall report its findings to the Committee on Banking, Finance and Urban Affairs [now Committee on Banking and Financial Services] of the House of Representatives and the Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs of the Senate not later than 3 months after the conclusion of the demonstration.

“(j) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—There are authorized to be appropriated \$100,000,000 for fiscal year 1994 to carry out this section.

“(k) TERMINATION DATE.—The Secretary shall not enter into any new commitment to provide assistance under this section after September 30, 1998.”

ADMINISTRATIVE FEES FOR CERTIFICATE AND HOUSING VOUCHER PROGRAMS DURING FISCAL YEAR 1994

Pub. L. 103-120, §11(a), Oct. 27, 1993, 107 Stat. 1151, provided that: “Notwithstanding the second sentence of section 8(q)(1) of the United States Housing Act of 1937 [42 U.S.C. 1437f(q)(1)], other applicable law, or any implementing regulations and related requirements, the fee for the ongoing costs of administering the certificate and housing voucher programs under subsections (b) and (o) of section 8 of such Act during fiscal year 1994 shall be—

“(1) not less than a fee calculated in accordance with the fair market rents for Federal fiscal year 1993; or

“(2) not more than—

“(A) a fee calculated in accordance with section 8(q) of such Act, except that such fee shall not be in excess of 3.5 percent above the fee calculated in accordance with paragraph (1); or

“(B) to the extent approved in an appropriation Act, a fee calculated in accordance with such section 8(q).”

EFFECTIVENESS OF ASSISTANCE FOR PHA-OWNED UNITS

Section 150 of Pub. L. 102-550 provided that: “The amendments made by section 548 of the Cranston-Gonzalez National Affordable Housing Act [Pub. L. 101-625, amending this section] shall be effective notwithstanding the absence of any regulations issued by the Secretary of Housing and Urban Development.”

MOVING TO OPPORTUNITY FOR FAIR HOUSING

Section 152 of Pub. L. 102-550, as amended by Pub. L. 103-120, §3, Oct. 27, 1993, 107 Stat. 1148, provided that:

“(a) AUTHORITY.—Using any amounts available under subsection (e), the Secretary of Housing and Urban Development shall carry out a demonstration program to provide tenant-based assistance under section 8 of the United States Housing Act of 1937 [42 U.S.C. 1437f] to assist very low-income families with children who reside in public housing or housing receiving project-based assistance under section 8 of the United States Housing Act of 1937 to move out of areas with high concentrations of persons living in poverty to areas with low concentrations of such persons. The demonstration program carried out under this section shall compare and contrast the costs associated with implementing such a program (including the costs of counseling, supportive services, housing assistance payments and other relevant program elements) with the costs associated with the routine implementation of the section 8 tenant-based rental assistance programs. The Secretary shall enter into annual contributions contracts with public housing agencies to administer housing assistance payments contracts under the demonstration.

“(b) ELIGIBLE CITIES.—

“(1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall carry out the demonstration only in cities with populations exceeding 350,000 that are located in consolidated metropolitan statistical areas (as designated by the Director of the Office of Management and Budget) having populations exceeding 1,500,000.

“(2) 1993.—Notwithstanding paragraph (1), in fiscal year 1993, only the 5 cities selected for the demonstration under the item relating to ‘HOUSING PROGRAMS—ANNUAL CONTRIBUTIONS FOR ASSISTED HOUSING (INCLUDING RESCISSION OF FUNDS)’ of title II of the Departments of Veterans Affairs and Housing and Urban Development, and Independent Agencies Appropriations Act, 1992 [Pub. L. 102-139] (105 Stat. 745), and the City of Los Angeles, California, shall be eligible for the demonstration under this section.

“(c) SERVICES.—The Secretary shall enter into contracts with nonprofit organizations to provide counseling and services in connection with the demonstration.

“(d) REPORTS.—

“(1) BIENNIAL.—Not later than the expiration of the 2-year period beginning on the date of the enactment of this Act [Oct. 28, 1992] (and biennially thereafter),

the Secretary shall submit interim reports to the Congress evaluating the effectiveness of the demonstration program under this section. The interim reports shall include a statement of the number of persons served, the level of counseling and the types of services provided, the cost of providing such counseling and services, updates on the employment record of families assisted under the program, and any other information the Secretary considers appropriate in evaluating the demonstration.

“(2) FINAL.—Not later than September 30, 2004, the Secretary shall submit a final report to the Congress describing the long-term housing, employment, and educational achievements of the families assisted under the demonstration program. Such report shall also contain an assessment of such achievements for a comparable population of section 8 [42 U.S.C. 1437f] recipients who have not received assistance under the demonstration program.

“(e) FUNDING.—The budget authority available under section 5(c) of the United States Housing Act of 1937 [42 U.S.C. 1437c(c)] for tenant-based assistance under section 8 of such Act [42 U.S.C. 1437f] is authorized to be increased by \$50,000,000, on or after October 1, 1992, and by \$165,000,000, on or after October 1, 1993, to carry out the demonstration under this section. Any amounts made available under this paragraph shall be used in connection with the demonstration under this section.

“(f) IMPLEMENTATION.—The Secretary may, by notice published in the Federal Register, establish any requirements necessary to carry out the demonstration under this section and the amendment made by this section. The Secretary shall publish such notice not later than the expiration of the 90-day period beginning on the date of the enactment of this Act [Oct. 28, 1992] and shall submit a copy of such notice to the Congress not less than 15 days before publication.”

DIRECTIVE TO FURTHER FAIR HOUSING OBJECTIVES UNDER CERTIFICATE AND VOUCHER PROGRAMS

Section 153 of Pub. L. 102-550 provided that: “Not later than 2 years after the date of the enactment of this Act [Oct. 28, 1992], the Secretary of Housing and Urban Development, in consultation with individuals representing fair housing organizations, low-income tenants, public housing agencies, and other interested parties, shall—

“(1) review and comment upon the study prepared by the Comptroller General of the United States pursuant to section 558(3) of the Cranston-Gonzalez National Affordable Housing Act [Pub. L. 101-625, set out below];

“(2) evaluate the implementation and effects of existing demonstration and judicially mandated programs that help minority families receiving section 8 [42 U.S.C. 1437f] certificates and vouchers move out of areas with high concentrations of minority persons living in poverty to areas with low concentrations, including how such programs differ from the routine implementation of the section 8 certificate and voucher programs;

“(3) independently assess factors (including the adequacy of section 8 fair market rentals, the level of counseling provided by public housing agencies, the existence of racial and ethnic discrimination by landlords) that may impede the geographic dispersion of families receiving section 8 certificates and vouchers;

“(4) identify and implement any administrative revisions that would enhance geographic dispersion and tenant choice and incorporate the positive elements of various demonstration and judicially mandated mobility programs; and

“(5) submit to the Congress a report describing its findings under paragraphs (1), (2), and (3), the actions taken under paragraph (4), and any recommendations for additional demonstration, research, or legislative action.”

INAPPLICABILITY OF CERTAIN 1992 AMENDMENTS TO INDIAN PUBLIC HOUSING

Amendment by section 623(b) of Pub. L. 102-550 not applicable with respect to lower income housing developed or operated pursuant to contract between Secretary of Housing and Urban Development and Indian housing authority, see section 626 of Pub. L. 102-550, set out as a note under section 1437a of this title.

TERMINATION OF EXISTING HOUSING PROGRAMS

Except with respect to projects and programs for which binding commitments have been entered into prior to Oct. 1, 1991, no new grants or loans to be made after Oct. 1, 1991, under subsec. (e)(2) of this section except for funds allocated under such section for single room occupancy dwellings as authorized by subchapter IV (§11361 et seq.) of chapter 119 of this title, see section 12839(a)(4) of this title.

REPLACEMENT HOUSING DEMONSTRATION PROGRAM

Secretary of Housing and Urban Development to carry out program to demonstrate effectiveness of replacing public housing dwelling units eligible for demolition or disposition with 5-year certificate assistance provided under this section, see section 513(a) of Pub. L. 101-625, set out as a note under section 1437p of this title.

PUBLIC HOUSING MIXED INCOME NEW COMMUNITIES STRATEGY DEMONSTRATION

Section 522 of Pub. L. 101-625 provided that:

“(a) ESTABLISHMENT OF DEMONSTRATION PROGRAM.—

“(1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary of Housing and Urban Development shall carry out a program to demonstrate the effectiveness of promoting the revitalization of troubled urban communities through the provision of public housing in socioeconomically mixed settings combined with the innovative use of public housing operating subsidies to stimulate the development of new affordable housing in such communities.

“(2) COMPREHENSIVE SERVICES.—Housing units provided under the demonstration program under this section shall be made available in connection with a comprehensive program of services and incentives under subsections (h) and (i), in order to prepare participating families for successful transition to the private rental housing market and homeownership within a reasonable period of time.

“(b) COORDINATING COMMITTEE.—

“(1) ESTABLISHMENT.—For a public housing agency to be eligible for designation or selection under subsection (d) for participation in the demonstration program, the chief executive officer of each unit of general local government in which the public housing agency is located shall appoint a coordinating committee under this paragraph. The coordinating committee shall participate in developing a plan for implementing the demonstration program, review, monitor, and make recommendations for improvements in activities under the demonstration program, and ensure the coordination and delivery of services under subsection (h).

“(2) MEMBERSHIP.—Each coordinating committee shall be composed of 12 members, who shall include, but may not be limited to, the following individuals:

“(A) A representative of the chief executive officer of the applicable unit of general local government.

“(B) A representative of the applicable public housing agency.

“(C) A representative of the regional administrator of the Department of Housing and Urban Development.

“(D) A representative of a local resident management corporation.

“(E) Not less than 1 individual affiliated with a local agency that administers programs in 1 of the following areas: health, human services, substance

abuse, education, economic and business development, law enforcement, and housing.

“(F) A representative from among local businesses engaged in housing and real estate.

“(G) A representative from among business engaged in real estate financing.

“(3) SOCIAL SERVICE COMMITTEES.—Each coordinating committee established under this subsection shall establish a subcommittee on social services, which shall, before any action is taken under subsection (e)(1) (with respect to the demonstration program as carried out by the applicable public housing agency), identify the specific services that are required to successfully carry out the demonstration program.

“(c) INTERAGENCY COOPERATION.—The Secretary shall coordinate with the appropriate heads of other Federal agencies as necessary to coordinate the implementation of the demonstration program and endeavor to ensure the delivery of supportive services required under subsection (h).

“(d) SCOPE OF DEMONSTRATION PROGRAM.—

“(1) PARTICIPATING PUBLIC HOUSING AGENCIES.—The Secretary shall carry out the demonstration program with respect to public housing for families administered by the Housing Authority of the City of Chicago, in the State of Illinois. The Secretary may also carry out the demonstration program with respect to public housing administered by not more than 3 other public housing agencies.

“(2) PARTICIPATING PUBLIC HOUSING UNITS.—Over the term of the demonstration, the demonstration may be applied to not more than 15 percent of the total number of public housing units for families administered by each participating public housing agency.

“(3) NONDISPLACEMENT.—No person who is a tenant of public housing during the term of the demonstration program may be involuntarily relocated or displaced under the demonstration program.

“(e) HOUSING DEVELOPMENT.—

“(1) USE OF PUBLIC HOUSING OPERATING SUBSIDIES.—For the purpose of providing reasonable and necessary operating costs in connection with the development of additional affordable housing, under the demonstration program the Secretary shall amend the annual contributions contract between the Secretary and each participating public housing agency as the Secretary determines appropriate to permit the public housing agency to utilize operating subsidy amounts allocated to the agency under section 9 of the United States Housing Act of 1937 [42 U.S.C. 1437g] with respect to newly constructed or rehabilitated housing units that are privately developed and owned. Such units shall be reserved for use under the demonstration program for occupancy by very low-income families as provided under this subsection and subsection (g).

“(2) LEASE TERMS.—Operating subsidy amounts shall be provided for the operation of housing under paragraph (1) pursuant to a lease contract between the owner of the housing and the public housing agency, which shall specify—

“(A) the number of units to be leased exclusively to the public housing agency for the term of the demonstration program, subject only to the availability of amounts under paragraph (1) or other funds for such purposes; and

“(B) the requirements under subsection (f)(6).

“(3) TRANSFER OF AMOUNTS.—Operating subsidy amounts may be provided for a unit of housing under paragraph (1) only after the execution of a lease under subsection (f)(5) for 1 corresponding public housing unit.

“(4) RENTAL TERMS.—Units leased by a participating public housing agency under this subsection shall be available only to very low-income families that reside, or have been offered a unit, in public housing administered by the public housing agency and that enter into a voluntary contract under subsection (g)(1). The rental charge for each unit shall be the

amount equal to 30 percent of the adjusted income of the resident family (as determined under section 3(b) of the United States Housing Act of 1937 [42 U.S.C. 1437a(b)]), except that the rental charge may not exceed a ceiling rent determined by the public housing agency in the manner that monthly rent is determined under section 3(a)(2)(A) of such Act.

“(5) INCOME MIX.—Not more than 25 percent of the units in each privately developed housing project under the demonstration program may be leased by a public housing agency pursuant to a lease contract under paragraph (2). The number of units under each such lease may not be less than the number of public housing units that, notwithstanding the demonstration program, would have been assisted with the operating subsidy amounts made available under such contract, to ensure that there shall be no loss of public housing units.

“(6) COORDINATION WITH OTHER ENTITIES FOR DEVELOPMENT OF HOUSING.—A participating public housing agency may seek the cooperation and receive assistance from State, county, and local governments and the private sector to develop housing for use under this subsection. Such assistance may include, but is not limited to—

“(A) donations of land and write-downs and discounts on land by local governments;

“(B) abatement of real estate taxes for specified periods by local, county, or State governments;

“(C) assignment of community development block grant funds and loan guarantees made available under title I of the Housing and Community Development Act of 1974 [42 U.S.C. 5301 et seq.];

“(D) low interest rate financing through Federal Home Loan Bank programs, State or Federal programs, and private lenders;

“(E) low-income housing tax credits from State and local governments; and

“(F) mortgage revenue bonds from State or local governments.

“(7) DETERMINATION OF LOCATION AND NUMBER OF UNITS.—

“(A) IN GENERAL.—A participating public housing agency and the applicable unit of general local government shall jointly determine the location of any newly constructed or rehabilitated housing to be utilized under the demonstration program carried out by the public housing agency and the number of units to be developed annually, with approval of the legislative body of the local government.

“(B) LIMITATION ON NUMBER OF UNITS.—The total number of newly constructed or rehabilitated units that may be used under this subsection in the demonstration program may not exceed—

“(i) for any participating public housing agency with not more than 5,000 public housing units, 15 percent of the number of units administered by the agency;

“(ii) for any participating agency with more than 5,000 but not more than 25,000 units, 10 percent of the number of units administered by the agency; and

“(iii) for any participating agency with more than 25,000 units, 4 percent of the number of units administered by the agency.

“(f) EXISTING PUBLIC HOUSING.—

“(1) IN GENERAL.—To facilitate the establishment of socioeconomically mixed communities within existing public housing developments, under the demonstration program the Secretary shall authorize participating public housing agencies to lease units in existing public housing projects, as provided in this subsection, to low-income families who are not very low-income families, notwithstanding the provisions of section 16(b) of the United States Housing Act of 1937 [42 U.S.C. 1437n(b)].

“(2) LIMITATIONS ON PUBLIC HOUSING RESIDENTS.—

“(A) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in subparagraph (B), not more than 25 percent of the units in each public housing project in which units are uti-

lized under the demonstration program may be occupied by low-income families who are not very low-income families. Not less than 75 percent of the units in each such public housing project shall be occupied by very low-income families.

“(B) EXCEPTION.—Upon determining that a public housing agency has a special need, the Secretary may provide for not more than 50 percent of the units in a public housing project utilized under the demonstration program to be occupied by low-income families who are not very low-income families, and the remainder of the units to be occupied by very low-income families. Such special need may include the need to ensure the successful revitalization of troubled public housing through establishing a socioeconomically mixed resident population.

“(3) NUMBER OF UNITS.—The number of such units made available under this subsection by a public housing agency may not exceed the number of units provided under subsection (e) to participating families.

“(4) RENTAL TERMS.—The rent charged any family occupying a unit made available under this subsection may not, at any time during the demonstration period, exceed the ceiling rent level determined by the public housing agency in the manner that monthly rent is determined under section 3(a)(2)(A) of the United States Housing Act of 1937 [42 U.S.C. 1437a(a)(2)(A)].

“(5) LEASE.—A participating public housing agency shall enter into a lease with each family occupying a public housing unit made available under this subsection. The term of each lease shall be 1 year. Each lease shall be renewable upon expiration for a period not to exceed 7 years. A public housing agency may extend the period as provided under subsection (j)(1).

“(6) VACANCY.—If, at any time, a participating public housing agency is unable to rent a unit made available under this subsection and the unit has been vacant for a period of 6 months, the agency may—

“(A) cancel a lease for 1 unit of housing provided under subsection (e) and recapture any operating subsidy amounts associated with the unit for use with respect to the vacant public housing unit, upon which such public housing unit shall be removed from participation in the demonstration program and made generally available for occupancy as provided under the United States Housing Act of 1937 [42 U.S.C. 1437 et seq.]; and

“(B) provide the family residing in the housing unit provided under subsection (e) (from which operating subsidy amounts have been recaptured) with assistance under section 8(b) of such Act [42 U.S.C. 1437f(b)], subject to the availability of such assistance pursuant to appropriations Acts and notwithstanding any preferences for such assistance under section 8(d)(1)(A)(i) of such Act, and permit the family to remain in the unit.

“(g) CONTRACTS WITH PARTICIPATING FAMILIES.—

“(1) IN GENERAL.—Under the demonstration program, a participating public housing agency shall enter into a contract with each family that will reside in a unit of privately developed housing leased to the agency under subsection (e). Such family shall voluntarily enter into the contract and shall meet the criteria established under paragraph (2). The contract shall be made part of the lease executed between the family and the public housing agency for such unit, shall set forth the provisions of the demonstration program, and shall specify the resources to be made available to the participating family and the responsibilities of the participating family under the program. The lease shall be for a term of 1 year and shall be renewable upon expiration for a period not to exceed 7 years, except as provided under subsection (j)(1).

“(2) ESTABLISHMENT OF CRITERIA.—Each public housing agency shall establish criteria for participation of families in the demonstration program. The criteria shall be based on factors that may reason-

ably be expected to predict the family's ability to successfully complete the requirements of the demonstration program. The criteria shall include—

“(A) the status and history of employment of family members;

“(B) enrollment of the children in the family in an educational program;

“(C) maintenance by the family of the family's previous dwelling;

“(D) ability of adult family members to complete training for long-term employment;

“(E) the existence and seriousness of any criminal records of family members; and

“(F) the status and history of substance abuse of family members.

“(3) CONTINUED RESIDENCE.—Continued residency of families in housing provided under subsection (e) shall be contingent upon compliance with standards established by the participating public housing agency, which shall include—

“(A) all members of the family remaining drug-free;

“(B) no member of the family engaging in any criminal activity;

“(C) each child in the family remaining in an educational program until receipt of a high school diploma or the equivalent thereof; and

“(D) family members participating in the support services and counseling under subsection (h).

“(h) PROVISION OF SUPPORTIVE SERVICES.—For the entire term of residency of a participating family in housing provided under subsection (e), the public housing agency shall ensure the availability of supportive services and counseling to the family in accordance with the terms and conditions of the contract of participation under subsection (g)(1). The public housing agency shall provide for such services and counseling through its own resources and through coordination with Federal, State, and local agencies, community-based organizations, and private individuals and entities. Services shall include the following:

“(1) Remedial education.

“(2) Education for completion of high school.

“(3) Job training and preparation.

“(4) Child care.

“(5) Substance abuse treatment and counseling.

“(6) Training in homemaking skills and parenting.

“(7) Family counseling.

“(8) Financial counseling services emphasizing planning for homeownership, provided by local financial institutions under the Community Reinvestment Act of 1977 [12 U.S.C. 2901 et seq.], provided under section 106 of the Housing and Urban Development Act of 1968 [12 U.S.C. 1701x], or otherwise provided.

“(i) ECONOMIC ADVANCEMENT OF PARTICIPATING FAMILIES.—

“(1) EMPLOYMENT.—Under the demonstration program, for the entire term of residency of each participating family in housing provided under subsection (e)—

“(A) the head of the family shall be required to be employed on a full-time basis, except that if the head of the family becomes unemployed, the public housing agency shall review the individual case to determine if mitigating factors, such as involuntary loss of employment, warrant continuing the family's participation in the demonstration program; and

“(B) the public housing agency shall ensure the provision of counseling to assist family members in gaining, advancing in, and retaining employment.

“(2) RENT INCREASES.—During the 1-year period beginning upon the residency of a participating family in housing provided under subsection (e), the amount of rent charged the participating family may not be increased on the basis of any increase in the earned income of the family, until such earned income exceeds 80 percent of the median family income for the area.

“(3) ESCROW SAVINGS ACCOUNTS.—

“(A) PURPOSE AND ESTABLISHMENT.—To ensure that participating families acquire the financial resources necessary to complete a successful transition from assisted rental housing to homeownership or other private housing, under the demonstration program each participating public housing agency shall establish for each participating family an interest-bearing escrow savings account held by the agency in the family’s name.

“(B) PERIODIC DEPOSITS.—For the entire term of a participating family’s residency in housing provided under subsection (e) the public housing agency shall deposit in the account established for the family under subparagraph (A) a percentage of the monthly rent charged the family, which percentage shall be established in the contract of participation under subsection (g)(1). Any rent increases charged because of increases in the earned income of the family shall also be deposited into the escrow account.

“(C) ACCESS TO AMOUNTS.—A participating family may withdraw amounts in the family’s escrow account only upon successful completion of participation in the demonstration program, for purchase of a home, for contribution toward college tuition, or other good cause determined by the participating public housing agency. A participating family that has committed violations referred to under subsection (j)(2)(B) shall forfeit access to such amounts.

“(4) TREATMENT OF INCREASED INCOME.—Any increase in the earned income of a participating family during residency in housing provided under subsection (e) may not be considered as income or a resource for the purpose of the family for benefits, or amount of benefits payable to the family, under any other Federal law, unless the income of the family equals or exceeds 80 percent of the median income of the area (as determined by the Secretary with adjustments for smaller and larger families).

“(j) CONCLUSION OF PARTICIPATION.—

“(1) 7-YEAR TERM.—Each family residing in housing provided under subsection (e) or (f) shall terminate residency in housing not later than the expiration of the 7-year period beginning on the commencement of such residency. Notwithstanding the preceding sentence, a public housing agency shall extend the period for any family that requests extension of the period—

“(A) because the family is not prepared to enter a program for homeownership or to secure any other form of private housing; or

“(B) for other good cause.

“(2) INCOMPLETION.—

“(A) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in subparagraph (B), if a participating family is unable to successfully fulfill the requirements under the demonstration program, the public housing agency shall offer the family a comparable public housing unit in a project administered by the agency (notwithstanding any preference for residency in public housing under section 6(c)(4)(A)(i) of the United States Housing Act of 1937 [42 U.S.C. 1437d(c)(4)(A)(i)], or assistance under section 8 of such Act [42 U.S.C. 1437f] (subject to availability of amounts provided under appropriations Acts and notwithstanding any preference for such assistance under section 8(d)(1)(A)(i) of such Act).

“(B) EXCEPTION.—Subparagraph (A) shall not apply to any participating family that has committed serious or repeated violations of the terms and conditions of the lease, violations of applicable Federal, State, or local law or that has been exempted from such requirement by the public housing agency for other good cause.

“(k) REPORTS TO CONGRESS.—

“(1) INTERIM REPORT.—Upon the expiration of each 2-year period during the term of the demonstration, the first such period beginning on the date of the enactment of this Act [Nov. 28, 1990], the Secretary

shall submit to the Congress a report evaluating the effectiveness of the demonstration program under this section.

“(2) FINAL REPORT.—Not later than the expiration of the 60-day period beginning on the date of the termination of the demonstration program under subsection (n), the Secretary shall submit to the Congress a final report evaluating the effectiveness of the demonstration program under this section. The report shall also include findings and recommendations for any legislative action appropriate to establish a permanent program based on the demonstration program.

“(l) DEFINITIONS.—For purposes of this section:

“(1) The term ‘coordinating committee’ means a local coordinating committee established under subsection (b)(1).

“(2) The term ‘demonstration program’ means the program established by the Secretary under this section.

“(3) The term ‘low-income family’ means a family whose income does not exceed 80 percent of the median income for the area, as determined by the Secretary with adjustments for smaller and larger families, except that the Secretary may establish income ceilings higher or lower than 80 percent of the median for the area on the basis of findings by the Secretary that such variations are necessary because of prevailing levels of construction costs or unusually high or low family incomes.

“(4) The term ‘operating subsidy amounts’ means assistance for public housing provided through the performance funding system under section 9 of the United States Housing Act of 1937 [42 U.S.C. 1437g].

“(5) The term ‘participating family’ means a family that is residing in a housing unit provided under subsection (e).

“(6) The term ‘participating public housing agency’ means a public housing agency with respect to which the Secretary carries out the demonstration program under this section.

“(7) The terms ‘public housing agency’, ‘public housing’, and ‘project’ have the meanings given such terms under section 3(b) of the United States Housing Act of 1937 [42 U.S.C. 1437a(b)].

“(8) The term ‘Secretary’ means the Secretary of Housing and Urban Development.

“(9) The term ‘unit of general local government’ means any city, town, township, county, parish, village, or other general purpose political subdivision of a State.

“(m) REGULATIONS.—The Secretary shall issue any regulations necessary to carry out this section not later than the expiration of the 90-day period beginning on the date of the enactment of this Act [Nov. 28, 1990].

“(n) TERMINATION OF DEMONSTRATION PROGRAM.—The demonstration program under this section shall terminate upon the expiration of the 10-year period beginning on the date of the enactment of this Act [Nov. 28, 1990].”

STUDY OF PUBLIC HOUSING FUNDING SYSTEM

Section 524 of Pub. L. 101-625 directed Secretary of Housing and Urban Development to conduct a study assessing one or more revised methods of providing sufficient Federal funds to public housing agencies for operation, maintenance and modernization of public housing, which study was to include a comparison of existing methods of funding in public housing with those used by Department of Housing and Urban Development in housing assisted under this section and a review of results of study entitled “Alternative Operating Subsidies Systems for the Public Housing Program”, with an update of such study as necessary, and to submit a report to Congress not later than 12 months after Nov. 28, 1990, detailing the findings of this study.

STUDY OF PROSPECTIVE PAYMENT SYSTEM FOR PUBLIC HOUSING

Section 525 of Pub. L. 101-625 directed Secretary of Housing and Urban Development to conduct a study as-

sessing one or more revised methods of providing Federal housing assistance through local public housing agencies, examining methods of prospective payment, including the conversion of PHA operating assistance, modernization, and other Federal housing assistance to a schedule of steady and predictable capitated Federal payments on behalf of low income public housing tenants, and making specific assessments and to submit a report to Congress not later than 12 months after Nov. 28, 1990.

GAO STUDY OF ALTERNATIVES IN PUBLIC HOUSING DEVELOPMENT

Section 526 of Pub. L. 101-625 directed Comptroller General to conduct a study assessing alternative methods of developing public housing dwelling units, other than under the existing public housing development program under this chapter, and submit a report to Congress regarding the findings and conclusions of the study not later than 12 months after Nov. 28, 1990.

PREFERENCE FOR NEW CONSTRUCTION UNDER THIS SECTION

Section 545(c) of Pub. L. 101-625 provided that: "With respect to housing constructed or substantially rehabilitated pursuant to assistance provided under section 8(b)(2) of the United States Housing Act of 1937 [42 U.S.C. 1437f(b)(2)], as such section existed before October 1, 1983, and projects financed under section 202 of the Housing Act of 1959 [12 U.S.C. 1701q], notwithstanding any tenant selection criteria under a contract between the Secretary of Housing and Urban Development and an owner of such housing pursuant to the first sentence of such section—

"(1) for not less than 70 percent of units that become available in the housing, the tenant selection criteria for such housing shall give preference to families which occupy substandard housing (including families that are homeless or living in a shelter for homeless families), are paying more than 50 percent of family income for rent, or are involuntarily displaced at the time they are seeking assistance under such section; and

"(2) the system of local preferences established under section 8(d)(1)(A)(ii) by the public housing agency for the jurisdiction within which the housing is located the tenant shall apply to any remaining units that become available in the housing, to the extent that such preferences are applicable with respect to any tenant eligibility limitations for the housing."

DOCUMENTATION OF EXCESSIVE RENT BURDENS

Section 550(b) of Pub. L. 101-625 provided that:

"(1) DATA.—The Secretary of Housing and Urban Development shall collect and maintain, in an automated system, data describing the characteristics of families assisted under the certificate and voucher programs established under section 8 of the United States Housing Act of 1937 [42 U.S.C. 1437f], which data shall include the share of family income paid toward rent.

"(2) REPORT.—Not less than annually, the Secretary shall submit a report to the Congress setting forth, for each of the certificate program and the voucher program, the percentage of families participating in the program who are paying for rent more than the amount determined under section 3(a)(1) of such Act [42 U.S.C. 1437a(a)(1)]. The report shall set forth data in appropriate categories, such as various areas of the country, types and sizes of public housing agencies, types of families, and types or markets. The data shall identify the jurisdictions in which more than 10 percent of the families assisted under section 8 of such Act pay for rent more than the amount determined under section 3(a)(1) of such Act and the report shall include an examination of whether the fair market rent for such areas is appropriate. The report shall also include any recommendations of the Secretary for legislative and administrative actions appropriate as a result of analysis of the data.

"(3) AVAILABILITY OF DATA.—The Secretary shall make available to each public housing agency administering assistance under the certificate or voucher program any data maintained under this subsection that relates to the public housing agency."

INCOME ELIGIBILITY FOR TENANCY IN NEW CONSTRUCTION UNITS

Section 555 of Pub. L. 101-625 provided that: "Any dwelling units in any housing constructed or substantially rehabilitated pursuant to assistance provided under section 8(b)(2) of the United States Housing Act of 1937 [42 U.S.C. 1437f(b)(2)], as such section existed before October 1, 1983, and with a contract for assistance under such section, shall be reserved for occupancy by low-income families and very low-income families."

GAO STUDY REGARDING FAIR MARKET RENT CALCULATION

Section 558 of Pub. L. 101-625 directed Comptroller General to conduct a study to examine fair market rentals under subsec. (c)(1) of this section which are wholly contained within such market areas and submit a report to Congress not later than 18 months after Nov. 28, 1990, regarding findings and conclusions.

STUDY OF UTILIZATION RATES

Section 559 of Pub. L. 101-625 directed Secretary of Housing and Urban Development to conduct a study of reasons for success or failure, within appropriate cities and localities, in utilizing assistance made available for such areas under this section and submit a report to Congress concerning this study not later than the expiration of the 1-year period beginning on Nov. 28, 1990.

FEASIBILITY STUDY REGARDING INDIAN TRIBE ELIGIBILITY FOR VOUCHER PROGRAM

Section 561 of Pub. L. 101-625 directed Secretary of Housing and Urban Development to conduct a study to determine feasibility and effectiveness of entering into contracts with Indian housing authorities to provide voucher assistance under subsec. (o) of this section and submit a report to Congress regarding findings and conclusions not later than the expiration of the 1-year period beginning on Nov. 28, 1990.

STUDY OF PRIVATE NONPROFIT INITIATIVES

Section 582 of Pub. L. 101-625 directed Secretary of Housing and Urban Development to conduct a study to examine how private nonprofit initiatives to provide low-income housing development in local communities across the country have succeeded, with particular emphasis on how Federal housing policy and tax structures can best promote local private nonprofit organizations involvement in low-income housing development, and submit a report to Congress regarding findings not later than 1-year after Nov. 28, 1990.

PREFERENCES FOR NATIVE HAWAIIANS ON HAWAIIAN HOMELANDS UNDER HUD PROGRAMS

Section 958 of Pub. L. 101-625, which directed Secretary of Housing and Urban Development to provide preferences for housing assistance programs to native Hawaiians in subsec. (a), described assistance programs available in subsec. (b), authorized Secretary to provide mortgage insurance in certain situations in subsec. (c), and defined pertinent terms in subsec. (d), was repealed by Pub. L. 102-238, §5(b), Dec. 17, 1991, 105 Stat. 1910.

AUTHORIZATION FOR PROVISION OF ASSISTANCE TO PROGRAMS ADMINISTERED BY STATE OF HAWAII UNDER ACT OF JULY 9, 1921

Section 962 of Pub. L. 101-625, as added by Pub. L. 102-238, §5(a), Dec. 17, 1991, 105 Stat. 1909, provided that: "(a) ASSISTANCE AUTHORIZED.—The Secretary of Housing and Urban Development is authorized to provide assistance, under any housing assistance program administered by the Secretary, to the State of Hawaii,

for use by the State in meeting the responsibilities with which it has been charged under the provisions of the Act of July 9, 1921 (42 Stat. 108) [formerly 48 U.S.C. 691-718].

“(b) MORTGAGE INSURANCE.—

“(1) IN GENERAL.—Notwithstanding any other provision or limitation of this Act [see Short Title note set out under section 12701 of this title], or the National Housing Act [12 U.S.C. 1701 et seq.], including those relating to marketability of title, the Secretary of Housing and Urban Development may provide mortgage insurance covering any property on lands set aside under the provisions of the Act of July 9, 1921 (42 Stat. 108), upon which there is or will be located a multifamily residence, for which the Department of the Hawaiian Home Lands of the State of Hawaii—

“(A) is the mortgagor or co-mortgagor;

“(B) guarantees in writing to reimburse the Secretary for any mortgage insurance claim paid in connection with such property; or

“(C) offers other security that is acceptable to the Secretary, subject to appropriate conditions prescribed by the Secretary.

“(2) SALE ON DEFAULT.—In the event of a default on a mortgage insured pursuant to paragraph (1), the Department of Hawaiian Home Lands of the State of Hawaii may sell the insured property or housing unit to an eligible beneficiary as defined in the Act of July 9, 1921 (42 Stat. 108).”

ANNUAL ADJUSTMENT FACTORS FOR RENTS UNDER LOWER-INCOME HOUSING ASSISTANCE PROGRAM

Section 801(a), (b), (d), (e) of Pub. L. 101-235 provided that:

“(a) EFFECT OF PRIOR COMPARABILITY STUDIES.—

“(1) IN GENERAL.—In any case in which, in implementing section 8(c)(2) of the United States Housing Act of 1937 [42 U.S.C. 1437f(c)(2)]—

“(A) the use of comparability studies by the Secretary of Housing and Urban Development or the appropriate State agency as an independent limitation on the amount of rental adjustments resulting from the application of an annual adjustment factor under such section has resulted in the reduction of the maximum monthly rent for units covered by the contract or the failure to increase such contract rent to the full amount otherwise permitted under the annual adjustment factor, or

“(B) an assistance contract requires a project owner to make a request before becoming eligible for a rent adjustment under the annual adjustment factor and the project owner certifies that such a request was not made because of anticipated negative adjustment to the project rents,

for fiscal year 1980, and annually thereafter until regulations implementing this section take effect, rental adjustments shall be calculated as an amount equal to the annual adjustment factor multiplied by a figure equal to the contract rent minus the amount of contract rent attributable to debt service. Upon the request of the project owner, the Secretary shall pay to the project owner the amount, if any, by which the total rental adjustment calculated under the preceding sentence exceeds the total adjustments the Secretary or appropriate State agency actually approved, except that solely for purposes of calculating retroactive payments under this subsection, in no event shall any project owner be paid an amount less than 30 percent of a figure equal to the aggregate of the annual adjustment factor multiplied by the full contract rent for each year on or after fiscal year 1980, minus the sum of the rental payments the Secretary or appropriate State agency actually approved for those years. The method provided by this subsection shall be the exclusive method by which retroactive payments, whether or not requested, may be made for projects subject to this subsection for the period from fiscal year 1980 until the regulations issued under subsection (e) take effect. For purposes of

this paragraph, ‘debt service’ shall include interest, principal, and mortgage insurance premium if any.

“(2) APPLICABILITY.—

“(A) IN GENERAL.—Subsection (a) shall apply with respect to any use of comparability studies referred to in such subsection occurring before the effective date of the regulations issued under subsection (e).

“(B) FINAL LITIGATION.—Subsection (a) shall not apply to any project with respect to which litigation regarding the authority of the Secretary to use comparability studies to limit rental adjustments under section 8(c)(2) of the United States Housing Act of 1937 has resulted in a judgment before the effective date of this Act [Dec. 15, 1989] that is final and not appealable (including any settlement agreement).

“(b) 3-YEAR PAYMENTS.—The Secretary shall provide the amounts under subsection (a) over the 3-year period beginning on the effective date of the regulations issued under subsection (e). The Secretary shall provide the payments authorized under subsection (a) only to the extent approved in subsequent appropriations Acts. There are authorized to be appropriated such sums as may be necessary for this purpose.

“(d) DETERMINATION OF CONTRACT RENT.—(1) The Secretary shall upon the request of the project owner, make a one-time determination of the contract rent for each project owner referred to in subsection (a). The contract rent shall be the greater of the contract rent—

“(A) currently approved by the Secretary under section 8(c)(2) of the United States Housing Act of 1937 [42 U.S.C. 1437f(c)(2)], or

“(B) calculated in accordance with the first sentence of subsection (a)(1).

“(2) All adjustments in contract rents under section 8(c)(2) of the United States Housing Act of 1937, including adjustments involving projects referred to in subsection (a), that occur beginning with the first anniversary date of the contract after the regulations issued under subsection (e) take effect shall be made in accordance with the annual adjustment and comparability provisions of sections 8(c)(2)(A) and 8(c)(2)(C) of such Act, respectively, using the one-time contract rent determination under paragraph (1).

“(e) REGULATIONS.—The Secretary shall issue regulations to carry out this section and the amendments made by this section [amending this section], including the amendments made by subsection (c) with regard to annual adjustment factors and comparability studies. The Secretary shall issue such regulations not later than the expiration of the 180-day period beginning on the date of the enactment of this Act [Dec. 15, 1989].”

PROHIBITION OF REDUCTION OF CONTRACT RENTS; BUDGET COMPLIANCE

Section 1004(b) of Pub. L. 100-628 provided that: “During fiscal year 1989, the amendment made by subsection (a)(2) [amending this section] shall be effective only to such extent or in such amounts as are provided in appropriation Acts. For purposes of section 202 of the Balanced Budget and Emergency Deficit Control Reaffirmation Act of 1987 (Public Law 100-119) [2 U.S.C. 909], to the extent that this section has the effect of transferring an outlay of the United States from one fiscal year to an adjacent fiscal year, the transfer is a necessary (but secondary) result of a significant policy change.”

PROJECT-BASED LOWER-INCOME HOUSING ASSISTANCE; IMPLEMENTATION OF PROGRAM

Section 1005(a) of Pub. L. 100-628 provided that: “To implement the amendment made by section 148 of the Housing and Community Development Act of 1987 [Pub. L. 100-242, see 1988 Amendment note above], the Secretary of Housing and Urban Development shall issue regulations that take effect not later than 30 days after the date of the enactment of this Act [Nov. 7, 1988]. Until the effective date of the regulations, the Secretary of Housing and Urban Development shall consider each application from a public housing agency to

attach a contract for assistance payments to a structure, in accordance with the amendment made by such section 148 to section 8(d)(2) of the United States Housing Act of 1937 (42 U.S.C. 1437f(d)(2)), and shall promptly approve such application if it meets the requirements of such section 8(d)(2)."

PROJECT-BASED LOWER-INCOME HOUSING ASSISTANCE IN NEW CONSTRUCTION; REGULATIONS IMPLEMENTING PROGRAM

Section 1005(b)(2) of Pub. L. 100-628 provided that: "To implement the amendments made by this subsection [amending this section], the Secretary of Housing and Urban Development shall issue regulations that take effect not later than 90 days after the date of the enactment of this Act [Nov. 7, 1988]."

USE OF FUNDS RECAPTURED FROM REFINANCING STATE AND LOCAL FINANCE PROJECTS

Section 1012 of Pub. L. 100-628, as amended by Pub. L. 102-273, §2(a), (c)(1), Apr. 21, 1992, 106 Stat. 113; Pub. L. 102-550, title I, §163, Oct. 28, 1992, 106 Stat. 3722, provided that:

"(a) DEFINITION OF QUALIFIED PROJECT.—For purposes of this section, the term 'qualified project' means any State financed project or local government or local housing agency financed project, that—

"(1) was—

"(A) provided a financial adjustment factor under section 8 of the United States Housing Act of 1937 [42 U.S.C. 1437f]; or

"(B) constructed or substantially rehabilitated pursuant to assistance provided under a contract under section 8(b)(2) of the United States Housing Act of 1937 (as in effect on September 30, 1983) entered into during any of calendar years 1979 through 1984; and

"(2) is being refinanced.

"(b) AVAILABILITY OF FUNDS.—The Secretary shall make available to the State housing finance agency in the State in which a qualified project is located, or the local government or local housing agency initiating the refinancing of the qualified project, as applicable, an amount equal to 50 percent of the amounts recaptured from the project (as determined by the Secretary on a project-by-project basis). Notwithstanding any other provision of law, such amounts shall be used only for providing decent, safe, and sanitary housing affordable for very low-income families and persons.

"(c) APPLICABILITY AND BUDGET COMPLIANCE.—

"(1) RETROACTIVITY.—This section shall apply to refinancings of projects for which settlement occurred or occurs before, on, or after the date of the enactment of the Housing and Community Development Act of 1992 [Oct. 28, 1992], subject to the provisions of paragraph (2).

"(2) BUDGET COMPLIANCE.—This section shall apply only to the extent or in such amounts as are provided in appropriation Acts."

[Section 2(b) of Pub. L. 102-273 provided that: "The amendments made by subsection (a) [amending section 1012 of Pub. L. 100-628, set out above] shall apply to any refinancing of a local government or local housing agency financed project approved by the Secretary of Housing and Urban Development for which settlement occurred after January 1, 1992."]

PUBLIC HOUSING COMPREHENSIVE TRANSITION DEMONSTRATION

Section 126 of Pub. L. 100-242 provided that:

"(a) ESTABLISHMENT OF DEMONSTRATION PROGRAM.—The Secretary of Housing and Urban Development (in this section referred to as the 'Secretary') shall carry out a program to demonstrate the effectiveness of providing a comprehensive program of services to participating public housing residents in order to ensure the successful transition of such residents to private housing. In carrying out the demonstration program, the Secretary shall consult with the heads of other appro-

priate Federal agencies to design and implement procedures to carry out the transition from public housing.

"(b) SCOPE OF DEMONSTRATION PROGRAM.—The Secretary shall carry out the demonstration program with respect to public housing administered by the Housing Authority of the City of Charlotte, in the State of North Carolina. The Secretary may also carry out the demonstration program with respect to public housing administered by not more than 10 additional public housing agencies.

"(c) REQUIREMENTS OF DEMONSTRATION PROGRAM.—The demonstration program shall consist of the following requirements:

"(1) CONTRACT OF PARTICIPATION.—Each participating public housing agency may enter into a voluntary contract with any family that is to commence residence in a public housing project administered by the public housing agency. The contract shall be made part of the lease, shall set forth the provisions of the demonstration program, and shall specify the resources to be made available to the participating family and the responsibilities of the participating family.

"(2) REMEDIATION PHASE.—

"(A) During not to exceed the first 2 years of residence of a participating family in public housing, the public housing agency shall ensure the provision of remediation services to the family in accordance with the terms and conditions of the contract of participation, which may include—

"(i) remedial education;

"(ii) completion of high school;

"(iii) job training and preparation;

"(iv) substance abuse treatment and counseling;

"(v) training in homemaking skills and parenting; and

"(vi) training in money management.

"(B) During the remediation phase, the amount of rent charged the family may not be increased on the basis of any increase in earned income of the family.

"(3) TRANSITION PHASE.—

"(A) During not to exceed a 5-year period following completion of the remediation stage—

"(i) the head of the family shall be required to have full-time employment; and

"(ii) the public housing agency shall ensure the provision of counseling for the family with respect to homeownership, money management, and problem solving.

"(B) During the transition phase, the amount of rent charged the family—

"(i) may be increased on the basis of any increase in family income; and

"(ii) may not be decreased on the basis of any decrease in earned income due to voluntary termination of employment.

"(4) ENCOURAGEMENT OF SAVINGS.—The public housing agency shall take appropriate actions (including the establishment of an escrow savings account) to encourage each participating family to save funds during the remediation and transition phases.

"(5) EFFECT OF INCREASES IN FAMILY INCOME.—

"(A) Any increase in the earned income of a family during participation in the demonstration program under this section may not be considered as income or a resource for the purpose of denying the eligibility of, or reducing the amount of benefits payable to, the family under any other Federal law, unless the income of the family increases at any time to not less than 50 percent of the median income of the area (as determined by the Secretary with adjustments for smaller and larger families).

"(B) If at any time during the participation of a family in the demonstration program the income of the family increases to not less than 80 percent of the median income of the area (as determined by the Secretary with adjustments for smaller and larger families), the participation of the family in the demonstration program shall terminate.

“(6) COMPLETION OF TRANSITION.—Each family participating in the demonstration program shall be required to complete the transition out of public housing during a period of not more than 7 years. The public housing agency shall extend the period for any family that requests an extension for good cause.

“(d) REPORTS TO CONGRESS.—

“(1) INTERIM REPORT.—Not later than 2 years after the date of the enactment of this Act [Feb. 5, 1988], the Secretary shall submit to the Congress an interim report evaluating the effectiveness of the demonstration program under this section.

“(2) FINAL REPORT.—Not later than 60 days after the termination of the demonstration program under subsection (f), the Secretary shall submit to the Congress a final report evaluating the effectiveness of the demonstration program under this section.

“(e) REGULATIONS.—The Secretary shall issue such regulations as may be necessary to carry out this section.

“(f) TERMINATION OF DEMONSTRATION PROGRAM.—The demonstration program under this section shall terminate upon the expiration of the 7-year period beginning on the date of the enactment of this Act [Feb. 5, 1988].”

NONDISCRIMINATION AGAINST SECTION 8 CERTIFICATE HOLDERS AND VOUCHER HOLDERS

Section 183(c) of Pub. L. 100-242 provided that: “No owner of a subsidized project (as defined in section 203(i)(2) of the Housing and Community Development Amendments of 1978 [12 U.S.C. 1701z-11(i)(2)], as amended by section 181(h) of this Act) shall refuse—

“(1) to lease any available dwelling unit in any such project of such owner that rents for an amount not greater than the fair market rent for a comparable unit, as determined by the Secretary under section 8 of the United States Housing Act of 1937 [this section], to a holder of a certificate of eligibility under such section, a proximate cause of which is the status of such prospective tenant as a holder of such certificate, and to enter into a housing assistance payments contract respecting such unit; or

“(2) to lease any available dwelling unit in any such project of such owner to a holder of a voucher under section 8(o) of such Act, and to enter into a voucher contract respecting such unit, a proximate cause of which is the status of such prospective tenant as holder of such voucher.”

WITHDRAWAL BY OWNERS, DEVELOPERS, AND SPONSORS FROM PROGRAMS UNDER THIS SECTION; SURVEY AND DETERMINATION OF NUMBER; NOTIFICATION OF RENT INCREASES; REPORT TO CONGRESS; REGULATIONS TO PREVENT CONFLICT OF INTEREST ON THE PART OF FEDERAL, STATE, AND LOCAL OFFICIALS; RECOVERY OF LEGAL EXPENSES; CONTENTS OF ANNUAL REPORT

Section 326(b)-(d) of Pub. L. 97-35, as amended by Pub. L. 102-550, title I, § 129(a), Oct. 28, 1992, 106 Stat. 3711, provided that:

“(b)(1) Within one year after the date of enactment of this Act [Aug. 13, 1981], the Secretary of Housing and Urban Development shall conduct a survey to determine the number of projects which are assisted under section 8 of the United States Housing Act of 1937 [this section] and are owned by developers or sponsors with five-year annual contributions contracts who plan to withdraw from the section 8 program when their contracts expire and who will increase rents in those projects to levels that the current residents of those projects will not be able to afford. Where such survey indicates that an owner intends to withdraw from the program, the Secretary shall notify affected residents of possible rent increases.

“(2) Not later than one year after the date of the enactment of this Act [Aug. 13, 1981], the Secretary shall transmit to the Congress a report indicating alternative methods which may be utilized for recapturing the cost to the Federal Government of front-end investment in those units which are removed from the section 8 program.

“(c) The Secretary of Housing and Urban Development, after consultation with the Attorney General, shall develop regulations to prevent possible conflicts of interest on the part of Federal, State, and local government officials with regard to participation in projects assisted under section 8 of the United States Housing Act of 1937 [this section], and shall make such regulations effective not later than 180 days after the date of enactment of this Act [Aug. 13, 1981].

“(d) RENTAL ASSISTANCE FRAUD RECOVERIES.—

“(1) AUTHORITY TO RETAIN RECOVERED AMOUNTS.—The Secretary of Housing and Urban Development shall permit public housing agencies administering the housing assistance payments program under section 8 of the United States Housing Act of 1937 [42 U.S.C. 1437f] to retain, out of amounts obtained by the agencies from tenants that are due as a result of fraud and abuse, an amount (determined in accordance with regulations issued by the Secretary) equal to the greater of—

“(A) 50 percent of the amount actually collected, or

“(B) the actual, reasonable, and necessary expenses related to the collection, including costs of investigation, legal fees, and collection agency fees.

“(2) USE.—Amounts retained by an agency shall be made available for use in support of the affected program or project, in accordance with regulations issued by the Secretary. Where the Secretary is the principal party initiating or sustaining an action to recover amounts from families or owners, the provisions of this section shall not apply.

“(3) RECOVERY.—Amounts may be recovered under this paragraph—

“(A) by an agency through a lawsuit (including settlement of the lawsuit) brought by the agency or through court-ordered restitution pursuant to a criminal proceeding resulting from an agency's investigation where the agency seeks prosecution of a family or where an agency seeks prosecution of an owner; or

“(B) through administrative repayment agreements with a family or owner entered into as a result of an administrative grievance procedure conducted by an impartial decisionmaker in accordance with section 6(k) of the United States Housing Act of 1937 [42 U.S.C. 1437d(k)].”

[Section 129(b) of Pub. L. 102-550, provided that: “Subsection (a) [amending section 326(d) of Pub. L. 97-35, set out above] shall apply with respect to actions by public housing agencies initiated on or after the date of the enactment of this Act [Oct. 28, 1992].”

STUDY BY SECRETARY CONCERNING FEASIBILITY OF MINIMUM RENT PAYMENT REQUIREMENTS

Section 212 of Pub. L. 96-153 directed the Secretary of Housing and Urban Development to conduct a study of the feasibility and financial desirability of requiring minimum rent payments from tenants in low-income housing assisted under this chapter, and to submit a report to the Congress containing the findings and conclusions of such study not later than ten days after the Budget for fiscal year 1981 is transmitted pursuant to section 11 of former Title 31, Money and Finance, and directed the Secretary of Housing and Urban Development to conduct a study to provide detailed comparisons between the rents paid by tenants occupying low-income housing assisted under this chapter and the rents paid by tenants at the same income level who are not in assisted housing and to transmit a report on such study to the Congress not later than Mar. 1, 1980.

STUDY OF ALTERNATIVE MEANS OF ENCOURAGING THE DEVELOPMENT OF HOUSING

Section 208 of Pub. L. 95-557 directed that the Secretary of Housing and Urban Development conduct a study for the purpose of examining alternative means of encouraging the development of housing to be assisted under this section for occupancy by large fami-

lies which reside in areas with a low-vacancy rate in rental housing and report to the Congress no later than one year after Oct. 31, 1978, for the purpose of providing legislative recommendations with respect to this study.

TAXATION OF INTEREST PAID ON OBLIGATIONS SECURED BY INSURED MORTGAGE AND ISSUED BY PUBLIC AGENCY

Section 319(b) of Pub. L. 93-383, as amended by Pub. L. 99-514, § 2, Oct. 22, 1986, 100 Stat. 2095, provided that: "With respect to any obligation secured by a mortgage which is insured under section 221(d)(3) of the National Housing Act [section 1715(d)(3) of Title 12, Banks and Banking] and issued by a public agency as mortgagor in connection with the financing of a project assisted under section 8 of the United States Housing Act of 1937 [this section], the interest paid on such obligation shall be included in gross income for purposes of chapter 1 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 [formerly I.R.C. 1954] [chapter 1 of Title 26, Internal Revenue Code]."

RENTAL OR INCOME CONTRIBUTIONS; USE OF SPECIAL SCHEDULES OF REQUIRED PAYMENTS FOR PARTICIPANTS IN MUTUAL HELP PROJECTS CONTRIBUTING LABOR, ETC.

Section 203 of Pub. L. 93-383 provided that: "The rental or income contribution provisions of the United States Housing Act of 1937 [sections 1437 to 1437j of this title], as amended by section 201 of this Act, shall not preclude the use of special schedules of required payments as approved by the Secretary for participants in mutual help housing projects who contribute labor, land, or materials to the development of such projects."

SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in sections 1436a, 1437a, 1437c, 1437d, 1437g, 1437j, 1437l, 1437m, 1437n, 1437p, 1437s, 1437u, 1437w, 1437aaa, 1437aaa-2, 1437aaa-3, 1439, 1472, 1490j, 1490m, 4822, 4851b, 4855, 5302, 5304, 8011, 8012, 8013, 11401, 11403e-1, 11404b, 11405b, 11406b, 11407, 11905, 12742, 12745, 12747, 12839, 12871, 12873, 12874, 12899d, 12908, 12909, 12910, 13603, 13611, 13613, 13614, 13615, 13616, 13617, 13619, 13641 of this title; title 12 sections 1701s, 1701z-11, 1701z-12, 1701z-13, 1709, 1715f, 1715z-1, 1715z-1a, 1715z-1c, 1715z-6, 4105, 4109, 4110, 4111, 4112, 4113, 4116, 4119, 4125; title 26 sections 42, 142, 143, 1250; title 40 App. section 207.

§ 1437g. Annual contributions for operation of low-income housing

(a) Determination of amounts; contract authorization; standards for payments; necessity of contribution contracts; performance funding system; audit

(1)(A) In addition to the contributions authorized to be made for the purposes specified in section 1437c of this title, the Secretary may make annual contributions to public housing agencies for the operation of low-income housing projects. The contributions payable annually under this section shall not exceed the amounts which the Secretary determines are required (i) to assure the lower income character of the projects involved, (ii) to achieve and maintain adequate operating services and reserve funds, and (iii) with respect to housing projects developed under the Indian and Alaskan Native housing program assisted under this chapter, to provide funds (in addition to any other operating costs contributions approved by the Secretary under this section) as determined by the Secretary to be required to cover the administrative costs to an Indian housing authority during the development period of a project approved

pursuant to section 1437c of this title and until such time as the project is occupied. The Secretary shall embody the provisions for such annual contributions in a contract guaranteeing their payment subject to the availability of funds, and such contract shall provide that no disposition of the low-income housing project, with respect to which the contract is entered into, shall occur during and for ten years after the period when contributions were made pursuant to such contract unless approved by the Secretary. If the Secretary determines that a public housing agency has failed to take the actions required to submit an acceptable audit on a timely basis in accordance with chapter 75 of title 31, the Secretary may arrange for, and pay the costs of, the audit. In such circumstances, the Secretary may withhold, from assistance otherwise payable to the agency under this section, amounts sufficient to pay for the reasonable costs of conducting an acceptable audit, including, when appropriate, the reasonable costs of accounting services necessary to place the agency's books and records in auditable condition.

(B)(i) Annual contributions under this section to any public housing agency for any project with a sufficient number of residents who are frail elderly or persons with disabilities may be used, with respect to such project, for (I) the cost of a management staff member to coordinate the provision of any services within the project provided through any agency of the Federal Government or any other public or private department, agency, or organization to residents of the project who are frail elderly or persons with disabilities to enable such residents to live independently and prevent placement in nursing homes or institutions; and (II) expenses for the provision of services for such residents of the project to enable such residents to live independently and prevent placement in nursing homes or institutions, which may include meal services, housekeeping and chore assistance, personal care, laundry assistance, transportation services, and health-related services, except that not more than 15 percent of the cost of the provision of such services may be provided under this section. For purposes of this clause, the term "frail elderly" shall have the meaning given the term under section 1701q(d) of title 12, except that such term does not include any person receiving assistance provided under the Congregate Housing Services Act of 1978 [42 U.S.C. 8001 et seq.] or section 8011 of this title, and the term "persons with disabilities" shall have the meaning given the term under section 8013 of this title.

(ii) Annual contributions under this section to any public housing agency for any project may be used, with respect to such project, for (I) the cost of employing or otherwise retaining the services of one or more service coordinators under section 661¹ of the Housing and Community Development Act of 1992 [42 U.S.C. 13631] to coordinate the provision of any supportive services within the project for residents of the project who are elderly families and disabled families, and (II) expenses for the provision of such services for such residents of the project.

¹ So in original. Probably should be section "671".

Not more than 15 percent of the cost of the provision of such services may be provided under this section. Services may not be provided under this clause for any person receiving assistance under the Congregate Housing Services Act of 1978 [42 U.S.C. 8001 et seq.] or section 8011 of this title. The budget authority available under section 1437c(c) of this title for assistance under this section is authorized to be increased by \$30,000,000 on or after October 1, 1992, and by \$30,000,000 on or after October 1, 1993. Amounts made available under this clause shall be used to provide additional annual contributions to public housing agencies only for the purpose of providing service coordinators and services under this clause for public housing projects.

(2) The Secretary may not make assistance available under this section for any low-income housing project unless such project is one developed pursuant to a contributions contract authorized by section 1437c of this title but not subject to section 1437f of this title, except that after the duration of any such contributions contract with respect to a low-income housing project, the Secretary may provide assistance under this section with respect to such project as long as the lower income nature of such project is maintained.

(3)(A) For purposes of making payments under this section (except for payments under paragraph (1)(B)), the Secretary shall utilize a performance funding system that is substantially based on the system defined in regulations and in effect on February 5, 1988 (as modified by this paragraph), and that establishes standards for costs of operation and reasonable projections of income, taking into account the character and location of the project and the characteristics of the families served, in accordance with a formula representing the operations of a prototype well-managed project. Such performance funding system shall be established in consultation with public housing agencies and their associations, be contained in a regulation promulgated by the Secretary prior to the start of any fiscal year to which it applies, and remain in effect for the duration of such fiscal year without change. Notwithstanding the preceding sentences, the Secretary shall revise the performance funding system by June 15, 1988, to accurately reflect the increase in insurance costs incurred by public housing agencies. Notwithstanding sections 583(a) and 585(a)² of title 5 (as added by section 3(a) of the Negotiated Rulemaking Act of 1990), any proposed regulation providing for amendment, alteration, adjustment, or other change to the performance funding system relating to vacant public housing units shall be issued pursuant to a negotiated rulemaking procedure under subchapter IV² of chapter 5 of such title (as added by section 3(a) of the Negotiated Rulemaking Act of 1990), and the Secretary shall establish a negotiated rulemaking committee for development of any such proposed regulations.

(B) Under the performance funding system established under this paragraph—

(i) in the first year that the reductions occur, any public housing agency shall share equally with the Secretary any cost reduc-

tions due to the differences between projected and actual utility rates attributable to actions taken by the agency which lead to such reductions, and in subsequent years, if the energy savings are cost-effective, the Secretary may continue the sharing arrangement with the public housing agency for a period not to exceed 6 years;

(ii) in the case of any public housing agency that receives financing (from a person other than the Secretary) or enters into a performance contract to undertake energy conservation improvements in a public housing project, under which payment does not exceed the cost of the energy saved as a result of the improvements during a negotiated contract period of not more than 12 years that is approved by the Secretary—

(I) the public housing agency shall retain 100 percent of any cost avoidance due to differences between projected and actual utility consumption (adjusted for heating degree days) attributable to the improvements, until the term of the financing agreement is completed, at which time the annual utility expense level 3-year rolling base procedures shall be applied using—

(a) in the first year following the end of the contract period, the energy use during the 2 years prior to installation of the energy conservation improvements and the last contract year;

(b) in the second year following the end of the contract period, the energy use during the 1 year prior to installation of the energy conservation improvements and the 2 years following the end of the contract period; and

(c) in the third year following the end of the contract period, the energy use in the 3 years following the end of the contract period; or

(II) the Secretary shall provide an additional operating subsidy above the current allowable utility expense level equivalent to the cost of the energy saved as a result of the improvements and sufficient to cover payments for the improvements through the term of the contract or agreement;

(iii) there shall be a formal review process for the purpose of providing such revisions (either increases or reductions) to the allowable expense level of a public housing agency as necessary—

(I) to correct inequities and abnormalities that exist in the base year expense level of such public housing agency;

(II) to accurately reflect changes in operating circumstances since the initial determination of such base year expense level; and

(III) to ensure that the allowable expense limit accurately reflects the higher cost of operating the project in an economically distressed unit of local government and the lower cost of operating the project in an economically prosperous unit of local government;

(iv) if a public housing agency redesigns or substantially rehabilitates a public housing

² See References in Text note below.

project so that 2 or more dwelling units are combined to create a single larger dwelling unit, the payments received under this section shall not be reduced solely because of the resulting reduction in the number of dwelling units if not less than the same number of individuals will reside in the new larger dwelling unit as resided in the dwelling units that were combined to form such larger dwelling unit; and

(v) if a public housing agency renovates, converts, or combines one or more dwelling units in a public housing project to create congregate space to accommodate the provision of supportive services in accordance with section 1437t of this title and section 8011 of this title, the payments received under this section shall not be reduced because of the resulting reduction in the number of dwelling units.

(4) Adjustments to a public housing agency's operating subsidy made by the Secretary under this section shall reflect actual changes in rental income collections resulting from the application of section 3544 of this title.

(b) Limitation on amount of aggregate rentals paid by families residing in dwelling units receiving annual contributions

The aggregate rentals required to be paid in any year by families residing in the dwelling units administered by a public housing agency receiving annual contributions under this section shall not be less than an amount equal to one-fifth of the sum of the incomes of all such families.

(c) Authorization of appropriations

(1) There are authorized to be appropriated for purposes of providing annual contributions under this section \$2,282,436,000 for fiscal year 1993 and \$2,378,298,312 for fiscal year 1994.

(2) There are also authorized to be appropriated to provide annual contributions under this section, in addition to amounts under paragraph (1), such sums as may be necessary for each of fiscal years 1993 and 1994, to provide each public housing agency with the difference between (A) the amount provided to the agency from amounts appropriated pursuant to paragraph (1), and (B) all funds for which the agency is eligible under the performance funding system without adjustments for estimated or unrealized savings.

(3) In addition to amounts under paragraphs (1) and (2), there are authorized to be appropriated for annual contributions under this section to provide for the costs of the adjustments to income and adjusted income under the amendments made by sections³ 573(b) and (c) of the Cranston-Gonzalez National Affordable Housing Act such sums as may be necessary for fiscal years 1993 and 1994.

(d) Distribution of remaining appropriated funds to housing projects incurring excessive costs

If, in any fiscal year beginning after September 30, 1979, any funds which have been appropriated for such year remain after applying the provisions of the second and fourth sentences of

subsection (a)(1) of this section, the Secretary shall distribute such funds to low-income housing projects which incurred excessive costs which were beyond their control and the full extent of which was not taken into account in the original distribution of funds for such fiscal year.

(e) Time of payment

In the case of any public housing agency that submits its budget for any fiscal year of such agency to the Secretary in a timely manner in accordance with the regulations issued by the Secretary under this section, assistance to be provided to such agency under this section for such fiscal year shall commence not later than the 1st month of such fiscal year, and shall be paid in accordance with such payment schedule as may be agreed upon by the Secretary and such agency.

(Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 896, title I, §9, as added Aug. 22, 1974, Pub. L. 93-383, title II, §201(a), 88 Stat. 666; amended Aug. 3, 1976, Pub. L. 94-375, §2(c), 90 Stat. 1068; Apr. 30, 1977, Pub. L. 95-24, title I, §101(b), 91 Stat. 55; Oct. 12, 1977, Pub. L. 95-128, title II, §201(f), 91 Stat. 1129; Oct. 31, 1978, Pub. L. 95-557, title II, §206(g), 92 Stat. 2093; Dec. 21, 1979, Pub. L. 96-153, title II, §§201(c), 207, 211(a), 93 Stat. 1106, 1109, 1110; Oct. 8, 1980, Pub. L. 96-399, title II, §201(b), (d), 94 Stat. 1625; Aug. 13, 1981, Pub. L. 97-35, title III, §§321(d), 322(c), 95 Stat. 399, 402; Nov. 30, 1983, Pub. L. 98-181, title II, §212, 97 Stat. 1184; Apr. 7, 1986, Pub. L. 99-272, title III, §3003, 100 Stat. 102; Feb. 5, 1988, Pub. L. 100-242, title I, §§112(b)(4), 118, 101 Stat. 1824, 1828; renumbered title I, June 29, 1988, Pub. L. 100-358, §5, 102 Stat. 681; Nov. 28, 1990, Pub. L. 101-625, title V, §§507, 572(2), title VIII, §802(p), 104 Stat. 4186, 4236, 4317; Oct. 28, 1992, Pub. L. 102-550, title I, §114, title VI, §673, 106 Stat. 3691, 3827; Apr. 11, 1994, Pub. L. 103-233, title III, §304, 108 Stat. 370.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

The Congregate Housing Services Act of 1978, referred to in subsec. (a)(1)(B), is Pub. L. 95-557, Oct. 31, 1978, 92 Stat. 2104, as amended, which is classified principally to chapter 89 (§8001 et seq.) of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 8001 of this title and Tables.

Section 8011 of this title, referred to in subsec. (a)(1)(B), (3)(B)(v), was in the original "section 802 of the Cranston-Gonzalez National Affordable Housing Act", meaning section 802 of Pub. L. 101-625, title VIII, Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 4304, which enacted section 8011 of this title and amended this section.

Sections 583(a) and 585(a) and subchapter IV of chapter 5 of title 5 (as added by section 3(a) of the Negotiated Rulemaking Act of 1990), referred to in subsec. (a)(3)(A), are sections 583 and 585 and subchapter IV of chapter 5 of Title 5, Government Organization and Employees, as added by Pub. L. 101-648, §3(a), Nov. 29, 1990, 104 Stat. 4969. Subchapter IV of chapter 5 of Title 5 was redesignated subchapter III by Pub. L. 102-354, §3(a)(1), Aug. 26, 1992, 106 Stat. 944, and sections 583 and 585 of Title 5 were renumbered sections 563 and 565, respectively, by Pub. L. 102-354, §3(a)(2).

Section 3544 of this title, referred to in subsec. (a)(4), was in the original, "section 904 of the Stewart B. McKinney Homeless Assistance Amendments Act of 1988", meaning section 904 of Pub. L. 100-628, which enacted section 3544 of this title and amended sections 503 and 504 of this title.

Section 573(b) and (c) of the Cranston-Gonzalez National Affordable Housing Act, referred to in subsec.

³ So in original. Probably should be "section".

(c)(3), is section 573(b), (c) of Pub. L. 101-625, which amended section 1437a of this title.

PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 9 of act Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 896, 50 Stat. 891, as amended, authorized loans for low-rent housing and slum clearance projects and was classified to section 1409 of this title, prior to the general revision of this chapter by Pub. L. 93-383. Similar provisions are contained in section 1437b of this title.

AMENDMENTS

1994—Subsec. (a)(4). Pub. L. 103-233 added par. (4).

1992—Subsec. (a)(1)(B). Pub. L. 102-550, § 673, designated existing provisions as cl. (i), redesignated former cls. (i) and (ii) as subcls. (I) and (II), respectively, substituted “this clause” for “this subparagraph”, inserted reference to section 8011 of this title and a period after “section 8013 of this title”, and added cl. (ii).

Subsec. (a)(3)(A). Pub. L. 102-550, § 114(b), inserted at end “Notwithstanding sections 583(a) and 585(a) of title 5 (as added by section 3(a) of the Negotiated Rulemaking Act of 1990), any proposed regulation providing for amendment, alteration, adjustment, or other change to the performance funding system relating to vacant public housing units shall be issued pursuant to a negotiated rulemaking procedure under subchapter IV of chapter 5 of such title (as added by section 3(a) of the Negotiated Rulemaking Act of 1990), and the Secretary shall establish a negotiated rulemaking committee for development of any such proposed regulations.”

Subsec. (a)(3)(B)(i). Pub. L. 102-550, § 114(c), inserted before semicolon at end “, and in subsequent years, if the energy savings are cost-effective, the Secretary may continue the sharing arrangement with the public housing agency for a period not to exceed 6 years”.

Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 102-550, § 114(a), amended subsec. (c) generally. Prior to amendment, subsec. (c) read as follows: “There are authorized to be appropriated for purposes of providing annual contributions under this section \$2,000,000,000 for fiscal year 1991 and \$2,086,000,000 in fiscal year 1992.”

1990—Subsec. (a)(1). Pub. L. 101-625, § 572(2), substituted “low-income housing” for “lower income housing” wherever appearing.

Pub. L. 101-625, § 507(b)(1), designated existing provisions as subpar. (A), redesignated former cls. (A) to (C) as cls. (i) to (iii), respectively, and added subpar. (B).

Subsec. (a)(2). Pub. L. 101-625, § 572(2), substituted “low-income housing” for “lower income housing” wherever appearing.

Subsec. (a)(3)(A). Pub. L. 101-625, § 507(b)(2), inserted after first comma “(except for payments under paragraph (1)(B))”.

Subsec. (a)(3)(B)(v). Pub. L. 101-625, § 802(p), added cl. (v).

Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 101-625, § 507(a), amended subsec. (c) generally. Prior to amendment, subsec. (c) read as follows: “There are authorized to be appropriated for purposes of providing annual contributions under this section \$1,500,000,000 for fiscal year 1988 and \$1,530,000,000 for fiscal year 1989.”

Subsec. (d). Pub. L. 101-625, § 572(2), substituted “low-income housing” for “lower income housing”.

1988—Subsec. (a)(1). Pub. L. 100-242, § 118(a)(1), struck out last sentence directing Secretary to establish standards for costs of operation and reasonable projections of income, for purposes of making payments under this section.

Pub. L. 100-242, § 118(d), inserted at end “If the Secretary determines that a public housing agency has failed to take the actions required to submit an acceptable audit on a timely basis in accordance with chapter 75 of title 31, the Secretary may arrange for, and pay the costs of, the audit. In such circumstances, the Secretary may withhold, from assistance otherwise payable to the agency under this section, amounts sufficient to pay for the reasonable costs of conducting an

acceptable audit, including, when appropriate, the reasonable costs of accounting services necessary to place the agency’s books and records in auditable condition.”

Subsec. (a)(2). Pub. L. 100-242, § 112(b)(4), substituted “one developed pursuant to a contributions contract authorized by section 1437c” for “being assisted by an annual contributions contract authorized by section 1437c(c)” and “any such” for “any such annual”.

Subsec. (a)(3). Pub. L. 100-242, § 118(a)(2), added par. (3).

Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 100-242, § 118(b), amended subsec. (c) generally, substituting provisions authorizing appropriations under this section for fiscal years 1988 and 1989 for provisions authorizing appropriations for the period beginning on or after July 1, 1975, through the period beginning on or after Oct. 1, 1985.

Subsec. (e). Pub. L. 100-242, § 118(c), added subsec. (e). 1986—Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 99-272 struck out “and by” after “1983,” and inserted “, and not to exceed \$1,279,000,000 on or after October 1, 1985” after “1984”.

1983—Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 98-181 substituted “October 1, 1980, and” for “October 1, 1980,” and authorized appropriations of not to exceed \$1,500,000,000 on or after Oct. 1, 1983, and of such sums as may be necessary on or after Oct. 1, 1984.

1981—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 97-35, § 322(c), substituted reference to lower income for reference to low-income wherever appearing.

Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 97-35, § 321(d), inserted provisions respecting authorization on or after Oct. 1, 1981.

Subsec. (d). Pub. L. 97-35, § 322(c), substituted reference to lower income for reference to low-income.

1980—Subsec. (a)(1)(C). Pub. L. 96-399, § 201(d), added cl. (C).

Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 96-399, § 201(b), authorized appropriation of not to exceed \$826,000,000 on or after Oct. 1, 1980.

1979—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 96-153, § 211(a), designated existing provisions as par. (1) and cls. (1) and (2) thereof as (A) and (B), inserted provisions that such contract shall provide that no disposition of low-income housing project, with respect to which the contract is entered into, shall occur during and for ten years after the period when contributions were made pursuant to such contract unless approved by the Secretary, and added par. (2).

Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 96-153, § 201(c), authorized appropriation for annual contributions of \$741,500,000 on or after Oct. 1, 1979.

Subsec. (d). Pub. L. 96-153, § 207, added subsec. (d).

1978—Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 95-557 inserted “and not to exceed \$729,000,000 on or after October 1, 1978”.

1977—Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 95-128 authorized appropriation for annual contributions of \$685,000,000 on or after Oct. 1, 1977.

Pub. L. 95-24 substituted “and not to exceed \$595,600,000 on or after October 1, 1976” for “and not to exceed \$576,000,000 on or after October 1, 1976”.

1976—Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 94-375 substituted provision authorizing appropriations for annual contributions not to exceed \$535,000,000 on or after July 1, 1975, not to exceed \$80,000,000 on or after July 1, 1976, and not to exceed \$576,000,000 on or after October 1, 1976 for provision which authorized annual contributions for contracts entered into on or after July 1, 1974 of not more than \$500,000,000 per annum, which amount was to be increased by \$60,000,000 on July 1, 1975.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1992 AMENDMENT

Amendment by subtitles B through F of title VI [§§ 621-685] of Pub. L. 102-550 applicable upon expiration of 6-month period beginning Oct. 28, 1992, except as otherwise provided, see section 13642 of this title.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1990 AMENDMENT

Amendment by section 802(p) of Pub. L. 101-625 deemed enacted Nov. 5, 1990, see title II of Pub. L. 101-507, set out as a note under section 1701q of Title 12, Banks and Banking.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1981 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 97-35 effective Oct. 1, 1981, see section 371 of Pub. L. 97-35, set out as an Effective Date note under section 3701 of Title 12, Banks and Banking.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1978 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 95-557 effective Oct. 1, 1978, see section 206(h) of Pub. L. 95-557, set out as a note under section 1437c of this title.

EFFECTIVE DATE

Section effective on such date or dates as the Secretary of Housing and Urban Development shall prescribe, but not later than eighteen months after Aug. 22, 1974, except that all of the provisions of subsec. (c) shall become effective on the same date, see section 201(b) of Pub. L. 93-383, set out as a note under section 1437 of this title.

COOLING DEGREE DAY ADJUSTMENT UNDER PERFORMANCE FUNDING SYSTEM

Section 508 of Pub. L. 101-625 provided that: "In determining the Performance Funding System utility subsidy for public housing agencies pursuant to section 9 of the United States Housing Act of 1937 [42 U.S.C. 1437g], the Secretary of Housing and Urban Development shall include a cooling degree day adjustment factor. The method by which a cooling degree day adjustment factor is included shall be identical to the method by which the heating degree day adjustment factor is included."

ENERGY EFFICIENCY DEMONSTRATION

Section 523 of Pub. L. 101-625 provided that:
 "(a) ESTABLISHMENT.—The Secretary of Housing and Urban Development shall carry out a demonstration program to encourage the use of private energy service companies in accordance with section 118(a) of the Housing and Community Development Act of 1987 [Pub. L. 100-242, amending this section]. The Secretary shall provide technical assistance to 5 public housing agencies to demonstrate the opportunities for energy cost reduction in 5 public housing projects through energy services contracts. Not later than 90 days after the date of the enactment of this Act [Nov. 28, 1990], the Secretary shall establish such selection criteria for this demonstration as the Secretary deems appropriate after consultation with representatives of public housing agencies and energy efficiency organizations.

"(b) REPORT.—As soon as practicable after the expiration of the 1-year period beginning on the date of the enactment of this Act [Nov. 28, 1990], the Secretary of Housing and Urban Development shall submit to the Congress a report setting forth the findings and recommendations of the Secretary as a result of the demonstration under this section. The Secretary shall disseminate such report, to the extent practicable, to other public housing agencies."

SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in sections 1437d, 1437f, 1437r, 1437u, 1437v, 1437w, 1437bb, 1437cc, 1437aaa-2, 1437aaa-4, 1439, 12742 of this title; title 12 section 1701u.

§ 1437h. Implementation of provisions by Secretary**(a) Preparation and submission of annual budget program; maintenance of accounts; annual audit by General Accounting Office**

In the performance of, and with respect to, the functions, powers, and duties vested in him by this chapter, the Secretary, notwithstanding the provisions of any other law, shall—

- (1) prepare annually and submit a budget program as provided for wholly owned Government corporations by chapter 91 of title 31; and

- (2) maintain an integral set of accounts which shall be audited annually by the General Accounting Office in accordance with the principles and procedures applicable to commercial transactions as provided by chapter 91 of title 31, and no other audit shall be required.

(b) Availability of receipts and assets

All receipts and assets of the Secretary under this chapter shall be available for the purposes of this chapter until expended.

(c) Federal Reserve banks to act as depositories, custodians and fiscal agents; reimbursement for services

The Federal Reserve banks are authorized and directed to act as depositories, custodians, and fiscal agents for the Secretary in the general exercise of his powers under this chapter, and the Secretary may reimburse any such bank for its services in such manner as may be agreed upon.

(Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 896, title I, §10, as added Aug. 22, 1974, Pub. L. 93-383, title II, §201(a), 88 Stat. 666; amended Oct. 17, 1984, Pub. L. 98-479, title II, §203(b)(2), 98 Stat. 2229; renumbered title I, June 29, 1988, Pub. L. 100-358, §5, 102 Stat. 681.)

PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 10 of act Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 896, 50 Stat. 891, as amended, authorized annual contributions in assistance of low rentals for housing projects and was classified to section 1410 of this title, prior to the general revision of this chapter by Pub. L. 93-383. Similar provisions are contained in section 1437c of this title.

AMENDMENTS

1984—Subsec. (a)(1), (2). Pub. L. 98-479 substituted "chapter 91 of title 31" for "the Government Corporations Control Act, as amended".

§ 1437i. Obligations of public housing agencies; contestability; full faith and credit of United States pledged as security; tax exemption

(a) Obligations issued by a public housing agency in connection with low-income housing projects which (1) are secured (A) by a pledge of a loan under any agreement between such public housing agency and the Secretary, or (B) by a pledge of annual contributions under an annual contributions contract between such public housing agency and the Secretary, or (C) by a pledge of both annual contributions under an annual contributions contract and a loan under an agreement between such public housing agency and the Secretary, and (2) bear, or are accompanied by, a certificate of the Secretary that such obligations are so secured, shall be incontestable in the hands of a bearer and the full faith and credit of the United States is pledged to the payment of all amounts agreed to be paid by the Secretary as security for such obligations.

(b) Except as provided in section 1437c(g) of this title, obligations, including interest thereon, issued by public housing agencies in connection with low-income housing projects shall be exempt from all taxation now or hereafter imposed by the United States whether paid by such agencies or by the Secretary. The income derived by such agencies from such projects shall be exempt from all taxation now or hereafter imposed by the United States.

(Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 896, title I, §11, as added Aug. 22, 1974, Pub. L. 93-383, title II, §201(a), 88 Stat. 667; amended Aug. 13, 1981, Pub. L. 97-35, title III, §322(c), 95 Stat. 402; renumbered title I, June 29, 1988, Pub. L. 100-358, §5, 102 Stat. 681; Nov. 28, 1990, Pub. L. 101-625, title V, §572(2), 104 Stat. 4236.)

PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 11 of act Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 896, 50 Stat. 893, as amended, authorized capital grants to public housing agencies in assistance of low rentals and was classified to section 1411 of this title, prior to the general revision of this chapter by Pub. L. 93-383.

AMENDMENTS

1990—Pub. L. 101-625 substituted “low-income housing” for “lower income housing” wherever appearing.

1981—Pub. L. 97-35 substituted reference to lower income for reference to low-income wherever appearing.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1981 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 97-35 effective Oct. 1, 1981, see section 371 of Pub. L. 97-35, set out as an Effective Date note under section 3701 of Title 12, Banks and Banking.

SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in section 1437q of this title; title 26 section 149.

§ 1437j. Labor protection; payment of wages prevailing in locality; certification of compliance; exceptions

(a) Any contract for loans, contributions, sale, or lease pursuant to this chapter shall contain a provision requiring that not less than the wages prevailing in the locality, as determined or adopted (subsequent to a determination under applicable State or local law) by the Secretary, shall be paid to all architects, technical engineers, draftsmen, and technicians employed in the development, and all maintenance laborers and mechanics employed in the operation, of the low-income housing project involved; and shall also contain a provision that not less than the wages prevailing in the locality, as predetermined by the Secretary of Labor pursuant to the Davis-Bacon Act [40 U.S.C. 276a et seq.], shall be paid to all laborers and mechanics employed in the development of the project involved (including a project with nine or more units assisted under section 1437f of this title, where the public housing agency or the Secretary and the builder or sponsor enter into agreement for such use before construction or rehabilitation is commenced), and the Secretary shall require certification as to compliance with the provisions of this section prior to making any payment under such contract.

(b) Subsection (a) of this section and the provisions relating to wages (pursuant to subsection (a) of this section) in any contract for loans, annual contributions, sale, or lease pursuant to this chapter, shall not apply to any individual that—

(1) performs services for which the individual volunteered;

(2)(A) does not receive compensation for such services; or

(B) is paid expenses, reasonable benefits, or a nominal fee for such services; and

(3) is not otherwise employed at any time in the construction work.

(Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 896, title I, §12, as added Aug. 22, 1974, Pub. L. 93-383, title II, §201(a), 88 Stat. 667; amended Aug. 13, 1981, Pub. L. 97-35, title III, §322(c), 95 Stat. 402; Feb. 5, 1988, Pub. L. 100-242, title I, §112(b)(5), 101 Stat. 1824; renumbered title I, June 29, 1988, Pub. L. 100-358, §5, 102 Stat. 681; Nov. 28, 1990, Pub. L. 101-625, title V, §572(2), title IX, §955(b), 104 Stat. 4236, 4421.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

The Davis-Bacon Act, referred to in subsec. (a), is act Mar. 3, 1931, ch. 411, 46 Stat. 1494, as amended, which is classified generally to sections 276a to 276a-5 of Title 40, Public Buildings, Property, and Works. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 276a of Title 40 and Tables.

PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 12 of act Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 896, 50 Stat. 894, as amended, authorized the disposal of low-rent housing projects transferred to or acquired by the Authority and was classified to section 1412 of this title, prior to the general revision of this chapter by Pub. L. 93-383.

AMENDMENTS

1990—Pub. L. 101-625, §955(b), designated existing provisions as subsec. (a) and added subsec. (b).

Pub. L. 101-625, §572(2), substituted “low-income housing” for “lower income housing”.

1988—Pub. L. 100-242 struck out “annual” before “contributions”.

1981—Pub. L. 97-35 substituted reference to lower income for reference to low-income.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1990 AMENDMENT

Section 955(d) of Pub. L. 101-625 provided that: “The amendments made by this section [amending this section, section 5310 of this title, and section 1701q of Title 12, Banks and Banking] shall apply to any volunteer services provided before, on, or after the date of the enactment of this Act [Nov. 28, 1990], except that such amendments may not be construed to require the repayment of any wages paid before the date of the enactment of this Act for services provided before such date.”

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1981 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 97-35 effective Oct. 1, 1981, see section 371 of Pub. L. 97-35, set out as an Effective Date note under section 3701 of Title 12, Banks and Banking.

§ 1437j-1. Payment for development managers

The Secretary of Housing and Urban Development shall develop and implement a revised fee schedule for development managers of lower income housing projects assisted under the United States Housing Act of 1937 [42 U.S.C. 1437 et seq.] so that the percentage limitation applicable to fees chargeable in connection with smaller projects is increased to a minimum level which is practicable.

(Pub. L. 97-35, title III, §329A, Aug. 13, 1981, 95 Stat. 409.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

The United States Housing Act of 1937, referred to in text, is act Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 896, as revised generally by Pub. L. 93-383, title II, §201(a), Aug. 22, 1974, 88 Stat. 653, and amended, which is classified generally to this chapter (§1437 et seq.). For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 1437 of this title and Tables.

CODIFICATION

Section was enacted as part of the Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1981 and also as part of the Hous-

ing and Community Development Amendments of 1981, and not as part of the United States Housing Act of 1937 which comprises this chapter.

EFFECTIVE DATE

Section effective Oct. 1, 1981, see section 371 of Pub. L. 97-35, set out as a note under section 3701 of Title 12, Banks and Banking.

§ 1437k. Energy conservation

The Secretary shall, to the maximum extent practicable, require that newly constructed and substantially rehabilitated projects assisted under this chapter with authority provided on or after October 1, 1979, shall be equipped with heating and cooling systems selected on the basis of criteria which include a life-cycle cost analysis of such systems.

(Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 896, title I, §13, as added Dec. 21, 1979, Pub. L. 96-153, title II, §209, 93 Stat. 1109; amended Oct. 8, 1980, Pub. L. 96-399, title II, §202(b), 94 Stat. 1629; renumbered title I, June 29, 1988, Pub. L. 100-358, §5, 102 Stat. 681.)

PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 13 of act Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 896, 50 Stat. 894, as amended, enumerated powers of the Authority and was classified to section 1413 of this title, prior to the general revision of this chapter by Pub. L. 93-383.

AMENDMENTS

1980—Pub. L. 96-399 struck out subsec. (a) which related to consideration by the Secretary, in utilizing contract authority, of projects which will be modernized to a substantial extent with weatherization materials as defined in section 6862(9) of this title, and redesignated former subsec. (b) as entire section.

ENERGY EFFICIENT PUBLIC HOUSING DEMONSTRATION

Pub. L. 100-242, title I, §125, Feb. 5, 1988, 101 Stat. 1847, provided that:

“(a) ESTABLISHMENT.—The Secretary of Housing and Urban Development shall establish a demonstration program through the assistance of an appropriate technology transfer organization that specializes in producing detailed energy-efficient designs and in conducting local and statewide, public participation tests for energy efficient, needs-oriented housing. The appropriate technology organization shall carry out the demonstration working through and with public housing agencies to build and test a variety of energy-efficient housing designs in 100 separate housing units in 4 different States that meet local lower income housing needs (including single parent, disabled, and elderly concerns) through a composite ranging from single to 12-plex units in the cluster approach on vacant lots and open areas.

“(b) REPORT.—As soon as practicable following September 30, 1988, the Secretary of Housing and Urban Development shall submit to the Congress a report setting forth the findings and recommendations of the Secretary as a result of the demonstration under this section.

“(c) FUNDING.—Of the budget authority authorized to be provided for the development of public housing, there is authorized to be appropriated to carry out this section \$4,700,000 for fiscal year 1988.”

§ 1437l. Public and Indian housing modernization

(a) Purposes

It is the purpose of this section to provide assistance—

- (1) to improve the physical condition of existing public housing projects;

- (2) to upgrade the management and operation of such projects;

- (3) to assess the risks of lead-based paint poisoning through the use of professional risk assessments that include dust and soil sampling and laboratory analysis in all projects constructed before 1980 that are, or will be, occupied by families;

- (4) to take effective interim measures to reduce and contain the risks of lead-based paint poisoning recommended in such professional risk assessments; and

- (5) the costs of testing, interim containment, professional risk assessments and abatement of lead are eligible modernization expenses. The costs of professional risk assessment are eligible modernization expenses whether or not they are incurred in connection with insurance and costs for such assessments that were incurred or disbursed in fiscal year 1991 from other accounts shall be paid or reimbursed from modernization funds in fiscal year 1992.¹

in order to assure that such projects continue to be available to serve low-income families.

(b) Authorization for assistance payments; duration of grants contract

- (1) The Secretary may make available and contract to make available financial assistance (in such amounts as are authorized pursuant to section 1437c(c) of this title and as may be approved in appropriations Acts) to public housing agencies for the purpose of improving the physical condition of existing low-rent public housing projects and for upgrading the management and operation of such projects to the extent necessary to maintain such physical improvements.

- (2) The Secretary may make contributions (in the form of grants) to public housing agencies under this section. The contract under which the contributions shall be made shall specify that the terms and conditions of the contract shall remain in effect for a 20-year period for any project receiving the benefit of a grant under the contract.

(c) Low-rent housing projects qualifying for assistance

Assistance under subsection (b) of this section may be made available only for buildings of low-rent housing projects—

- (1) which projects are owned by public housing agencies;

- (2) which projects are operated as rental housing projects and assisted under section 1437c of this title or section 1437g of this title;

- (3) which projects are not assisted under section 1437f of this title;

- (4) which buildings are not assisted under section 1437c(j)(2) of this title; and

- (5) which projects meet such other requirements consistent with the purposes of this section as the Secretary may prescribe.

(d) Application for assistance

Except as provided in subsection (f)(4)² of this section, no assistance may be made available under subsection (b) of this section to a public

¹ So in original. The period probably should be a semicolon.

² See References in Text note below.

housing agency that owns or operates less than 250 public housing dwelling units unless the Secretary has approved an application from the public housing agency which has been developed in consultation with appropriate local officials and with tenants of the housing projects for which assistance is requested. Such application shall contain at least—

(1) a comprehensive assessment of (A) the current physical condition of each project for which assistance is requested, and (B) the physical improvements necessary for each such project to meet the standards established by the Secretary pursuant to subsection (j) of this section;

(2) a comprehensive assessment of the improvements needed to upgrade the management and operation of each such project so that decent, safe, and sanitary living conditions will be provided in such projects; such assessment shall include at least an identification of needs related to—

(A) the management, financial, and accounting control systems of the public housing agency which are related to each project eligible for assistance under this section;

(B) the adequacy and qualifications of personnel employed by such public housing agency (in the management and operation of such projects) for each category of employment; and

(C) the adequacy and efficacy of—

(i) tenant programs and services in such projects;

(ii) the security of each such project and its tenants;

(iii) policies and procedures of the public housing agency for the selection and eviction of tenants in such projects; and

(iv) other policies and procedures of such agency relating to such projects, as specified by the Secretary; and

(3) a plan for making the improvements and for meeting the needs, described in paragraphs (1) and (2); such plan shall include at least—

(A) a schedule of those actions which are to be completed, over a period of not greater than 5 years from the date of approval of such application by the Secretary, within each 12-month period covered by such plan and which are necessary—

(i) to make the improvements, described in paragraph (1)(B), for each project for which assistance is requested, and

(ii) to upgrade the management and operation of such projects as described in paragraph (3);³ and

(B) the estimated cost of each of the actions described in subparagraph (A).

(e) Comprehensive plans; contents; approval

(1) No financial assistance may be made available under this section to a public housing agency that owns or operates 250 or more public housing dwelling units unless the Secretary approves (or has approved before February 5, 1988) a 5-year comprehensive plan submitted by the public housing agency, except that the Sec-

retary may provide such assistance if it is necessary to correct conditions that constitute an immediate threat to the health or safety of tenants. The comprehensive plan shall contain—

(A) a comprehensive assessment of—

(i) the current physical condition of each public housing project owned or operated by the public housing agency;

(ii) the physical improvements necessary for each such project to permit the project—

(I) to be rehabilitated to a level at least equal to the modernization standards specified in the Modernization Handbook of the Department of Housing and Urban Development in effect on February 5, 1988, as well as the modernization standards established by the Secretary and in effect at the time of the preparation of the comprehensive plan; and

(II) to comply with life-cycle cost-effective energy conservation performance standards established by the Secretary to reduce operating costs over the estimated life of the building; and

(iii) the replacement needs of equipment systems and structural elements that will be required to be met (assuming routine and timely maintenance is performed) during the 5-year period covered by the comprehensive plan;

(B) a comprehensive assessment of the improvements needed to upgrade the management and operation of the public housing agency and of each such project so that decent, safe, and sanitary living conditions will be provided such projects, which assessment shall include at least an identification of needs related to—

(i) the management, financial, and accounting control systems of the public housing agency that are related to such projects;

(ii) the adequacy and qualifications of personnel appropriate to be employed by the public housing agency (in the management and operation of such projects) for each significant category of employment; and

(iii) the improvement of the efficacy of—

(I) tenant programs and services in such projects;

(II) the security of each such project and its tenants;

(III) policies and procedures of the public housing agency for the selection and eviction of tenants in such projects; and

(IV) other policies and procedures of the public housing agency relating to such projects, as specified by the Secretary;

(C) an analysis, made on a project-by-project basis in accordance with standards and criteria prescribed by the Secretary, demonstrating that completion of the improvements and replacements identified under subparagraphs (A) and (B) will reasonably ensure the long-term physical and social viability of each such project at a reasonable cost;

(D) an action plan for making the improvements and replacements identified under subparagraphs (A) and (B) that are determined under the analysis described in subparagraph (C) to reasonably ensure long-term viability of

³ So in original. Probably should be paragraph "(2)".

each such project at a reasonable cost, which action plan shall include at least a schedule, in order of priority established by the public housing agency, of the actions that are to be completed over a period of 5 years from the date of approval of the comprehensive plan by the Secretary (or any longer period reasonably needed to make the improvements and replacements, considering the scope of the improvements and replacements and the amount of funding provided) and that are necessary—

(i) to make the improvements and replacements identified under subparagraph (A) for each project expected to receive capital improvements or replacements (with priority to improvements and replacements required to correct any life threatening condition); and

(ii) to upgrade the management and operation of the public housing agency and its public housing projects as described in subparagraph (B);

(E) a statement, to be signed by the chief local government official (or Indian tribal official, if appropriate), certifying that—

(i) the comprehensive plan was developed by the public housing agency in consultation with appropriate local government officials (or Indian tribal officials) and with tenants of the housing projects (or tenants of the Indian housing projects) eligible for assistance under this section, which shall include at least one public hearing that shall be held prior to the initial adoption of any plan by the public housing agency for use of such assistance, and afford tenants and interested parties an opportunity to summarize their priorities and concerns, to ensure their due consideration in the planning process of the public housing agency; and

(ii) the comprehensive plan is consistent with the assessment of the community of its low-income housing needs and that the unit of general local government (or Indian tribe) will cooperate in the provision of tenant programs and services (as defined in section 1437a(c)(2) of this title);

(F) a statement, to be signed by the chief public housing official, certifying that the public housing agency will carry out the comprehensive plan in conformity with title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964 [42 U.S.C. 2000d et seq.], title VIII of the Act of April 11, 1968 (commonly known as the Civil Rights Act of 1968) [42 U.S.C. 3601 et seq.], and section 794 of title 29;

(G) a preliminary estimate of the total cost of the items identified in subparagraphs (A) and (B), including a preliminary estimate of the funds that will be required during each year covered by the comprehensive plan to accomplish the work pursuant to the action plan; and

(H) such other information as the Secretary may require.

(2)(A) The Secretary shall approve a comprehensive plan unless—

(i) the comprehensive plan is incomplete in significant matters;

(ii) on the basis of available significant facts and data pertaining to the physical and oper-

ational condition of the public housing projects of the public housing agency or the management and operations of the public housing agency, the Secretary determines that the identification by the public housing agency of needs is plainly inconsistent with such facts and data;

(iii) on the basis of the comprehensive plan, the Secretary determines that the action plan described in paragraph (1)(D) is plainly inappropriate to meeting the needs identified in the comprehensive plan, or that the public housing agency has failed to demonstrate that completion of improvements and replacements identified under subparagraphs (A) and (B) of paragraph (1) will reasonably ensure long-term viability of one or more public housing projects to which they relate at a reasonable cost; or

(iv) there is evidence available to the Secretary that tends to challenge in a substantial manner any certification contained in the comprehensive plan.

(B) The comprehensive plan shall be considered to be approved, unless the Secretary notifies the public housing agency in writing within 75 calendar days of submission that the Secretary has disapproved the comprehensive plan as submitted, indicating the reasons for disapproval and modifications required to make the comprehensive plan approvable.

(3)(A) Each public housing agency that owns or operates 250 or more public housing dwelling units shall, after being advised by the Secretary of the estimated assistance it will receive under this section in any fiscal year, submit to the Secretary, at a date determined by the Secretary, an annual statement of the activities and expenditures projected to be undertaken, in whole or in part, by such assistance during the 12-month period immediately following the execution of the contract for such assistance. As long as the activities and expenditures are consistent with the approved plan, the public housing agency shall have total discretion in expending assistance for any activity or work set forth in the plan. The annual statement shall include a certification by the public housing agency that the proposed activities and expenditures are consistent with the approved comprehensive plan of the public housing agency. The annual statement also shall include a certification that the public housing agency has provided the tenants of the public housing affected by the planned activities the opportunity to review the annual statement and comment on it, and that such comments have been taken into account in formulating the annual statement as submitted to the Secretary.

(B) A public housing agency may propose an amendment to its comprehensive plan under paragraph (1) in any annual statement. Any such proposed amendment shall be reviewed in accordance with paragraph (2), and shall include a certification that (i) the proposed amendment has been made publicly available for comment prior to its submission; (ii) affected tenants have been given sufficient time to review and comment on it; and (iii) such comments have been taken into consideration in the preparation and submission of the amendment. A public

housing agency shall have a right to amend its comprehensive plan and related statements to extend the time for performance whenever the Secretary has not provided the amount of assistance set forth in the plan or has not provided the assistance in a timely manner.

(C) The Secretary shall approve the annual statement and any amendment to it or the comprehensive plan unless the Secretary determines that the statement or amendment is plainly inconsistent with the activities specified in the comprehensive plan. The statement or amendment shall be considered to be approved, unless the Secretary notifies the public housing agency in writing before the expiration of the 75-day period following its submission that the Secretary has disapproved it as submitted, indicating the reasons for disapproval and the modifications required to make it approvable.

(4)(A) Each public housing agency that owns or operates 250 or more public housing dwelling units shall submit to the Secretary, on a date determined by the Secretary, a performance and evaluation report concerning the use of funds made available under this section. The report of the public housing agency shall include an assessment by the public housing agency of the relationship of such use of funds made available under this section, as well as the use of other funds, to the needs identified in the comprehensive plan of the public housing agency and to the purposes of this section. The public housing agency shall certify that the report has been made available for review and comment by affected tenants prior to its submission to the Secretary.

(B) The Secretary shall, at least on an annual basis, make such reviews as may be necessary or appropriate to determine whether each public housing agency receiving assistance under this section—

(i) has carried out its activities under this section in a timely manner and in accordance with its comprehensive plan;

(ii) has a continuing capacity to carry out its comprehensive plan in a timely manner;

(iii) has satisfied, or has made reasonable progress towards satisfying, such performance standards as shall be prescribed by the Secretary, and has made reasonable progress in carrying out modernization projects approved under this section.

(C) Each public housing agency that owns or operates 250 or more public housing dwelling units and receives assistance under this section shall have an audit made in accordance with chapter 75 of title 31. The Secretary, the Inspector General of the Department of Housing and Urban Development, and the Comptroller General of the United States shall have access to all books, documents, papers, or other records that are pertinent to the activities carried out under this section in order to make audit examinations, excerpts, and transcripts.

(D) The comprehensive plan, any amendments to the comprehensive plan, and the annual statement shall, once approved by the Secretary, be binding upon the Secretary and the public housing agency. The Secretary may order corrective action only if the public housing agency does not comply with subparagraph (A)

or (B) or if an audit under subparagraph (C) reveals findings that the Secretary reasonably believes require such corrective action. The Secretary may withhold funds under this section only if the public housing agency fails to take such corrective action after notice and a reasonable opportunity to do so. In administering this section, the Secretary shall, to the greatest extent possible, respect the professional judgment of the administrators of the public housing agency.

(f) Amount of assistance; approved uses

(1) The amount of financial assistance made available under subsection (b) of this section to any public housing agency that owns or operates less than 250 public housing dwelling units with respect to any year may not exceed the sum of—

(A) an amount determined by the Secretary to be necessary to undertake the actions specified for such year in the schedule submitted pursuant to subsection (d)(3)(A) of this section;

(B) the amount determined necessary by the Secretary to reimburse the public housing agency for the cost of developing the plan described pursuant to subsection (d)(3) of this section, less any amount which has been provided such public housing agency with respect to such year under paragraph (4);⁴ and

(C) in the case of a public housing agency which meets such criteria of financial distress as are established by the Secretary and which has submitted the information described in paragraphs (1) and (2) of subsection (d) of this section, the amount determined necessary by the Secretary to enable such agency to develop the plan described pursuant to subsection (d)(3) of this section;

except that not more than 5 per centum of the total amount utilized for contributions contracts under subsection (b) of this section in any year shall be made available for the purposes described in paragraphs (3) and (4).⁴

(2) A public housing agency that owns or operates 250 or more public housing dwelling units may use financial assistance received under subsection (b) of this section only—

(A) to undertake activities described in its approved comprehensive plan under subsection (e)(1) of this section or its annual statement under subsection (e)(3) of this section;

(B) to correct conditions that constitute an immediate threat to the health or safety of tenants, whether or not the need for such correction is indicated in its comprehensive plan or annual statement; and

(C) to prepare a comprehensive plan under subsection (e)(1) of this section, including reasonable costs that may be necessary to assist tenants in participating in the planning process in a meaningful way, an annual statement under subsection (e)(3) of this section, an annual performance and evaluation report under subsection (e)(4)(A) of this section, and an audit under subsection (e)(4)(C) of this section.

(g) Requirements for additional assistance

No assistance shall be made available to a public housing agency pursuant to subsection

⁴See References in Text note below.

(b) of this section for any year subsequent to the first year for which such assistance is made available to such agency unless the Secretary has determined that such agency has made substantial efforts to meet the objectives for the preceding year under the plan described in subsection (d)(3) or (e) of this section and approved by the Secretary.

(h) Public housing agencies entitled to preference

In making assistance available under subsection (b) of this section to a public housing agency that owns or operates fewer than 250 public housing dwelling units, the Secretary shall give preference to public housing agencies—

(1) which request assistance for projects (A) having conditions which threaten the health or safety of the tenants, or (B) having a significant number of vacant, substandard units; and

(2) which have demonstrated a capability of carrying out the activities proposed in the plan submitted by the agency pursuant to subsection (d)(3) of this section and approved by the Secretary.

(i) Assistance to housing agencies meeting emergency or special needs; rules and regulations

(1) In addition to assistance made available under subsection (b) of this section to a public housing agency that owns or operates fewer than 250 public housing dwelling units, the Secretary may, without regard to the requirements of subsection (c), (d), (f), (g), or (h) of this section, make available and contract to make available financial assistance (in such amounts as are authorized pursuant to section 1437c(c) of this title and as approved in appropriation Acts) to any public housing agency in an amount which the Secretary determines is necessary to meet emergency or special purpose needs, especially emergency and special purpose needs which relate to fire safety standards. Such needs shall be limited to—

(A) correcting conditions which threaten the health or safety of the tenants of any project (i) which is described in subsection (c) of this section, and (ii) with respect to which an application for assistance pursuant to subsection (d) of this section has not been approved by the Secretary;

(B) correcting conditions (i) which threaten the health or safety of the tenants of any project with respect to which an application for assistance pursuant to subsection (d) of this section has been approved, and (ii) which were unanticipated at the time of the development of such application;

(C) correcting conditions which threaten the health or safety of the occupants of any low-income housing project not described in subsection (c) of this section and not assisted pursuant to section 1437f of this title;

(D)(i) physical improvements needs which (I) would not otherwise be eligible for assistance under this section, and (II) pertain to any low-income housing project other than a project assisted under section 1437f of this title; and

(ii) physical improvement needs eligible under this subparagraph shall include replac-

ing or repairing major equipment systems or structural elements, upgrading security, increasing accessibility for elderly and disabled families (as such terms are defined in section 1437a(b)(3) of this title), reducing the number of vacant substandard units, and increasing the energy efficiency of the units, except that the Secretary may make financial assistance available under this clause only if the Secretary determines that the physical improvements are necessary and sufficient to extend substantially the useful life of the project; or

(E) management improvement needs which (i) would not otherwise be eligible for assistance under this section, and (ii) pertain to any low-income housing project other than a project assisted under section 1437f of this title.

(2) The Secretary may issue such rules and regulations as may be necessary to carry out this subsection.

(j) Rules and regulations

(1) The Secretary may issue such rules and regulations as may be necessary to carry out the provisions and purposes of this section.

(2) The Secretary shall issue rules and regulations establishing standards which provide for decent, safe, and sanitary living conditions in low-rent public housing projects and for energy conserving improvements in such projects and which, to the extent practicable, are consistent with the Minimum Property Standards for Multi-Family Housing as they reasonably would be applied to existing housing, except that the Secretary may establish higher standards on a project-by-project basis in such cases where the Secretary deems such higher standards appropriate for furthering the purposes of this section.

(k) Formula allocation of modernization funding

(1) From amounts approved in appropriation Acts for grants under this section for fiscal year 1992 and each fiscal year thereafter, and to the extent provided by such Acts, the Secretary shall reserve not more than \$75,000,000 (including unused amounts reserved during previous fiscal years), which shall be available for modernization needs resulting from natural and other disasters and from emergencies. Amounts provided for emergencies shall be repaid by public housing agencies from future allocations of assistance under paragraph (2), where available.

(2)(A) After determining the amounts to be reserved under paragraphs (1) and (5)(D)(iv), the Secretary shall allocate the amount remaining pursuant to a formula contained in a regulation prescribed by the Secretary, which shall be designed to measure the relative needs of public housing agencies. The formula shall take into account amounts previously made available by the Secretary for modernization under this section and for major reconstruction of obsolete projects, to the extent determined appropriate by the Secretary.

(B) The Secretary shall allocate half of the amount allocated under this paragraph based on the relative backlog needs of public housing agencies, determined—

(i) for individual public housing agencies with 250 or more units and for the aggregate of

agencies with fewer than 250 units, where the data are statistically reliable, on the basis of the most recently available, statistically reliable data regarding the (I) backlog of needed repairs and replacements of existing physical systems in public housing projects, (II) items that must be added to projects to meet the modernization standards of the Secretary (referred to in subsection (e)(1)(A)(ii)(I) of this section) and State and local codes, and (III) items that are necessary or highly desirable for the long-term viability of a project; or

(ii) for individual public housing agencies with 250 or more units, where such data are not statistically reliable, on the basis of estimates of the categories of backlog specified in clause (i) using the most recently available data on the backlog, and objectively measurable data on public housing agency, community, and project characteristics regarding—

(I) the average number of bedrooms in the units in a project;

(II) the proportion of units in a project available for occupancy by very large families;

(III) the extent to which units for families are in high-rise elevator projects;

(IV) the age of the projects;

(V) in the case of a large agency, as determined by the Secretary, the number of units with 2 or more bedrooms;

(VI) the cost of rehabilitating property in the area;

(VII) for family projects, the extent of population decline in the unit of general local government determined on the basis of the 1970 and 1980 censuses; and

(VIII) any other factors the Secretary determines are appropriate.

The Secretary may not establish or amend any criteria regarding the backlog needs of public housing agencies under this subparagraph, except by rule as provided under section 553 of title 5.

(C) The Secretary shall allocate the other half of the amount allocated under this paragraph based on the relative accrued needs of public housing agencies for the categories of need specified in subparagraphs (B)(i)(I) and (II), determined—

(i) for individual public housing agencies with 250 or more units and for the aggregate of agencies with fewer than 250 units, where the data are statistically reliable, on the basis of the needs that are estimated to have accrued since the date of the last objective measurement of backlog needs under subparagraph (B); or

(ii) for individual public housing agencies with 250 or more units, where the estimates under clause (i) are not statistically reliable, on the basis of estimates of accrued need using the most recently available data on the backlog, and objectively measurable data on public housing agency, community, and project characteristics regarding—

(I) the average number of bedrooms of the units in a project;

(II) the proportion of units in a project available for occupancy by very large families;

(III) the age of the projects;

(IV) the extent to which the buildings in projects of an agency average fewer than 5 units;

(V) the cost of rehabilitating property in the area;

(VI) the total number of units of each agency that owns or operates 250 or more units; and

(VII) any other factors the Secretary determines are appropriate.

The Secretary may not establish or amend any criteria regarding the accrual needs of public housing agencies under this subparagraph, except by rule as provided under section 553 of title 5.

(D)(i) In determining how many units an agency owns or operates and the relative modernization needs of agencies, the Secretary shall count each existing unit under the annual contributions contract, except that an existing unit under the turnkey III and the mutual help programs may be counted as less than one unit, to take into account the responsibility of families for the costs of certain maintenance and repair. For purposes of this section, an agency that qualifies to receive a formula grant under paragraph (4) may elect to continue to qualify to receive a formula grant if it owns or operates at least 200 public housing units.

(ii) Where an existing unit under a contract is demolished or disposed of, the Secretary shall not adjust the amount the agency receives under the formula unless more than one percent of the units are affected on a cumulative basis. Where more than one percent of the units are demolished or disposed of, the Secretary shall reduce the formula amount for the agency over a 3-year period to reflect removal of the units from the contract.

(iii) The Secretary shall determine whether the data under subparagraphs (B) and (C) are statistically reliable.

(3) The amount determined under the formula for agencies with fewer than 250 units shall be allocated in accordance with subsection (d) of this section.

(4) The amount determined under the formula for each agency that owns or operates 250 or more units shall be allocated to each qualifying agency in accordance with subsection (e) of this section.

(5)(A) With respect to any agency that is designated as a troubled agency with respect to the program under this section upon the designation of such troubled agencies under section 1437d(j)(2)(A)(i) of this title, the Secretary shall limit the total amount of funding under this section for the agency for fiscal year 1992 and any fiscal year thereafter, if the agency remains designated as a troubled agency, to the sum of—

(i) the average of the amount that the troubled agency received for modernization activities under this section and for major reconstruction of obsolete projects for each of the preceding three fiscal years, which average shall be adjusted to take into account changes in the cost of rehabilitating property; plus

(ii) 25 percent of the difference between the amount determined under clause (i) and the

amount that would be allocated to the agency in such fiscal year if the agency were not designated as a troubled agency.

(iii) In determining whether an agency is “troubled with respect to the modernization program”, the Department shall consider only the agency’s ability to carry out that program effectively based upon the agency’s capacity to accomplish the physical work: (a) with decent quality; (b) in a timely manner; (c) under competent contract administration; and (d) with adequate budget controls. No other criteria shall be applied in the determination.

(B) In any fiscal year the Secretary may, pursuant to the request of a troubled agency, increase the amount allocated to the agency under subparagraph (A) to an amount not exceeding the amount that would be allocated to the agency in such fiscal year if the agency were not a troubled agency. An increase under this subparagraph shall be based on the agency’s progress toward meeting the performance indicators under section 1437d(j)(1) of this title. The Secretary shall render a decision in writing on each such request not later than 75 days after receipt of the request and any necessary supporting documentation.

(C) For any fiscal year, any amounts that would have been allocated to an agency under the formula under paragraph (2) that are not allocated to the agency because the agency receives the amount provided under subparagraph (A) of this paragraph, shall be allocated in such year pursuant to the formula to other agencies with 250 or more units.

(D) The Secretary shall carry out a credit system under this subparagraph to provide agencies that receive allocations under subparagraph (A) with additional assistance under this section after the agency is determined not to be a troubled agency, to compensate for amounts not received because of the troubled agency designation. The credit system shall be subject to the following requirements:

(i) Any agency that receives assistance pursuant to subparagraph (A) for any fiscal year shall receive credits for the difference between the amount that the agency would have been allocated in such year if it were not designated a troubled agency and the amount allocated for the agency for such year under subparagraph (A).

(ii) An agency may not receive credits under this subparagraph for more than 3 consecutive fiscal years.

(iii) After a 3-year period during which an agency has accrued credits, the credits accrued by the agency shall be—

(I) decreased by 10 percent of the total credits accumulated if the designation as a troubled agency is not removed before the conclusion of the first fiscal year after such 3-year period of accrual of credits;

(II) decreased by an additional 20 percent of the original total accumulated credits if the designation as a troubled agency is not removed before the conclusion of the second fiscal year after such 3-year accrual period;

(III) decreased by an additional 30 percent of the original total accumulated credits if the designation as a troubled agency is not

removed before the conclusion of the third fiscal year after such 3-year accrual period; and

(IV) eliminated if the designation as a troubled agency is not removed before the conclusion of the fourth fiscal year after such 3-year accrual period.

(iv) After a determination by the Secretary that an agency is not a troubled agency, the Secretary shall provide the agency with amounts made available under this clause in accordance with the amount of credits accumulated by the agency (subject to the reductions under clause (iii)). Such amounts shall be provided in addition to the amounts allocated to the agency pursuant to the formula under paragraph (2). In each fiscal year, the Secretary shall reserve from amounts available for allocation under paragraph (2)(A) the amount necessary to provide assistance pursuant to such credits, except that the reserved amount may not exceed 5 percent of the total amount available for allocation under such paragraph.

(v) In making payments for accrued credits in accordance with clause (iv), the Secretary may take into account the ability of the agency to expeditiously expend amounts received for credits.

(6) Any amounts (A) allocated under paragraph (4) that become available for reallocation because an agency does not qualify to receive all or a part of its formula allocation due to failure to comply with the requirements of this section (other than because of designation as a troubled agency), and (B) recaptured by the Secretary for good cause, shall (subject to approval in appropriations Acts) be reallocated by the Secretary in the next fiscal year to other housing agencies that own or operate 250 or more units, based on their relative needs. The relative needs of agencies shall be measured by the formula established pursuant to paragraph (2)(A).

(7) A public housing agency may appeal the amount of its allocation determined under the formula on the basis of unique circumstances or on the basis that the objectively measurable data regarding the agency, community, and project characteristics used for determining the formula amount were not correct.

(8) Amounts allocated to a public housing agency under paragraph (3) or (4) may be used for any eligible activity in accordance with this section, notwithstanding that the allocation amount is determined by allocating half based on relative backlog needs and half based on relative accrued needs of agencies.

(f) Annual report

The Secretary shall include in the annual report under section 3536 of this title—

(1) a description of the allocation, distribution, and use of assistance under this section on a regional basis and on the basis of public housing agency size; and

(2) a national compilation of the total funds requested in comprehensive plans for all public housing agencies owning or operating 250 or more public housing dwelling units.

(m) Regulations

Subject to subsection (k)(1) of this section, the Secretary may issue any regulations that are necessary to carry out this section.

(n) Limitation

The Secretary shall not make assistance under this section available with respect to a property transferred under subchapter II-A of this chapter.

(o) Uses of obligated amounts by public housing agencies

Any amount that the Secretary has obligated to a public housing agency under this section other than pursuant to the program established under subsection (e) of this section, shall be used for the purposes for which such amount was provided, or for purposes consistent with an action plan submitted by the agency under subsection (e) of this section and approved by the Secretary, as the agency determines to be appropriate.

(p) Reduction of vacancies in public housing units

(1) The Secretary shall require any public housing agency that has a vacancy rate among dwelling units owned or operated by the agency that exceeds twice the average vacancy rate among all agencies, that is designated as a troubled agency under section 1437d(j) of this title, or for which a receiver has been appointed pursuant to section 1437d(j)(3) of this title, to participate in the vacancy reduction program under this subsection.

(2) Each public housing agency participating in the program under this subsection shall develop and submit to the Secretary a vacancy reduction plan regarding vacancies in units owned or operated by the agency. The plan shall include statements (A) identifying vacant dwelling units administered by the agency and explaining the reasons for the vacancies, (B) describing the actions to be taken by the agency during the following 5 years to eliminate the vacancies, (C) identifying any impediments that will prevent elimination of the vacancies within the 5-year period, (D) identifying any vacant units subject to comprehensive modernization, major reconstruction, demolition, and disposition activities that have been funded or approved, (E) identifying any vacant dwelling units that are eligible for comprehensive modernization, major reconstruction, demolition, or disposition but have not been funded or approved for such activities and are not likely to be funded or approved for at least 3 years and estimating the amount of assistance necessary to complete the comprehensive modernization, major reconstruction, demolition, or disposition of such units, (F) identifying any vacant units not identified under subparagraphs (E) and (F)⁵ and describing any appropriate activities relating to elimination of the vacancies in such units and estimating the amount of assistance necessary to carry out the activities, and (G) setting forth an agenda for implementation of management improvements (including, as appro-

priate, improvements recommended by the assessment team pursuant to paragraph (3)(C) during the first fiscal year beginning after submission of the plan and including an estimate of the amount of assistance necessary to implement the improvements.

(3)(A) Upon the expiration of the 24-month period beginning upon the receipt of assistance under paragraph (5) by a public housing agency, the Secretary shall, after reviewing the progress made in complying with the plan, reserve from the annual contribution attributable to each unit vacant for the 24-month period an amount determined by the Secretary but not exceeding 80 percent of such contribution. The Secretary may not reserve any amounts under this subparagraph for any vacant dwelling unit that is vacant because of modernization, reconstruction, or lead-based paint reduction activities.

(B) The Secretary shall deposit any amounts reserved under subparagraph (A) in a separate account established on behalf of the public housing agency, and such amounts shall be available to the agency only for the purpose of carrying out activities in compliance with the vacancy reduction plan of the agency.

(C) If, after the expiration of the 24-month period beginning upon the reservation under subparagraph (A) of amounts for a public housing agency, the Secretary determines that the agency has not made significant progress to comply with the provisions of the vacancy reduction plan of the agency, the amount remaining in the account for the agency established under subparagraph (B) shall be recaptured by the Secretary.

(4)(A) In cooperation with each agency participating in the program under this subsection, the Secretary shall provide for onsite assessment of the vacancy situation of the agency by a team of knowledgeable observers. The assessment team shall include representatives of the Department of Housing and Urban Development, an equal number of independent experts knowledgeable with respect to vacancy problems and management issues relating to public housing, and officials of the public housing agency, all of whom shall be selected by the Secretary. The assessment team shall assess the vacancy situation of the agency to determine the causes of the vacancies, including any management deficiencies or modernization activities.

(B) The assessment team shall also examine indicators of the management performance of the agency relating to vacancy, which shall include consideration of the performance of the agency as measured by the indicators under subparagraphs (A) and (E) of section 1437d(j)(1) of this title.

(C) The assessment team shall submit to the agency and the Secretary written recommendations for management improvements to eliminate or alleviate management deficiencies, and may assist the agency in preparing the vacancy reduction plan under paragraph (2), including determining appropriate actions to eliminate vacancies.

(D) The Secretary may use amounts made available under paragraph (6) for any travel and administrative expenses of assessment teams under this paragraph.

⁵ So in original. Probably should be subparagraphs "(D) and (E)".

(5) The Secretary shall, subject to the availability of amounts under paragraph (6), provide assistance under this subsection to public housing agencies submitting vacancy reduction plans for reasonable costs of—

(A) implementing management improvements;

(B) rehabilitating vacant dwelling units identified in the statement under paragraph (2), except that the Secretary may provide assistance to a public housing agency designated as a troubled agency for the purposes under this subparagraph only if the Secretary determines that the agency is making substantial progress in remedying management deficiencies, if any, or that the agency has provided reasonable assurances that such progress will be made; and

(C) carrying out vacancy reduction activities described in the statement under paragraph (2), except that the Secretary may provide assistance to a public housing agency designated as a troubled agency for the purposes under this subparagraph only if the Secretary determines that the agency is making substantial progress in remedying management deficiencies, if any, or that the agency has provided reasonable assurances that such progress will be made.

(6)(A) Of any amounts available under this section in each of fiscal years 1993 and 1994 (after amounts are reserved pursuant to subsection (k)(1) of this section), an amount equal to 4 percent of such remaining funds shall be available in each such fiscal year for the purposes under subparagraph (B).

(B) Of such amounts available under subparagraph (A) in each such fiscal year—

(i) 20 percent shall be available only for carrying out activities under section 1437d(j) of this title; and

(ii) 80 percent shall be available for carrying out this subsection.

(Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 896, title I, §14, as added Oct. 8, 1980, Pub. L. 96-399, title II, §202(a), 94 Stat. 1625; amended Aug. 13, 1981, Pub. L. 97-35, title III, §§322(c), 329G, 95 Stat. 402, 410; Nov. 30, 1983, Pub. L. 98-181, title II, §214(b), 97 Stat. 1185; Oct. 17, 1984, Pub. L. 98-479, title II, §204(b)(2), 98 Stat. 2233; Feb. 5, 1988, Pub. L. 100-242, title I, §§112(b)(6), 119(b)-(i), 120, 101 Stat. 1824, 1830-1837; renumbered title I, June 29, 1988, Pub. L. 100-358, §5, 102 Stat. 681; Nov. 28, 1990, Pub. L. 101-625, title IV, §414, title V, §§509(a)-(g), 510, 572, 104 Stat. 4160, 4187, 4191-4193, 4236; Oct. 28, 1991, Pub. L. 102-139, title II, 105 Stat. 757, 759; Oct. 28, 1992, Pub. L. 102-550, title I, §§111(b)(1), 115, title VI, §625(a)(3), 106 Stat. 3688, 3692, 3820; Apr. 11, 1994, Pub. L. 103-233, title III, §302, 108 Stat. 369.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

Subsection (f)(4) of this section, referred to in subsec. (d), was successively redesignated subsec. (f)(1)(D) of this section by Pub. L. 100-242, §119(e), then subsec. (f)(1)(C) by Pub. L. 103-233, §302(2)(E).

The Civil Rights Act of 1964, referred to in subsec. (e)(1)(F), is Pub. L. 88-352, July 2, 1964, 78 Stat. 241, as amended. Title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964 is classified generally to subchapter V (§2000d et seq.) of chapter 21 of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 2000a of this title and Tables.

Title VIII of the Act of April 11, 1968 (commonly known as the Civil Rights Act of 1968), referred to in subsec. (e)(1)(F), is title VIII of Pub. L. 90-284, Apr. 11, 1968, 82 Stat. 81, as amended, known as the Fair Housing Act, which is classified principally to subchapter I (§3601 et seq.) of chapter 45 of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 3601 of this title and Tables.

Paragraphs (3) and (4), referred to in subsec. (f)(1)(B) and concluding provisions of subsec. (f)(1), probably mean pars. (3) and (4) of subsec. (f) as it existed prior to amendment by Pub. L. 100-242, §119(e), which redesignated pars. (3) and (4) of subsec. (f) as subpars. (C) and (D), respectively, of par. (1) of subsec. (f). Subpars. (C) and (D) of par. (1) were subsequently redesignated subpars. (B) and (C), respectively, of par. (1) by Pub. L. 103-233, §302(2)(E).

AMENDMENTS

1994—Subsec. (d)(2). Pub. L. 103-233, §302(1)(A), (C), redesignated par. (3) as (2) and struck out former par. (2) which read as follows: “an identification, for each such project, of the equipment systems or structural elements which would normally be replaced (assuming routine and timely maintenance is performed) over the remaining period of the contributions contract or during the 30-year period beginning on the date of submission of the application, whichever period is longer;”.

Subsec. (d)(3). Pub. L. 103-233, §302(1)(C), redesignated par. (4) as (3). Former par. (3) redesignated (2).

Subsec. (d)(4). Pub. L. 103-233, §302(1)(C), redesignated par. (4) as (3).

Pub. L. 103-233, §302(1)(B), in introductory provisions, substituted “improvements and for meeting the needs, described in paragraphs (1) and (2)” for “improvements and replacements, and for meeting the needs, described in paragraphs (1), (2), and (3)”.

Subsec. (f)(1)(A). Pub. L. 103-233, §302(2)(A), substituted “subsection (d)(3)(A)” for “subsection (d)(4)(A)”.

Subsec. (f)(1)(B). Pub. L. 103-233, §302(2)(B), (E), redesignated subpar. (C) as (B) and struck out former subpar. (B) which read as follows: “the amount determined necessary by the Secretary to fund the replacement costs which have been identified pursuant to subsection (d)(4)(C) of this section for each project, which have accrued for the period ending at the beginning of such year, and for which payment under subsection (b) of this section has not been made previously;”.

Subsec. (f)(1)(C). Pub. L. 103-233, §302(2)(E), redesignated subpar. (D) as (C). Former subpar. (C) redesignated (B).

Pub. L. 103-233, §302(2)(C), substituted “subsection (d)(3)” for “subsection (d)(4)”.

Subsec. (f)(1)(D). Pub. L. 103-233, §302(2)(E), redesignated subpar. (D) as (C).

Pub. L. 103-233, §302(2)(D), substituted “paragraphs (1) and (2)” for “paragraphs (1), (2), and (3)” and “subsection (d)(3)” for “subsection (d)(4)”.

Subsecs. (g), (h)(2). Pub. L. 103-233, §302(3), (4), substituted “subsection (d)(3)” for “subsection (d)(4)”.

1992—Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 102-550, §111(b)(1), in introductory provisions, inserted “buildings of” after “for” and struck out “which” after “projects”; in pars. (1) to (3), inserted “which projects” after par. designation; in par. (4), inserted “which projects” after par. designation; added par. (4); and redesignated former par. (4) as (5).

Subsec. (i)(1)(D)(ii). Pub. L. 102-550, §625(a)(3), substituted “elderly and disabled families” for “elderly families and handicapped families”.

Subsec. (p)(1). Pub. L. 102-550, §115(b), substituted “agencies, that” for “agencies or that” and inserted “or for which a receiver has been appointed pursuant to section 1437d(j)(3) of this title,” after “section 1437d(j) of this title.”

Subsec. (p)(2)(D), (E). Pub. L. 102-550, §115(h), substituted “comprehensive modernization, major reconstruction” for “modernization, reconstruction” in cl. (D) and “the comprehensive modernization” for “the modernization” in cl. (E).

Subsec. (p)(3). Pub. L. 102-550, § 115(g)(2), added par. (3). Former par. (3) redesignated (4).

Subsec. (p)(3)(A). Pub. L. 102-550, § 115(f), substituted "Urban Development," for "Urban Development and" and "and officials of the public housing agency, all of whom" for "who".

Subsec. (p)(3)(D). Pub. L. 102-550, § 115(e), added subpar. (D).

Subsec. (p)(4). Pub. L. 102-550, § 115(g)(1), redesignated par. (3) as (4). Former par. (4) redesignated (5).

Pub. L. 102-550, § 115(c)(1), (d), in introductory provisions, substituted ", subject to the availability of amounts under paragraph (6)," for ", to the extent approved in appropriations Acts," and, in subpar. (B), inserted before semicolon ", except that the Secretary may provide assistance to a public housing agency designated as a troubled agency for the purposes under this subparagraph only if the Secretary determines that the agency is making substantial progress in remedying management deficiencies, if any, or that the agency has provided reasonable assurances that such progress will be made".

Subsec. (p)(4)(C). Pub. L. 102-550, § 115(c)(2), which directed insertion of ", except that the Secretary may provide assistance to a public housing agency designated as a troubled agency for the purposes under this subparagraph only if the Secretary determines that the agency is making substantial progress in remedying management deficiencies, if any, or that the agency has provided reasonable assurances that such progress will be made" before semicolon, was executed by making the insertion before period at end to reflect the probable intent of Congress.

Subsec. (p)(5). Pub. L. 102-550, § 115(g)(1), redesignated par. (4) as (5). Former par. (5) redesignated (6).

Pub. L. 102-550, § 115(a), amended par. (5) generally. Prior to amendment, par. (5) read as follows: "Of any amounts available for allocation under this section to large public housing agencies pursuant to subsection (k)(2) of this section, not more than \$105,000,000 shall be available in fiscal year 1991 and not more than \$220,000,000 shall be available in fiscal year 1992 for carrying out this subsection."

Subsec. (p)(6). Pub. L. 102-550, § 115(g)(1), redesignated par. (5) as (6).

1991—Subsec. (a)(3) to (5). Pub. L. 102-139 added pars. (3) to (5).

Subsec. (k)(5)(A). Pub. L. 102-139 struck out "initial" before "designation".

Subsec. (k)(5)(A)(i). Pub. L. 102-139, which directed the substitution of "for each of the preceding three fiscal years" for "for each of fiscal years of 1989, 1990 and 1991", was executed by making the substitution for "for each of fiscal years 1989, 1990, and 1991", to reflect the probable intent of Congress.

Subsec. (k)(5)(A)(iii). Pub. L. 102-139 added cl. (iii).

Subsec. (k)(5)(E). Pub. L. 102-139 struck out subpar. (E) which required Secretary to establish special rules for limiting assistance to agencies that became troubled after date of initial designation under section 1437d(j)(2)(A)(i) of this title.

1990—Pub. L. 101-625, § 509(g), amended section catchline generally.

Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 101-625, § 572(1), substituted "low-income families" for "lower income families" in concluding provisions.

Subsec. (d). Pub. L. 101-625, § 509(e)(1)(A), substituted "250" for "500" in introductory provisions.

Subsec. (d)(4). Pub. L. 101-625, § 509(b), inserted "and" at end of subpar. (A), substituted period for semicolon at end of subpar. (B), and struck out subpars. (C) to (E) which read as follows:

"(C) an estimate of the total costs of the replacement of the items identified for each such project pursuant to paragraph (2) over the remaining period of the contributions contract or during the 30-year period beginning on the date of submission of the application, whichever period is longer, including an estimate of the amount of funds necessary to fund the costs which have accrued for the period which ends upon the date on

which the application is made, and an estimate of the costs which will accrue during each 12-month period subsequent to such application;

"(D) an operating budget for each such project for each 12-month period covered by such plan, excluding costs described in subparagraphs (B) and (C); and

"(E) an estimate of the financial resources which will be available from all sources to each such project and to the public housing agency (to the extent the resources of the agency relate to such project), and the amounts of assistance which are being requested pursuant to subsection (b) of this section for each 12-month period covered by the plan."

Subsec. (e)(1). Pub. L. 101-625, § 509(e)(1)(B), substituted "250" for "500" in introductory provisions.

Subsec. (e)(1)(E)(ii). Pub. L. 101-625, § 572(2), substituted "low-income housing" for "lower income housing".

Subsec. (e)(3)(A). Pub. L. 101-625, § 509(e)(1)(B), substituted "250" for "500".

Pub. L. 101-625, § 509(a)(2)(A), struck out after first sentence "The Secretary, in establishing the funding for a public housing agency for any fiscal year, shall review the relative needs for restoring public housing shown by the approved comprehensive plans in the regional or area office of the Department of Housing and Urban Development for such agency."

Subsec. (e)(4)(A), (C). Pub. L. 101-625, § 509(e)(1)(B), substituted "250" for "500".

Subsec. (f)(1). Pub. L. 101-625, § 509(e)(1)(C), substituted "250" for "500" in introductory provisions.

Subsec. (f)(2). Pub. L. 101-625, § 509(e)(1)(C), substituted "250" for "500" in introductory provisions.

Subsec. (f)(2)(B). Pub. L. 101-625, § 509(c)(1), struck out "and to meet special purpose needs described in subsection (i)(1)(D) of this section" after "safety of tenants".

Subsec. (h). Pub. L. 101-625, § 509(e)(1)(D), substituted "250" for "500" in introductory provisions.

Pub. L. 101-625, § 509(a)(2)(B)(i), inserted "to a public housing agency that owns or operates fewer than 500 public housing dwelling units" after "subsection (b) of this section" in introductory provisions.

Subsec. (h)(2). Pub. L. 101-625, § 509(a)(2)(B)(ii), struck out "or (e)" after "(d)(4)".

Subsec. (i)(1). Pub. L. 101-625, § 509(e)(1)(E), substituted "250" for "500" in introductory provisions.

Pub. L. 101-625, § 509(c)(2), substituted "In addition to assistance made available under subsection (b) of this section to a public housing agency that owns or operates fewer than 500 public housing dwelling units, the Secretary may, without regard to the requirements of subsection (c), (d), (f), (g), or (h) of this section," for "In addition to assistance made available under subsection (b) of this section, the Secretary may, without regard to the requirements of subsections (c) through (h) of this section,".

Subsec. (i)(1)(C), (D)(i)(II). Pub. L. 101-625, § 572(2), substituted "low-income housing" for "lower income housing".

Subsec. (i)(1)(E). Pub. L. 101-625, § 509(d), added subpar. (E).

Subsec. (k). Pub. L. 101-625, § 509(e)(1)(F), (2), in pars. (2)(B), (C), (3), (4), and (6), substituted "250" for "500" wherever appearing; directed substitution of "250" for "500" in par. (5)(B), which was executed to par. (5)(C) to reflect the probable intent of Congress, because "500" did not appear in par. (5)(B); and in par. (2)(D)(i), substituted "200" for "400".

Pub. L. 101-625, § 509(a)(1), amended subsec. (k) generally, substituting present provisions for provisions requiring allocation of assistance under method in effect on Feb. 5, 1988, until Congressional revision of method, requiring Secretary, by 1 year after Feb. 5, 1988, to complete study on need for modernization and related studies and to submit to Congress proposed methods of allocation of funds between current repairs and future needs, proposed allocation of funds among agencies, analysis of data used, and bases underlying proposed allocation methods, proposed criteria for distinguishing

routine and extraordinary capital activities, and proposed alternative methods of allocating funds among agencies to meet routine modernization and capital expenses and for meeting extraordinary expenses, and to consult with interested parties and estimate amount to be received by at least 200 largest agencies under each alternative allocation system.

Subsec. (f)(2). Pub. L. 101-625, § 509(e)(1)(G), substituted "250" for "500".

Subsec. (n). Pub. L. 101-625, § 414, added subsec. (n).

Subsecs. (o), (p). Pub. L. 101-625, §§ 509(f), 510, added subsecs. (o) and (p).

1988—Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 100-242, § 119(b), designated existing provisions as par. (1) and added par. (2).

Subsec. (c)(2). Pub. L. 100-242, § 112(b)(6)(A), substituted "assisted under section 1437c" for "receive assistance under section 1437c(c)".

Subsec. (d). Pub. L. 100-242, § 119(i)(1), substituted "subsection (f)(4)" for "subsection (e)(4)" in first sentence.

Pub. L. 100-242, § 119(c), inserted "to a public housing agency that owns or operates less than 500 public housing dwelling units" after "subsection (b) of this section" in first sentence.

Subsec. (d)(2), (4)(C). Pub. L. 100-242, § 112(b)(6)(B), struck out "annual" before "contributions".

Subsec. (e). Pub. L. 100-242, § 119(d)(2), added subsec. (e). Former subsec. (e) redesignated (f).

Subsec. (f). Pub. L. 100-242, § 119(i)(3), struck out "annual" before "contributions" in closing provisions of par. (1).

Pub. L. 100-242, § 119(e), designated existing provisions as par. (1), inserted "that owns or operates less than 500 public housing dwelling units" after "public housing agency", redesignated former pars. (1) to (4) as subpars. (A) to (D), respectively, and added par. (2).

Pub. L. 100-242, § 119(d)(1), redesignated former subsec. (e) as (f).

Subsecs. (g), (h)(2). Pub. L. 100-242, § 119(i)(4), (5), inserted "or (e)" after "subsection (d)(4)".

Subsec. (i)(1). Pub. L. 100-242, § 119(i)(6), which directed that subsec. (i) be amended by substituting "subsections (c) through (h)" for "subsections (c), (d), (e), (g), and (h)", was executed by substituting "subsections (c) through (h)" for "subsections (c), (d), (e), (f), (g), and (h)", to reflect the probable intent of Congress, because of the prior amendment by section 119(i)(2) of Pub. L. 100-203. See below.

Pub. L. 100-242, § 119(i)(2), inserted "(f)," after "(e)."

Subsec. (i)(1)(D). Pub. L. 100-242, § 120, designated existing provisions as cl. (i), redesignated former subcls. (i) and (ii) as (I) and (II), respectively, and added cl. (ii).

Subsecs. (k) to (m). Pub. L. 100-242, § 119(f)-(h), added subsecs. (k) to (m).

1984—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 98-479 substituted a semicolon for the comma at end of pars. (1) and (2).

1983—Subsec. (f). Pub. L. 98-181 repealed subsec. (f) relating to applications proposing demolition of housing project.

1981—Subsecs. (a), (f)(3). Pub. L. 97-35, § 322(c), substituted reference to lower income for reference to low-income.

Subsec. (i)(1). Pub. L. 97-35, §§ 322(c), 329G, inserted applicability to fire safety standards and substituted reference to lower income housing for low-income housing in subpars. (C) and (D).

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1992 AMENDMENT

Amendment by subtitles B through F of title VI [§§ 621-685] of Pub. L. 102-550 applicable upon expiration of 6-month period beginning Oct. 28, 1992, except as otherwise provided, see section 13642 of this title.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1990 AMENDMENT

Section 509(e) of Pub. L. 101-625 provided that the amendment made by that section is effective Oct. 1, 1992.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1981 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 97-35 effective Oct. 1, 1981, see section 371 of Pub. L. 97-35, set out as an Effective Date note under section 3701 of Title 12, Banks and Banking.

REGULATIONS

Section 509(h) of Pub. L. 101-625 provided that:

"(1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary of Housing and Urban Development shall implement the amendments made by this section [amending this section] by rule under section 553 of title 5, United States Code. The Secretary shall consult with the Congress, public housing agencies, and professional organizations representing public housing agencies before publishing a proposed rule pursuant to such section. The proposed rule shall be published not later than the expiration of the 120-day period beginning on the date of the enactment of this Act [Nov. 28, 1990].

"(2) ALLOCATION FORMULA.—The Secretary of Housing and Urban Development shall establish the allocation formula under section 14(k)(2)(A) of the United States Housing Act of 1937 [42 U.S.C. 1437f(k)(2)(A)], as amended by subsection (a) of this section, by rule under section 553 of title 5, United States Code. In publishing a proposed rule regarding the formula pursuant to such section 553, the Secretary shall describe—

"(A) the analytic basis for the formula;

"(B) the weight assigned to the various criteria contained in the formula pursuant to such section 14(k)(2);

"(C) deductions from the formula share for amounts received for modernization activities under section 14 and major reconstruction of obsolete projects; and

"(D) any other information the Secretary determines is appropriate.

"(3) ALTERNATIVE FORMULAS.—When publishing the proposed rule required under paragraph (2), the Secretary of Housing and Urban Development may, at the discretion of the Secretary, publish alternative formulas, identifying the weights assigned to the various criteria under the formulas, and explaining the differences in operation and objectives of the alternative formulas."

INAPPLICABILITY OF CERTAIN 1992 AMENDMENTS TO INDIAN PUBLIC HOUSING

Amendment by section 625(a)(3) of Pub. L. 102-550 not applicable with respect to lower income housing developed or operated pursuant to contract between Secretary of Housing and Urban Development and Indian housing authority, see section 626 of Pub. L. 102-550, set out as a note under section 1437a of this title.

URBAN REVITALIZATION DEMONSTRATION PROGRAM

Pub. L. 102-389, title II, Oct. 6, 1992, 106 Stat. 1579, provided in part that: "Furthermore, \$300,000,000 shall be for grants to carry out an urban revitalization demonstration program involving major reconstruction of severely distressed or obsolete public housing projects, to be administered by local public housing agencies: *Provided*, That such funding shall be made available to up to 15 cities selected from either the 40 most populous United States cities or, from any city whose housing authority was considered to have been on the Department's troubled housing authorities list as of March 31, 1992: *Provided further*, That no more than \$50,000,000 shall be provided to each participating municipality: *Provided further*, That no more than 500 units shall be funded for each participating city and such units shall be located in up to 3 separately defined areas containing the community's most severely distressed projects, including family high-rise projects: *Provided further*, That at least 80 per centum of the funding provided to each participating public housing agency shall be used for the capital costs of major reconstruction, rehabilitation and other physical improvements, for the capital costs of replacement units and for certificates under section 8(b) [42 U.S.C. 1437f(b)] used for replacement and for management improvements for the reconstructed project and for planning and technical assistance purposes and not more than 20 per centum shall be used for community service programs (as defined by the Commission on National and Community Service) and for supportive services,

including, but not limited to, literacy training, job training, day care, youth activities, administrative expenses, and the permissive and mandatory services authorized under the Gateway Program established in the Family Support Centers demonstration program, provided for in 42 U.S.C. 11485e–f [11485(e), (f)]: *Provided further*, That each participating city shall make contributions for supportive services in an amount equal to 15 per centum of the funding provided for supportive services pursuant to the immediately preceding proviso: *Provided further*, That all such contributions from participating jurisdictions for supportive services shall be derived from non-Federal sources: *Provided further*, That each participating community shall submit a plan for program implementation which is consistent with the local comprehensive housing affordability strategy prepared pursuant to section 105 of the Cranston-Gonzalez National Affordable Housing Act [42 U.S.C. 12705] and which has the approval of the local governing body: *Provided further*, That each plan shall include a community services component, but no funds are to be disbursed pursuant to this paragraph until such community services program has been approved by the Commission on National and Community Service: *Provided further*, That funds made available pursuant to this paragraph may be used in conjunction with, but not in lieu of, funding provided under the head ‘Modernization of Low-Income Housing Projects’ for the modernization of existing public housing projects pursuant to section 14 of the Act (42 U.S.C. 1437l); for construction or major reconstruction of obsolete public housing, other than for Indian families; for the replacement of public housing units pursuant to section 18 of the Act [42 U.S.C. 1437p]; and for the HOPE for Public and Indian Housing Homeownership program as authorized under title III of the Act [42 U.S.C. 1437aaa et seq.]: *Provided further*, That notwithstanding the provisions of section 18(b)(3) of the Act, units demolished, disposed of or otherwise eliminated under this demonstration may be replaced as follows: one-third by certificates under section 8(b) and the balance by any combination of conventional public housing and units acquired or otherwise provided for homeownership under section 5(h) of the Act [42 U.S.C. 1437c(h)], housing made available through housing opportunity programs of construction or substantial rehabilitation of homes meeting essentially the same eligibility requirements as those established pursuant to sections 603–607 of the Housing and Community Development Act of 1987 (Public Law 100–242) [formerly 12 U.S.C. 1715l note], or under the HOPE II or III programs, as established under sections 421 and 441 of the Cranston-Gonzalez National Affordable Housing Act [42 U.S.C. 12871, 12891]; persons displaced by the reconstruction activities provided for herein shall be eligible for these replacement units: *Provided further*, That, in order to be eligible for funding under this paragraph, applications for funding must be received within 180 days from the date the Notice of Funds Availability is published in the Federal Register: *Provided further*, That the Secretary of the Department of Housing and Urban Development shall issue a notice of funds availability within 90 days of enactment of this paragraph [Oct. 6, 1992]: *Provided further*, That the Secretary shall determine which cities have been selected to participate in the program within 90 days of the timely receipt of the last eligible application: *Provided further*, That housing authorities, in submitting their application for funds under this paragraph, shall identify all severely distressed public housing developments, using the criteria set forth by the National Commission on Severely Distressed Public Housing: *Provided further*, That nothing in this paragraph shall prohibit the Secretary from conforming the program standards and criteria set forth herein, with subsequent authorization legislation that may be enacted into law: *Provided further*, That the authority in the immediately preceding proviso shall not apply to any legislation that excludes or otherwise limits self-sufficiency or community service activities set forth in this paragraph, or authorize reallocation of amounts available

for obligation which are included in this paragraph: *Provided further*, That any troubled housing authority that applies for funds under this paragraph, shall not be eligible if the Secretary certifies to the Congress that they are not making substantial progress to eliminate their troubled status in accordance with section 6(j) of the [United States] Housing Act of 1937, as amended [42 U.S.C. 1437d(j)]: *Provided further*, That in the event that communities applying for funding under this paragraph also request funding under any other HOPE program authorized under title III or title IV of the Cranston-Gonzalez National Affordable Housing Act [Pub. L. 101–625, see Tables for classification], the Secretary shall process such applications concurrently and in an expeditious manner: *Provided further*, That, in the event that any application received from the cities initially selected to participate in this program is determined to be unacceptable, the Secretary shall select another city from the 40 most populous United States cities to receive funding under this paragraph: *Provided further*, That, in the event that communities selected to receive funding do not proceed in a manner consistent with the plan approved for that community, the Secretary may withdraw any unobligated balances of funding made available pursuant to this paragraph and distribute such funds to other eligible communities.”

Additional provisions relating to appropriations for the urban revitalization demonstration program, administration of the program, and specific funding requirements were contained in the following appropriation acts:

Pub. L. 103–327, title II, Sept. 28, 1994, 108 Stat. 2308.
 Pub. L. 103–124, title II, Oct. 28, 1993, 107 Stat. 1285.

REPORTS TO CONGRESS

Section 509(i) of Pub. L. 101–625 provided that:

“(1) INDEPENDENT EVALUATION[.]—The Secretary of Housing and Urban Development shall enter into a contract providing for the independent evaluation of the modernization program authorized under section 14 of the United States Housing Act of 1937 [42 U.S.C. 1437l], as amended by this section, and shall submit to the Congress a report on the results of the evaluation within 3 years after the initial allocation of assistance by formula under such section 14.

“(2) MODIFICATIONS.—The Secretary shall submit a report to Congress, within 2 years after the date of enactment of this Act [Nov. 28, 1990], recommending any changes to such section 14 that the Secretary determines are appropriate to take into account the relative needs of public housing agencies for assistance to carry out lead-based paint testing and abatement activities. The Secretary shall not adopt any changes to the formula for this purpose except by law.”

PURPOSE OF 1988 AMENDMENT

Section 119(a) of Pub. L. 100–242 provided that: “It is the purpose of the amendments made by this section [amending this section]—

“(1) to provide assistance on a reliable and more predictable basis to public housing agencies in furtherance of their plans to enable them to operate, upgrade, modernize, and rehabilitate public housing projects financed under the United States Housing Act of 1937 [this chapter] to ensure their continued availability for the benefit of lower income families as decent, safe, and sanitary rental housing at affordable rents;

“(2) to provide considerable discretion to public housing agencies to decide the specific improvements, the manner of their execution, and the timing of the expenditure of funds in the modernization of projects under section 14 of the United States Housing Act of 1937 [this section];

“(3) to significantly simplify the program of Federal assistance for capital improvements in public housing projects;

“(4) to provide increased opportunities and incentives for more efficient management of public housing projects; and

“(5) to afford public housing agencies greater control in planning and expending funds under the United States Housing Act of 1937 for the modernization, rehabilitation, maintenance, and improvement of public housing projects to benefit lower income families.”

SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in sections 1437c, 1437d, 1437r, 1437s, 1437v, 1437w, 1437bb, 1437aaa-3, 1439, 4822, 12742 of this title; title 12 section 1701u.

§ 1437m. Payment of non-Federal share

Any of the following may be used as the non-Federal share required in connection with activities undertaken under Federal grant-in-aid programs which provide social, educational, employment, and other services to the tenants in a project assisted under this chapter, other than under section 1437f of this title;

(1) annual contributions under this chapter for operation of the project; or

(2) rental or use-value of buildings or facilities paid for, in whole or in part, from development, modernization, or operation cost financed under this chapter.

(Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 896, title I, §15, as added Oct. 8, 1980, Pub. L. 96-399, title II, §212, 94 Stat. 1636; amended Feb. 5, 1988, Pub. L. 100-242, title I, §112(b)(7), 101 Stat. 1824; renumbered title I, June 29, 1988, Pub. L. 100-358, §5, 102 Stat. 681.)

AMENDMENTS

1988—Cl. (2). Pub. L. 100-242 struck out “with loans or debt service annual contributions” after “cost financed”.

§ 1437n. Income eligibility for assisted housing

(a) Percentage availability under contracts prior to October 1, 1981

Not more than 25 per centum of the dwelling units which were available for occupancy under public housing annual contributions contracts and section 8 [42 U.S.C. 1437f] housing assistance payments contracts under this chapter before October 1, 1981, and which will be leased on or after October 1, 1981, shall be available for leasing by low-income families other than very low-income families.

(b) Percentage availability under contracts on or after October 1, 1981

(1) Not more than 15 percent of the dwelling units which become available for occupancy under public housing contributions contracts and section 8 [42 U.S.C. 1437f] housing assistance payments contracts under this chapter on or after October 1, 1981, shall be available for leasing by low-income families other than very low-income families.

(2) Not more than 25 percent of the dwelling units in any project of any agency shall be available for occupancy by low-income families other than very low-income families. The limitation shall not apply in the case of any project in which, before November 28, 1990, such low-income families occupy more than 25 percent of the dwelling units.

(c) Admission procedures

In developing admission procedures implementing subsection (b) of this section, the Sec-

retary may not totally prohibit admission of low-income families other than very low-income families and shall establish an appropriate specific percentage of low-income families other than very-low income families that may be assisted in each assisted housing program that, when aggregated, will achieve the overall percentage limitation contained in subsection (b) of this section. In developing such admission procedures, the Secretary shall prohibit project owners from selecting families for residence in an order different from the order on the waiting list for the purpose of selecting relatively higher income families for residence; except that such prohibition shall not apply with respect to families selected for occupancy in public housing under the system of preferences established by the agency pursuant to section 1437d(c)(4)(A)(ii) of this title. The Secretary shall issue regulations to carry out this subsection not later than 60 days after February 5, 1988.

(d) Applicability of admission procedures limitations

(1) The limitations established in subsection (b) of this section shall not apply to dwelling units made available under section 8 [42 U.S.C. 1437f] housing assistance contracts for the purpose of preventing displacement, or ameliorating the effects of displacement, including displacement caused by rents exceeding 30 percent of monthly adjusted family income, of low-income families from projects being rehabilitated with assistance from rehabilitation grants under section 1437o¹ of this title and the Secretary shall not otherwise unduly restrict the use of payments under section 8 [42 U.S.C. 1437f] housing assistance contracts for this purpose.

(2) The limitations established in subsections (a) and (b) of this section shall not apply to dwelling units assisted by Indian public housing agencies,² to scattered site public housing dwelling units sold or intended to be sold to public housing tenants under section 1437c(h) of this title.³

(Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 896, title I, §16, as added Aug. 13, 1981, Pub. L. 97-35, title III, §323, 95 Stat. 404; amended Nov. 30, 1983, Pub. L. 98-181, title II, §213, 97 Stat. 1184; Feb. 5, 1988, Pub. L. 100-242, title I, §§103, 112(b)(8), 101 Stat. 1822, 1824; renumbered title I, June 29, 1988, Pub. L. 100-358, §5, 102 Stat. 681; Nov. 7, 1988, Pub. L. 100-628, title X, §1001(a), 102 Stat. 3263; Nov. 28, 1990, Pub. L. 101-625, title V, §§511, 572(1), 104 Stat. 4194, 4236; Oct. 28, 1992, Pub. L. 102-550, title I, §105, 106 Stat. 3684.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

Section 1437o of this title, referred to in subsec. (d)(1), was repealed by Pub. L. 101-625, title II, §289(b)(1), Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 4128.

CODIFICATION

October 1, 1981, referred to in subsecs. (a) and (b)(1), was in the original “the effective date of the Housing and Community Development Amendments of 1981” and “such effective date” meaning the effective date of subtitle A of title III of Pub. L. 97-35, Aug. 13, 1981, 95 Stat.

¹ See References in Text note below.

² So in original. The comma probably should be “or”.

³ So in original.

384, which was generally effective Oct. 1, 1981. See Effective Date note below.

AMENDMENTS

1992—Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 102-550, §105(a), substituted “very low-income families and shall” for “very low-income families, shall” and “. In developing such admission procedures, the Secretary shall” for “, and shall” and inserted “; except that such prohibition shall not apply with respect to families selected for occupancy in public housing under the system of preferences established by the agency pursuant to section 1437d(c)(4)(A)(ii) of this title” after “higher income families for residence”.

Subsec. (d)(2). Pub. L. 102-550, §105(b), inserted before period at end “, to scattered site public housing dwelling units sold or intended to be sold to public housing tenants under section 1437c(h) of this title.”

1990—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 101-625, §572(1), substituted “low-income families” for “lower income families”.

Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 101-625, §572(1), substituted “low-income families” for “lower income families” in par. (1).

Pub. L. 101-625, §511, designated existing provisions as par. (1), substituted “15 percent” for “5 per centum”, and added par. (2).

Subsecs. (c), (d)(1). Pub. L. 101-625, §572(1), substituted “low-income families” for “lower income families” wherever appearing.

1988—Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 100-242, §112(b)(8), struck out “annual” before “contributions”.

Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 100-628 substituted “shall establish an appropriate specific percentage of lower income families other than very-low income families that may be assisted in each assisted housing program” for “and shall establish, as appropriate, differing percentage limitations on admission of lower income families in separate assisted housing programs” and inserted before period at end of first sentence “, and shall prohibit project owners from selecting families for residence in an order different from the order on the waiting list for the purpose of selecting relatively higher income families for residence”.

Pub. L. 100-242, §103, added subsec. (c).

Subsec. (d). Pub. L. 100-242, §103, added subsec. (d).

1983—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 98-181 increased to 25 from 10 the percentage of dwelling units available for leasing.

EFFECTIVE DATE

Section effective Oct. 1, 1981, see section 371 of Pub. L. 97-35, set out as a note under section 3701 of Title 12, Banks and Banking.

SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in section 1437r of this title; title 12 section 1715z-1a.

§ 1437o. Repealed. Pub. L. 101-625, title II, § 289(b), Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 4128

Section, act Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 896, title I, §17, as added Nov. 30, 1983, Pub. L. 98-181, title III, §301, 97 Stat. 1196; amended Oct. 17, 1984, Pub. L. 98-479, title I, §103, 98 Stat. 2223; Oct. 18, 1986, Pub. L. 99-500, §101(g), 100 Stat. 1783-242, and Oct. 30, 1986, Pub. L. 99-591, §101(g), 100 Stat. 3341-242; Dec. 22, 1987, Pub. L. 100-202, §§101(f) [title I, §101], 106, 101 Stat. 1329-187, 1329-189, 1329-433; Feb. 5, 1988, Pub. L. 100-242, title I, §§150, 151, 170(e), 101 Stat. 1853, 1854, 1867; renumbered title I, June 29, 1988, Pub. L. 100-358, §5, 102 Stat. 681; Nov. 7, 1988, Pub. L. 100-628, title X, §1007, 102 Stat. 3266; June 30, 1989, Pub. L. 101-45, title I, 103 Stat. 112; Dec. 15, 1989, Pub. L. 101-235, title III, §304, 103 Stat. 2044; May 25, 1990, Pub. L. 101-302, title II, 104 Stat. 238; Nov. 5, 1990, Pub. L. 101-507, title II, 104 Stat. 1369; Nov. 28, 1990, Pub. L. 101-625, title V, §572(1), 104 Stat. 4236; Apr. 10, 1991, Pub. L. 102-27, title II, 105 Stat. 150; Oct. 28, 1992, Pub. L. 102-550, title VI, §625(a)(4), 106 Stat. 3820, authorized

Secretary to make rental rehabilitation and development grants.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Repeal effective Oct. 1, 1991, and except with respect to projects and programs for which binding commitments have been entered into prior to Oct. 1, 1991, no new grants or loans to be made after Oct. 1, 1991, under this section, see section 12839(a)(1), (b)(1) of this title.

§ 1437p. Demolition and disposition of public housing

(a) Obsolescence; best-interests transfers; use of proceeds

The Secretary may not approve an application by a public housing agency for permission, with or without financial assistance under this chapter, to demolish or dispose of a public housing project or a portion of a public housing project unless the Secretary has determined that—

(1) in the case of an application proposing demolition of a public housing project or a portion of a public housing project, the project or portion of the project is obsolete as to physical condition, location, or other factors, making it unusable for housing purposes, and no reasonable program of modifications is feasible to return the project or portion of the project to useful life; or in the case of an application proposing the demolition of only a portion of a project, the demolition will help to assure the useful life of the remaining portion of the project;

(2) in the case of an application proposing disposition of real property of a public housing agency by sale or other transfer—

(A)(i) the property’s retention is not in the best interests of the tenants or the public housing agency because developmental changes in the area surrounding the project adversely affect the health or safety of the tenants or the feasible operation of the project by the public housing agency, because disposition allows the acquisition, development, or rehabilitation of other properties which will be more efficiently or effectively operated as low-income housing projects and which will preserve the total amount of low-income housing stock available in the community, or because of other factors which the Secretary determines are consistent with the best interests of the tenants and public housing agency and which are not inconsistent with other provisions of this chapter; and

(ii) for property other than dwelling units, the property is excess to the needs of a project or the disposition is incidental to, or does not interfere with, continued operation of a project; and

(B) the net proceeds of the disposition will be used for (i) the payment of development cost for the project and for the retirement of outstanding obligations issued to finance original development or modernization of the project, which, in the case of scattered-site housing of a public housing agency, shall be in an amount that bears the same ratio to the total of such costs and obligations as the number of units disposed of bears to the total number of units of the

project at the time of disposition, and (ii) to the extent that any proceeds remain after the application of proceeds in accordance with clause (i), the provision of housing assistance for low-income families through such measures as modernization of low-income housing, or the acquisition, development, or rehabilitation of other properties to operate as low-income housing; or

(3) in the case of an application proposing demolition or disposition of any portion of a public housing project, assisted at any time under section 1437c(j)(2) of this title—

(A) such assistance has not been provided for the portion of the project to be demolished or disposed within the 10-year period ending upon submission of the application; or

(B) the property's retention is not in the best interest of the tenants or the public housing agency because of extraordinary changes in the area surrounding the project or other extraordinary circumstances of the project.

(b) Consultation with tenants and tenant councils; opportunity to purchase; relocation assistance; replacement housing plan

The Secretary may not approve an application or furnish assistance under this section or under this chapter unless—

(1) the application from the public housing agency has been developed in consultation with tenants and tenant councils, if any, who will be affected by the demolition or disposition, and the tenant councils, resident management corporation, and tenant cooperative of the project or portion of the project covered by the application, if any, have been given appropriate opportunities to purchase the project or portion of the project covered by the application, and contains a certification by appropriate local government officials that the proposed activity is consistent with the applicable housing assistance plan;

(2) all tenants to be displaced as a result of the demolition or disposition will be given assistance by the public housing agency and are relocated to other decent, safe, sanitary, and affordable housing, which is, to the maximum extent practicable, housing of their choice, including housing assisted under section 1437f of this title; and

(3) the public housing agency has developed a plan for the provision of an additional decent, safe, sanitary, and affordable dwelling unit for each public housing dwelling unit to be demolished or disposed under such application, which plan—

(A) provides for the provision of such additional dwelling units through—

(i) the acquisition or development of additional public housing dwelling units;

(ii) the use of 15-year project-based assistance under section 1437f of this title to the extent available; or if such assistance is not available, in the case of an application proposing demolition or disposition of 200 or more units, the use of available project-based assistance under section 1437f of this title having a term of not less than 5 years;

(iii) the use of not less than 15-year project-based assistance under other Federal programs to the extent available; or if such assistance is not available, in the case of an application proposing demolition or disposition of 200 or more units, the use of available project-based assistance under other Federal programs having a term of not less than 5 years;

(iv) the acquisition or development of dwelling units assisted under a State or local government program that provides for project-based assistance comparable in terms of eligibility, contribution to rent, and length of assistance contract (not less than 15 years) to assistance under section 1437f(b)(1) of this title;

(v) the use of 15-year tenant-based assistance under section 1437f of this title (excluding vouchers under section 1437f(o) of this title) to the extent available; or if such assistance is not available, in the case of an application proposing demolition or disposition of 200 or more units, the use of tenant-based assistance under section 1437f of this title (excluding vouchers under section 1437f(o) of this title) having a term of not less than 5 years; or

(vi) any combination of such methods;

(B) in the case of an application proposing demolition or disposition of 200 or more units, shall provide that (notwithstanding the limitation under section 1437f(d)(2)(A) of this title on the amount of project-based assistance provided by an agency)—

(i) not less than 50 percent of such additional dwelling units shall be provided through the acquisition or development of additional public housing dwelling units or through project-based assistance; and

(ii) not more than 50 percent of such additional dwelling units shall be provided through tenant-based assistance under section 1437f of this title (excluding vouchers under section 1437f(o) of this title) having a term of not less than 5 years;

(C) if it provides for the use of tenant-based assistance under section 1437f of this title, may be approved—

(i) only after a finding by the Secretary that replacement with project-based assistance is not feasible, and the supply of private rental housing actually available to those who would receive such assistance under the plan is sufficient for the total number of certificates and vouchers available in the community after implementation of the plan and that such supply is likely to remain available for the full 15-year term of the assistance; and

(ii) only if such finding is based on objective information, which shall include rates of participation by landlords in the section 8 [42 U.S.C. 1437f] program, size, conditions and rent levels of available rental housing as compared to section 8 [42 U.S.C. 1437f] standards, the supply of vacant existing housing meeting the section 8 [42 U.S.C. 1437f] quality standards with rents at or below the fair market rent or the likeli-

hood of adjusting the fair market rent, the number of eligible families waiting for public housing or housing assistance under section 1437f of this title, and the extent of discrimination against the types of individuals or families to be served by the assistance;

(D) is approved by the unit of general local government in which the project is located;

(E) includes a schedule for completing the plan within a period consistent with the size of the proposed demolition or disposition, except that the schedule shall in no event exceed 6 years;

(F) includes a method of ensuring that the same number of individuals and families will be provided housing;

(G) provides for the payment of the relocation expenses of each tenant to be displaced and ensures that the rent paid by the tenant following relocation will not exceed the amount permitted under this chapter; and

(H) prevents the taking of any action to demolish or dispose of any unit until the tenant of the unit is relocated to decent, safe, sanitary, and affordable housing that is, to the extent practicable, of the tenant's choice;

except that, in any 5-year period, a public housing agency may demolish not more than the lesser of 5 dwelling units or 5 percent of the total dwelling units owned and operated by the public housing agency, without providing an additional dwelling unit for each such public housing dwelling unit to be demolished, but only if the space occupied by the demolished unit is used for meeting the service or other needs of public housing residents.

(c) Financial assistance; contributions; funding of replacement housing plan

(1) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, the Secretary is authorized to make available financial assistance for applications approved under this section using available contributions authorized under section 1437c of this title.

(2) The Secretary shall, upon approving a plan under subsection (b)(3) of this section, agree to commit (subject to the availability of future appropriations) the funds necessary to carry out the plan over the approved schedule of the plan. As part of each annual budget request for the Department of Housing and Urban Development, the Secretary shall submit to the Congress a report—

(A) outlining the commitments the Secretary entered into during the preceding year to fund plans approved under subsection (b)(3) of this section; and

(B) specifying, by fiscal year, the budget authority required to carry out the commitments specified in subparagraph (A).

(d) Conditions for agency action

A public housing agency shall not take any action to demolish or dispose of a public housing project or a portion of a public housing project without obtaining the approval of the Secretary and satisfying the conditions specified in subsections (a) and (b) of this section.

(e) Set-asides for replacement housing

(1) In each of fiscal years 1993 and 1994, the Secretary may reserve from any budget authority appropriated for such year for assistance under section 1437f of this title that is available for families not currently receiving such assistance not more than 10 percent of such budget authority for providing replacement housing under subsection (b)(3)(A) of this section for units demolished or disposed of pursuant to this section.

(2) In each of fiscal years 1993 and 1994, the Secretary may reserve from any budget authority appropriated for such year for development of public housing under section 1437c(a)(2) of this title not more than the lesser of 30 percent of such budget authorization or \$150,000,000, for providing replacement housing under subsection (b)(3)(A) of this section for units demolished or disposed of pursuant to this section.

(f) Applicability to disposition of public housing project in accordance with approved homeownership program

The provisions of this section shall not apply to the disposition of a public housing project in accordance with an approved homeownership program under subchapter II-A of this chapter.

(Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 896, title I, § 18, as added Nov. 30, 1983, Pub. L. 98-181, title II, § 214(a), 97 Stat. 1184; amended Feb. 5, 1988, Pub. L. 100-242, title I, §§ 112(b)(9), 121, 170(f), 101 Stat. 1824, 1837, 1867; renumbered title I, June 29, 1988, Pub. L. 100-358, § 5, 102 Stat. 681; Nov. 28, 1990, Pub. L. 101-625, title IV, § 412, title V, §§ 512(a), 513(b), (c), 572, 104 Stat. 4159, 4194-4196, 4236; Oct. 28, 1992, Pub. L. 102-550, title I, §§ 111(b)(2), 116(a)-(c), 106 Stat. 3688, 3693, 3694.)

AMENDMENTS

1992—Subsec. (a)(3). Pub. L. 102-550, § 111(b)(2), added par. (3).

Subsec. (b)(1). Pub. L. 102-550, § 116(a), inserted “of the project or portion of the project covered by the application” after “tenant cooperative”.

Subsec. (b)(3). Pub. L. 102-550, § 116(b)(5), inserted at end “except that, in any 5-year period, a public housing agency may demolish not more than the lesser of 5 dwelling units or 5 percent of the total dwelling units owned and operated by the public housing agency, without providing an additional dwelling unit for each such public housing dwelling unit to be demolished, but only if the space occupied by the demolished unit is used for meeting the service or other needs of public housing residents.”

Subsec. (b)(3)(A)(ii). Pub. L. 102-550, § 116(b)(1)(A), inserted before semicolon at end “to the extent available; or if such assistance is not available, in the case of an application proposing demolition or disposition of 200 or more units, the use of available project-based assistance under section 1437f of this title having a term of not less than 5 years”.

Subsec. (b)(3)(A)(iii). Pub. L. 102-550, § 116(b)(1)(B), inserted before semicolon at end “to the extent available; or if such assistance is not available, in the case of an application proposing demolition or disposition of 200 or more units, the use of available project-based assistance under other Federal programs having a term of not less than 5 years”.

Subsec. (b)(3)(A)(v). Pub. L. 102-550, § 116(b)(1)(C), inserted before semicolon “to the extent available; or if such assistance is not available, in the case of an application proposing demolition or disposition of 200 or more units, the use of tenant-based assistance under

section 1437f of this title (excluding vouchers under section 1437f(o) of this title) having a term of not less than 5 years”.

Subsec. (b)(3)(B). Pub. L. 102-550, § 116(b)(4), added subpar. (B). Former subpar. (B) redesignated (C).

Subsec. (b)(3)(C) to (F). Pub. L. 102-550, § 116(b)(3), redesignated subpars. (B) to (E) as (C) to (F), respectively. Former subpar. (F) redesignated (G).

Subsec. (b)(3)(G). Pub. L. 102-550, § 116(b)(3), redesignated subpar. (F) as (G). Former subpar. (G) redesignated (H).

Pub. L. 102-550, § 116(b)(2), substituted “tenant’s choice;” for “tenant’s choice.”

Subsec. (b)(3)(H). Pub. L. 102-550, § 116(b)(3), redesignated subpar. (G) as (H).

Subsecs. (e), (f). Pub. L. 102-550, § 116(c), added subsec. (e) and redesignated former subsec. (e) as (f).

1990—Subsec. (a)(2)(A)(i). Pub. L. 101-625, § 572(2), substituted “low-income housing” for “lower income housing” wherever appearing.

Subsec. (a)(2)(B). Pub. L. 101-625, § 572, substituted “low-income families” for “lower income families” and “low-income housing” for “lower income housing” wherever appearing.

Pub. L. 101-625, § 512(a), inserted before first comma “, which, in the case of scattered-site housing of a public housing agency, shall be in an amount that bears the same ratio to the total of such costs and obligations as the number of units disposed of bears to the total number of units of the project at the time of disposition”.

Subsec. (b)(1). Pub. L. 101-625, § 412(a), substituted “disposition, and the tenant councils, resident management corporation, and tenant cooperative, if any, have been given appropriate opportunities to purchase the project or portion of the project covered by the application,” for “disposition”.

Subsec. (c)(2). Pub. L. 101-625, § 513(b), inserted at end “As part of each annual budget request for the Department of Housing and Urban Development, the Secretary shall submit to the Congress a report—”, and added subpars. (A) and (B).

Subsec. (c)(3). Pub. L. 101-625, § 513(c), struck out par. (3) which read as follows: “The Secretary shall, in allocating assistance for the acquisition or development of public housing or for moderate rehabilitation under section 1437f(e)(2) of this title, give consideration to housing that replaces demolished public housing units in accordance with a plan under subsection (b)(3) of this section.”

Subsec. (e). Pub. L. 101-625, § 412(b), added subsec. (e). 1988—Subsec. (a)(1). Pub. L. 100-242, § 121(a), substituted “and” for “or” after “purposes.”.

Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 100-242, § 170(f), inserted “or” after “under this section”.

Subsec. (b)(3). Pub. L. 100-242, § 121(b), added par. (3). Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 100-242, § 121(c), designated existing provisions as par. (1) and added pars. (2) and (3).

Pub. L. 100-242, § 112(b)(9), substituted “contributions authorized under section 1437c” for “annual contributions authorized under section 1437c(c)”.

Subsec. (d). Pub. L. 100-242, § 121(d), added subsec. (d) and struck out former subsec. (d) which read as follows: “The provisions of this section shall not apply to the conveyance of units in a public housing project for the purpose of providing homeownership opportunities for lower income families capable of assuming the responsibilities of homeownership.”

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1990 AMENDMENT

Section 512(b) of Pub. L. 101-625 provided that: “The amendment made by this section [amending this section] shall apply to any scattered-site public housing project or portion of such project disposed of after the date of the enactment of this Act [Nov. 28, 1990].”

REPLACEMENT HOUSING DEMONSTRATION PROGRAM

Section 513(a) of Pub. L. 101-625 directed Secretary of Housing and Urban Development to carry out a pro-

gram to demonstrate the effectiveness of replacing public housing dwelling units eligible for demolition or disposition with 5-year certificate assistance provided under 42 U.S.C. 1437f, with Secretary to carry out the demonstration only with respect to public housing dwelling units owned or operated by the public housing authority for Saint Louis, Missouri, that before the termination of the demonstration program under this subsection are approved for demolition or disposition, and with the demonstration program to terminate at end of Sept. 30, 1992.

§ 1437q. Financing limitations

On and after October 1, 1983, the Secretary—

(1) may only enter into contracts for annual contributions regarding obligations financing public housing projects authorized by section 1437c(c) of this title if such obligations are exempt from taxation under section 1437i(b) of this title, or if such obligations are issued under section 1437b of this title and such obligations are exempt from taxation; and

(2) may not enter into contracts for periodic payments to the Federal Financing Bank to offset the costs to the Bank of purchasing obligations (as described in the first sentence of section 2294(b) of title 12) issued by local public housing agencies for purposes of financing public housing projects authorized by section 1437c(c) of this title.

(Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 896, title I, § 19, as added Nov. 30, 1983, Pub. L. 98-181, title II, § 215, 97 Stat. 1185; renumbered title I, June 29, 1988, Pub. L. 100-358, § 5, 102 Stat. 681.)

§ 1437r. Public housing resident management

(a) Purpose

The purpose of this section is to encourage increased resident management of public housing projects, as a means of improving existing living conditions in public housing projects, by providing increased flexibility for public housing projects that are managed by residents by—

(1) permitting the retention, and use for certain purposes, of any revenues exceeding operating and project costs; and

(2) providing funding, from amounts otherwise available, for technical assistance to promote formation and development of resident management entities.

For purposes of this section, the term “public housing project” includes one or more contiguous buildings or an area of contiguous row houses the elected resident councils of which approve the establishment of a resident management corporation and otherwise meet the requirements of this section.

(b) Program requirements

(1) Resident council

As a condition of entering into a resident management program, the elected resident council of a public housing project shall approve the establishment of a resident management corporation. When such approval is made by the elected resident council of a building or row house area, the resident management program shall not interfere with the rights of other families residing in the project or harm the efficient operation of the project. The resi-

dent management corporation and the resident council may be the same organization, if the organization complies with the requirements applicable to both the corporation and council. The corporation shall be a nonprofit corporation organized under the laws of the State in which the project is located, and the tenants of the project shall be the sole voting members of the corporation. If there is no elected resident council, a majority of the households of the public housing project shall approve the establishment of a resident council to determine the feasibility of establishing a resident management corporation to manage the project.

(2) Public housing management specialist

The resident council of a public housing project, in cooperation with the public housing agency, shall select a qualified public housing management specialist to assist in determining the feasibility of, and to help establish, a resident management corporation and to provide training and other duties agreed to in the daily operations of the project.

(3) Bonding and insurance

Before assuming any management responsibility for a public housing project, the resident management corporation shall provide fidelity bonding and insurance, or equivalent protection, in accordance with regulations and requirements of the Secretary and the public housing agency. Such bonding and insurance, or its equivalent, shall be adequate to protect the Secretary and the public housing agency against loss, theft, embezzlement, or fraudulent acts on the part of the resident management corporation or its employees.

(4) Management responsibilities

A resident management corporation that qualifies under this section, and that supplies insurance and bonding or equivalent protection sufficient to the Secretary and the public housing agency, shall enter into a contract with the public housing agency establishing the respective management rights and responsibilities of the corporation and the public housing agency. Such contract shall be consistent with the requirements of this chapter applicable to public housing projects and may include specific terms governing management personnel and compensation, access to public housing project records, submission of and adherence to budgets, rent collection procedures, tenant income verification, tenant eligibility determinations, tenant eviction, the acquisition of supplies and materials, and such other matters as may be appropriate. The contract shall be treated as a contracting out of services and shall be subject to any provision of a collective bargaining agreement regarding contracting out to which the public housing agency is subject.

(5) Annual audit

The books and records of a resident management corporation operating a public housing project shall be audited annually by a certified public accountant. A written report of each audit shall be forwarded to the public housing agency and the Secretary.

(c) Comprehensive improvement assistance

Public housing projects managed by resident management corporations may be provided with comprehensive improvement assistance under section 1437f of this title for purposes of renovating such projects in accordance with such section. If such renovation activities (including the planning and architectural design of the rehabilitation) are administered by a resident management corporation, the public housing agency involved may not retain, for any administrative or other reason, any portion of the assistance provided pursuant to this subsection unless otherwise provided by contract.

(d) Waiver of Federal requirements

(1) Waiver of regulatory requirements

Upon the request of any resident management corporation and public housing agency, and after notice and an opportunity to comment is afforded to the affected tenants, the Secretary may waive (for both the resident management corporation and the public housing agency) any requirement established by the Secretary (and not specified in any statute) that the Secretary determines to unnecessarily increase the costs or restrict the income of a public housing project.

(2) Waiver to permit employment

Upon the request of any resident management corporation, the Secretary may, subject to applicable collective bargaining agreements, permit residents of such project to volunteer a portion of their labor.

(3) Report on additional waivers

Not later than 6 months after February 5, 1988, the Secretary shall submit to the Congress a report setting forth any additional waivers of Federal law that the Secretary determines are necessary or appropriate to carry out the provisions of this section. In preparing the report, the Secretary shall consult with resident management corporations and public housing agencies.

(4) Exceptions

The Secretary may not waive under this subsection any requirement with respect to income eligibility for purposes of section 1437n of this title, rental payments under section 1437a(a) of this title, tenant or applicant protections, employee organizing rights, or rights of employees under collective bargaining agreements.

(e) Operating subsidy and project income

(1) Calculation of operating subsidy

Notwithstanding any provision of section 1437g of this title or any regulation under such section, and subject to the exception provided in paragraph (3), the portion of the operating subsidy received by a public housing agency under section 1437g of this title that is allocated to a public housing project managed by a resident management corporation shall not be less than the public housing agency per unit monthly amount provided in the previous year as determined on an individual project basis.

(2) Contract requirements

Any contract for management of a public housing project entered into by a public housing agency and a resident management corporation shall specify the amount of income expected to be derived from the project itself (from sources such as rents and charges) and the amount of income funds to be provided to the project from the other sources of income of the public housing agency (such as operating subsidy under section 1437g of this title, interest income, administrative fees, and rents).

(3) Calculation of total income

(A) Subject to subparagraph (B), the amount of funds provided by a public housing agency to a public housing project managed by a resident management corporation may not be reduced during the 3-year period beginning on February 5, 1988, or on any later date on which a resident management corporation is first established for the project.

(B) If the total income of a public housing agency (including the operating subsidy provided to the public housing agency under section 1437g of this title) is reduced or increased, the income provided by the public housing agency to a public housing project managed by a resident management corporation shall be reduced or increased in proportion to the reduction or increase in the total income of the public housing agency, except that any reduction in operating subsidy that occurs as a result of fraud, waste, or mismanagement by the public housing agency shall not affect the funds provided to the resident management corporation.

(4) Retention of excess revenues

(A) Any income generated by a resident management corporation of a public housing project that exceeds the income estimated for purposes of this subsection shall be excluded in subsequent years in calculating (i) the operating subsidies provided to the public housing agency under section 1437g of this title; and (ii) the funds provided by the public housing agency to the resident management corporation.

(B) Any revenues retained by a resident management corporation under subparagraph (A) shall be used for purposes of improving the maintenance and operation of the public housing project, for establishing business enterprises that employ residents of public housing, or for acquiring additional dwelling units for low-income families.

(f) Resident management technical assistance and training**(1) Financial assistance**

To the extent budget authority is available for section 1437l of this title, the Secretary shall provide financial assistance to resident management corporations or resident councils that obtain, by contract or otherwise, technical assistance for the development of resident management entities, including the formation of such entities, the development of the management capability of newly formed or

existing entities, the identification of the social support needs of residents of public housing projects, and the securing of such support.

(2) Limitation on assistance

The financial assistance provided under this subsection with respect to any public housing project may not exceed \$100,000.

(3) Authorization of appropriations

There are authorized to be appropriated to carry out this subsection \$4,750,000 for fiscal year 1993 and \$4,949,500 for fiscal year 1994.

(4) Limitation regarding assistance under HOPE Grant Program

The Secretary may not provide financial assistance under this subsection to any resident management corporation or resident council with respect to which assistance for the development or formation of such entity is provided under subchapter II-A of this chapter.

(g) Assessment and report by Secretary

Not later than 3 years after February 5, 1988, the Secretary shall—

(1) conduct an evaluation and assessment of resident management, and particularly of the effect of resident management on living conditions in public housing; and

(2) submit to the Congress a report setting forth the findings of the Secretary as a result of the evaluation and assessment and including any recommendations the Secretary determines to be appropriate.

(h) Applicability

Any management contract between a public housing agency and a resident management corporation that is entered into after November 7, 1988, shall be subject to this section and the regulations issued to carry out this section.

(Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 896, title I, § 20, as added Feb. 5, 1988, Pub. L. 100-242, title I, § 122, 101 Stat. 1839; renumbered title I, June 29, 1988, Pub. L. 100-358, § 5, 102 Stat. 681; amended Nov. 7, 1988, Pub. L. 100-628, title X, § 1003, 102 Stat. 3263; Nov. 28, 1990, Pub. L. 101-625, title IV, § 415, title V, §§ 514, 572(1), 104 Stat. 4160, 4196, 4236; Oct. 28, 1992, Pub. L. 102-550, title I, § 117, 106 Stat. 3695.)

PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 1437r, act Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 896, § 20, as added Nov. 6, 1986, Pub. L. 99-603, title I, § 121(b)(6), 100 Stat. 3391, related to payment for implementation of immigration status verification system, prior to repeal by Pub. L. 100-242, § 164(f)(2).

AMENDMENTS

1992—Subsec. (f)(3). Pub. L. 102-550 amended par. (3) generally. Prior to amendment, par. (3) read as follows: “(3) FUNDING.—Of amounts made available for financial assistance under section 1437l of this title, the Secretary may use to carry out this subsection not more than \$5,000,000 for each of fiscal years 1991 and 1992.”

1990—Subsec. (e)(4)(B). Pub. L. 101-625, § 572(1), substituted “low-income families” for “lower income families”.

Subsec. (f)(3). Pub. L. 101-625, § 514, amended par. (3) generally. Prior to amendment, par. (3) read as follows: “Of the amounts available for financial assistance under section 1437l of this title, the Secretary may use to carry out this subsection not more than \$2,500,000 for fiscal year 1988 and not more than \$2,500,000 for fiscal year 1989.”

Subsec. (f)(4). Pub. L. 101-625, § 415, added par. (4).
1988—Subsec. (h). Pub. L. 100-628 added subsec. (h).

SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in sections 256a, 1437s, 1437v, 1437w, 1437aaa-5, 12876 of this title.

§ 1437s. Public housing homeownership and management opportunities

(a) Homeownership opportunities in general

Low-income families residing in a public housing project shall be provided with the opportunity to purchase the dwelling units in the project through a qualifying resident management corporation as follows:

(1) Formation of resident management corporation

As a condition for public housing homeownership—

(A) the adult residents of a public housing project shall have formed a resident management corporation in accordance with regulations and requirements of the Secretary prescribed under this section and section 1437r of this title;

(B) the resident management corporation shall have entered into a contract with the public housing agency establishing the respective management rights and responsibilities of the resident management corporation and the public housing agency; and

(C) the resident management corporation shall have demonstrated its ability to manage public housing effectively and efficiently for a period of not less than 3 years.

(2) Homeownership assistance

(A) The Secretary may provide comprehensive improvement assistance under section 1437l of this title to a public housing project in which homeownership activities under this section are conducted.

(B) The Secretary may provide financial assistance to public housing agencies, resident management corporations, or resident councils that obtain, by contract or otherwise, training, technical assistance, and educational assistance as the Secretary determines to be necessary to promote homeownership opportunities under this section.

(C) This paragraph shall not have effect after February 4, 1991. The Secretary may not provide financial assistance under subparagraph (B), after such date, unless the Secretary determines that such assistance is necessary for the development of a homeownership program that was initiated, as determined by the Secretary, before November 28, 1990.

(3) Conditions of purchase by a resident management corporation

(A) A resident management corporation may purchase from a public housing agency one or more multifamily buildings in a public housing project following a determination by the Secretary that—

(i) the resident management corporation has met the conditions of paragraph (1);

(ii) the resident management corporation has applied for and is prepared to undertake

the ownership, management, and maintenance of the building or buildings with continued assistance from the Secretary;

(iii) the public housing agency has held one or more public hearings to obtain the views of citizens regarding the proposed purchase and, in consultation with the Secretary, has certified that the purchase will not interfere with the rights of other families residing in public housing, will not harm the efficient operation of other public housing, and is in the interest of the community;

(iv) the public housing agency has certified that it has and will implement a plan to replace public housing units sold under this section within 30 months of the sale, which plan shall provide for replacement of 100 percent of the units sold under this section by—

(I) production, acquisition, or rehabilitation of vacant public housing units by the public housing agency; and

(II) acquisition by the resident management corporation of nonpublicly owned, decent, and affordable housing units, which the resident management corporation shall operate as rental housing subject to tenant income and rent limitations comparable to the limitations applicable to public housing; and

(v) the building or buildings meet the minimum safety and livability standards applicable under section 1437l of this title, and the physical condition, management, and operation of the building or buildings are sufficient to permit affordable homeownership by the families residing in the project.

(B) The price of a building purchased under the preceding sentence shall be approved by the Secretary, in consultation with the public housing agency and resident management corporation, taking into account the fair market value of the property, the ability of resident families to afford and maintain the property, and such other factors as the Secretary determines to be consistent with increasing the supply of dwelling units affordable to very low income families.

(C) This paragraph shall not have effect after February 4, 1991. The authority for a resident management corporation to purchase 1 or more multifamily buildings in a public housing project from a public housing agency shall terminate after such date, unless the Secretary determines that such purchase is necessary for the development of a homeownership program that was initiated, as determined by the Secretary, before November 28, 1990.

(4) Conditions of resale

(A)(i) A resident management corporation may sell a dwelling unit or ownership rights in a dwelling unit only to a lower income family residing in, or eligible to reside in, public housing and only if the Secretary determines that the purchase will not interfere with the rights of other families residing in the housing project or harm the efficient operation of the project, and the family will be able to purchase and maintain the property.

(ii) The sale of dwelling units or ownership rights in dwelling units under clause (i) shall be made to families in the following order of priority:

(I) a lower income family residing in the public housing project in which the dwelling unit is located;

(II) a lower income family residing in any public housing project within the jurisdiction of the public housing agency having jurisdiction with respect to the project in which the dwelling unit is located;

(III) a lower income family receiving Federal housing assistance and residing in the jurisdiction of such public housing agency; and

(IV) a lower income family on the waiting list of such public housing agency for public housing or assistance under section 1437f of this title, with priority given in the order in which the family appears on the waiting list.

(iii) Each resident management corporation shall provide each family described in clause (ii) with a notice of the eligibility of the family to purchase a dwelling unit under this paragraph.

(B) A purchase under subparagraph (A) may be made under any of the following arrangements:

(i) Limited dividend cooperative ownership.

(ii) Condominium ownership.

(iii) Fee simple ownership.

(iv) Shared appreciation with a public housing agency providing financing under paragraph (6).

(v) Any other arrangement determined by the Secretary to be appropriate.

(C) Property purchased under this section shall be resold only to the resident management corporation, a lower income family residing in or eligible to reside in public housing or housing assisted under section 1437f of this title, or to the public housing agency.

(D) In no case may the owner receive consideration for his or her interest in the property that exceeds the total of—

(i) the contribution to equity paid by the owner;

(ii) the value, as determined by such means as the Secretary shall determine through regulation, of any improvements installed at the expense of the owner during the owner's tenure as owner; and

(iii) the appreciated value determined by an inflation allowance at a rate which may be based on a cost of living index, an income index, or market index as determined by the Secretary through regulation and agreed to by the purchaser and the resident management corporation or the public housing agency, whichever is appropriate, at the time of initial sale, and applied against the contribution to equity; the resident management corporation or the public housing agency may, at the time of initial sale, enter into an agreement with the owner to set a maximum amount which this appreciation may not exceed.

(E) Upon sale, the resident management corporation or the public housing agency, which-

ever is appropriate, shall ensure that subsequent owners are bound by the same limitations on resale and further restrictions on equity appreciation.

(5) Use of proceeds

Notwithstanding any other provision of this chapter or other law to the contrary, proceeds from the sale of a building or buildings under paragraph (3) and amounts recaptured under paragraph (4) shall be paid to the public housing agency and shall be retained and used by the public housing agency only to increase the number of public housing units available for occupancy. The resident management corporation shall keep and make available to the public housing agency and the Secretary all records necessary to calculate accurately payments due the local housing agency under this section. The Secretary shall not reduce or delay payments under other provisions of law as a result of amounts made available to the local housing agency under this section.

(6) Financing

When financing for the purchase of the property is not otherwise available for purposes of assisting any purchase by a family or resident management corporation under this section, the public housing agency involved may make a loan on the security of the property involved to the family or resident management corporation at a rate of interest that shall not be lower than 70 percent of the market interest rate for conventional mortgages on the date on which the loan is made.

(7) Annual contributions

Notwithstanding the purchase of a building in a public housing project under this section, the Secretary shall continue to pay annual contributions with respect to the project. Such contributions may not exceed the maximum contributions authorized in section 1437c(a) of this title.

(8) Operating subsidies

Operating subsidies shall not be available with respect to a building after the date of its sale by the public housing agency.

(b) Protection of nonpurchasing families

(1) Eviction prohibition

No family residing in a dwelling unit in a public housing project may be evicted by reason of the sale of the project to a resident management corporation under this section.

(2) Tenants rights

Families renting a dwelling unit purchased by a resident management corporation shall have all rights provided to tenants of public housing under this chapter.

(3) Rental assistance

If any family resides in a dwelling unit in a building purchased by a resident management corporation, and the family decides not to purchase the dwelling unit, the Secretary shall offer to provide to the family (at the option of the family) a certificate under section 1437f(b)(1) of this title or a housing voucher under section 1437f(o) of this title for as long

as the family continues to reside in the building. The Secretary may adjust the fair market rent for such certificate to take into account conditions under which the building was purchased.

(4) Rental and relocation assistance

If any family resides in a dwelling unit in a public housing project in which other dwelling units are purchased under this section, and the family decides not to purchase the dwelling unit, the Secretary shall offer (to be selected by the family, at its option)—

(A) to assist the family in relocating to a comparable appropriate sized dwelling unit in another public housing project, and to reimburse the family for their cost of relocation; and

(B) to provide to the family the financial assistance necessary to permit the family to stay in the dwelling unit or to move to another comparable dwelling unit and to pay no more for rent than required under subparagraph (A), (B), or (C) of section 1437a(a)(1) of this title.

(c) Financial assistance for public housing agencies

The Secretary shall provide to public housing agencies such financial assistance as is necessary to permit such agencies to carry out the provisions of this section.

(d) Additional homeownership and management opportunities

This section shall not apply to the turnkey III, the mutual help, or any other homeownership program established under section 1437c(h) of this title or section 1437d(c)(4)(D) of this title and in existence before February 5, 1988.

(e) Regulations

The Secretary shall issue such regulations as may be necessary to carry out the provisions of this section. Such regulations may establish any additional terms and conditions for homeownership or resident management under this section that are determined by the Secretary to be appropriate.

(f) Annual report

The Secretary shall annually submit to the Congress a report setting forth—

(1) the number, type, and cost of units sold;

(2) the income, race, gender, children, and other characteristics of families purchasing or moving and not purchasing;

(3) the amount and type of financial assistance provided;

(4) the need for subsidy to ensure continued affordability and meet future maintenance and repair costs;

(5) any need for the development of additional public housing dwelling units as a result of the sale of public housing dwelling units under this section;

(6) recommendations of the Secretary for additional budget authority to carry out such development;

(7) recommendations of the Secretary to ensure decent homes and decent neighborhoods for low-income families; and

(8) the recommendations of the Secretary for statutory and regulatory improvements to the program.

(g) Limitation

Any authority of the Secretary under this section to provide financial assistance, or to enter into contracts to provide financial assistance, shall be effective only to such extent or in such amounts as are or have been provided in advance in an appropriation Act.

(Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 896, title I, § 21, as added Feb. 5, 1988, Pub. L. 100-242, title I, § 123, 101 Stat. 1842; renumbered title I, June 29, 1988, Pub. L. 100-358, § 5, 102 Stat. 681; amended Nov. 28, 1990, Pub. L. 101-625, title IV, § 416, title V, § 572(1), 104 Stat. 4161, 4236; Oct. 28, 1992, Pub. L. 102-550, title I, § 118, 106 Stat. 3695.)

AMENDMENTS

1992—Subsec. (a)(2)(C), (3)(C). Pub. L. 102-550 substituted “February 4, 1991” for “the effective date of the regulations implementing subchapter II-A of this chapter” and “after such date” for “after such effective date” and made technical amendment to reference to November 28, 1990, to reflect correction of corresponding provisions of original act.

1990—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 101-625, § 572(1), which directed substitution of “low-income families” for “lower income families”, was executed by substituting “Low-income families” for “Lower income families” in introductory provisions to reflect the probable intent of Congress.

Subsec. (a)(2)(B). Pub. L. 101-625, § 416(1), amended subpar. (B) generally. Prior to amendment, subpar. (B) read as follows: “The Secretary, and the public housing agency owning and operating a public housing project, shall provide such training, technical assistance, and educational assistance as the Secretary determines to be necessary to prepare the families residing in the project, and any resident management corporation established under paragraph (1), for homeownership.”

Subsec. (a)(2)(C). Pub. L. 101-625, § 416(2), substituted “the effective date of the regulations implementing subchapter II-A of this chapter. The Secretary may not provide financial assistance under subparagraph (B), after such effective date, unless the Secretary determines that such assistance is necessary for the development of a homeownership program that was initiated, as determined by the Secretary, before November 28, 1990” for “September 30, 1990”.

Subsec. (a)(3)(C). Pub. L. 101-625, § 416(3), substituted “the effective date of the regulations implementing subchapter II-A of this chapter. The authority for a resident management corporation to purchase 1 or more multifamily buildings in a public housing project from a public housing agency shall terminate after such effective date, unless the Secretary determines that such purchase is necessary for the development of a homeownership program that was initiated, as determined by the Secretary, before November 28, 1990” for “September 30, 1990”.

Subsec. (f)(7). Pub. L. 101-625, § 572(1), substituted “low-income families” for “lower income families”.

§ 1437t. Family investment centers

(a) Purpose

The purpose of this section is to provide families living in public housing with better access to educational and employment opportunities to achieve self-sufficiency and independence by—

(1) developing facilities in or near public housing for training and support services;

(2) mobilizing public and private resources to expand and improve the delivery of such services;

(3) providing funding for such essential training and support services that cannot otherwise be funded; and

(4) improving the capacity of management to assess the training and service needs of families with children, coordinate the provision of training and services that meet such needs, and ensure the longterm¹ provision of such training and services.

(b) Grant authority

(1) In general

The Secretary may make grants to public housing agencies to adapt public housing to help families living in the public housing gain better access to educational and job opportunities to achieve self-sufficiency and independence. Assistance under this section may be made available only to public housing agencies that demonstrate to the satisfaction of the Secretary that supportive services (as such term is defined under subsection (j) of this section) will be made available. Facilities assisted under this section shall be in or near the premises of public housing.

(2) Supplemental grant set-aside

The Secretary may reserve not more than 5 percent of the amounts available in each fiscal year under this section to supplement grants awarded to public housing agencies under this section when, in the determination of the Secretary, such supplemental adjustments are required to maintain adequate levels of services to eligible residents.

(c) Use of amounts

Amounts received from a grant under this section may only be used for—

(1) the renovation, conversion, or combination of vacant dwelling units in a public housing project to create common areas to accommodate the provision of supportive services;

(2) the renovation of existing common areas in a public housing project to accommodate the provision of supportive services;

(3) the renovation of facilities located near the premises of 1 or more public housing projects to accommodate the provision of supportive services;

(4) the provision of not more than 15 percent of the cost of any supportive services (which may be provided directly to eligible residents by the public housing agency or by contract or lease through other appropriate agencies or providers) only if the public housing agency demonstrates to the satisfaction of the Secretary that—

(A) the supportive services are appropriate to improve the access of eligible residents to employment and educational opportunities; and

(B) the public housing agency has made diligent efforts to use or obtain other available resources to fund or provide such services; and

(5) the employment of service coordinators subject to such minimum qualifications and standards that the Secretary may establish to ensure sound management, who may be responsible for—

(A) assessing the training and service needs of eligible residents;

(B) working with service providers to coordinate the provision of services and tailor such services to the needs and characteristics of eligible residents;

(C) mobilizing public and private resources to ensure that the supportive services identified pursuant to subsection (e)(1) of this section can be funded over the time period identified under such subsection;

(B)² monitoring and evaluating the impact and effectiveness of any supportive service program receiving capital or operating assistance under this section; and

(V)³ performing such other duties and functions that the Secretary determines are appropriate to provide families living in public housing with better access to educational and employment opportunities.

(d) Allocation of grant amounts

Assistance under this section shall be allocated by the Secretary among approvable applications submitted by public housing agencies.

(e) Applications

Applications for assistance under this section shall be submitted in such form and in accordance with such procedures as the Secretary shall establish. Each application for assistance shall contain—

(1) a description of the supportive services that are to be provided over a 5-year period (or such longer period that the Secretary determines to be appropriate if assistance is provided for activities under subsection (c) of this section that involve substantial rehabilitation);

(2) a firm commitment of assistance from 1 or more sources ensuring that the supportive services will be provided for not less than 1 year following the completion of activities assisted under subsection (c) of this section;

(3) a description of public or private sources of assistance that can reasonably be expected to fund or provide supportive services for the entire period specified under paragraph (1), including evidence of any intention to provide assistance expressed by State and local governments, private foundations, and other organizations (including profit and nonprofit organizations);

(4) certification from the appropriate State or local agency (as determined by the Secretary) that—

(A) the provision of supportive services described in paragraph (1) is well designed to provide resident families better access to educational and employment opportunities; and

(B) there is a reasonable likelihood that such services will be funded or provided for the entire period specified in paragraph (1);

(5) a description of assistance for which the public housing agency is applying under this section; and

(6) any other information or certifications that the Secretary determines are necessary or appropriate to achieve the purposes of this section.

¹ So in original. Probably should be "long-term".

² So in original. Probably should be "(D)".

³ So in original. Probably should be "(E)".

(f) Selection

The Secretary shall establish selection criteria for grants under this section, which shall take into account—

- (1) the ability of the public housing agency or a designated service provider to provide the supportive services identified under subsection (e)(1) of this section;
- (2) the need for such services in the public housing project;
- (3) the extent to which the envisioned renovation, conversion, and combination activities are appropriate to facilitate the provision of such services;
- (4) the extent to which the public housing agency has demonstrated that such services will be provided for the period identified under subsection (e)(1) of this section;
- (5) the extent to which the public housing agency has a good record of maintaining and operating public housing; and
- (6) any other factors that the Secretary determines to be appropriate to ensure that amounts made available under this section are used effectively.

(g) Reports**(1) To Secretary**

Each public housing agency receiving a grant under this section shall submit to the Secretary, in such form and at such time as the Secretary shall prescribe, an annual progress report describing and evaluating the use of grant amounts received under this section.

(2) To Congress

The Secretary shall submit to the Congress annually, as a part of the report of the Secretary under section 3536 of this title, an evaluation of the effectiveness of activities carried out with grants under this section in such fiscal year. Such report shall summarize the progress reports submitted pursuant to paragraph (1).

(h) Employment of public housing residents

Each public housing agency shall, to the maximum extent practicable, employ public housing residents to provide the services assisted under this section or from other sources. Such persons shall be paid at a rate not less than the highest of—

- (1) the minimum wage that would be applicable to the employee under the Fair Labor Standards Act of 1938 [29 U.S.C. 201 et seq.], if section 6(a)(1) of such Act [29 U.S.C. 206(a)(1)] applied to the resident and if the resident were not exempt under section 13 of such Act [29 U.S.C. 213];
- (2) the State or local minimum wage for the most nearly comparable covered employment; or
- (3) the prevailing rates of pay for persons employed in similar public occupations by the same employer.

(i) Treatment of income

No service provided to a public housing resident under this section may be treated as income for the purpose of any other program or provision of State or Federal law.

(j) "Supportive services" defined

For purpose of this section, the term "supportive services" means new or significantly expanded services that the Secretary determines are essential to providing families living with children in public housing with better access to educational and employment opportunities. Such services may include—

- (1) child care;
- (2) employment training and counseling;
- (3) literacy training;
- (4) computer skills training;
- (5) assistance in the attainment of certificates of high school equivalency; and
- (6) other appropriate services.

(k) Authorization of appropriations

There are authorized to be appropriated to carry out this section \$25,000,000 for fiscal year 1993 and \$26,050,000 for fiscal year 1994.

(Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 896, title I, § 22, as added Nov. 28, 1990, Pub. L. 101-625, title V, § 515(a), 104 Stat. 4196; amended Oct. 28, 1992, Pub. L. 102-550, title I, § 119, 106 Stat. 3695.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

The Fair Labor Standards Act of 1938, referred to in subsec. (h)(1), is act June 25, 1938, ch. 676, 52 Stat. 1060, as amended, which is classified principally to chapter 8 (§ 201 et seq.) of Title 29, Labor. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see section 201 of Title 29 and Tables.

AMENDMENTS

1992—Subsec. (k). Pub. L. 102-550 amended subsec. (k) generally, substituting present provisions for provisions authorizing \$25,000,000 in fiscal year 1991 and \$26,100,000 in fiscal year 1992.

PUBLIC HOUSING ONE-STOP PERINATAL SERVICES
DEMONSTRATION

Section 521 of Pub. L. 101-625, as amended by Pub. L. 102-550, title I, § 125, Oct. 28, 1992, 106 Stat. 3710, provided that:

“(a) ESTABLISHMENT OF DEMONSTRATION PROGRAM.—

“(1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary of Housing and Urban Development, in consultation with the Secretary of Health and Human Services, shall carry out a program to demonstrate the effectiveness of providing grants to public housing agencies to assist such agencies in providing facilities for making one-stop perinatal services programs (as defined in subsection (e)(1)) available for pregnant women who reside in public housing. Under the demonstration program, the Secretary shall make grants to not more than 10 public housing agencies.

“(2) CONSULTATION REQUIREMENTS.—In carrying out the demonstration program under this section, the Secretary shall consult with the heads of other appropriate Federal agencies.

“(b) ALLOCATION OF ASSISTANCE.—

“(1) PREFERENCES.—In selecting public housing agencies for grants under this section, the Secretary shall give preference to the following public housing agencies:

“(A) AREAS WITH HIGH INFANT MORTALITY RATES.—Public housing agencies serving areas with high infant mortality rates.

“(B) SECURE FACILITIES.—Public housing agencies that demonstrate, to the satisfaction of the Secretary, that security will be provided so that women are safe when participating in the one-stop perinatal services program carried out at the facilities provided or assisted under this section.

“(2) LIMITATION ON GRANT AMOUNT.—The aggregate amount provided under this section for any public housing project may not exceed \$15,000.

“(c) DEMONSTRATION PROGRAM REQUIREMENTS.—

“(1) APPLICATIONS.—Applications for grants under this section shall be made by public housing agencies in accordance with procedures established by the Secretary and shall include a description of the one-stop perinatal services program to be provided in the facilities provided or assisted under this section.

“(2) USE OF GRANTS.—Any public housing agency receiving a grant under this section may use the grant only for the costs of providing facilities and minor renovations of facilities necessary to make one-stop perinatal services programs available to pregnant women who reside in public housing.

“(3) REPORTS TO SECRETARY.—Each public housing agency receiving a grant under this section for any fiscal year shall submit to the Secretary, not later than 3 months after the end of such fiscal year, a report describing the facilities provided by the public housing agency under this section and the one-stop perinatal services program carried out in such facilities. The report shall include data on the size of the facilities, the costs and extent of any renovations, the previous use of the facilities, the number of women assisted by the program, the trimester of the pregnancy of the women at the time of initial assistance, infant birthweight, infant mortality rate, and other relevant information.

“(4) APPLICABLE STANDARDS.—No provision of this section may be construed to authorize the Secretary to establish any health, safety, or other standards with respect to the services provided by the one-stop perinatal services program or facilities provided or assisted with grants received under this section. Such services and facilities shall comply with all applicable State and local laws, regulations, and ordinances, and all requirements established by the Secretary of Health and Human Services for such services and facilities.

“(d) REPORT TO CONGRESS.—Not later than 1 year after the date that amounts to carry out this section are first made available under appropriations Acts, the Secretary shall prepare and submit to the Congress a comprehensive report setting forth the findings and conclusions of the Secretary as a result of carrying out the demonstration program under this section. The report shall include any recommendations of the Secretary with respect to the establishment of a permanent program of providing facilities in public housing for making perinatal services available to pregnant women who reside in the public housing.

“(e) DEFINITIONS.—For purposes of this section:

“(1) ONE-STOP PERINATAL SERVICES PROGRAM.—The term ‘one-stop perinatal services program’ means a program to provide a wide range of services for pregnant and new mothers in a coordinated manner at a drop-in center, which may include any of the following:

“(A) INFORMATION AND EDUCATION.—Information and education for pregnant women regarding perinatal care services, and related services and resources, necessary to decrease infant mortality and disability.

“(B) HEALTH CARE SERVICES.—Basic health care services that can be provided without a physician present.

“(C) REFERRAL.—Basic health screening of pregnant women and referrals for health care services.

“(D) FOLLOWUP.—Followup assessment of women and infants (including measurement of weight) and referrals for health care services and related services and resources.

“(E) SOCIAL WORKER.—Information and assistance regarding Federal and State social services provided by a social worker.

“(F) OTHER.—Any other services to assist pregnant or new mothers.

“(2) PUBLIC HOUSING.—The terms ‘public housing’ and ‘public housing agency’ have the meanings given such terms in section 3(b) of the United States Housing Act of 1937 (42 U.S.C. 1437a(b)).

“(3) SECRETARY.—The term ‘Secretary’ means the Secretary of Housing and Urban Development.

“(f) REGULATIONS.—The Secretary shall issue any regulations necessary to carry out this section.

“(g) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—There are authorized to be appropriated for carrying out the demonstration program under this section \$200,000 for fiscal year 1993 and \$208,400 for fiscal year 1994.”

SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in sections 1437a, 1437g of this title.

§ 1437u. Family Self-Sufficiency program**(a) Purpose**

The purpose of the Family Self-Sufficiency program established under this section is to promote the development of local strategies to coordinate use of public housing and assistance under the certificate and voucher programs under section 1437f of this title with public and private resources, to enable eligible families to achieve economic independence and self-sufficiency.

(b) Establishment of program**(1) Required programs**

Except as provided in paragraph (2), the Secretary shall carry out a program under which each public housing agency that administers assistance under subsection (b) or (o) of section 1437f of this title or makes available new public housing dwelling units—

(A) may, during fiscal years 1991 and 1992, carry out a local Family Self-Sufficiency program under this section; and

(B) effective on October 1, 1992, the Secretary shall require each such agency to carry out a local Family Self-Sufficiency program under this section.

Each local program shall, subject to availability of supportive services, include an action plan under subsection (g) of this section and shall provide comprehensive supportive services for families electing to participate in the program. In carrying out the self-sufficiency program under this section, the Secretary shall consult with the heads of other appropriate Federal agencies and provide for cooperative actions and funding agreements with such agencies. Each public housing agency administering an approved local program may employ a service coordinator to administer the local program.

(2) Exception

The Secretary shall not require a public housing agency to carry out a local program under subsection (a) of this section if the public housing agency provides certification (as such term is defined under title I of the Cranston-Gonzalez National Affordable Housing Act [42 U.S.C. 12701 et seq.]) to the Secretary, that the establishment and operation of the program is not feasible because of local circumstances, which may include—

(A) lack of supportive services accessible to eligible families, which shall include insufficient availability of resources for programs under the Job Training Partnerships¹

¹ So in original. Probably should be “Partnership”.

Act [29 U.S.C. 1501 et seq.] or the Job Opportunities and Basic Skills Training Program under part F of title IV of the Social Security Act [42 U.S.C. 681 et seq.];

(B) lack of funding for reasonable administrative costs;

(C) lack of cooperation by other units of State or local government; or

(D) any other circumstances that the Secretary may consider appropriate.

In allocating assistance available for reservation under this chapter, the Secretary may not refuse to provide assistance or decrease the amount of assistance that would otherwise be provided to any public housing agency because the agency has provided a certification under this paragraph or because, pursuant to a certification, the agency has failed to carry out a self-sufficiency program.

(3) Scope

Each public housing agency required to carry out a local program under this section shall make the following housing assistance available under the program in each fiscal year:

(A) Certificate and voucher assistance under section 1437f(b) and (o) of this title, in an amount equivalent to the increase for such year in the number of families so assisted by the agency (as compared to the preceding year).

(B) Public housing dwelling units, in the number equal to the increase for such year in units made available by the agency (as compared to the preceding year).

Each such public housing agency shall continue to operate a local program for the number of families determined under this paragraph subject only to the availability under appropriations Acts of sufficient amounts for assistance.

(4) Nonparticipation

Assistance under the certificate or voucher programs under section 1437f of this title for a family that elects not to participate in a local program shall not be delayed by reason of such election.

(c) Contract of participation

(1) In general

Each public housing agency carrying out a local program under this section shall enter into a contract with each leaseholder receiving assistance under the certificate and voucher programs of the public housing agency under section 1437f of this title or residing in public housing administered by the agency, that elects to participate in the self-sufficiency program under this section. The contract shall set forth the provisions of the local program, shall establish specific interim and final goals by which compliance with and performance of the contract may be measured, and shall specify the resources and supportive services to be made available to the participating family pursuant to paragraph (2) and the responsibilities of the participating family. The contract shall provide that the public housing agency may terminate or withhold as-

sistance under section 1437f of this title and services under paragraph (2) of this subsection if the public housing agency determines, through an administrative grievance procedure in accordance with the requirements of section 1437d(k) of this title, that the family has failed to comply with the requirements of the contract without good cause (which may include a loss or reduction in access to supportive services, or a change in circumstances that makes the family or individual unsuitable for participation).

(2) Supportive services

A local program under this section shall provide appropriate supportive services under this paragraph to each participating family entering into a contract of participation under paragraph (1). The supportive services shall be provided during the period the family is receiving assistance under section 1437f of this title or residing in public housing, and may include—

(A) child care;

(B) transportation necessary to receive services;

(C) remedial education;

(D) education for completion of high school;

(E) job training and preparation;

(F) substance abuse treatment and counseling;

(G) training in homemaking and parenting skills;

(H) training in money management;

(I) training in household management; and

(J) any other services and resources appropriate to assist eligible families to achieve economic independence and self-sufficiency.

(3) Term and extension

Each family participating in a local program shall be required to fulfill its obligations under the contract of participation not later than 5 years after entering into the contract. The public housing agency shall extend the term of the contract for any family that requests an extension, upon a finding of the agency of good cause.

(4) Employment and counseling

The contract of participation shall require the head of the participating family to seek suitable employment during the term of the contract. The public housing agency may, during such period, provide counseling for the family with respect to affordable rental and homeownership opportunities in the private housing market and money management counseling.

(d) Incentives for participation

(1) Maximum rents

During the term of the contract of participation, the amount of rent paid by any participating family whose monthly adjusted income does not exceed 50 percent of the area median income for occupancy in the public housing unit or dwelling unit assisted under section 1437f of this title may not be increased on the basis of any increase in the earned income of the family, unless the increase results in an

income exceeding 50 percent of the area median income. The Secretary shall provide for increased rents for participating families whose incomes are between 50 and 80 percent of the area median income, so that any family whose income increases to 80 percent or more of the area median income pays 30 percent of the family's monthly adjusted income for rent. Upon completion of the contract of participation, if the participating family continues to qualify for and reside in a dwelling unit in public housing or housing assisted under section 1437f of this title, the rent charged the participating family shall be increased (if applicable) to 30 percent of the monthly adjusted income of the family.

(2) Escrow savings accounts

For each participating family whose monthly adjusted income is less than 50 percent of the area median income, the difference between 30 percent of the adjusted income of the participating family and the amount of rent paid by a participating family shall be placed in an interest-bearing escrow account established by the public housing agency on behalf of the participating family. For families with incomes between 50 and 80 percent of the area median income, the Secretary shall provide for escrow of the difference between 30 percent of the family income and the amount paid by the family for rent as determined by the Secretary under paragraph (1). The Secretary shall not escrow any amounts for any family whose adjusted income exceeds 80 percent of the area median income. Amounts in the escrow account may be withdrawn by the participating family after the family ceases to receive income assistance under Federal or State welfare programs, upon successful performance of the obligations of the family under the contract of participation entered into by the family under subsection (c) of this section, as determined according to the specific goals and terms included in the contract, and under other circumstances in which the Secretary determines an exception for good cause is warranted. A public housing agency establishing such escrow accounts may make certain amounts in the accounts available to the participating families before full performance of the contract obligations based on compliance with, and completion of, specific interim goals included in the contract; except that any such amounts shall be used by the participating families for purposes consistent with the contracts of participation, as determined by the public housing agency.

(3)² Plan

Each public housing agency carrying out a local program under this section shall establish a plan to offer incentives to families to encourage families to participate in the program. The plan shall require the establishment of escrow savings accounts under paragraph (2) and may include any other incentives designed by the public housing agency.

(3)² Use of escrow savings accounts for section 1437f homeownership

Notwithstanding paragraph (3), a family that uses assistance under section 1437f(y) of this title to purchase a dwelling may use up to 50 percent of the amount in its escrow account established under paragraph (3) for a downpayment on the dwelling. In addition, after the family purchases the dwelling, the family may use any amounts remaining in the escrow account to cover the costs of major repair and replacement needs of the dwelling. If a family defaults in connection with the loan to purchase a dwelling and the mortgage is foreclosed, the remaining amounts in the escrow account shall be recaptured by the Secretary.

(e) Effect of increases in family income

Any increase in the earned income of a family during the participation of the family in a local program established under this section may not be considered as income or a resource for purposes of eligibility of the family for other benefits, or amount of benefits payable to the family, under any program administered by the Secretary, unless the income of the family equals or exceeds 80 percent of the median income of the area (as determined by the Secretary with adjustments for smaller and larger families).

(f) Program coordinating committee

(1) Functions

Each public housing agency shall, in consultation with the chief executive officer of the unit of general local government, develop an action plan under subsection (g) of this section, carry out activities under the local program, and secure commitments of public and private resources through a program coordinating committee established by the public housing agency under this subsection.

(2) Membership

The program coordinating committee may consist of representatives of the public housing agency, the unit of general local government, the local agencies (if any) responsible for carrying out programs under the Job Training Partnership Act [29 U.S.C. 1501 et seq.] and the Job Opportunities and Basic Skills Training Program under part F of title IV of the Social Security Act [42 U.S.C. 681 et seq.], and other organizations, such as other State and local welfare and employment agencies, public and private education or training institutions, nonprofit service providers, and private businesses. The public housing agency may, in consultation with the chief executive officer of the unit of general local government, utilize an existing entity as the program coordinating committee if it meets the requirements of this subsection.

(g) Action plan

(1) Required submission

The Secretary shall require each public housing agency participating in the self-sufficiency program under this section to submit to the Secretary, for approval by the Secretary, an action plan under this subsection in such form and in accordance with such procedures as the Secretary shall require.

² So in original. Two pars. (3) have been enacted.

(2) Development of plan

In developing the plan, the public housing agency shall consult with the chief executive officer of the applicable unit of general local government, the program coordinating committee established under subsection (f) of this section, representatives of residents of the public housing, any local agencies responsible for programs under the Job Training Partnership Act [29 U.S.C. 1501 et seq.] and the Job Opportunities and Basic Skills Training Program under part F of title IV of the Social Security Act [42 U.S.C. 681 et seq.], other appropriate organizations (such as other State and local welfare and employment or training institutions, child care providers, nonprofit service providers, and private businesses), and any other public and private service providers affected by the operation of the local program.

(3) Contents of plan

The Secretary shall require that the action plan contain at a minimum—

(A) a description of the size, characteristics, and needs of the population of the families expected to participate in the local self-sufficiency program;

(B) a description of the number of eligible participating families who can reasonably be expected to receive supportive services under the program, based on available and anticipated Federal, State, local, and private resources;

(C) a description of the services and activities under subsection (c)(2) of this section to be provided to families receiving assistance under this section through the section 8 [42 U.S.C. 1437f] and public housing programs, which shall be provided by both public and private resources;

(D) a description of the incentives pursuant to subsection (d) of this section offered by the public housing agency to families to encourage participation in the program;

(E) a description of how the local program will deliver services and activities according to the needs of the families participating in the program;

(F) a description of both the public and private resources that are expected to be made available to provide the activities and services under the local program;

(G) a timetable for implementation of the local program;

(H) assurances satisfactory to the Secretary that development of the services and activities under the local program has been coordinated with the Job Opportunities and Basic Skills Training Program under part F of title IV of the Social Security Act [42 U.S.C. 681 et seq.] and program under the Job Training Partnership Act [29 U.S.C. 1501 et seq.] and any other relevant employment, child care, transportation, training, and education programs in the applicable area, and that implementation will continue to be coordinated, in order to avoid duplication of services and activities; and

(I) assurances satisfactory to the Secretary that nonparticipating families will retain their rights to public housing or sec-

tion 8 [42 U.S.C. 1437f] assistance notwithstanding the provisions of this section.

(h) Allowable public housing agency administrative fees and costs**(1) Fees under section 1437f**

The Secretary shall establish a fee under section 1437f(q) of this title for the costs incurred in administering the provision of certificate and voucher assistance under section 1437f of this title through the self-sufficiency program under this section. The fee shall be the fee in effect under such section on June 1, 1990, except that for purposes of the fee under this paragraph the applicable dollar amount for preliminary expenses under section 1437f(q)(2)(A)(i) of this title shall, subject to approval in appropriations Acts, be \$300. Upon the submission by the Comptroller General of the United States of the report required under section 554(b) of the Cranston-Gonzalez National Affordable Housing Act, the Secretary shall revise the fee under this paragraph, taking into consideration the report of the Comptroller General.

(2) Performance funding system

Notwithstanding any provision of section 1437g of this title, the Secretary shall provide for inclusion under the performance funding system under section 1437g of this title of reasonable and eligible administrative costs (including the costs of employing a full-time service coordinator) incurred by public housing agencies carrying out local programs under this section. The Secretary shall include an estimate of the administrative costs likely to be incurred by participating public housing agencies in the annual budget request for the Department of Housing and Urban Development for public housing operating assistance under section 1437g of this title and shall include a request for such amounts in the budget request. Of any amounts appropriated under section 1437g(c) of this title for fiscal year 1993, \$25,000,000 is authorized to be used for costs under this paragraph, and of any amounts appropriated under such section for fiscal year 1994, \$25,900,000 is authorized to be used for costs under this paragraph.

(i) Public housing agency incentive award allocation**(1) In general**

The Secretary shall carry out a competition for budget authority for certificate and voucher assistance under section 1437f of this title and public housing development assistance under section 1437c(a)(2) of this title reserved under paragraph (4) and shall allocate such budget authority to public housing agencies pursuant to the competition.

(2) Criteria

The competition shall be based on successful and outstanding implementation by public housing agencies of a local self-sufficiency program under this section. The Secretary shall establish performance³ criteria for public housing agencies carrying out such local pro-

³ So in original. Probably should be "performance".

grams and the Secretary shall cause such criteria to be published in the Federal Register.

(3) Use

Each public housing agency that receives an allocation of budget authority under this subsection shall use such authority to provide assistance under the local self-sufficiency program established by the public housing agency under this section.

(4) Reservation of budget authority

Notwithstanding section 1439(d) of this title, the Secretary shall reserve for allocation under this subsection not less than 10 percent of the portion of budget authority appropriated in each of fiscal years 1991 and 1992 for section 1437f of this title that is available for purposes of providing assistance under the existing housing certificate and housing voucher programs for families not currently receiving assistance, and not less than 10 percent of the public housing development assistance available in such fiscal years for the purpose under section 1437c(a)(2) of this title (excluding amounts for major reconstruction of obsolete projects).

(j) On-site facilities

Each public housing agency carrying out a local program may, subject to the approval of the Secretary, make available and utilize common areas or unoccupied public housing units in public housing projects administered by the agency for the provision of supportive services under the local program. The use of the facilities of a public housing agency under this subsection shall not affect the amount of assistance provided to the agency under section 1437g of this title.

(k) Flexibility

In establishing and carrying out the self-sufficiency program under this section, the Secretary shall allow public housing agencies, units of general local government, and other organizations discretion and flexibility, to the extent practicable, in developing and carrying out local programs.

(l) Reports

(1) To Secretary

Each public housing agency that carries out a local self-sufficiency program approved by the Secretary under this section shall submit to the Secretary, not less than annually a report regarding the program. The report shall include—

(A) a description of the activities carried out under the program;

(B) a description of the effectiveness of the program in assisting families to achieve economic independence and self-sufficiency;

(C) a description of the effectiveness of the program in coordinating resources of communities to assist families to achieve economic independence and self-sufficiency; and

(D) any recommendations of the public housing agency or the appropriate local program coordinating committee for legislative or administrative action that would improve the self-sufficiency program carried out by

the Secretary and ensure the effectiveness of the program.

(2) HUD annual report

The Secretary shall submit to the Congress annually, as a part of the report of the Secretary under section 3536 of this title, a report summarizing the information submitted by public housing agencies under paragraph (1). The report under this paragraph shall also include any recommendations of the Secretary for improving the effectiveness of the self-sufficiency program under this section.

(m) GAO report

(1) In general

The Comptroller General of the United States shall submit to the Congress reports under this subsection evaluating and describing the Family Self-Sufficiency program carried out by the Secretary under this section.

(2) Timing

The Comptroller General shall submit the following reports under this subsection:

(A) An interim report, not later than the expiration of the 2-year period beginning on November 28, 1990.

(B) A final report, not later than the expiration of the 5-year period beginning on November 28, 1990.

(n) Definitions

As used in this section:

(1) The term “contract of participation” means a contract under subsection (c) of this section entered into by a public housing agency carrying out a local program under this section and a participating family.

(2) The term “earned income” means income from wages, tips, salaries, and other employee compensation, and any earnings from self-employment. The term does not include any pension or annuity, transfer payments, or any cash or in-kind benefits.

(3) The term “eligible family” means a family whose head of household is not elderly, disabled, pregnant, a primary caregiver for children under the age of 3, or for whom the family self-sufficiency program would otherwise be unsuitable. Notwithstanding the preceding sentence, a public housing agency may enroll such families if they choose to participate in the program.

(4) The term “local program” means a program for providing supportive services to participating families carried out by a public housing agency within the jurisdiction of the public housing agency.

(5) The term “participating family” means a family that resides in public housing or housing assisted under section 1437f of this title and elects to participate in a local self-sufficiency program under this section.

(6) The term “vacant unit” means a dwelling unit that has been vacant for not less than 9 consecutive months.

(o) Effective date and regulations

(1) Regulations

Not later than the expiration of the 180-day period beginning on November 28, 1990, the

Secretary shall by notice establish any requirements necessary to carry out this section. Such requirements shall be subject to section 553 of title 5. The Secretary shall issue final regulations based on the notice not later than the expiration of the 8-month period beginning on the date of the notice. Such regulations shall become effective upon the expiration of the 1-year period beginning on the date of the publication of the final regulations.

(2) Applicability to Indian public housing authorities

Notwithstanding any other provision of law, the provisions of this section shall be optional for Indian housing authorities.

(Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 896, title I, §23, as added Nov. 28, 1990, Pub. L. 101-625, title V, §554(a), 104 Stat. 4225; amended Oct. 28, 1992, Pub. L. 102-550, title I, §§106, 185(b), 106 Stat. 3684, 3747.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

The Cranston-Gonzalez National Affordable Housing Act, referred to in subsec. (b)(2), is Pub. L. 101-625, Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 4079. Title I of the Act is classified generally to subchapter I (§12701 et seq.) of chapter 130 of this title. Section 554(b) of the Act is set out below. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 12701 of this title and Tables.

The Job Training Partnership Act, referred to in subsecs. (b)(2)(A), (f)(2), and (g)(2), (3)(H), is Pub. L. 97-300, Oct. 13, 1982, 96 Stat. 1322, as amended, which is classified generally to chapter 19 (§1501 et seq.) of Title 29, Labor. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 1501 of Title 29 and Tables.

The Social Security Act, referred to in subsecs. (b)(2)(A), (f)(2), and (g)(2), (3)(H), is act Aug. 14, 1935, ch. 531, 49 Stat. 620, as amended. Part F of title IV of the Act is classified generally to part F (§681 et seq.) of subchapter IV of chapter 7 of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see section 1305 of this title and Tables.

AMENDMENTS

1992—Subsec. (b)(2). Pub. L. 102-550, §106(b), added subpars. (A) to (D) and concluding provisions and struck out former subpars. (A) to (D) which read as follows:

“(A) lack of supportive services funding;

“(B) lack of funding for reasonable administrative costs;

“(C) lack of cooperation by other units of State or local government; or

“(D) any other circumstances that the Secretary may consider appropriate.”

Subsec. (b)(4). Pub. L. 102-550, §106(c), added par. (4).

Subsec. (c)(1). Pub. L. 102-550, §106(d), in second sentence, inserted “, shall establish specific interim and final goals by which compliance with and performance of the contract may be measured,” after “program” and substituted last sentence for former last sentence which read as follows: “The contract shall provide that the public housing agency may terminate or withhold assistance under section 1437f of this title and services under paragraph (2) of this section if the family fails to comply with the requirements under the contract.”

Subsec. (c)(2). Pub. L. 102-550, §106(e), struck out “to each participating family” after “paragraph (1)” in introductory provisions.

Subsec. (d). Pub. L. 102-550, §106(g)(1), substituted “Incentives for participation” for “Maximum rents and escrow savings accounts” in heading.

Subsec. (d)(2). Pub. L. 102-550, §106(f), substituted “after the family ceases to receive income assistance under Federal or State welfare programs, upon success-

ful performance of the obligations of the family under the contract of participation entered into by the family under subsection (c) of this section, as determined according to the specific goals and terms included in the contract, and under other circumstances in which the Secretary determines an exception for good cause is warranted. A public housing agency establishing such escrow accounts may make certain amounts in the accounts available to the participating families before full performance of the contract obligations based on compliance with, and completion of, specific interim goals included in the contract; except that any such amounts shall be used by the participating families for purposes consistent with the contracts of participation, as determined by the public housing agency.” for “only after the family is no longer a recipient of any Federal, State, or other public assistance for housing.”

Subsec. (d)(3). Pub. L. 102-550, §185(b), added par. (3) relating to use of escrow savings accounts.

Pub. L. 102-550, §106(g)(2), added par. (3) relating to a plan to offer incentives.

Subsec. (g)(3)(D) to (I). Pub. L. 102-550, §106(h), added subpars. (D) and (I) and redesignated former subpars. (D) to (G) as (E) to (H), respectively.

Subsec. (h)(2). Pub. L. 102-550, §106(a), amended last sentence generally. Prior to amendment, last sentence read as follows: “Of any amounts appropriated under section 1437g(c) of this title for each of fiscal years 1991 and 1992, \$25,000,000 is authorized to be used for costs under this paragraph.”

Subsec. (n)(3) to (6). Pub. L. 102-550, §106(i), added par. (3), redesignated former pars. (3) and (4) as (4) and (5), respectively, and added par. (6).

Subsec. (o)(2). Pub. L. 102-550, §106(j), amended par. (2) generally. Prior to amendment, par. (2) read as follows: “(2) APPLICABILITY TO INDIAN PUBLIC HOUSING.—In accordance with section 1437aa(b)(2) of this title, the provisions of this section shall also apply to public housing developed or operated pursuant to a contract between the Secretary and an Indian housing authority.”

GAO STUDY ON LINKING FEDERAL HOUSING ASSISTANCE TO ECONOMIC SELF-SUFFICIENCY PROGRAMS

Section 554(b) of Pub. L. 101-625 directed Comptroller General to submit to Congress, not later than 18 months after Nov. 28, 1990, a report (1) evaluating the policy and administrative implications of requiring State and local governments to require participation in an economic self-sufficiency program as a condition of the receipt of rental assistance under 42 U.S.C. 1437f and public housing assistance, (2) determining the additional costs to public housing agencies under such programs and recommending a change in the amount of the administrative fee under 42 U.S.C. 1437f(q) to cover the additional costs of carrying out the Family Self-Sufficiency Program under this section, and (3) examining how housing and social service policies affect beneficiaries, particularly persons receiving public assistance, when such beneficiaries gain employment and experience a rise in income.

SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in sections 1437f, 1437w of this title.

§ 1437v. Revitalization of severely distressed public housing

(a) Program authority

The Secretary may make—

(1) planning grants under subsection (c) of this section to enable applicants to develop revitalization programs for severely distressed public housing in accordance with this section; and

(2) implementation grants under subsection (d) of this section to carry out revitalization programs for severely distressed public housing in accordance with this section.

(b) Designation of eligible projects**(1) Identification**

Not later than 90 days after October 28, 1992, public housing agencies shall identify, in such form and manner as the Secretary may prescribe, any public housing projects that they consider to be severely distressed public housing for purposes of receiving assistance under this section.

(2) Review by Secretary

The Secretary shall review the projects identified pursuant to paragraph (1) to ascertain whether the projects are severely distressed housing (as such item is defined in subsection (h) of this section). Not later than 180 days after October 28, 1992, the Secretary shall publish a list of those projects that the Secretary determines are severely distressed public housing.

(3) Appeal of Secretary's determination

The Secretary shall establish procedures for public housing agencies to appeal the Secretary's determination that a project identified by a public housing agency is not severely distressed.

(c) Planning grants**(1) In general**

The Secretary may make planning grants under this subsection to applicants for the purpose of developing revitalization programs for severely distressed public housing under this section.

(2) Amount

The amount of a planning grant under this subsection may not exceed \$200,000 per project, except that the Secretary may for good cause approve a grant in a higher amount.

(3) Eligible activities

A planning grant may be used for activities to develop revitalization programs for severely distressed public housing, including—

(A) studies of the different options for revitalization, including the feasibility, costs and neighborhood impact of such options;

(B) providing technical or organizational support to ensure resident involvement in all phases of the planning and implementation processes;

(C) improvements to stabilize the development, including security investments;

(D) conducting workshops to ascertain the attitudes and concerns of the neighboring community;

(E) preliminary architectural and engineering work;

(F) planning for economic development, job training and self-sufficiency activities that promote the economic self-sufficiency of residents under the revitalization program;

(G) designing a suitable replacement housing plan, in situations where partial or total demolition is considered;

(H) planning for necessary management improvements; and

(I) preparation of an application for an implementation grant under this section.

(4) Applications

An application for a planning grant shall be submitted in such form and in accordance with such procedures as the Secretary shall establish. The Secretary shall require that an application contain at a minimum—

(A) a request for a planning grant, specifying the activities proposed, the schedule for completing the activities, the personnel necessary to complete the activities and the amount of the grant requested;

(B) a description of the applicant and a statement of its qualifications;

(C) identification and description of the project involved, and a description of the composition of the tenants, including family size and income;

(D) a certification by the public official responsible for submitting the comprehensive housing affordability strategy under section 12705 of this title that the proposed activities are consistent with the approved housing strategy of the State or unit of general local government within which the project is located; and

(E) a certification that the applicant will comply with the requirements of the Fair Housing Act [42 U.S.C. 3601 et seq.], title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964 [42 U.S.C. 2000d et seq.], section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 [29 U.S.C. 794], and the Age Discrimination Act of 1975 [42 U.S.C. 6101 et seq.], and will affirmatively further fair housing.

(5) Selection criteria

The Secretary shall, by regulation, establish selection criteria for a national competition for assistance under this subsection, which shall include—

(A) the qualities or potential capabilities of the applicant;

(B) the extent of resident interest and involvement in the development of a revitalization program for the project;

(C) the extent of involvement of local public and private entities in the development of a revitalization program for the project and in the provision of supportive services to project residents;

(D) the potential of the applicant for developing a successful and affordable revitalization program and the suitability of the project for such a program;

(E) national geographic diversity among housing for which applicants are selected to receive assistance;

(F) the extent of the need for and potential impact of the revitalization program; and

(G) such other factors that the Secretary determines are appropriate for purposes of carrying out the program established by this section in an effective and efficient manner.

(6) Notification

The Secretary shall notify each applicant, not later than 6 months after the date of the submission of the application, whether the application is approved or disapproved.

(d) Implementation grants**(1) In general**

The Secretary may make implementation grants under this subsection to applicants for

the purpose of carrying out revitalization programs for severely distressed public housing under this section.

(2) Eligible activities

Implementation grants may be used for activities to carry out revitalization programs for severely distressed public housing, including—

- (A) architectural and engineering work;
- (B) the redesign, reconstruction, or redevelopment of the severely distressed public housing development, including the site on which the development is located;
- (C) covering the administrative costs of the applicant, which may not exceed such portion of the assistance provided under this subsection as the Secretary may prescribe;
- (D) any necessary temporary relocation of tenants during the activity specified under subparagraph (B);
- (E) payment of legal fees;
- (F) economic development activities that promote the economic self-sufficiency of residents under the revitalization program;
- (G) necessary management improvements;
- (H) transitional security activities; and
- (I) any necessary support services, except that not more than 15 percent of any grant under this subsection may be used for such purpose.

(3) Application

An application for a implementation grant shall be submitted by an applicant in such form and in accordance with such procedures as the Secretary shall establish. The Secretary shall require that an application contain at a minimum—

- (A) a request for an implementation grant, specifying the amount of the grant requested and its proposed uses;
- (B) a description of the applicant and a statement of its qualifications;
- (C) identification and description of the project involved, and a description of the composition of the tenants, including family size and income;
- (D) a certification by the public official responsible for submitting the comprehensive housing affordability strategy under section 12705 of this title that the proposed activities are consistent with the approved housing strategy of the State or unit of general local government within which the project is located; and
- (E) a certification that the applicant will comply with the requirements of the Fair Housing Act [42 U.S.C. 3601 et seq.], title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964 [42 U.S.C. 2000d et seq.], section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 [29 U.S.C. 794], and the Age Discrimination Act of 1975 [42 U.S.C. 6101 et seq.], and will affirmatively further fair housing.

(4) Selection criteria

The Secretary shall, by regulation, establish selection criteria for a national competition for assistance under this subsection, which shall include—

- (A) the qualities or potential capabilities of the applicant;

- (B) the extent of resident involvement in the development of a revitalization program for the project;

- (C) the extent of involvement of local public and private entities in the development of a revitalization program for the project and in the provision of supportive services to project residents;

- (D) the potential of the applicant for developing a successful and affordable revitalization program and the suitability of the project for such a program;

- (E) national geographic diversity among housing for which applicants are selected to receive assistance;

- (F) the extent of the need for and potential impact of the revitalization program; and

- (G) such other factors that the Secretary determines are appropriate for purposes of carrying out the program established by this subtitle¹ in an effective and efficient manner.

(5) Notification

The Secretary shall notify each applicant, not later than 6 months after the date of the submission of the application, whether the application is approved or disapproved.

(e) Exceptions to general program requirements

(1) Long-term viability

The Secretary may waive or revise rules established under this subchapter governing rents, income eligibility, and other areas of public housing management, to permit a public housing agency to undertake measures that enhance the long-term viability of a severely distressed public housing project revitalized under this section.

(2) Selection of tenants

For projects revitalized under this section, a public housing agency may select tenants pursuant to a local system of preferences, in lieu of selecting tenants pursuant to the preferences specified under section 1437d(c)(4)(A)(i) of this title. Such local system shall be established in writing and shall respond to local housing needs and priorities as determined by the public housing agency. The public housing agency shall hold 1 or more public hearings to obtain the views of low-income tenants and other interested parties on the housing needs and priorities of the agency's jurisdiction.

(f) Other program requirements

(1) Cost limitations

Subject to the provisions of this section, the Secretary—

- (A) shall establish cost limitations on eligible activities under this section sufficient to provide for effective revitalization programs; and

- (B) may establish other cost limitations on eligible activities under this section.

(2) Economic development

Not more than an aggregate of \$250,000 from amounts made available under subsections (c) and (d) of this section may be used for eco-

¹ So in original. Probably should be "section".

conomic development activities under subsections (c) and (d) of this section for any project, except that the Secretary may for good cause waive the applicability of this paragraph for a project.

(g) Administration

For the purpose of carrying out the revitalization of severely distressed public housing in accordance with this section, the Secretary shall establish within the Department of Housing and Urban Development an Office of Severely Distressed Public Housing Revitalization.

(h) Definitions

For the purposes of this section:

(1) Applicant

The term “applicant” means—

(A) any public housing agency that is not designated as troubled pursuant to section 1437d(j)(2) of this title;

(B) any public housing agency or private housing management agent selected, or receiver appointed pursuant, to section 1437d(j)(3) of this title;

(C) any public housing agency that is designated as troubled pursuant to section 1437d(j)(2) of this title, if such agency acts in concert with a private nonprofit organization, another public housing agency that is not designated as a troubled agency, resident management corporation or other entity approved by the Secretary; and

(D) any public housing agency that is designated as troubled pursuant to section 1437d(j)(2) of this title that—

(i) is so designated principally for reasons that will not affect the capacity of the agency to carry out a revitalization program;

(ii) is making substantial progress toward eliminating the deficiencies of the agency; or

(iii) is otherwise determined by the Secretary to be capable of carrying out a revitalization program.

(2) Private nonprofit organization

The term “private nonprofit organization” means any private nonprofit organization (including a State or locally chartered nonprofit organization) that—

(A) is incorporated under State or local law;

(B) has no part of its net earnings inuring to the benefit of any member, founder, contributor, or individual;

(C) complies with standards of financial accountability acceptable to the Secretary; and

(D) has among its purposes significant activities related to the provision of decent housing that is affordable to very low-income families.

(3) Public housing agency

The term “public housing agency” has the meaning given the term in section 1437a(b) of this title, except that it does not include any Indian housing authority.

(4) Resident management corporation

The term “resident management corporation” means a resident management corpora-

tion established in accordance with the requirements of the Secretary under section 1437r of this title.

(5) Severely distressed public housing

The term “severely distressed public housing” means a public housing project—

(A) that—

(i) requires major redesign, reconstruction or redevelopment, or partial or total demolition, to correct serious deficiencies in the original design (including appropriately high population density), deferred maintenance, physical deterioration or obsolescence of major systems and other deficiencies in the physical plant of the project;

(ii) is occupied predominantly by families with children who are in a severe state of distress, characterized by such factors as high rates of unemployment, teenage pregnancy, single-parent households, long-term dependency on public assistance and minimal educational achievement;

(iii) is in a location for recurrent vandalism and criminal activity (including drug-related criminal activity); and

(iv) cannot remedy the elements of distress specified in clauses (i) through (iii) through assistance under other programs, such as the programs under section 1437g or 1437l of this title, or through other administrative means; or

(B) that—

(i) is owned by a public housing agency designated as troubled pursuant to section 1437d(j)(2) of this title;

(ii) has a vacancy rate, as determined by the Secretary, of 50 percent or more, unless the project or building is vacant because it is awaiting rehabilitation under a modernization program under section 1437l of this title that—

(I) has been approved and funded; and

(II) as determined by the Secretary, is on schedule and is expected to result in full occupancy of the project or building upon completion of the program; and

(iii) in the case of individual buildings, the building is, in the Secretary’s determination, sufficiently separable from the remainder of the project to make use of the building feasible for purposes of this subtitle.²

(i) Annual report

The Secretary shall submit to the Congress an annual report setting forth—

(1) the number, type, and cost of public housing units revitalized pursuant to this section;

(2) the status of projects identified as severely distressed public housing pursuant to subsection (b) of this section;

(3) the amount and type of financial assistance provided under and in conjunction with this section; and

(4) the recommendations of the Secretary for statutory and regulatory improvements to the program established by this section.

² So in original. Probably should be “section.”

(Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 896, title I, §24, as added Oct. 28, 1992, Pub. L. 102-550, title I, §120, 106 Stat. 3695.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

The Fair Housing Act, referred to in subsecs. (c)(4)(E) and (d)(3)(E), is title VIII of Pub. L. 90-284, Apr. 11, 1968, 82 Stat. 81, as amended, which is classified principally to subchapter I (§3601 et seq.) of chapter 45 of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 3601 of this title and Tables.

The Civil Rights Act of 1964, referred to in subsecs. (c)(4)(E) and (d)(3)(E), is Pub. L. 88-352, July 2, 1964, 78 Stat. 241, as amended. Title VI of the Act is classified generally to subchapter V (§2000d et seq.) of chapter 21 of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 2000a of this title and Tables.

The Age Discrimination Act of 1975, referred to in subsecs. (c)(4)(E) and (d)(3)(E), is title III of Pub. L. 94-135, Nov. 28, 1975, 89 Stat. 728, as amended, which is classified generally to chapter 76 (§6101 et seq.) of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 6101 of this title and Tables.

SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in sections 1437c, 1437d, 1437w of this title.

§ 1437w. Choice in public housing management

(a) Short title

This section may be cited as the “Choice in Public Housing Management Act of 1992”.

(b) Funding

(1) Rehabilitation and redevelopment grants

From amounts reserved under section 1437l(k)(2) of this title for each of fiscal years 1993 and 1994, the Secretary may reserve not more than \$50,000,000 in each such fiscal year for activities under this section (which may include funding operating reserves for eligible housing transferred under this section). The Secretary may make grants to managers and ownership entities to rehabilitate eligible housing in accordance with this section, as appropriate.

(2) Technical assistance

The Secretary may use up to 5 percent of the total amount reserved under paragraph (1) for any fiscal year to provide, by contract, technical assistance to residents of public housing and resident councils to help such residents and councils make informed choices about options for alternative management under this section.

(c) Program authority

(1) Transfer of management

(A) In general

The Secretary may approve not more than 25 applications submitted for fiscal years 1993 and 1994 by resident councils for the transfer of the management of distressed public housing projects, or one or more buildings within projects, that are owned or operated by troubled public housing agencies, from public housing agencies to alternative managers.

(B) Required votes

An application for such transfer may be submitted and approved only if a majority of

the members of the board of the resident council has voted in favor of the proposed transfer of management responsibilities, and a majority of the residents has also voted in favor of the transfer in an election supervised by a disinterested third party.

(C) Assistance of management specialist

Any resident council seeking to transfer management of distressed public housing under this section shall, in cooperation with the public housing agency for such housing, select a qualified public housing management specialist to assist in identifying and acquiring a capable manager for the housing.

(2) Rehabilitation and capital improvements

The Secretary may make rehabilitation grants and provide capital improvement funding under subsection (e) of this section in connection with the transfer of eligible housing to a manager under this section.

(d) Operating subsidies

(1) Authority to provide

The Secretary may make operating subsidies under section 1437g of this title available to managers under this section.

(2) Amount of subsidy

The Secretary shall establish the amount of the operating subsidies made available to a manager based on the share for the housing under section 1437g of this title as determined by the Secretary.

(3) Effect on PHA grant

Operating subsidies for any public housing agency transferring management under this section shall be reduced in accordance with the requirements of section 1437g of this title.

(e) Rehabilitation grants and capital improvement funding

(1) Rehabilitation grants

An application under subsection (f) of this section may request approval of amounts set aside under subsection (b) of this section for the rehabilitation of eligible housing. The manager and the Secretary shall enter into a contract governing the use of any such assistance provided.

(2) Annual capital improvement funding

(A) Authority to provide

The Secretary may make funding for capital improvements available annually from amounts under section 1437l of this title to managers of eligible housing. In accordance with the contract entered into pursuant to subsection (h) of this section, each manager receiving such funding shall establish a capital improvements reserve account and deposit in the account each year an amount not less than the annual amount of comprehensive grant funds it receives. Amounts in the reserve account may be used only for capital improvements and replacements.

(B) Amount of subsidy

The Secretary shall establish the amount made available to a manager under para-

graph (1) for capital improvements based on the share for the housing under the comprehensive grant formula and, to the extent practicable, the public housing agency's comprehensive grant plan, in accordance with section 1437l of this title, as determined by the Secretary.

(C) Limitation in the case of recent rehabilitation

Where eligible housing has received rehabilitation funding under paragraph (1) or has otherwise been comprehensively modernized within 3 years before the effective date of the contract between the Secretary and the manager for management of the eligible housing, only the accrual portion of the comprehensive grant formula amount shall be available for payment to the manager.

(D) Effect on PHA grant

The formula amount of a comprehensive grant for a public housing agency transferring the housing under this section shall be reduced in accordance with the requirements of section 1437l of this title.

(3) Relationship to section 1437l

The provisions of section 1437l of this title shall apply with respect to rehabilitation grants under paragraph (1) or capital improvement funding under paragraph (2); except that the Secretary may waive the applicability of any of the provisions of such section where such provisions are not appropriate to the assistance under this subsection.

(f) Application

(1) Form and procedures

(A) In general

To be eligible for approval for transfer of management from a public housing agency to a manager and for a grant under subsection (e) of this section, a resident council shall submit an application to the Secretary in such form and in accordance with such procedures as the Secretary shall establish.

(B) PHA comment on application

A resident council submitting an application shall provide the public housing agency that owns or operates the housing involved a reasonable opportunity to comment on the application, as the Secretary shall prescribe.

(C) PHA proposal

The public housing agency may present to the resident council a proposal for the continued management of the housing by the agency, and the resident council shall give reasonable consideration to any such proposal.

(2) Minimum requirements

The Secretary shall require that an application contain—

(A) a description of the resident council and documentation of its authority;

(B) documentation of the votes required under subsection (c)(1)(B) of this section;

(C) a description of the proposed manager selected by the applicant (in accordance with procedures established or approved by

the Secretary) and documentation of its capacity to manage the eligible housing;

(D) a plan for carrying out the manager's responsibilities for managing the eligible housing;

(E) documentation that the project (or building or buildings) for which management transfer is proposed is eligible housing;

(F) documentation that each of the requirements under paragraph (1)(B) have been fulfilled;

(G)(i) if the application includes a request for a rehabilitation grant under subsection (e) of this section (which shall be included in any application involving eligible housing that is 50 percent or more vacant), the basis for the estimate of the amount requested, including—

(I) the estimate of the eligible housing's need under the public housing agency's comprehensive plan (under section 1437l(e)(1) of this title); and

(II) an explanation, where appropriate, if an amount higher than the amount planned by the agency is being requested; or

(ii) if the application does not include a request for a rehabilitation grant under subsection (e) of this section, a demonstration that needs for capital improvements and replacement for the housing can reasonably be expected to be funded from funding for capital improvements under subsection (e) of this section;

(H) if the manager proposes to administer a program to enable residents to achieve economic independence and self-sufficiency, a description of the program and evidence of commitment of resources to the program;

(I) an analysis showing that the planned rehabilitation will result in the long-term viability of the housing at a reasonable cost;

(J) a certification that the manager will comply with the requirements of the Fair Housing Act [42 U.S.C. 3601 et seq.], title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964 [42 U.S.C. 2000d et seq.], section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 [29 U.S.C. 794], and the Age Discrimination Act of 1975 [42 U.S.C. 6101 et seq.], and will affirmatively further fair housing; and

(K) such other information that the Secretary considers appropriate.

(g) Review and approval by Secretary

(1) Applications not requesting rehabilitation assistance

In the case of applications for the transfer of management of public housing that do not include a request for rehabilitation assistance under subsection (e) of this section, the Secretary may approve an application that meets the requirements of subsection (f)(2) of this section and this section.

(2) Applications requesting rehabilitation grants

In the case of applications that include a request for rehabilitation assistance under subsection (e) of this section, the Secretary shall select applicants for approval based on a na-

tional competition. The Secretary shall, by regulation, establish selection criteria for the competition which provide for separate rating of applicants under this paragraph and of applicants under this section, and for selections from a single list of all applicants. The criteria shall include—

(A) the quality of the plan for rehabilitating the eligible housing;

(B) the extent of the capacity or potential capacity of the proposed manager to manage the housing and to carry out the rehabilitation program;

(C) the extent to which a program is proposed to enable residents to achieve economic independence and self-sufficiency;

(D) the extent to which the planned rehabilitation will result in the long-term viability of the housing at a reasonable cost; and

(E) such other criteria as the Secretary may require.

(h) Contract between Secretary and manager

(1) Terms

After the Secretary approves an application, the Secretary shall enter into a contract with the manager for transfer of management of the eligible housing. In addition to other contract provisions required under this section, the contract shall—

(A) give the manager the right to receive operating subsidies under subsection (d) of this section and capital improvement funding under subsection (e) of this section;

(B) require the manager to carry out all management responsibilities for the eligible housing, as provided in or required by the contract;

(C) require the manager to carry out, for the eligible housing, all management responsibilities applicable to public housing agencies owning or operating public housing projects, including (i) maintaining the units in decent, safe, and sanitary condition in accordance with any standards for public housing established or adopted by the Secretary, (ii) determining eligibility of applicants for occupancy of units subject to the requirements of this chapter, (iii) terminating tenancy in accordance with the procedures applicable to the section 8 [42 U.S.C. 1437f] new construction program, and (iv) determining the amount of rent paid for units in accordance with this chapter; and

(D) permit, but not require, the manager to select applicants from the public housing waiting list maintained by the public housing agency.

(2) Extension, expiration, and termination

(A) In general

The Secretary shall provide for a resident council that has entered into a contract under this subsection to—

(i) approve the renewal of the contract between the Secretary and the manager; or

(ii) disapprove renewal and submit an application to the Secretary, in accordance with subsection (f) of this section, proposing another manager, which may be the public housing agency.

(B) Default

If the Secretary determines that a manager is in default of its responsibilities under the contract, the Secretary may require the resident council to submit another application proposing a different manager, which may be the public housing agency.

(i) Other program requirements

(1) Cost limitations

The Secretary may establish cost limitations on activities under this section. The amount of rehabilitation funds under subsection (e)(1) of this section that may be approved may not exceed the per unit cost limit applicable to the comprehensive grant program under section 1437l of this title.

(2) Demolition and disposition not permitted

A manager may not demolish or dispose of eligible housing under this section.

(3) Capability of resident management corporations

To be eligible to become a manager under this section, a resident management corporation—

(A) shall demonstrate to the Secretary its ability to manage public housing effectively and efficiently, as determined by the Secretary, which shall include evidence of its most recent financial audit; or

(B) shall arrange for operation of the housing by a qualified management entity.

(4) Limitations on PHA liability

A public housing agency shall not be liable for any act or failure to act by the manager or resident council.

(5) Bonding and insurance

Before assuming any management responsibility for eligible housing, a manager shall obtain fidelity bonding and insurance, or equivalent protection, in accordance with regulations and requirements established by the Secretary. Such bonding and insurance, or its equivalent, shall be adequate to protect the Secretary and the public housing agency against loss, theft, embezzlement, or fraudulent acts on the part of the manager or its employees.

(6) Restriction on displacement before transfer

A public housing agency may not involuntarily displace, as determined by the Secretary, any resident of eligible housing during the period beginning on the date that an application under subsection (f) of this section is submitted by a resident council, and ending upon transfer of management of the housing or, if the application is disapproved, the date of the disapproval.

(j) Performance review and compliance

(1) Monitoring

The Secretary shall monitor the performance of managers under this section and shall assess their management performance using the performance indicators established under section 1437d(j)(1) of this title.

(2) Records, reports, and audits of managers**(A) Keeping of records**

Each manager and resident council under this subtitle¹ shall keep such records as may be reasonably necessary to disclose the amount and the disposition by the manager of the proceeds of assistance received under this section and to ensure compliance with the requirements of this section.

(B) Access to documents**(i) Secretary**

The Secretary shall have access for the purpose of audit and examination to any books, documents, papers, and records of a manager, resident council, and public housing agency that are pertinent to assistance received under, and to the requirements of, this section.

(ii) GAO

The Comptroller General of the United States, and any duly authorized representatives of the Comptroller General, shall have access for the purpose of audit and examination to any books, documents, papers, and records of a manager and resident council that are pertinent to assistance received under, and to the requirements of, this section.

(C) Reporting requirements

Each manager shall submit to the Secretary such reports as the Secretary determines appropriate to carry out the Secretary's responsibilities under this section, including an annual financial audit.

(D) Annual report

The Secretary shall submit an annual report to the Congress evaluating management transfers under this section compared to other methods of dealing with severely distressed public housing.

(k) Nondiscrimination

No person in the United States shall, on the grounds of race, color, national origin, religion, or sex, be excluded from participation in, be denied the benefits of, or be subjected to discrimination under, any program or activity funded in whole or in part with funds made available under this section. Any prohibition against discrimination on the basis of age under the Age Discrimination Act of 1975 [42 U.S.C. 6101 et seq.] or with respect to an otherwise qualified handicapped individual as provided in section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 [29 U.S.C. 794] shall also apply to any such program or activity.

(l) Relationship to other programs**(1) Homeownership**

After a transfer of management in accordance with this section, the eligible housing shall remain eligible for assistance under subchapter II-A of this chapter and for sale under section 1437c(h) of this title. Participation in a homeownership program shall be consistent with a contract between the Secretary and a manager.

(2) Self-sufficiency

Where an application under subsection (f) of this section proposes a program to enable residents to achieve economic independence and self-sufficiency, consistent with the objectives of the program under section 1437u of this title, and demonstrates that the manager has the capacity to carry out a self-sufficiency program, the Secretary may approve such a program. Where such a program is approved, the Secretary shall authorize the manager to adopt policies consistent with section 1437u(d) of this title (relating to maximum rents and escrow savings accounts) and section 1437u(e) of this title (relating to effect of increases in family income).

(m) Definitions

For purposes of this section:

(1) The term "eligible housing" means a public housing project, or one or more buildings within a project, that—

(A) is owned or operated by a troubled public housing agency; and

(B) has been identified as severely distressed under section 1437v of this title.

In the case of an individual building, the building shall, in the determination of the Secretary, be sufficiently separable from the remainder of the project to make use of the building feasible for purposes of this section.

(2) The term "manager" means one of the following entities that has entered into a contract with the Secretary for the management of eligible housing under this section:

(A) A public or private nonprofit organization (including, as determined by the Secretary, such an organization sponsored by the public housing agency).

(B) A for-profit entity, if it has (i) demonstrated experience in providing low-income housing, and (ii) is participating in joint venture with an organization described in paragraph (3).

(C) A State or local government, including an agency or instrumentality thereof.

(D) A public housing agency (other than the public housing agency that owns the project).

The term does not include a resident council.

(3) The term "private nonprofit organization" means any private nonprofit organization (including a State or locally chartered nonprofit organization) that—

(A) is incorporated under State or local law;

(B) has no part of its net earnings inuring to the benefit of any member, founder, contributor, or individual;

(C) complies with standards of financial accountability acceptable to the Secretary; and

(D) has among its purposes significant activities related to the provision of decent housing that is affordable to low-income families.

The term includes resident management corporations.

(4) The term "public housing agency" has the meaning given such term in section

¹ So in original. Probably should be "section".

1437a(b) of this title, except that it does not include Indian housing authorities.

(5) The term “public nonprofit organization” means any public nonprofit entity, except the public housing agency that owns the eligible housing.

(6) The term “resident council” means any nonprofit organization or association that—

(A) is representative of the residents of the eligible housing;

(B) adopts written procedures providing for the election of officers on a regular basis; and

(C) has a democratically elected governing board, elected by the residents of the eligible housing.

(7) The term “resident management corporation” means a resident management corporation established in accordance with the requirements of the Secretary under section 1437r of this title.

(8) The term “troubled public housing agency” means a public housing agency with 250 or more units that—

(A) has been designated as a troubled public housing agency for the current Federal fiscal year, and for the 2 preceding Federal fiscal years—

(i) under section 1437d(j)(2)(A)(i) of this title; or

(ii) before the implementation of such authority, under any other procedure for designating troubled public housing agencies that was used by the Secretary and is determined by the Secretary to be appropriate for purposes of this section; and

(B) has not met targets for improved performance under section 1437d(j)(2)(C) of this title.

(Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 896, title I, §25, as added Oct. 28, 1992, Pub. L. 102-550, title I, §121(b), 106 Stat. 3701.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

The Fair Housing Act, referred to in subsec. (f)(2)(J), is title VIII of Pub. L. 90-284, Apr. 11, 1968, 82 Stat. 81, as amended, which is classified principally to subchapter I (§3601 et seq.) of chapter 45 of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 3601 of this title and Tables.

The Civil Rights Act of 1964, referred to in subsec. (f)(2)(J), is Pub. L. 88-352, July 2, 1964, 78 Stat. 241, as amended. Title VI of the Act is classified generally to subchapter V (§2000d et seq.) of chapter 21 of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 2000a of this title and Tables.

The Age Discrimination Act of 1975, referred to in subsecs. (f)(2)(J) and (k), is title III of Pub. L. 94-135, Nov. 28, 1975, 89 Stat. 728, as amended, which is classified generally to chapter 76 (§6101 et seq.) of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 6101 of this title and Tables.

PURPOSE OF SECTION

Section 121(a) of Pub. L. 102-550 provided that: “The purpose of this section [enacting this section] is to encourage choice in management of distressed public housing projects by residents and increased resident management of public housing projects, as a means of improving living conditions in public housing projects,

by providing for resident councils and resident management corporations to transfer the management of distressed projects to alternative managers.”

§ 1437x. Environmental reviews

(a) In general

(1) Release of funds

In order to assure that the policies of the National Environmental Policy Act of 1969 [42 U.S.C. 4321 et seq.] and other provisions of law which further the purposes of such Act (as specified in regulations issued by the Secretary) are most effectively implemented in connection with the expenditure of funds under this subchapter, and to assure to the public undiminished protection of the environment, the Secretary may, under such regulations, in lieu of the environmental protection procedures otherwise applicable, provide for the release of funds for projects or activities under this subchapter, as specified by the Secretary upon the request of a public housing agency (including an Indian housing authority) under this section, if the State or unit of general local government, as designated by the Secretary in accordance with regulations, assumes all of the responsibilities for environmental review, decisionmaking, and action pursuant to such Act, and such other provisions of law as the regulations of the Secretary may specify, which would otherwise apply to the Secretary with respect to the release of funds.

(2) Implementation

The Secretary, after consultation with the Council on Environmental Quality, shall issue such regulations as may be necessary to carry out this section. Such regulations shall specify the programs to be covered.

(b) Procedure

The Secretary shall approve the release of funds subject to the procedures authorized by this section only if, not less than 15 days prior to such approval and prior to any commitment of funds to such projects or activities, the public housing agency (including an Indian housing authority) has submitted to the Secretary a request for such release accompanied by a certification of the State or unit of general local government which meets the requirements of subsection (c) of this section. The Secretary’s approval of any such certification shall be deemed to satisfy the Secretary’s responsibilities under the National Environmental Policy Act of 1969 [42 U.S.C. 4321 et seq.] and such other provisions of law as the regulations of the Secretary specify insofar as those responsibilities relate to the release of funds which are covered by such certification.

(c) Certification

A certification under the procedures authorized by this section shall—

(1) be in a form acceptable to the Secretary;

(2) be executed by the chief executive officer or other officer of the State or unit of general local government who qualifies under regulations of the Secretary;

(3) specify that the State or unit of general local government under this section has fully

carried out its responsibilities as described under subsection (a) of this section; and

(4) specify that the certifying officer—

(A) consents to assume the status of a responsible Federal official under the National Environmental Policy Act of 1969 [42 U.S.C. 4321 et seq.] and each provision of law specified in regulations issued by the Secretary insofar as the provisions of such Act or other such provision of law apply pursuant to subsection (a) of this section; and

(B) is authorized and consents on behalf of the State or unit of general local government and himself or herself to accept the jurisdiction of the Federal courts for the purpose of enforcement of his or her responsibilities as such an official.

(d) Approval by States

In cases in which a unit of general local government carries out the responsibilities described in subsection (c) of this section, the Secretary may permit the State to perform those actions of the Secretary described in subsection (b) of this section and the performance of such actions by the State, where permitted by the Secretary, shall be deemed to satisfy the Secretary's responsibilities referred to in the second sentence of subsection (b) of this section.

(Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 896, title I, §26, as added Apr. 11, 1994, Pub. L. 103-233, title III, §305(b), 108 Stat. 371.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

The National Environmental Policy Act of 1969, referred to in subsecs. (a)(1), (b), and (c)(4)(A), is Pub. L. 91-190, Jan. 1, 1970, 83 Stat. 852, as amended, which is classified generally to chapter 55 (§4321 et seq.) of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 4321 of this title and Tables.

SUBCHAPTER II—ASSISTED HOUSING FOR INDIANS AND ALASKA NATIVES

SUBCHAPTER REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This subchapter is referred to in sections 1437d, 1437aaa-6, 3535, 3544, 8011 of this title.

§ 1437aa. Establishment of separate program of assisted housing for Indians and Alaska Natives

(a) General authority

The Secretary shall carry out programs to provide low-income housing on Indian reservations and other Indian areas in accordance with the provisions of this subchapter.

(b) Applicability of subchapter I

(1) In general

Except as otherwise provided in this subchapter, the provisions of subchapter I of this chapter shall apply to low-income housing developed or operated pursuant to a contract between the Secretary and an Indian housing authority.

(2) Public housing

No provision of subchapter I of this chapter (or of any other law specifically modifying the public housing program under subchapter I of this chapter) that is enacted after June 29,

1988, shall apply to public housing developed or operated pursuant to a contract between the Secretary and an Indian housing authority, unless the provision explicitly provides for such applicability.

(c) Inapplicability of certain requirements

Low-income housing developed or operated pursuant to a contract between the Secretary and an Indian housing authority shall not be subject to section 1701r-1 of title 12 (relating to pet ownership in assisted housing for the elderly or handicapped) or section 1437d(h) of this title (relating to a limitation on contracts involving new construction).

(Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 896, title II, §201, as added June 29, 1988, Pub. L. 100-358, §2, 102 Stat. 676; amended Nov. 28, 1990, Pub. L. 101-625, title V, §572(2), 104 Stat. 4236; Oct. 28, 1992, Pub. L. 102-550, title I, §122(a), 106 Stat. 3708.)

AMENDMENTS

1992—Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 102-550 inserted before period at end “or section 1437d(h) of this title (relating to a limitation on contracts involving new construction)”.

1990—Subsecs. (a), (b)(1). Pub. L. 101-625 substituted “low-income housing” for “lower income housing”.

Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 101-625 which directed substitution of “low-income housing” for “lower income housing”, was executed by substituting “Low-income housing” for “Lower income housing” to reflect the probable intent of Congress.

EFFECTIVE DATE

Section 6 of Pub. L. 100-358 provided that: “The Secretary of Housing and Urban Development may carry out programs to provide lower income housing on Indian reservations and other Indian areas only in accordance with the amendments made by this Act [see Short Title note below], commencing on whichever of the following occurs earlier:

“(1) EFFECTIVE DATE OF REGULATIONS.—The effective date of regulations issued under section 205 of the United States Housing Act of 1937 [section 1437ee of this title].

“(2) 90 DAYS.—The expiration of the 90-day period beginning on the date of the enactment of this Act [June 29, 1988].”

SHORT TITLE

Section 1 of Pub. L. 100-358 provided that: “This Act [enacting this subchapter, amending sections 1437a and 1437c of this title, and enacting provisions set out above] may be cited as the ‘Indian Housing Act of 1988’.”

APPLICABILITY OF 1990 AMENDMENTS; INDIAN HOUSING

Section 103(b) of Pub. L. 102-550 provided that:

“(1) IN GENERAL.—In accordance with section 201(b)(2) of the United States Housing Act of 1937 (42 U.S.C. 1437aa(b)(2)), the provisions of sections 572, 573, and 574 of the Cranston-Gonzalez National Affordable Housing Act [Pub. L. 101-625, amending this section and sections 1437, 1437a, 1437b to 1437d, 1437f, 1437g, 1437i, 1437j, 1437l, 1437n, 1437p, 1437r, 1437s, and 1437bb to 1437dd of this title, repealing section 1437o of this title, and enacting provisions set out as notes under section 1437a of this title] shall apply to public housing developed or operated pursuant to a contract between the Secretary of Housing and Urban Development and an Indian Housing Authority.

“(2) EFFECTIVE DATE.—Paragraph (1) shall take effect as if such provision were enacted upon the date of the enactment of the Cranston-Gonzalez National Affordable Housing Act [Nov. 28, 1990].”

Section 419 of title IV of Pub. L. 101-625 provided that: “In accordance with section 201(b)(2) of the

United States Housing Act of 1937 [42 U.S.C. 1437aa(b)(2)], the amendments made by this subtitle [subtitle A (§§ 411–419) of title IV of Pub. L. 101–625, enacting subchapter II–A of this chapter and amending sections 1437c, 1437f, 1437i, 1437p, 1437r, and 1437s of this title] shall also apply to public housing developed or operated pursuant to a contract between the Secretary of Housing and Urban Development and an Indian housing authority, except that nothing in this title [see Short Title note set out under section 1437aaa of this title] affects the program under section 202 of such Act [42 U.S.C. 1437bb].”

Section 527 of Pub. L. 101–625 provided that: “In accordance with section 201(b)(2) of the United States Housing Act of 1937 (42 U.S.C. 1437aa(b)(2)), the provisions of this subtitle [subtitle A (§§ 501–527) of title V of Pub. L. 101–625, see Tables for classification] that modify the public housing program under title I of the United States Housing Act of 1937 [42 U.S.C. 1437 et seq.] shall also apply to public housing developed or operated pursuant to a contract between the Secretary of Housing and Urban Development and an Indian housing authority, except that sections 502 and 510 [amending sections 1437d and 1437l of this title and enacting provisions set out as notes under section 1437d of this title] shall not apply.”

APPLICABILITY OF 1989 AMENDMENTS; INDIAN HOUSING

Pub. L. 101–235, title I, §101(d), Dec. 15, 1989, 103 Stat. 1990, provided that: “In accordance with section 201(b)(2) of the United States Housing Act of 1937 [42 U.S.C. 1437aa(b)(2)], the amendments made by subsections (a), (b), and (c) of this section [amending section 1439 of this title] shall also apply to public housing developed or operated pursuant to a contract between the Secretary of Housing and Urban Development and an Indian housing authority.”

Pub. L. 101–235, title I, §104(c), Dec. 15, 1989, 103 Stat. 1998, provided that: “In accordance with section 201(b)(2) of the United States Housing Act of 1937 [42 U.S.C. 1437aa(b)(2)], the amendment made by subsection (a) [amending section 1439 of this title] and the provisions of subsection (b) of this section [set out as an Effective Date of 1989 Amendment note under section 1439 of this title] shall also apply to public housing developed or operated pursuant to a contract between the Secretary of Housing and Urban Development and an Indian housing authority.”

NATIONAL COMMISSION ON NATIVE AMERICAN, ALASKA NATIVE, AND NATIVE HAWAIIAN HOUSING

Pub. L. 101–235, title VI, Dec. 15, 1989, 103 Stat. 2052, as amended by Pub. L. 102–550, title I, §128, Oct. 28, 1992, 106 Stat. 3711, established National Commission on American Indian, Alaska Native, and Native Hawaiian Housing to evaluate factors impeding development of safe and affordable housing for American Indians, Alaska Natives, and Native Hawaiians as well as strategies for development, management, and modernization of housing for such groups and to develop an action plan for housing based on such evaluations, and further provided for membership, powers, appropriations, and termination on Oct. 1, 1993, of the Commission.

§ 1437bb. Mutual help homeownership opportunity program

(a) Establishment

The Secretary shall carry out a mutual help homeownership opportunity program for Indian families in accordance with this section. The program shall be designed to meet the homeownership needs of Indian families on Indian reservations and other Indian areas, including Indian families whose incomes exceed the levels established for low-income families.

(b) Financial assistance

(1) In general

The Secretary may, to the extent provided in appropriation Acts, enter into contracts with Indian housing authorities under subchapter I of this chapter to provide financial assistance for the development, acquisition, operation, and improvement of housing projects under this section.

(2) Eligibility for CIAP

Notwithstanding the provisions of section 1437l(c) of this title, the Secretary may provide assistance provided for comprehensive modernization under section 1437l of this title for the housing projects under this section for the purposes under section 1437l of this title. Any assistance shall be provided under this paragraph only in the form of a grant for each housing project (or unit within a project) selected for such assistance.

(c) Eligible projects

(1) Project types

Projects for which assistance may be provided under this section may include single-family detached dwellings and other single-family dwellings (including row houses).

(2) Forms of ownership

In addition to fee simple ownership and other forms of ownership, the Secretary may permit and facilitate cooperative ownership for any project assisted under this section, if the Indian housing authority requests cooperative ownership and the Secretary determines such ownership to be appropriate for the project.

(3) Property standards

Property standards for projects assisted under this section shall be established by regulation, in accordance with section 1437ee of this title. The standards shall—

(A) provide sufficient flexibility to permit the use of different designs and materials; and

(B) include cost-effective energy conservation performance standards designed to ensure the lowest total construction and operating costs.

(d) Eligible families

(1) In general

Except as provided in paragraph (2), assistance under this section shall be limited to Indian low-income families on Indian reservations and other Indian areas.

(2) Exception

(A) Demonstrated need

An Indian housing authority may provide assistance under this section to families on Indian reservations and other Indian areas whose incomes exceed the levels established for low-income families, if the Indian housing authority demonstrates to the satisfaction of the Secretary that there is a need for housing for such families that cannot reasonably be met without such assistance. An Indian housing authority may provide as-

sistance under this section to any non-Indian family on an Indian reservation or other Indian area if the Indian housing authority determines that the presence of the family on the Indian reservation or other Indian area is essential to the well-being of Indian families and the need for housing for the family cannot reasonably be met without such assistance.

(B) Limitation on number of units

The number of dwelling units in any project assisted under this section that may be occupied by or reserved for families on Indian reservations and other Indian areas whose incomes exceed the levels established for low-income families may not exceed whichever of the following is higher:

(i) 10 percent

10 percent of the dwelling units in the project.

(ii) 5 units

5 dwelling units.

(e) Mutual help and occupancy agreement

Each Indian housing authority operating a program under this section shall require each family selected for housing under this section to enter into a mutual help and occupancy agreement. The agreement shall provide the following:

(1) Family contribution

(A) General requirement

The family shall agree to contribute toward the development cost of a project in the form of land, labor, cash, or materials or equipment. The value of the contribution of each family shall not be less than \$1,500.

(B) Contribution by Indian tribe

Contributions other than labor may be made by an Indian tribe on behalf of a family.

(2) Monthly payment

(A) Calculation

The family shall agree to make a monthly payment to the Indian housing authority that is equal to whichever of the following is higher:

(i) Percentage of adjusted income

An amount computed by—

(I) multiplying the monthly adjusted income of the family by a percentage that is not less than 15 percent and not more than 30 percent, as determined by the Indian housing authority to be appropriate; and

(II) subtracting the estimated monthly payments of the family for the reasonable use of utilities (excluding telephone service).

(ii) Administration charge

The amount budgeted by the Indian housing authority for monthly operating expenses on the dwelling of the family, excluding any operating cost for which operating assistance is provided by the Secretary under section 1437g of this title.

(B) Other applicable law

Monthly payments under this section shall be subject to section 203 of the Housing and Community Development Act of 1974.

(3) Maintenance and utilities

The family shall be responsible for the maintenance and monthly utility expenses of the dwelling. The Indian housing authority shall have in effect procedures determined by the Secretary to be sufficient for ensuring the timely periodic maintenance of the dwelling by the family.

(4) Homeownership opportunities

The Indian housing authority shall afford the family an opportunity to purchase the dwelling under a lease-purchase, mortgage, or loan agreement with the Indian housing authority or any other qualified entity, if the Indian housing authority determines (in accordance with objective standards and procedures established by the Secretary after consultation with Indian housing authorities) that the family is able to meet the obligations of homeownership.

(f) Self-help housing program

(1) Establishment

The Secretary shall establish a self-help housing program for projects assisted under this section.

(2) Requirements

In the case of any project approved by the Secretary for participation in the self-help housing program—

(A) each family shall make a contribution under subsection (e)(1) of this section in the form of labor in accordance with labor contribution requirements similar to the requirements applicable under the mutual self-help housing program established in section 1490c of this title; and

(B) the Secretary shall provide each family with technical and supervisory assistance similar to the assistance available under the mutual self-help housing program established in section 1490c of this title.

(3) Applications

Any Indian housing authority may submit an application to the Secretary for inclusion of a project assisted under this section in the self-help housing program.

(Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 896, title II, § 202, as added June 29, 1988, Pub. L. 100-358, § 2, 102 Stat. 676; amended Nov. 28, 1990, Pub. L. 101-625, title V, §§ 516, 572(1), 104 Stat. 4199, 4236; Oct. 28, 1992, Pub. L. 102-550, title I, § 122(b), 106 Stat. 3709.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

Section 203 of the Housing and Community Development Act of 1974, referred to in subsec. (e)(2)(B), is section 203 of Pub. L. 93-383, which is set out as a note under section 1437f of this title.

AMENDMENTS

1992—Subsec. (b)(2). Pub. L. 102-550 substituted “grant” for “single grant” in second sentence.

1990—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 101-625, § 572(1), substituted “low-income families” for “lower income families”.

Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 101-625, §516, designated existing provisions as par. (1), inserted heading, and added par. (2).

Subsec. (d). Pub. L. 101-625, §572(1), substituted “low-income families” for “lower income families” wherever appearing.

SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in title 20 section 7713.

§ 1437cc. Additional provisions

(a) Public housing maximum contributions

In determining the maximum contributions that may be made by the Secretary to an Indian housing authority for development of a public housing project (including a mutual help homeownership opportunity project under this subchapter), the Secretary shall consider all relevant factors, including—

- (1) the logistical problems associated with projects of remote location, low density, or scattered sites; and
- (2) the availability of skilled labor and acceptable materials.

(b) Related facilities and services

The Secretary shall take such actions as may be necessary to ensure the timely and efficient provision, through the Interdepartmental Agreement on Indian Housing, of any roads, water supply and sewage facilities, and electrical and fuel distribution systems that are required for completion and occupancy of public housing projects assisted under this subchapter (including mutual help homeownership opportunity projects). Notwithstanding any other provision of this chapter, the Secretary shall make annual payments from funds appropriated under section 1437g(c) of this title to municipalities providing such roads, facilities, and systems in a amount equal to—

- (1) 10 percent of the applicable shelter rent, minus the utility allowance; or
- (2) \$150,

whichever is greater, for each rental housing unit covered by this subsection.

(c) Accessibility to physically handicapped persons

The Secretary shall, in accordance with Public Law 90-480 (42 U.S.C. 4151 et seq.; commonly known as the Architectural Barriers Act of 1968) and other applicable law, require each Indian housing authority to give proper consideration to the needs of physically handicapped persons for ready access to, and use of, low-income housing assisted under this subchapter.

(Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 896, title II, §203, as added June 29, 1988, Pub. L. 100-358, §2, 102 Stat. 679; amended Nov. 28, 1990, Pub. L. 101-625, title V, §572(2), 104 Stat. 4236; Oct. 28, 1992, Pub. L. 102-550, title I, §122(c), 106 Stat. 3709.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

Public Law 90-480 (42 U.S.C. 4151 et seq.; commonly known as the Architectural Barriers Act of 1968), referred to in subsec. (c), is Pub. L. 90-480, Aug. 12, 1968, 82 Stat. 718, as amended, which is classified generally to chapter 51 (§4151 et seq.) of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Tables.

AMENDMENTS

1992—Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 102-550 inserted at end “Notwithstanding any other provision of this chapter,

the Secretary shall make annual payments from funds appropriated under section 1437g(c) of this title to municipalities providing such roads, facilities, and systems in a amount equal to—

- “(1) 10 percent of the applicable shelter rent, minus the utility allowance; or
- “(2) \$150,

whichever is greater, for each rental housing unit covered by this subsection.”

1990—Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 101-625 substituted “low-income housing” for “lower income housing”.

§ 1437dd. Annual report

The Secretary shall include in the annual report under section 3536 of this title—

- (1) a description of the actions taken to carry out the provisions of the Housing and Community Development Act of 1987 that relate to Indian housing;
- (2) an evaluation of the status of the program of single-family mortgage insurance for Indians and Alaska Natives under section 1715z-13 of title 12;
- (3) an assessment of the housing needs of native Hawaiians and an evaluation of current Federal programs designed to meet the needs, including programs of housing assistance for low-income families and the program of single-family mortgage insurance for native Hawaiians under section 1715z-12 of title 12;
- (4) recommendations for resolving concerns relating to Indian housing authorities that are authorized to serve both Indians and non-Indians; and
- (5) a description of actions taken to ensure the timely and efficient provision, through the Interdepartmental Agreement on Indian Housing, of any roads, water supply and sewage facilities, and electrical and fuel distribution systems that are required for completion and occupancy of public housing projects assisted under this subchapter (including mutual help homeownership opportunity projects).

(Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 896, title II, §204, as added June 29, 1988, Pub. L. 100-358, §2, 102 Stat. 679; amended Nov. 28, 1990, Pub. L. 101-625, title V, §572(1), 104 Stat. 4236.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

The Housing and Community Development Act of 1987, referred to in par. (1), is Pub. L. 100-242, Feb. 5, 1988, 101 Stat. 1815. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title of 1988 Amendment note under section 5301 of this title and Tables.

AMENDMENTS

1990—Par. (3). Pub. L. 101-625 substituted “low-income families” for “lower income families”.

§ 1437ee. Regulations

(a) Issuance

The Secretary shall issue regulations to carry out this subchapter and the amendments made by the Indian Housing Act of 1988. The regulations shall be issued in accordance with subsections (b) through (e) of section 553 of title 5.

(b) Consultation with Indian housing authorities

In formulating proposed regulations under this section, the Secretary shall consult with Indian housing authorities.

(c) Effective date

The Secretary shall issue regulations under this section to become effective before the expi-

ration of the 90-day period beginning on June 29, 1988.

(Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 896, title II, § 205, as added June 29, 1988, Pub. L. 100-358, § 2, 102 Stat. 680.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

The Indian Housing Act of 1988, referred to in subsec. (a), is Pub. L. 100-358, June 29, 1988, 102 Stat. 676, which enacted this subchapter and amended sections 1437a and 1437c of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 1437aa of this title and Tables.

SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in section 1437bb of this title.

§ 1437ff. Waiver of matching funds requirements in Indian housing programs

(a) Authorization of waiver

For any housing program that provides assistance through any Indian housing authority, the Secretary of Housing and Urban Development may provide assistance under such program in any fiscal year notwithstanding any other provision of law that requires the Indian housing authority to provide amounts to match or supplement the amounts provided under such program, if the Indian housing authority has not received amounts for such fiscal year under title I of the Housing and Community Development Act of 1974 [42 U.S.C. 5301 et seq.].

(b) Extent of waiver

The authority under subsection (a) of this section to provide assistance notwithstanding requirements regarding matching or supplemental amounts shall be effective only to the extent provided by the Secretary, which shall not extend beyond the fiscal year in which the waiver is made or beyond the receipt of any amounts by an Indian housing authority under title I of the Housing and Community Development Act of 1974 [42 U.S.C. 5301 et seq.].

(c) "Housing program" defined

For purposes of this section, the term "housing program" means a program under the administration of the Secretary of Housing and Urban Development or the Secretary of Agriculture (through the Administrator of the Farmers Home Administration) that provides assistance in the form of contracts, grants, loans, cooperative agreements, or any other form of assistance (including the insurance or guarantee of a loan, mortgage, or pool of mortgages) for housing.

(Pub. L. 101-625, title IX, § 959, Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 4423.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

The Housing and Community Development Act of 1974, referred to in subssecs. (a) and (b), is Pub. L. 93-383, Aug. 22, 1974, 88 Stat. 633, as amended. Title I of the Act is classified principally to chapter 69 (§ 5301 et seq.) of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 5301 of this title and Tables.

CODIFICATION

Section was enacted as part of the Cranston-Gonzalez National Affordable Housing Act, and not as part of the

United States Housing Act of 1937 which comprises this chapter.

SUBCHAPTER II-A—HOPE FOR PUBLIC AND INDIAN HOUSING HOMEOWNERSHIP

SUBCHAPTER REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This subchapter is referred to in sections 1437f, 1437i, 1437p, 1437r, 1437w, 3535, 12870, 12873, 12874, 12876, 12894 of this title; title 12 sections 1709, 1831q, 1834a.

§ 1437aaa. Program authority

(a) In general

The Secretary is authorized to make—

(1) planning grants to help applicants to develop homeownership programs in accordance with this subchapter; and

(2) implementation grants to carry out homeownership programs in accordance with this subchapter.

(b) Authority to reserve housing assistance

In connection with a grant under this subchapter, the Secretary may reserve authority to provide assistance under section 1437f of this title to the extent necessary to provide replacement housing and rental assistance for a non-purchasing tenant who resides in the project on the date the Secretary approves the application for an implementation grant, for use by the tenant in another project.

(Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 896, title III, § 301, as added Nov. 28, 1990, Pub. L. 101-625, title IV, § 411, 104 Stat. 4148; amended Oct. 28, 1992, Pub. L. 102-550, title I, § 181(a)(2)(A), 106 Stat. 3735.)

AMENDMENTS

1992—Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 102-550 struck out subsec. (c) which read as follows: "There are authorized to be appropriated for grants under this subchapter \$68,000,000 for fiscal year 1991 and \$380,000,000 for fiscal year 1992. Any amount appropriated pursuant to this subsection shall remain available until expended."

SHORT TITLE

Section 401 of title IV of Pub. L. 101-625 provided that: "This title [enacting this subchapter and subchapter IV (§ 12871 et seq.) of chapter 130 of this title, amending sections 1437c, 1437f, 1437i, 1437p, 1437r, and 1437s of this title and section 1709 of Title 12, Banks and Banking, and enacting provisions set out as notes under this section and sections 1437c and 1437aa of this title] may be cited as the 'Homeownership and Opportunity Through HOPE Act'."

ESTABLISHMENT AND IMPLEMENTATION OF REQUIREMENTS BY SECRETARY

Section 418 of Pub. L. 101-625 provided that: "Not later than the expiration of the 180-day period beginning on the date that funds authorized under title III of the United States Housing Act of 1937 [this subchapter] first become available for obligation, the Secretary shall by notice establish such requirements as may be necessary to carry out the provisions of this subtitle [subtitle A (§§ 411-419) of title IV of Pub. L. 101-625, enacting this subchapter, amending sections 1437c, 1437f, 1437i, 1437p, 1437r, and 1437s of this title, and enacting provisions set out as notes under sections 1437c and 1437aa of this title]. Such requirements shall be subject to section 553 of title 5, United States Code. The Secretary shall issue regulations based on the initial notice before the expiration of the 8-month period beginning on the date of the notice."

§ 1437aaa-1. Planning grants**(a) Grants**

The Secretary is authorized to make planning grants to applicants for the purpose of developing homeownership programs under this subchapter. The amount of a planning grant under this section may not exceed \$200,000, except that the Secretary may for good cause approve a grant in a higher amount.

(b) Eligible activities

Planning grants may be used for activities to develop homeownership programs (which may include programs for cooperative ownership), including—

- (1) development of resident management corporations and resident councils;
- (2) training and technical assistance for applicants related to development of a specific homeownership program;
- (3) studies of the feasibility of a homeownership program;
- (4) inspection for lead-based paint hazards, as required by section 4822(a) of this title;
- (5) preliminary architectural and engineering work;
- (6) tenant and homebuyer counseling and training;
- (7) planning for economic development, job training, and self-sufficiency activities that promote economic self-sufficiency of homebuyers and homeowners under the homeownership program;
- (8) development of security plans; and
- (9) preparation of an application for an implementation grant under this subchapter.

(c) Application**(1) Form and procedures**

An application for a planning grant shall be submitted by an applicant in such form and in accordance with such procedures as the Secretary shall establish.

(2) Minimum requirements

The Secretary shall require that an application contain at a minimum—

- (A) a request for a planning grant, specifying the activities proposed to be carried out, the schedule for completing the activities, the personnel necessary to complete the activities, and the amount of the grant requested;
- (B) a description of the applicant and a statement of its qualifications;
- (C) identification and description of the public housing project or projects involved, and a description of the composition of the tenants, including family size and income;
- (D) a certification by the public official responsible for submitting the comprehensive housing affordability strategy under section 12705 of this title that the proposed activities are consistent with the approved housing strategy of the State or unit of general local government within which the project is located (or, during the first 12 months after November 28, 1990, that the application is consistent with such other existing State or local housing plan or strategy that the Secretary shall determine to be appropriate); and

(E) a certification that the applicant will comply with the requirements of the Fair Housing Act [42 U.S.C. 3601 et seq.], title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964 [42 U.S.C. 2000d et seq.], section 794 of title 29, and the Age Discrimination Act of 1975 [42 U.S.C. 6101 et seq.], and will affirmatively further fair housing.

(d) Selection criteria

The Secretary shall, by regulation, establish selection criteria for a national competition for assistance under this section, which shall include—

- (1) the qualifications or potential capabilities of the applicant;
- (2) the extent of tenant interest in the development of a homeownership program for the project;
- (3) the potential of the applicant for developing a successful and affordable homeownership program and the suitability of the project for homeownership;
- (4) national geographic diversity among projects for which applicants are selected to receive assistance; and
- (5) such other factors that the Secretary shall require that (in the determination of the Secretary) are appropriate for purposes of carrying out the program established by this subchapter in an effective and efficient manner.

(Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 896, title III, §302, as added Nov. 28, 1990, Pub. L. 101-625, title IV, §411, 104 Stat. 4149; amended Oct. 28, 1992, Pub. L. 102-550, title X, §1012(h)(1), 106 Stat. 3906.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

The Fair Housing Act, referred to in subsec. (c)(2)(E), is title VIII of Pub. L. 90-284, Apr. 11, 1968, 82 Stat. 81, as amended, which is classified principally to subchapter I (§3601 et seq.) of chapter 45 of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 3601 of this title and Tables.

The Civil Rights Act of 1964, referred to in subsec. (c)(2)(E), is Pub. L. 88-352, July 2, 1964, 78 Stat. 241, as amended. Title VI of the Act is classified generally to subchapter V (§2000d et seq.) of chapter 21 of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 2000a of this title and Tables.

The Age Discrimination Act of 1975, referred to in subsec. (c)(2)(E), is title III of Pub. L. 94-135, Nov. 28, 1975, 89 Stat. 728, as amended, which is classified generally to chapter 76 (§6101 et seq.) of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 6101 of this title and Tables.

AMENDMENTS

1992—Subsec. (b)(4) to (9). Pub. L. 102-550 added par. (4) and redesignated former pars. (4) to (8) as (5) to (9), respectively.

SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in sections 1437aaa-2, 1437aaa-4 of this title.

§ 1437aaa-2. Implementation grants**(a) Grants**

The Secretary is authorized to make implementation grants to applicants for the purpose of carrying out homeownership programs approved under this subchapter.

(b) Eligible activities

Implementation grants may be used for activities to carry out homeownership programs (including programs for cooperative ownership) that meet the requirements under this subchapter, including the following activities:

- (1) Architectural and engineering work.
- (2) Implementation of the homeownership program, including acquisition of the public housing project from a public housing agency for the purpose of transferring ownership to eligible families in accordance with a homeownership program that meets the requirements under this subchapter.
- (3) Rehabilitation of any public housing project covered by the homeownership program, in accordance with standards established by the Secretary.
- (4) Abatement of lead-based paint hazards, as required by section 4822(a) of this title.
- (5) Administrative costs of the applicant, which may not exceed 15 percent of the amount of assistance provided under this section.
- (6) Development of resident management corporations and resident management councils, but only if the applicant has not received assistance under section 1437aaa-1 of this title for such activities.
- (7) Counseling and training of homebuyers and homeowners under the homeownership program.
- (8) Relocation of tenants who elect to move.
- (9) Any necessary temporary relocation of tenants during rehabilitation.
- (10) Funding of operating expenses and replacement reserves of the project covered by the homeownership program, except that the amount of assistance for operating expenses shall not exceed the amount the project would have received if it had continued to receive such assistance under section 1437g of this title, with adjustments comparable to those that would have been made under section 1437g of this title, and except that implementation grants may not be used under this paragraph to fund operating expenses for scattered site public housing acquired under a homeownership program.
- (11) Implementation of a replacement housing plan.
- (12) Legal fees.
- (13) Defraying costs for the ongoing training needs of the recipient that are related to developing and carrying out the homeownership program.
- (14) Economic development activities that promote economic self-sufficiency of homebuyers, residents, and homeowners under the homeownership program.

(c) Matching funding**(1) In general**

Each recipient shall assure that contributions equal to not less than 25 percent of the grant amount made available under this section, excluding any amounts provided for post-sale operating expenses and replacement housing, shall be provided from non-Federal sources to carry out the homeownership program.

(2) Form

Such contributions may be in the form of—
(A) cash contributions from non-Federal resources, which may not include Federal tax expenditures or funds from a grant made under section 5306(b) of this title or section 5306(d) of this title;

(B) payment of administrative expenses, as defined by the Secretary, from non-Federal resources, including funds from a grant made under section 5306(b) of this title or section 5306(d) of this title;

(C) the value of taxes, fees, or other charges that are normally and customarily imposed but are waived, foregone, or deferred in a manner that facilitates the implementation of a homeownership program assisted under this subchapter;

(D) the value of land or other real property as appraised according to procedures acceptable to the Secretary;

(E) the value of investment in on-site and off-site infrastructure required for a homeownership program assisted under this subchapter; or

(F) such other in-kind contributions as the Secretary may approve.

Contributions for administrative expenses shall be recognized only up to an amount equal to 7 percent of the total amount of grants made available under this section.

(3) Reduction of requirement

The Secretary shall reduce the matching requirement for homeownership programs carried out under this section in accordance with the formula established under section 220(d) of the Cranston-Gonzalez National Affordable Housing Act [42 U.S.C. 12750(d)].

(d) Application**(1) Form and procedure**

An application for an implementation grant shall be submitted by an applicant in such form and in accordance with such procedures as the Secretary shall establish.

(2) Minimum requirements

The Secretary shall require that an application contain at a minimum—

(A) a request for an implementation grant, specifying the amount of the grant requested and its proposed uses;

(B) if applicable, an application for assistance under section 1437f of this title, which shall specify the proposed uses of such assistance and the period during which the assistance will be needed;

(C) a description of the qualifications and experience of the applicant in providing housing for low-income families;

(D) a description of the proposed homeownership program, consistent with section 1437aaa-3 of this title and the other requirements of this subchapter, which shall specify the activities proposed to be carried out and their estimated costs, identifying reasonable schedules for carrying it out, and demonstrating that the program will comply with the affordability requirements under section 1437aaa-3(b) of this title;

(E) identification and description of the public housing project or projects involved, and a description of the composition of the tenants, including family size and income;

(F) a description of and commitment for the resources that are expected to be made available to provide the matching funding required under subsection (c) of this section and of other resources that are expected to be made available in support of the homeownership program;

(G) identification and description of the financing proposed for any (i) rehabilitation and (ii) acquisition (I) of the property, where applicable, by a resident council or other entity for transfer to eligible families, and (II) by eligible families of ownership interests in, or shares representing, units in the project;

(H) if the applicant is not a public housing agency, the proposed sales price, if any, the basis for such price determination, and terms to the applicant;

(I) the estimated sales prices, if any, and terms to eligible families;

(J) any proposed restrictions on the resale of units under a homeownership program;

(K) identification and description of the entity that will operate and manage the property;

(L) a certification by the public official responsible for submitting the comprehensive housing affordability strategy under section 105 of the Cranston-Gonzalez National Affordable Housing Act [42 U.S.C. 12705] that the proposed activities are consistent with the approved housing strategy of the State or unit of general local government within which the project is located (or, during the first 12 months after November 28, 1990, that the application is consistent with such other existing State or local housing plan or strategy that the Secretary shall determine to be appropriate); and

(M) a certification that the applicant will comply with the requirements of the Fair Housing Act [42 U.S.C. 3601 et seq.], title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964 [42 U.S.C. 2000d et seq.], section 794 of title 29, and the Age Discrimination Act of 1975 [42 U.S.C. 6101 et seq.], and will affirmatively further fair housing.

(e) Selection criteria

The Secretary shall establish selection criteria for a national competition for assistance under this section, which shall include—

(1) the ability of the applicant to develop and carry out the proposed homeownership program, taking into account the quality of any related ongoing program of the applicant, and the extent of tenant interest in the development of a homeownership program and community support;

(2) the feasibility of the homeownership program;

(3) the extent to which current tenants and other eligible families will be able to afford the purchase;

(4) the quality and viability of the proposed homeownership program, including the viability of the economic self-sufficiency plan;

(5) the extent to which funds for activities that do not qualify as eligible activities will be provided in support of the homeownership program;

(6) whether the approved comprehensive housing affordability strategy for the jurisdiction within which the public housing project is located includes the proposed homeownership program as one of the general priorities identified pursuant to section 105(b)(7) of the Cranston-Gonzalez National Affordable Housing Act [42 U.S.C. 12705(b)(7)];

(7) national geographic diversity among housing for which applicants are selected to receive assistance; and

(8) the extent to which a sufficient supply of affordable rental housing exists in the locality, so that the implementation of the homeownership program will not reduce the number of such rental units available to residents currently residing in such units or eligible for residency in such units.

(f) Location within participating jurisdictions

The Secretary may approve applications for grants under this subchapter only for public housing projects located within the boundaries of jurisdictions—

(1) which are participating jurisdictions under title III of the Cranston-Gonzalez National Affordable Housing Act; or

(2) on behalf of which the agency responsible for affordable housing has submitted a housing strategy or plan.

(g) Approval

The Secretary shall notify each applicant, not later than 6 months after the date of the submission of the application, whether the application is approved or not approved. The Secretary may approve the application for an implementation grant with a statement that the application for the section 8 [42 U.S.C. 1437f] assistance for replacement housing and for residents of the project not purchasing units is conditionally approved, subject to the availability of appropriations in subsequent fiscal years.

(Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 896, title III, §303, as added Nov. 28, 1990, Pub. L. 101-625, title IV, §411, 104 Stat. 4150; amended Oct. 28, 1992, Pub. L. 102-550, title I, §181(b), (c), (g)(1), title X, §1012(h)(2), 106 Stat. 3735, 3736, 3906.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

This subchapter, referred to in subssecs. (b) (introductory provisions) and (c)(2)(C), (E), was in the original “this subtitle”, and was translated as reading “this title”, meaning title III of act Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 896, as added by Pub. L. 101-625, to reflect the probable intent of Congress, because title III of act Sept. 1, 1937, does not contain subtitles.

The Fair Housing Act, referred to in subsec. (d)(2)(M), is title VIII of Pub. L. 90-284, Apr. 11, 1968, 82 Stat. 81, as amended, which is classified principally to subchapter I of chapter 45 (§3601 et seq.) of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 3601 of this title and Tables.

The Civil Rights Act of 1964, referred to in subsec. (d)(2)(M), is Pub. L. 88-352, July 2, 1964, 78 Stat. 241, as amended. Title VI of the Act is classified generally to subchapter V (§2000d et seq.) of chapter 21 of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see

Short Title note set out under section 2000a of this title and Tables.

The Age Discrimination Act of 1975, referred to in subsec. (d)(2)(M), is title III of Pub. L. 94-135, Nov. 28, 1975, 89 Stat. 728, as amended, which is classified generally to chapter 76 (§6101 et seq.) of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 6101 of this title and Tables.

The Cranston-Gonzalez National Affordable Housing Act, referred to in subsec. (f)(1), is Pub. L. 101-625, Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 4079. Title III of the Act enacted subchapter III (§12851 et seq.) of chapter 130 of this title and sections 1735f-17 and 1735f-18 of Title 12, Banks and Banking, amended sections 1703, 1708, 1709, 1715d, 1715z-20, 1721, and 1735f-9 of Title 12, and enacted provisions set out as notes under sections 1703, 1709, 1713, and 1735f-18 of Title 12. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 12701 of this title and Tables.

AMENDMENTS

1992—Subsec. (b)(2). Pub. L. 102-550, §181(g)(1)(A), struck out “(not including scattered site single family housing of a public housing agency)” after “public housing project”.

Subsec. (b)(4) to (8). Pub. L. 102-550, §1012(h)(2), added par. (4) and redesignated former pars. (4) to (7) as (5) to (8), respectively. Former par. (8) redesignated (9).

Subsec. (b)(9). Pub. L. 102-550, §1012(h)(2)(A), redesignated par. (8) as (9). Former par. (9) redesignated (10).

Pub. L. 102-550, §181(g)(1)(B), which directed insertion of “, and except that implementation grants may not be used under this paragraph to fund operating expenses for scattered site public housing acquired under a homeownership program” before period at end of section “303(b)(9) of the Cranston-Gonzalez National Affordable Housing Act (42 U.S.C. 1437aaa-2(b)(9))”, was executed by making the insertion before period at end of subsec. (b)(9) of this section, which is section 303 of the United States Housing Act of 1937, to reflect the probable intent of Congress.

Subsec. (b)(10) to (14). Pub. L. 102-550, §1012(h)(2)(A), redesignated pars. (9) to (13) as (10) to (14), respectively.

Subsec. (c)(1). Pub. L. 102-550, §181(b)(1), inserted “and replacement housing” after “expenses”.

Subsec. (c)(3). Pub. L. 102-550, §181(b)(2), added par. (3).

Subsec. (e)(8). Pub. L. 102-550, §181(c), struck out “of the type assisted under this subchapter” after “rental housing” and “appreciably” before “reduce”.

SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in section 1437aaa-4 of this title.

§ 1437aaa-3. Homeownership program requirements

(a) In general

A homeownership program under this subchapter shall provide for acquisition by eligible families of ownership interests in, or shares representing, at least one-half of the units in a public housing project under any arrangement determined by the Secretary to be appropriate, such as cooperative ownership (including limited equity cooperative ownership) and fee simple ownership (including condominium ownership), for occupancy by the eligible families.

(b) Affordability

A homeownership program under this subchapter shall provide for the establishment of sales prices (including principal, insurance, taxes, and interest and closing costs) for initial acquisition of the property from the public

housing agency if the applicant is not a public housing agency, and for sales to eligible families, such that an eligible family shall not be required to expend more than 30 percent of the adjusted income of the family per month to complete a sale under the homeownership program.

(c) Plan

A homeownership program under this subchapter shall provide, and include a plan, for—

(1) identifying and selecting eligible families to participate in the homeownership program;

(2) providing relocation assistance to families who elect to move;

(3) ensuring continued affordability by tenants, homebuyers, and homeowners in the project;

(4) providing ongoing training and counseling for homebuyers and homeowners; and

(5) replacing units in eligible projects covered by a homeownership program.

(d) Acquisition and rehabilitation limitations

Acquisition or rehabilitation of public housing projects under a homeownership program under this subchapter may not consist of acquisition or rehabilitation of less than the whole public housing project in a project consisting of more than 1 building. The provisions of this subsection may be waived upon a finding by the Secretary that the sale of less than all the buildings in a project is feasible and will not result in a hardship to any tenants of the project who are not included in the homeownership program.

(e) Financing

(1) In general

The application shall identify and describe the proposed financing for (A) any rehabilitation, and (B) acquisition (i) of the project, where applicable, by an entity other than the public housing agency for transfer to eligible families, and (ii) by eligible families of ownership interests in, or shares representing, units in the project. Financing may include use of the implementation grant, sale for cash, or other sources of financing (subject to applicable requirements), including conventional mortgage loans and mortgage loans insured under title II of the National Housing Act [12 U.S.C. 1707 et seq.].

(2) Prohibition against pledges

Property transferred under this subchapter shall not be pledged as collateral for debt or otherwise encumbered except when the Secretary determines that—

(A) such encumbrance will not threaten the long-term availability of the property for occupancy by low-income families;

(B) neither the Federal Government nor the public housing agency will be exposed to undue risks related to action that may have to be taken pursuant to paragraph (3);

(C) any debt obligation can be serviced from project income, including operating assistance; and

(D) the proceeds of such encumbrance will be used only to meet housing standards in accordance with subsection (f) of this section or to make such additional capital im-

provements as the Secretary determines to be consistent with the purposes of this subchapter.

(3) Opportunity to cure

Any lender that provides financing in connection with a homeownership program under this subchapter shall give the public housing agency, resident management corporation, individual owner, or other appropriate entity a reasonable opportunity to cure a financial default before foreclosing on the property, or taking other action as a result of the default.

(f) Housing quality standards

The application shall include a plan ensuring that the unit—

(1) will be free from any defects that pose a danger to health or safety before transfer of an ownership interest in, or shares representing, a unit to an eligible family; and

(2) will, not later than 2 years after the transfer to an eligible family, meet minimum housing standards established by the Secretary for the purposes of this subchapter.

(g) Replacement plan

Public housing projects shall not be transferred under this subchapter unless the Secretary has entered into a binding agreement with the local public housing agency to make available to such agency Federal funding assistance to provide an additional decent, safe, sanitary, and affordable dwelling unit as a replacement for each unit in a public housing project to be transferred. Such replacement housing may consist of—

(1) the development of new public housing units by the public housing agency in accordance with section 1437c of this title;

(2) the rehabilitation of vacant public housing units by the public housing agency in accordance with section 1437(n)(1) of this title;

(3) the use of 5-year, tenant-based rental assistance under section 1437f(b)(2) of this title and section 1437f(o)(9) of this title;

(4) the use of a State or local program that is comparable to any of the Federal programs referred to in subparagraphs (A) through (C) as to housing standards, eligibility, and contribution to rent, and provides a term of assistance of not less than 5 years;

(5) where the applicant is a resident management corporation, resident council, or cooperative association, the acquisition of nonpublicly owned housing units, which the applicant shall operate as rental housing comparable to public housing as to term of assistance, housing standards, eligibility, and contribution to rent; or

(6) any combination of such methods.

(h) Protection of non-purchasing families

(1) In general

No tenant residing in a dwelling unit in a public housing project on the date the Secretary approves an application for an implementation grant may be evicted by reason of a homeownership program approved under this subchapter.

(2) Replacement assistance

If the tenant decides not to purchase a unit, or is not qualified to do so, the recipient shall,

during the term of any operating assistance under the implementation grant, permit each otherwise qualified tenant to continue to reside in the project at rents that do not exceed levels consistent with section 1437a(a) of this title or, if an otherwise qualified tenant chooses to move (at any time during the term of such operating assistance contract), the public housing agency shall, to the extent approved in appropriations Acts, offer such tenant (A) a unit in another public housing project, or (B) section 8 [42 U.S.C. 1437f] assistance for use in other housing.

(3) Relocation assistance

The recipient shall also inform each such tenant that if the tenant chooses to move, the recipient will pay relocation assistance in accordance with the approved homeownership program.

(4) Other rights

Tenants renting a unit in a project transferred under this subchapter shall have all rights provided to tenants of public housing under this chapter.

(Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 896, title III, §304, as added Nov. 28, 1990, Pub. L. 101-625, title IV, §411, 104 Stat. 4153; amended Oct. 28, 1992, Pub. L. 102-550, title I, §181(g)(1)(A), 106 Stat. 3736.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

The National Housing Act, referred to in subsec. (e)(1), is act June 27, 1934, ch. 847, 48 Stat. 1246, as amended. Title II of the Act is classified principally to subchapter II (§1707 et seq.) of chapter 13 of Title 12, Banks and Banking. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see section 1701 of Title 12 and Tables.

This subchapter, referred to in subsec. (e)(3), was in the original “this subtitle”, and was translated as reading “this title”, meaning title III of act Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 896, as added by Pub. L. 101-625, to reflect the probable intent of Congress, because title III of act Sept. 1, 1937, does not contain subtitles.

AMENDMENTS

1992—Subsec. (d). Pub. L. 102-550 struck out “(not including scattered site single family housing of a public housing agency)” after “housing project”.

SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in sections 1437c, 1437aaa-2 of this title.

§ 1437aaa-4. Other program requirements

(a) Sale by public housing agency to applicant or other entity required

Where the Secretary approves an application providing for the transfer of the eligible project from the public housing agency to another applicant, the public housing agency shall transfer the project to such other applicant, in accordance with the approved homeownership program.

(b) Preferences

In selecting eligible families for homeownership, the recipient shall give a first preference to otherwise qualified current tenants and a second preference to otherwise qualified eligible families who have completed participation in an economic self-sufficiency program specified by the Secretary.

(c) Cost limitations

The Secretary may establish cost limitations on eligible activities under this subchapter, subject to the provisions of this subchapter.

(d) Annual contributions

Notwithstanding the purchase of a public housing project under this section, or the purchase of a unit in a public housing project by an eligible family, the Secretary shall continue to pay annual contributions with respect to the project. Such contributions may not exceed the maximum contributions authorized in section 1437c(a) of this title.

(e) Operating subsidies

Operating subsidies under section 1437g of this title shall not be available with respect to a public housing project after the date of its sale by the public housing agency.

(f) Use of proceeds from sales to eligible families

The entity that transfers ownership interests in, or shares representing, units to eligible families, or another entity specified in the approved application, shall use the proceeds, if any, from the initial sale for costs of the homeownership program, including operating expenses, improvements to the project, business opportunities for low-income families, supportive services related to the homeownership program, additional homeownership opportunities, and other activities approved by the Secretary.

(g) Restrictions on resale by homeowners**(1) In general****(A) Transfer permitted**

A homeowner under a homeownership program may transfer the homeowner's ownership interest in, or shares representing, the unit, except that a homeownership program may establish restrictions on the resale of units under the program.

(B) Right to purchase

Where a resident management corporation, resident council, or cooperative has jurisdiction over the unit, the corporation, council, or cooperative shall have the right to purchase the ownership interest in, or shares representing, the unit from the homeowner for the amount specified in a firm contract between the homeowner and a prospective buyer. If such an entity does not have jurisdiction over the unit or elects not to purchase and if the prospective buyer is not a low-income family, the public housing agency or the implementation grant recipient shall have the right to purchase the ownership interest in, or shares representing, the unit for the same amount.

(C) Promissory note required

The homeowner shall execute a promissory note equal to the difference between the market value and the purchase price, payable to the public housing agency or other entity designated in the homeownership plan, together with a mortgage securing the obligation of the note.

(2) 6 years or less

In the case of a transfer within 6 years of the acquisition under the program, the home-

ownership program shall provide for appropriate restrictions to assure that an eligible family may not receive any undue profit. The plan shall provide for limiting the family's consideration for its interest in the property to the total of—

(A) the contribution to equity paid by the family;

(B) the value, as determined by such means as the Secretary shall determine through regulation, of any improvements installed at the expense of the family during the family's tenure as owner; and

(C) the appreciated value determined by an inflation allowance at a rate which may be based on a cost-of-living index, an income index, or market index as determined by the Secretary through regulation and agreed to by the purchaser and the entity that transfers ownership interests in, or shares representing, units to eligible families (or another entity specified in the approved application), at the time of initial sale, and applied against the contribution to equity.

Such an entity may, at the time of initial sale, enter into an agreement with the family to set a maximum amount which this appreciation may not exceed.

(3) 6–20 years

In the case of a transfer during the period beginning 6 years after the acquisition and ending 20 years after the acquisition, the homeownership program shall provide for the recapture by the Secretary or the program of an amount equal to the amount of the declining balance on the note described in paragraph (1)(C).

(4) Use of recaptured funds

Fifty percent of any portion of the net sales proceeds that may not be retained by the homeowner under the plan approved pursuant to this subsection shall be paid to the entity that transferred ownership interests in, or shares representing, units to eligible families, or another entity specified in the approved application, for use for improvements to the project, business opportunities for low-income families, supportive services related to the homeownership program, additional homeownership opportunities, and other activities approved by the Secretary. The remaining 50 percent shall be returned to the Secretary for use under this subchapter, subject to limitations contained in appropriations Acts. Such entity shall keep and make available to the Secretary all records necessary to calculate accurately payments due the Secretary under this subsection.

(h) Third party rights

The requirements under this subchapter regarding quality standards, resale, or transfer of the ownership interest of a homeowner shall be judicially enforceable against the grant recipient with respect to actions involving rehabilitation, and against purchasers of property under this subsection or their successors in interest with respect to other actions by affected low-income families, resident management corporations, resident councils, public housing agencies,

and any agency, corporation, or authority of the United States Government. The parties specified in the preceding sentence shall be entitled to reasonable attorney fees upon prevailing in any such judicial action.

(i) Dollar limitation on economic development activities

Not more than an aggregate of \$250,000 from amounts made available under sections 1437aaa-1 and 1437aaa-2 of this title may be used for economic development activities under sections 1437aaa-1(b)(6)¹ and 1437aaa-2(b)(9)¹ of this title for any project.

(j) Timely homeownership

Recipients shall transfer ownership of the property to tenants within a specified period of time that the Secretary determines to be reasonable. During the interim period when the property continues to be operated and managed as rental housing, the recipient shall utilize written tenant selection policies and criteria that are consistent with the public housing program and that are approved by the Secretary as consistent with the purpose of improving housing opportunities for low-income families. The recipient shall promptly notify in writing any rejected applicant of the grounds for any rejection.

(k) Capability of resident management corporations and resident councils

To be eligible to receive a grant under section 1437aaa-2 of this title, a resident management corporation or resident council shall demonstrate to the Secretary its ability to manage public housing by having done so effectively and efficiently for a period of not less than 3 years or by arranging for management by a qualified management entity.

(l) Records and audit of recipients of assistance

(1) In general

Each recipient shall keep such records as may be reasonably necessary to fully disclose the amount and the disposition by such recipient of the proceeds of assistance received under this subchapter (and any proceeds from financing obtained in accordance with subsection (b) of this section or sales under subsections (f) and (g)(4) of this section), the total cost of the homeownership program in connection with which such assistance is given or used, and the amount and nature of that portion of the program supplied by other sources, and such other sources as will facilitate an effective audit.

(2) Access by the Secretary

The Secretary shall have access for the purpose of audit and examination to any books, documents, papers, and records of the recipient that are pertinent to assistance received under this subchapter.

(3) Access by the Comptroller General

The Comptroller General of the United States, or any of the duly authorized representatives of the Comptroller General, shall also have access for the purpose of audit and

examination to any books, documents, papers, and records of the recipient that are pertinent to assistance received under this subchapter.

(Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 896, title III, §305, as added Nov. 28, 1990, Pub. L. 101-625, title IV, §411, 104 Stat. 4155.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

This subchapter, referred to in subsec. (g)(4), was in the original "this subtitle", and was translated as reading "this title", meaning title III of act Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 896, as added by Pub. L. 101-625, to reflect the probable intent of Congress, because title III of act Sept. 1, 1937, does not contain subtitles.

Section 1437aaa-1(b)(6) of this title, referred to in subsec. (i), was redesignated section 1437aaa-1(b)(7) of this title by Pub. L. 102-550, title X, §1012(h)(1)(A), Oct. 28, 1992, 106 Stat. 3906.

Section 1437aaa-2(b)(9) of this title, referred to in subsec. (i), was redesignated section 1437aaa-2(b)(10) of this title by Pub. L. 102-550, title X, §1012(h)(2)(A), Oct. 28, 1992, 106 Stat. 3906.

§ 1437aaa-5. Definitions

For purposes of this subchapter:

(1) The term "applicant" means the following entities that may represent the tenants of the project:

(A) A public housing agency (including an Indian housing authority).

(B) A resident management corporation, established in accordance with requirements of the Secretary under section 1437r of this title.

(C) A resident council.

(D) A cooperative association.

(E) A public or private nonprofit organization.

(F) A public body, including an agency or instrumentality thereof.

(2) The term "eligible family" means—

(A) a family or individual who is a tenant in the public or Indian housing project on the date the Secretary approves an implementation grant;

(B) a low-income family; or

(C) a family or individual who is assisted under a housing program administered by the Secretary or the Secretary of Agriculture (not including any non-low income families assisted under any mortgage insurance program administered by either Secretary).

(3) The term "homeownership program" means a program for homeownership meeting the requirements under this subchapter.

(4) The term "recipient" means an applicant approved to receive a grant under this subchapter or such other entity specified in the approved application that will assume the obligations of the recipient under this subchapter.

(5) The term "resident council" means any incorporated nonprofit organization or association that—

(A) is representative of the tenants of the housing;

(B) adopts written procedures providing for the election of officers on a regular basis; and

(C) has a democratically elected governing board, elected by the tenants of the housing.

¹ See References in Text note below.

(Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 896, title III, §306, as added Nov. 28, 1990, Pub. L. 101-625, title IV, §411, 104 Stat. 4158.)

§ 1437aaa-6. Relationship to other homeownership opportunities

The program authorized under this subchapter shall be in addition to any other public housing homeownership and management opportunities, including opportunities under section 1437c(h) of this title and subchapter II of this chapter.

(Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 896, title III, §307, as added Nov. 28, 1990, Pub. L. 101-625, title IV, §411, 104 Stat. 4159.)

§ 1437aaa-7. Limitation on selection criteria

In establishing criteria for selecting applicants to receive assistance under this subchapter, the Secretary may not establish any selection criterion or criteria that grant or deny such assistance to an applicant (or have the effect of granting or denying assistance) based on the implementation, continuation, or discontinuation of any public policy, regulation, or law of any jurisdiction in which the applicant or project is located.

(Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 896, title III, §308, as added Nov. 28, 1990, Pub. L. 101-625, title IV, §411, 104 Stat. 4159.)

§ 1437aaa-8. Annual report

The Secretary shall annually submit to the Congress a report setting forth—

- (1) the number, type, and cost of public housing units sold pursuant to this subchapter;
- (2) the income, race, gender, children, and other characteristics of families participating (or not participating) in homeownership programs funded under this subchapter;
- (3) the amount and type of financial assistance provided under and in conjunction with this subchapter;
- (4) the amount of financial assistance provided under this subchapter that was needed to ensure continued affordability and meet future maintenance and repair costs; and
- (5) the recommendations of the Secretary for statutory and regulatory improvements to the program.

(Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 896, title III, §309, as added Nov. 28, 1990, Pub. L. 101-625, title IV, §411, 104 Stat. 4159.)

SUBCHAPTER III—MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS

§ 1438. Special low-income housing projects for elderly or disabled families; consultations; applicable design and equipment standards

The Secretary shall consult with the Secretary of Health and Human Services to insure that special projects for elderly or disabled families authorized pursuant to this chapter shall meet acceptable standards of design and shall provide quality services and management consistent with the needs of the occupants. Such projects shall be specifically designed and equipped with such “related facilities” (as defined in section 1701q(d)(8) of title 12) as may be

necessary to accommodate the special environmental needs of the intended occupants and shall be in support of and supported by the applicable State plans for comprehensive services pursuant to section 6063¹ of this title or State and area plans pursuant to title III of the Older Americans Act of 1965 [42 U.S.C. 3021 et seq.].

(Pub. L. 93-383, title II, §209, Aug. 22, 1974, 88 Stat. 669; Pub. L. 98-479, title II, §201(g), Oct. 17, 1984, 98 Stat. 2228; Pub. L. 102-550, title VI, §625(b), Oct. 28, 1992, 106 Stat. 3820.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

Section 6063 of this title, referred to in text, which related to State plans for comprehensive services, was omitted in the general revision of chapter 75 (§6000 et seq.) of this title by Pub. L. 98-527, §2, Oct. 19, 1984, 98 Stat. 2662, and a new section 6063 was enacted, setting forth administrative provisions for grants to university-affiliated facilities. For provisions relating to State plans, see section 6022 of this title.

The Older Americans Act of 1965, referred to in text, is Pub. L. 89-73, July 14, 1965, 79 Stat. 218, as amended. Title III of the Older Americans Act of 1965 is classified generally to subchapter III (§3021 et seq.) of chapter 35 of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 3001 of this title and Tables.

CODIFICATION

Section was enacted as part of the Housing and Community Development Act of 1974, and not as part of the United States Housing Act of 1937 which comprises this chapter.

AMENDMENTS

1992—Pub. L. 102-550 substituted “elderly or disabled families” for “the elderly or the handicapped” in first sentence.

1984—Pub. L. 98-479 substituted “Health and Human Services” for “Health, Education, and Welfare”.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1992 AMENDMENT

Amendment by subtitles B through F of title VI (§§621-685) of Pub. L. 102-550 applicable upon expiration of 6-month period beginning Oct. 28, 1992, except as otherwise provided, see section 13642 of this title.

INAPPLICABILITY OF CERTAIN 1992 AMENDMENTS TO INDIAN PUBLIC HOUSING

Amendment by Pub. L. 102-550 not applicable with respect to lower income housing developed or operated pursuant to contract between Secretary of Housing and Urban Development and Indian housing authority, see section 626 of Pub. L. 102-550, set out as a note under section 1437a of this title.

§ 1439. Local housing assistance plan

(a) Applicability of approved plan to housing assistance application; procedure upon receipt of application by Secretary of Housing and Urban Development; definitions

(1) The Secretary of Housing and Urban Development, upon receiving an application for housing assistance under the United States Housing Act of 1937 [42 U.S.C. 1437 et seq.],¹ section 101 of the Housing and Urban Development Act of 1965 [12 U.S.C. 1701s], or,² if the unit of general local government in which the proposed assistance is

¹ See References in Text note below.

¹ So in original. The comma probably should be “or”.

² So in original. The word “or” and the comma probably should not appear.

to be provided has an approved housing assistance plan, shall—

(A) not later than ten days after receipt of the application, notify the chief executive officer of such unit of general local government that such application is under consideration; and

(B) afford such unit of general local government the opportunity, during the thirty-day period beginning on the date of such notification, to object to the approval of the application on the grounds that the application is inconsistent with its housing assistance plan.

Upon receiving an application for such housing assistance, the Secretary shall assure that funds made available under this section shall be utilized to the maximum extent practicable to meet the needs and goals identified in the unit of local government's housing assistance plan.

(2) If the unit of general local government objects to the application on the grounds that it is inconsistent with its housing assistance plan, the Secretary may not approve the application unless he determines that the application is consistent with such housing assistance plan. If the Secretary determines, that such application is consistent with the housing assistance plan, he shall notify the chief executive officer of the unit of general local government of his determination and the reasons therefor in writing. If the Secretary concurs with the objection of the unit of local government, he shall notify the applicant stating the reasons therefor in writing.

(3) If the Secretary does not receive an objection by the close of the period referred to in paragraph (1)(B), he may approve the application unless he finds it inconsistent with the housing assistance plan. If the Secretary determines that an application is inconsistent with a housing assistance plan, he shall notify the applicant stating the reasons therefor in writing.

(4) The Secretary shall make the determinations referred to in paragraphs (2) and (3) within thirty days after he receives an objection pursuant to paragraph (1)(B) or within thirty days after the close of the period referred to in paragraph (1)(B), whichever is earlier.

(5) As used in this section, the term "housing assistance plan" means a housing assistance plan submitted and approved under section 5304 of this title or, in the case of a unit of general local government not participating under title I of this Act [42 U.S.C. 5301 et seq.], a housing plan approved by the Secretary as meeting the requirements of this section. In developing a housing assistance plan under this paragraph a unit of general local government shall consult with local public agencies involved in providing for the welfare of children to determine the housing needs of (A) families identified by the agencies as having a lack of adequate housing that is a primary factor in the imminent placement of a child in foster care or in preventing the discharge of a child from foster care and reunification with his or her family; and (B) children who, upon discharge of the child from foster care, cannot return to their family or extended family and for which adoption is not available. The unit of general local government shall include in the housing assistance plan needs and goals with respect to such families and children.

(b) Housing assistance applications subject to procedures

The provisions of subsection (a) of this section shall not apply to—

(1) applications for assistance involving 12 or fewer units in a single project or development;

(2) applications for assistance with respect to housing in new community developments approved under title IV of the Housing and Urban Development Act of 1968 [42 U.S.C. 3901 et seq.] or title VII of the Housing and Urban Development Act of 1970 [42 U.S.C. 4501 et seq.] which the Secretary determines are necessary to meet the housing requirements under such title; or

(3) applications for assistance with respect to housing financed by loans or loan guarantees from a State or agency thereof, except that the provisions of subsection (a) of this section shall apply where the unit of general local government in which the assistance is to be provided objects in its housing assistance plan to the exemption provided by this paragraph.

(c) Approval of housing assistance application for areas not subject to approved plan

For areas in which an approved local housing assistance plan is not applicable the Secretary shall not approve an application for housing assistance unless he determines that there is a need for such assistance, taking into consideration any applicable State housing plans, and that there is or will be available in the area public facilities and services adequate to serve the housing proposed to be assisted. The Secretary shall afford the unit of general local government in which the assistance is to be provided an opportunity, during a 30-day period following receipt of an application by him, to provide comments or information relevant to the determination required to be made by the Secretary under this subsection.

(d) Allocation and reservation of housing assistance funds; purposes; prohibited reallocation of unutilized funds; enumerated uses for retained funds; competition for reservation and obligation of funds

(1)(A)(i) Except as provided by subparagraph (B), the Secretary shall allocate assistance referred to in subsection (a)(1) of this section the first time it is available for reservation on the basis of a formula that is contained in a regulation prescribed by the Secretary, and that is based on the relative needs of different States, areas, and communities, as reflected in data as to population, poverty, housing overcrowding, housing vacancies, amount of substandard housing, and other objectively measurable conditions specified in the regulation. The Secretary may allocate assistance under the preceding sentence in such a manner that each State shall receive not less than one-half of one percent of the amount of funds available for each program referred to in subsection (a)(1) of this section in each fiscal year. In allocating assistance under this paragraph for each program of housing assistance under subsection (a)(1) of this section, the Secretary shall apply the formula, to the extent practicable, in a manner so that the assist-

ance under the program is allocated according to the particular relative needs under the preceding sentence that are characteristic of and related to the particular type of assistance provided under the program. Assistance under section 202 of the Housing Act of 1959 [12 U.S.C. 1701q] shall be allocated in a manner that ensures that awards of the assistance under such section are made for projects of sufficient size to accommodate facilities for supportive services appropriate to the needs of frail elderly residents. The preceding sentence shall not apply to projects acquired from the Resolution Trust Corporation under section 1441a(c) of title 12.

(ii) Assistance under section 8(b)(1) of the United States Housing Act of 1937 [42 U.S.C. 1437f(b)(1)] shall be allocated in a manner that enables participating jurisdictions to carry out, to the maximum extent practicable, comprehensive housing affordability strategies approved in accordance with section 105 of the Cranston-Gonzalez National Affordable Housing Act [42 U.S.C. 12705]. Such jurisdictions shall submit recommendations for allocating assistance under such section 8(b)(1) to the Secretary in accordance with procedures that the Secretary determines to be appropriate to permit allocations of such assistance to be made on the basis of timely and complete information. This clause may not be construed to prevent, alter, or otherwise affect the application of the formula established pursuant to clause (i) for purposes of allocating such assistance. For purposes of this clause, the term “participating jurisdiction” means a State or unit of general local government designated by the Secretary to be a participating jurisdiction under title II of the Cranston-Gonzalez National Affordable Housing Act [42 U.S.C. 12721 et seq.].

(B) The formula allocation requirements of subparagraph (A) shall not apply to—

(i) assistance that is approved in appropriation Acts for use under sections³ 9 or 14 [42 U.S.C. 1437g, 14377], or the rental rehabilitation grant program under section 17,⁴ of the United States Housing Act of 1937, except that the Secretary shall comply with section 102 of the Department of Housing and Urban Development Reform Act of 1989 [42 U.S.C. 3545] with respect to such assistance; or

(ii) other assistance referred to in subsection (a) of this section that is approved in appropriation Acts for uses that the Secretary determines are incapable of geographic allocation, including amendments of existing contracts, renewal of assistance contracts, assistance to families that would otherwise lose assistance due to the decision of the project owner to prepay the project mortgage or not to renew the assistance contract, assistance to prevent displacement or to provide replacement housing in connection with the demolition or disposition of public and Indian housing, and assistance in support of the property disposition and loan management functions of the Secretary.

(C) Any allocation of assistance under subparagraph (A) shall, as determined by the Sec-

retary, be made to the smallest practicable area, consistent with the delivery of assistance through a meaningful competitive process designed to serve areas with greater needs.

(D) Any amounts allocated to a State or areas or communities within a State that are not likely to be used within a fiscal year shall not be re-allocated for use in another State, unless the Secretary determines that other areas or communities (that are eligible for assistance under the program) within the same State cannot use the amounts within that same fiscal year.

(2) Not later than sixty days after approval in an appropriation Act, the Secretary shall allocate from the amounts available for use in non-metropolitan areas an amount of authority for assistance under section 8(d) of the United States Housing Act of 1937 [42 U.S.C. 1437f(d)] determined in consultation with the Secretary of Agriculture for use in connection with section 1490m of this title during the fiscal year for which such authority is approved. The amount of assistance allocated to nonmetropolitan areas pursuant to this section in any fiscal year shall not be less than 20 nor more than 25 per centum of the total amount of the assistance that is subject to allocation under paragraph (1)(A).

(3) The Secretary may reserve such housing assistance funds as he deems appropriate for use by a State or agency thereof.

(4)(A) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, with respect to fiscal years beginning after September 30, 1990, the Secretary may retain not more than 5 percent of the financial assistance that becomes available under programs described in subsection (a)(1) of this section during any fiscal year. Any such financial assistance that is retained shall be available for subsequent allocation to specific areas and communities, and may only be used for—

- (i) unforeseen housing needs resulting from natural and other disasters;
- (ii) housing needs resulting from emergencies, as certified by the Secretary, other than such disasters;
- (iii) housing needs resulting from the settlement of litigation; and
- (iv) housing in support of desegregation efforts.

(B) Any amounts retained in any fiscal year under subparagraph (A) that are unexpended at the end of such fiscal year shall remain available for the following fiscal year under the program under subsection (a)(1) of this section from which the amount was retained. Such amounts shall be allocated on the basis of the formula under subsection (d)(1) of this section.

(5)(A) The Secretary shall not reserve or obligate assistance subject to allocation under paragraph (1)(A) to specific recipients, unless the assistance is first allocated on the basis of the formula contained in that paragraph and then is reserved and obligated pursuant to a competition.

(B) Any competition referred to in subparagraph (A) shall be conducted pursuant to specific criteria for the selection of recipients of assistance. The criteria shall be contained in—

- (i) a regulation promulgated by the Secretary after notice and public comment; or
- (ii) to the extent authorized by law, a notice published in the Federal Register.

³ So in original. Probably should be “section”.

⁴ See References in Text note below.

(C) Subject to the times at which appropriations for assistance subject to paragraph (1)(A) may become available for reservation in any fiscal year, the Secretary shall take such steps as the Secretary deems appropriate to ensure that, to the maximum extent practicable, the process referred to in subparagraph (A) is carried out with similar frequency and at similar times for each fiscal year.

(D) This paragraph shall not apply to assistance referred to in paragraph (4).

(e) Assistance payments for properties in Jefferson County, Texas

From budget authority made available in appropriation Acts for fiscal year 1988, the Secretary shall enter into an annual contributions contract for a term of 180 months to obligate sufficient funds to provide assistance payments pursuant to section 8(b)(1) of the United States Housing Act of 1937 [42 U.S.C. 1437f(b)(1)] on behalf of 500 lower income families from budget authority made available for fiscal year 1988, so long as such families occupy properties in Jefferson County, Texas. If a lower income family receiving assistance payments pursuant to this subsection ceases to qualify for assistance payments pursuant to the provisions of section 8 of such Act [42 U.S.C. 1437f] or of this subsection during the 180-month term of the annual contributions contract, assistance payments shall be made on behalf of another lower income family who occupies a unit identified in the previous sentence.

(Pub. L. 93-383, title II, §213, Aug. 22, 1974, 88 Stat. 674; Pub. L. 95-128, title II, §207, Oct. 12, 1977, 91 Stat. 1130; Pub. L. 96-153, title II, §204, Dec. 21, 1979, 93 Stat. 1108; Pub. L. 96-399, title II, §202(d), Oct. 8, 1980, 94 Stat. 1629; Pub. L. 97-35, title III, §321(e), Aug. 13, 1981, 95 Stat. 399; Pub. L. 98-181, title II, §201(a)(1), (2), Nov. 30, 1983, 97 Stat. 1175; Pub. L. 98-479, title I, §102(e), Oct. 17, 1984, 98 Stat. 2222; Pub. L. 100-242, title V, §522(a), Feb. 5, 1988, 101 Stat. 1938; Pub. L. 101-235, title I, §§101(a)-(c), (e), 104(a), Dec. 15, 1989, 103 Stat. 1988-1990, 1998; Pub. L. 101-494, §5, Oct. 31, 1990, 104 Stat. 1186; Pub. L. 101-625, title V, §§556, 576, title VIII, §§801(b), 804(e), Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 4233, 4238, 4303, 4323; Pub. L. 102-389, title II, Oct. 6, 1992, 106 Stat. 1591; Pub. L. 102-550, title I, §154, Oct. 28, 1992, 106 Stat. 3718.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

The United States Housing Act of 1937, referred to in subsec. (a)(1), is act Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 896, as revised generally by Pub. L. 93-383, title II, §201(a), Aug. 22, 1974, 88 Stat. 653, and amended, which is classified generally to this chapter (§1437 et seq.).

Section 17 of the United States Housing Act of 1937, referred to in subsec. (d)(1)(B)(i), which was classified to section 1437o of this title, was repealed by Pub. L. 101-625, title II, §289(b), Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 4128. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note under section 1437 of this title and Tables.

Section 101 of the Housing and Urban Development Act of 1965, referred to in subsec. (a)(1), is section 101 of Pub. L. 89-117, Aug. 10, 1965, 79 Stat. 451, as amended, which enacted section 1701s of Title 12, Banks and Banking, and amended sections 1451 and 1465 of this title.

This Act, referred to in subsec. (a)(5), is Pub. L. 93-383, Aug. 22, 1974, 88 Stat. 633, as amended, known as

the Housing and Community Development Act of 1974. Title I of the Housing and Community Development Act of 1974 is classified principally to chapter 69 (§5301 et seq.) of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 5301 of this title and Tables.

The Housing and Urban Development Act of 1968, referred to in subsec. (b)(2), is Pub. L. 90-448, Aug. 1, 1968, 82 Stat. 476, as amended. Title IV of the Housing and Urban Development Act of 1968 which was classified principally to chapter 48 (§3901 et seq.) of this title, was omitted from the Code pursuant to section 4528 of this title, which terminated the authority to guarantee bonds, debentures, notes, or other obligations under such title IV, after Dec. 31, 1970. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 1701 of Title 12, Banks and Banking, and Tables.

The Housing and Urban Development Act of 1970, referred to in subsec. (b)(2), is Pub. L. 91-609, Dec. 31, 1970, 84 Stat. 1770, as amended. Title VII of the Housing and Urban Development Act of 1970, known as the Urban Growth and New Community Development Act of 1970, is classified principally to chapter 59 (§4501 et seq.) of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title of 1970 Amendment note set out under section 1701 of Title 12.

The Cranston-Gonzalez National Affordable Housing Act, referred to in subsec. (d)(1)(A)(ii), is Pub. L. 101-625, Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 4079. Title II of the Act, known as the "HOME Investments Partnership Act", is classified principally to subchapter II (§12721 et seq.) of chapter 130 of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 12701 of this title and Tables.

CODIFICATION

Section was enacted as part of the Housing and Community Development Act of 1974, and not as part of the United States Housing Act of 1937 which comprises this chapter.

AMENDMENTS

1992—Subsec. (e). Pub. L. 102-389 and Pub. L. 102-550 amended subsec. (e) identically, substituting "Jefferson County, Texas" for "the Park Central New Community Project or in adjacent areas that are recognized by the unit of general local government in which such Project is located as being included within the Park Central New Town In Town Project".

1990—Subsec. (a)(1). Pub. L. 101-625, §801(b), struck out "section 202 of the Housing Act of 1959" before " , if the unit".

Subsec. (a)(5). Pub. L. 101-625, §576, inserted at end "In developing a housing assistance plan under this paragraph a unit of general local government shall consult with local public agencies involved in providing for the welfare of children to determine the housing needs of (A) families identified by the agencies as having a lack of adequate housing that is a primary factor in the imminent placement of a child in foster care or in preventing the discharge of a child from foster care and reunification with his or her family; and (B) children who, upon discharge of the child from foster care, cannot return to their family or extended family and for which adoption is not available. The unit of general local government shall include in the housing assistance plan needs and goals with respect to such families and children."

Subsec. (d)(1)(A). Pub. L. 101-625, §556, designated existing provisions as cl. (i) and added cl. (ii).

Pub. L. 101-494 inserted after first sentence "The Secretary may allocate assistance under the preceding sentence in such a manner that each State shall receive not less than one-half of one percent of the amount of funds available for each program referred to in subsection (a)(1) of this section in each fiscal year."

Subsec. (d)(1)(A)(i). Pub. L. 101-625, §804(e), which directed amendment of subpar. (A) by inserting after the

period at end “The preceding sentence shall not apply to projects acquired from the Resolution Trust Corporation under section 1441a(c) of title 12.”, was executed by making the insertion after the period at end of cl. (i), to reflect the probable intent of Congress and the intervening amendment by Pub. L. 101-625, §556. See above.

1989—Subsec. (a)(1). Pub. L. 101-235, §101(e), struck out “section 235 or 236 of the National Housing Act,” before “section 101 of the Housing and Urban Development Act of 1965”.

Subsec. (d)(1). Pub. L. 101-235, §101(a), amended par. (1) generally. Prior to amendment, par. (1) read as follows: “The Secretary shall allocate assistance referred to in subsection (a) of this section (other than assistance approved in appropriation Acts for use under sections 9, 14, and 17 of the United States Housing Act of 1937) the first time it is available for reservation on the basis of a formula which is contained in a regulation prescribed by the Secretary, and which is based on the relative needs of different States, areas, and communities as reflected in data as to population, poverty, housing overcrowding, housing vacancies, amount of substandard housing, and other objectively measurable conditions specified in such regulation. Any amounts allocated to a State or areas or communities within a State which are not likely to be utilized within a fiscal year shall not be reallocated for use in another State unless the Secretary determines that other areas or communities within the same State cannot utilize the amounts within that same fiscal year.”

Subsec. (d)(2). Pub. L. 101-235, §101(b), substituted “of the assistance that is subject to allocation under paragraph (1)(A)” for “of such assistance”.

Subsec. (d)(4). Pub. L. 101-235, §104(a), amended par. (4) generally. Prior to amendment, par. (4) read as follows: “Notwithstanding any other provision of law, with respect to fiscal years beginning after September 30, 1981, the Secretary of Housing and Urban Development may not retain more than 15 per centum of the financial assistance which becomes available under programs described in subsection (a)(1) of this section during any fiscal year. Any such financial assistance which is retained shall be available for subsequent allocation to specific areas and communities, and may only be used for—

“(A) unforeseeable housing needs, especially those brought on by natural disasters or special relocation requirements;

“(B) support for the needs of the handicapped or for minority enterprise;

“(C) providing for assisted housing as a result of the settlement of litigation;

“(D) small research and demonstration projects;

“(E) lower-income housing needs described in housing assistance plans, including activities carried out under areawide housing opportunity plans; and

“(F) innovative housing programs or alternative methods for meeting lower-income housing needs approved by the Secretary, including assistance for infrastructure in connection with the Indian Housing Program.”

Subsec. (d)(5). Pub. L. 101-235, §101(c), added par. (5).

1988—Subsec. (e). Pub. L. 100-242 added subsec. (e).

1984—Subsec. (d)(2). Pub. L. 98-479 substituted “section 1490m of this title” for “section 1490l of this title”.

1983—Subsec. (a)(1). Pub. L. 98-181, §201(a)(1), inserted provision following subpar. (B) requiring that funds be utilized to meet the needs and goals identified in the unit of local government’s housing assistance plan.

Subsec. (d)(1). Pub. L. 98-181, §201(a)(2), amended par. (1) generally, inserting provision respecting assistance approved in appropriation Acts for sections 9 and 17 of the United States Housing Act of 1937 uses, requiring allocation of assistance to be based on a formula contained in a regulation, making the relative needs provision applicable to different States, striking out requirement that Secretary assure, in carrying out national housing and community development objectives, that funds available for housing assistance programs be

allocated or reserved in accordance with goals described in approved housing assistance plans, and striking out provision respecting allocation of funds for non-metropolitan areas, which was reenacted as last sentence of par. (2).

Subsec. (d)(2). Pub. L. 98-181, §201(a)(2), amended par. (2) generally, inserting provision respecting allocation of nonmetropolitan area funds for use in connection with section 1490l of this title; reenacting as second sentence provision respecting amount of funds allocated for nonmetropolitan areas, which formerly constituted last sentence of par. (1); and striking out former provision respecting reservation of housing assistance funds for new community developments approved under title IV of the Housing and Urban Development Act of 1968 and title VII of the Housing and Urban Development Act of 1970 for persons of low- and moderate-income.

1981—Subsec. (d)(4). Pub. L. 97-35 added par. (4).

1980—Subsec. (d)(1). Pub. L. 96-399 substituted “carrying out section 14 of such Act” for “modernization of low-income housing projects”.

1979—Subsec. (d)(1). Pub. L. 96-153 inserted provisions limiting allocation of assistance other than that approved in appropriation acts for use on and after Oct. 1, 1979 for modernization of low-income housing projects and inserted provision that any amounts allocated to a State or to areas or communities within a State which are not likely to be utilized within a fiscal year shall not be reallocated for use in another State unless the Secretary determines that other areas or communities within the same State cannot utilize the amounts in accordance with the appropriate housing assistance plans within that fiscal year.

1977—Subsec. (d)(1). Pub. L. 95-128 inserted provision requiring the Secretary to assure that funds available for subsec. (a) housing assistance programs shall be allocated or reserved in accordance with goals described in local, State, or other housing assistance plans approved by the Secretary pursuant to section 5304 of this title and shall be utilized to meet needs reflected in data referred to in the preceding sentence.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1990 AMENDMENT

Amendment by section 801(b) of Pub. L. 101-625 effective Oct. 1, 1991, with respect to projects approved on or after such date, and subject to issuance of regulations, see section 801(c) of Pub. L. 101-625, set out as a note under section 1701q of Title 12, Banks and Banking.

Amendment by section 801(b) of Pub. L. 101-625 deemed enacted Nov. 5, 1990, see title II of Pub. L. 101-507, set out as a note under section 1701q of Title 12.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1989 AMENDMENT

Section 104(b) of Pub. L. 101-235 provided that: “Any assistance made available under section 213(d)(4) of the Housing and Community Development Act of 1974 [42 U.S.C. 1439(d)(4)] before October 1, 1990, or pursuant to a commitment for such assistance entered into before such date, shall be governed by the provisions of section 213(d)(4) as such section existed before the date of the enactment of this Act [Dec. 15, 1989].”

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1981 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 97-35 effective Oct. 1, 1981, see section 371 of Pub. L. 97-35, set out as an Effective Date note under section 3701 of Title 12, Banks and Banking.

SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in sections 1437d, 1437u, 3545 of this title; title 12 section 1715z.

§ 1440. State housing finance and development agencies

(a) Statement of purpose; participation by private and nonprofit developers in activities assisted

It is the purpose of this section to encourage the formation and effective operation of State

housing finance agencies and State development agencies which have authority to finance, to assist in carrying out, or to carry out activities designed to (1) provide housing and related facilities through land acquisition, construction, or rehabilitation, for persons and families of low, moderate, and middle income, (2) promote the sound growth and development of neighborhoods through the revitalization of slum and blighted areas, (3) increase and improve employment opportunities for the unemployed and underemployed through the development and redevelopment of industrial, manufacturing, and commercial facilities, or (4) implement the development aspects of State land use and preservation policies, including the advance acquisition of land where it is consistent with such policies. The Secretary of Housing and Urban Development shall encourage maximum participation by private and nonprofit developers in activities assisted under this section.

(b) Determination of eligibility for assistance; definitions

(1) A State housing finance or State development agency is eligible for assistance under this section only if the Secretary determines that it is fully empowered and has adequate authority to at least carry out or assist in carrying out the purposes specified in clause (1) of subsection (a) of this section.

(2) For the purpose of this section—

(A) the term "State housing finance or State development agency" means any public body or agency, publicly sponsored corporation, or instrumentality of one or more States which is designated by the Governor (or Governors in the case of an interstate development agency) for purposes of this section;

(B) the term "State" means any State of the United States, the District of Columbia, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, or any territory or possession of the United States; and

(C) the term "Secretary" means the Secretary of Housing and Urban Development.

(c) Guarantee of obligations issued by agencies; grants to agencies for interest payments on obligations; maximum amount of grants; prerequisites for guarantee; full faith and credit pledged for payment of guarantee; effect and validity of guarantee; fees and charges for guarantee; authorization of appropriations for grants; maximum amount of obligations guaranteed

(1) The Secretary is authorized to guarantee, and enter into commitments to guarantee, the bonds, debentures, notes, and other obligations issued by State housing finance or State development agencies to finance development activities as determined by him to be in furtherance of the purpose of clause (1) or (2) of subsection (a) of this section, except that obligations issued to finance activities solely in furtherance of the purpose of clause (1) of subsection (a) of this section may be guaranteed only if the activities are in connection with the revitalization of slum or blighted areas under title I of this Act [42 U.S.C. 5301 et seq.] or under any other program determined to be acceptable by the Secretary for this purpose.

(2) The Secretary is authorized to make, and to contract to make, grants to or on behalf of a

State housing finance or State development agency to cover not to exceed 33⅓ per centum of the interest payable on bonds, debentures, notes, and other obligations issued by such agency to finance development activities in furtherance of the purposes of this section.

(3) No obligation shall be guaranteed or otherwise assisted under this section unless the interest income thereon is subject to Federal taxation as provided in subsection (h)(2) of this section, except that use of guarantees provided for in this subsection shall not be made a condition to nor preclude receipt of any other Federal assistance.

(4) The full faith and credit of the United States is pledged to the payment of all guarantees made under this section with respect to principal, interest, and any redemption premiums. Any such guarantee made by the Secretary shall be conclusive evidence of the eligibility of the obligation involved for such guarantee, and the validity of any guarantee so made shall be incontestable in the hands of a holder of the guaranteed obligation.

(5) The Secretary is authorized to establish and collect such fees and charges for and in connection with guarantees made under this section as he considers reasonable.

(6) There are authorized to be appropriated such sums as may be necessary to make payments as provided for in contracts entered into by the Secretary under paragraph (2) of this subsection, and payments pursuant to such contracts shall not exceed \$50,000,000 per annum prior to July 1, 1975, which maximum dollar amount shall be increased by \$60,000,000 on July 1, 1975. The aggregate principal amount of the obligations which may be guaranteed under this section and outstanding at any one time shall not exceed \$500,000,000.

(d) Requirements for guaranteed obligations

The Secretary shall take such steps as he considers reasonable to assure that bonds, debentures, notes, and other obligations which are guaranteed under subsection (c) of this section will—

(1) be issued only to investors approved by, or meeting requirements prescribed by, the Secretary, or, if an offering to the public is contemplated, be underwritten upon terms and conditions approved by the Secretary;

(2) bear interest at a rate satisfactory to the Secretary;

(3) contain or be subject to repayment, maturity, and other provisions satisfactory to the Secretary; and

(4) contain or be subject to provisions with respect to the protection of the security interests of the United States, including any provisions deemed appropriate by the Secretary relating to subrogation, liens, and releases of liens, payment of taxes, cost certification procedures, escrow or trusteeship requirements, or other matters.

(e) Revolving fund for payment of liabilities incurred pursuant to guarantees and payment of obligations issued to Secretary of the Treasury; composition; availability, issuance of obligations to Secretary of the Treasury for implementation of guarantees; amount, maturity, rate of interest, and purchase by Secretary of the Treasury of obligations; payment of expenses and charges

(1) The Secretary is authorized to establish a revolving fund to provide for the timely payment of any liabilities incurred as a result of guarantees under subsection (c) of this section and for the payment of obligations issued to the Secretary of the Treasury under paragraph (2) of this subsection. Such revolving fund shall be comprised of (A) receipts from fees and charges; (B) recoveries under security, subrogation, and other rights; (C) repayments, interest income, and any other receipts obtained in connection with guarantees made under subsection (c) of this section; (D) proceeds of the obligations issued to the Secretary of the Treasury pursuant to paragraph (2) of this subsection; and (E) such sums, which are hereby authorized to be appropriated, as may be required for such purposes. Money in the revolving fund not currently needed for the purpose of this section shall be kept on hand or on deposit, or invested in obligations of the United States or guaranteed thereby, or in obligations, participations, or other instruments which are lawful investments for fiduciary, trust, or public funds.

(2) The Secretary may issue obligations to the Secretary of the Treasury in an amount sufficient to enable the Secretary to carry out his functions with respect to the guarantees authorized by subsection (c) of this section. The obligations issued under this paragraph shall have such maturities and bear such rate or rates of interest as shall be determined by the Secretary of the Treasury. The Secretary of the Treasury is authorized and directed to purchase any obligations so issued, and for that purpose he is authorized to use a public debt transaction the proceeds from the sale of any securities issued under chapter 31 of title 31, and the purposes for which securities may be issued under such chapter are extended to include purchases of the obligations hereunder.

(3) Notwithstanding any other provision of law relating to the acquisition, handling, improvement, or disposal of real and other property by the United States, the Secretary shall have power, for the protection of the interests of the fund authorized under this subsection, to pay out of such fund all expenses or charges in connection with the acquisition, handling, improvement, or disposal of any property, real or personal, acquired by him as a result of recoveries under security, subrogation, or other rights.

(f) Technical assistance to agencies for planning and execution of development activities

The Secretary is authorized to provide, either directly or by contract or other arrangements, technical assistance to State housing finance or State development agencies to assist them in connection with planning and carrying out development activities in furtherance of the purpose of this section.

(g) Labor standards

All laborers and mechanics employed by contractors or subcontractors in housing or development activities assisted under this section shall be paid wages at rates not less than those prevailing on similar work in the locality as determined by the Secretary of Labor in accordance with the Davis-Bacon Act, as amended [40 U.S.C. 276a et seq.]: *Provided*, That this section shall apply to the construction of residential property only if such property is designed for residential use for eight or more families. No assistance shall be extended under this section with respect to any development activities without first obtaining adequate assurance that these labor standards will be maintained upon the work involved in such activities. The Secretary of Labor shall have, with respect to the labor standards specified in this subsection, the authority and functions set forth in Reorganization Plan Numbered 14 of 1950 (64 Stat. 1267), and section 276c of title 40.

(h) Protection of guarantees issued by United States; inclusion by purchaser in gross income of interest paid on obligations issued by agencies

(1) In the performance of, and with respect to, the functions, powers, and duties vested in him by this section, the Secretary, in addition to any authority otherwise vested to him, shall—

(A) have the power, notwithstanding any other provision of law, in connection with any guarantee under this section, whether before or after default, to provide by contract for the extinguishment upon default of any redemption, equitable, legal, or other right, title, or interest of a State housing finance or State development agency in any mortgage, deed, trust, or other instrument held by or on behalf of the Secretary for the protection of the security interests of the United States; and

(B) have the power to foreclose on any property or commence any action to protect or enforce any right conferred upon him by law, contract, or other agreement, and bid for and purchase at any foreclosure or other sale any property in connection with which he has provided a guarantee pursuant to this section. In the event of any such acquisition, the Secretary may, notwithstanding any other provision of law relating to the acquisition, handling, or disposal of real property by the United States, complete, administer, remodel and convert, dispose of, lease, and otherwise deal with, such property. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, the Secretary shall also have power to pursue to final collection by way of compromise or otherwise all claims acquired by him in connection with any security, subrogation, or other rights obtained by him in administering this section.

(2) With respect to any obligation issued by a State housing finance or State development agency for which the issuer has elected to receive the benefits of the assistance provided under this section, the interest paid on such obligation and received by the purchaser thereof (or his successor in interest) shall be included in gross income for the purposes of chapter 1 of title 26.

(Pub. L. 93-383, title VIII, §802(a)-(h), Aug. 22, 1974, 88 Stat. 722-724; Pub. L. 98-479, title II, §203(l)(4), Oct. 17, 1984, 98 Stat. 2231.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

This Act, referred to in subsec. (c)(1), is Pub. L. 93-383, Aug. 22, 1974, 88 Stat. 633, as amended, known as the Housing and Community Development Act of 1974. Title I of the Housing and Community Development Act of 1974 is classified principally to chapter 69 (§5301 et seq.) of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 5301 of this title and Tables.

The Davis-Bacon Act, as amended, referred to in subsec. (g), is act Mar. 3, 1931, ch. 411, 46 Stat. 1494, as amended, which is classified generally to sections 276a to 276a-5 of Title 40, Public Buildings, Property, and Works. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 276a of Title 40 and Tables.

Reorganization Plan Numbered 14 of 1950, referred to in subsec. (g), is Reorg. Plan No. 14 of 1950, eff. May 24, 1950, 15 F.R. 3176, 64 Stat. 1267, which is set out in the Appendix to Title 5, Government Organization and Employees.

CODIFICATION

Section was enacted as part of the Housing and Community Development Act of 1974, and not as part of the United States Housing Act of 1937 which comprises this chapter.

AMENDMENTS

1984—Subsec. (e)(2). Pub. L. 98-479 substituted “chapter 31 of title 31” for “the Second Liberty Bond Act” and “such chapter” for “that Act”.

SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in section 1437c of this title; title 12 section 1464.

CHAPTER 8A—SLUM CLEARANCE, URBAN RENEWAL, AND FARM HOUSING

SUBCHAPTER I—GENERAL PROVISIONS

- Sec.
1441. Congressional declaration of national housing policy.
- 1441a. National housing goals.
- (a) Congressional findings and reaffirmation of goals.
- (b) Additional Congressional findings.
- (c) Congressional declaration of purposes.
- 1441b. Plan for elimination of all substandard housing and realization of national housing goal; report by President to Congress.
- 1441c. Annual report by President to Congress; contents.
1442. Repealed.
1443. Provisions as controlling over other laws.
1444. Separability.
- 1445, 1446. Repealed or Transferred.

SUBCHAPTER II—SLUM CLEARANCE AND URBAN RENEWAL

PART A—URBAN RENEWAL PROJECTS, DEMOLITION PROGRAMS, AND CODE ENFORCEMENT PROGRAMS

- 1450 to 1452b. Omitted or Repealed.
- 1452c. Nullification of right of redemption of single family mortgagors under rehabilitation loan program.
- (a) In general.
- (b) Foreclosure by others.
- (c) Verification of title.

- Sec.
- (d) Definitions.
1453. Omitted.
- 1453a. Administrative priority for applications relating to activities in areas affected by base closings.
- 1454 to 1468a. Omitted or Repealed.
- PART B—NEIGHBORHOOD DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMS
- 1469 to 1469c. Omitted.
- SUBCHAPTER III—FARM HOUSING
1471. Financial assistance by Secretary of Agriculture.
- (a) Authorization and purposes of assistance.
- (b) Definitions.
- (c) Conditions of eligibility.
- (d) Additional definitions.
- (e) Prepayment of taxes, insurance, and other expenses; advances to account of borrower: interest, time for repayment.
- (f) Increase in loan limits.
- (g) Avoidance of involuntary displacement of families and businesses.
- (h) Eligibility of resident aliens.
- (i) Loan packaging by nonprofit organizations as a “development cost”.
- (j) Program transfers.
1472. Loans for housing and buildings on adequate farms.
- (a) Terms of loan.
- (b) Provisions of loan instrument.
- (c) Prepayment and refinancing provisions.
- (d) Dwelling units available to very low-income families or persons.
- (e) Manufactured homes; qualifications for loans made or insured; energy conservation requirements.
- (f) Remote rural areas.
- (g) Deferred mortgage demonstration.
- (h) Guaranteed loans.
1473. Loans for housing and buildings on potentially adequate farms; conditions and terms.
1474. Loans and grants for repairs or improvements of rural dwellings.
- (a) Prerequisites; purposes; amounts; terms.
- (b) Additional purposes.
- (c) Weatherization program; development, etc.
- 1474a. Security for direct or insured rural housing loans to farmer applicants.
1475. Loan payment moratorium and foreclosure procedures.
- (a) Moratorium.
- (b) Foreclosure procedures.
1476. Buildings and repairs.
- (a) Construction in accordance with plans and specifications; supervision and inspection; technical services and research.
- (b) Research and technical studies for reduction of costs and adaptation and development of fixtures and appurtenances.
- (c) Research, study, and analysis of farm housing.
- (d) Research capacity within Farmers Home Administration; establishment; authority.
- (e) Preparation and submission of estimates of housing needs.
- (f) Study of housing available for migrant and settled farmworkers.
1477. Preferences for veterans and families of deceased servicemen.

- | | |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <p>Sec.
1478. Local committees to assist Secretary.
 (a) Composition, appointment, and compensation; chairman; promulgation of procedural rules; forms and equipment.
 (b) Duties.</p> <p>1479. General powers of Secretary.
 (a) Standards of adequate farm housing and other buildings; criteria.
 (b) Terms or conditions of leases or occupancy agreements subject to change with approval of Secretary.
 (c) Rural Housing Insurance Fund for payment of expenditures respecting construction defects; judicial review prohibition.
 (d) Defaults involving security interest in tribal lands.
 (e) Terms and conditions; regulations.
 (f) Housing in underserved areas.</p> <p>1480. Administrative powers of Secretary.
 (a) Service and supply contracts.
 (b) Subordination, subrogation, and other agreements.
 (c) Compromise of claims and obligations.
 (d) Collection of claims and obligations.
 (e) Purchase of pledged or mortgaged property at foreclosure or other sales; operation, sale or disposition of said property.
 (f) Processing of applications received prior to determination of nonrural status; assistance.
 (g) Rules and regulations for written notice of denial or reduction of assistance.
 (h) Assistance in connection with transfers and assumptions of property for nonrural areas.
 (i) Utilization of indebtedness.
 (j) Fee inspectors and appraisers.
 (k) Rules and regulations.</p> <p>1481. Issuance of notes and obligations for loan funds; amount; limitation; security; form and denomination; interest; purchase and sale by Treasury; public debt transaction.</p> <p>1482. Repealed.</p> <p>1483. Program levels and authorizations.
 (a) In general.
 (b) Authorization of appropriations.
 (c) Rental assistance.
 (d) Supplemental rental assistance contracts.
 (e) Authorization of appropriations.</p> <p>1484. Insurance of loans for housing and related facilities for domestic farm labor.
 (a) Authorization; terms and conditions.
 (b) Utilization of farm tenant mortgage insurance fund; additions to and deposits in fund; deposits in Treasury.
 (c) Insurance contract; obligation of United States; incontestability.
 (d) Repealed.
 (e) Administrative expenses.
 (f) Definitions.
 (g) Waiver of interest rate limitations.
 (h) Determination of need for assistance.
 (i) Domestic farm labor housing available for other families.</p> <p>1485. Housing and related facilities for elderly persons and families or other persons and families of low income.
 (a) Direct loans; authorization; terms and conditions; revolving fund; appropriation.
 (b) Insurance of loans; authorization; terms and conditions; utilization of Agricultural Credit Insurance Fund; expiration date.</p> | <p>Sec.</p> <p>(c) Equity recapture loans and loans to nonprofit organizations and public agencies.
(d) Construction requirements; detached units for cooperative housing.
(e) Definitions.
(f) Administrative expenses.
(g) Loans for financing transfers of memberships in cooperatives.
(h) Repealed.
(i) Limitations on cost increases after approval for project involving newly constructed or substantially rehabilitated units; applicable factors.
(j) Contract preferences for providing units in newly constructed projects.
(k) Management fees.
(l) Determination of market feasibility of project.
(m) Standards for housing and related facilities rehabilitated or repaired; establishment, criteria, etc.
(n) Assistance to projects located on more than one site.
(o) Rental assistance payments as affecting assistance to projects or occupancy by eligible persons.
(p) Occupancy by low income persons and families other than very low-income persons and families.
(q) Determination of income of person or family occupying financed housing.
(r) Operating reserve and equity contribution requirements.
(s) Limitation of fees on loans.
(t) Equity takeout loans.
(u) Reuse of loan authority.
(v) Assumption of loans.
(w) Set-aside of rural rental housing funds.
(x) Uniform project costs; coordination of housing resources and tax benefits.
(y) Service coordinators.
(z) Prohibitions.</p> <p>1486. Financial assistance to provide low-rent housing for domestic farm labor.
 (a) Application; considerations.
 (b) Maximum amount of assistance.
 (c) Prerequisite agreements; rentals; safety and sanitation standards; priority of domestic farm labor.
 (d) Payments; contracts to specify uses of housing.
 (e) Regulations for prevention of waste.
 (f) Wages; labor standards; waiver; authority and functions of Secretary.
 (g) Definitions.
 (h) Migrant farmworker housing.
 (i) Farm labor housing.
 (j) Domestic farm labor housing available for other families.
 (k) Housing for rural homeless and migrant farmworkers.</p> <p>1487. Rural Housing Insurance Fund.
 (a) Authority to make and insure loans for housing and buildings on adequate farms; amounts.
 (b) Authority to make and insure loans for housing and related facilities for domestic farm labor and elderly persons; transfer of notes, contracts, and mortgages from Agricultural Credit Insurance Fund; compensation.
 (c) Use of funds from Rural Housing Insurance Fund for loans; sale of insured and guaranteed loans to public.</p> |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

- | | | | |
|--------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Sec. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (d) Authority to insure payment of interest and principal; liens; assignability of notes evidencing loans; interest subsidy on insured and guaranteed loans offered for sale to public; protection of borrowers under loans sold to public. (e) Rural Housing Insurance Fund; creation; authorization of appropriations; separate operation of guaranteed and insured loan programs; transfer of funds. (f) Investment of excess Fund moneys. (g) Fund assets and liabilities; sale of loans; agreements for servicing and purchasing loans. (h) Issuance of notes; form and denominations; interest rate; purchase by Secretary of the Treasury; debt transactions. (i) Retention of annual charge; administrative expenses; merger of funds. (j) Additional uses of Fund moneys. (k) Sale of loans as sale of assets. (l) Commitments to make or insure loans to lenders, builders, or sellers; terms and conditions. (m) Transfer of assets, liabilities, and authorizations of Rural Housing Direct Loan Account to Fund; abolition of Account; applicability of provisions. (n) Purchase of eligible residential properties. (o) Rules to encourage rehabilitation or purchase of existing buildings; regulations to facilitate marketability of insured or guaranteed loans in secondary mortgage market. | Sec. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (g) Interest on advances. (h) Regulations. (i) "Related facilities" and "trainee" defined. (j) Authorization of appropriations. |
| | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1490c. Mutual and self-help housing. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) Purpose. (b) Contract authority; establishment of Self-Help Housing Land Development Fund; authorization to make loans; conditions of loan. (c) Considerations for financial assistance. (d) "Construction" defined. (e) Establishment of appropriate criteria and procedures for determining eligibility of applicants. (f) Repealed. (g) Deposit in Self-Help Fund; availability of amounts; assets. (h) Rules and regulations. 1490d. Loans to nonprofit organizations to provide building sites for eligible families, nonprofit organizations, public agencies, and cooperatives; interest rates; factors determinative in making loan. 1490e. Programs of technical and supervisory assistance for low-income individuals and families in rural areas. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) Grants or contracts with public or private nonprofit corporations, etc., for assistance; preferential treatment of applications sponsored by governmental entity or public body. (b) Loans to public or private nonprofit corporations, etc., for necessary planning and financing expenses; interest rates; factors determinative of amount; terms and conditions of repayment. (c) Repealed. (d) Deposit of appropriated funds into low-income sponsor fund; availability; administration of fund as revolving fund; deposit of repayments. 1490f. Loans and insurance of loans for condominium housing in rural areas. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) Individual loans and insurance of loans to low or moderate income persons or families for purchase of units; terms and conditions. (b) Scope of individual loans and insurance of loans; condominium requirements. (c) Blanket loans and insurance of loans; terms and conditions; certification by borrower of future ownership of multifamily project; maximum amount of principal obligation. (d) "Condominium" defined. 1490g. Repealed. 1490h. Taxation of property held by Secretary. 1490i. Repealed. 1490j. Conditions on rent increases in projects receiving assistance under other provisions of law. 1490k. FHA insurance. 1490l. Processing of applications; preliminary reservation of assistance at time of initial approval of project. 1490m. Housing preservation grants. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) Statement of purposes. (b) Mandatory program requirements. (c) Allocation formula; transfer of funds; maximum amounts. (d) Statement of activity by grantee; submission; contents; availability; consultations; evaluation by Secretary; criteria applicable; maximum amounts. | | |
| 1488. | Repealed. | | |
| 1489. | Transfer of excess funds out of Rural Housing Insurance Fund. | | |
| 1490. | "Rural" and "rural area" defined. | | |
| 1490a. | Loans to provide occupant owned, rental, and cooperative housing for low and moderate income, elderly or handicapped persons or families. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) Interest rates; credits; determination of eligibility; recoupment; multifamily housing projects; assistance payments to owners; amount limitations; recordkeeping and payment requirements for owners; shared housing for elderly and handicapped; rental assistance tenant contribution. (b) Location in rural areas; inclusion of qualified nonrural residents who will become rural residents. (c) Reimbursement of Rural Housing Insurance Fund. (d) Rental assistance contract authority; preconditions, limitations, etc. (e) Increases in rent or contribution of any recipient. | | |
| 1490b. | Housing for rural trainees. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) Authorization; financial and technical assistance; selection of training sites and location of housing. (b) Quality of housing and related facilities; design and location. (c) Contribution of land by applicant. (d) Conditions precedent to grant of financial assistance. (e) Advances; repayment; limitation on amount. (f) Sale of housing and related facilities to ineligible transferee or diversion to use other than primary purpose; repayment of advances; return of property to original condition. | | |

Sec.

- (e) Limitations on assistance; failure to implement required agreement.
- (f) Advance payments of assistance.
- (g) Annual review and audit by Secretary of activities; adjustment, etc., of resources; reallocation of amounts.
- (h) Rules and regulations; delegation of authority.
- (i) National historic preservation objectives affected by rehabilitation activities; establishment of procedures for determining consonant purposes and measures.
- (j) Reporting requirements.
- 1490n. Review of rules and regulations.
 - (a) Publication for public comment in Federal Register.
 - (b) Transmittal to Congressional committee members prior to publication in Federal Register.
 - (c) Rules and regulations issued on emergency basis.
 - (d) Regulatory authority.
- 1490o. Reciprocity in approval of housing subdivisions among Federal agencies.
 - (a) Administrative approval of housing subdivisions.
 - (b) Certificates of reasonable value for one or more properties as constituting administrative approval of subdivision.
 - (c) Report to Congress.
 - (d) Approval by local, county, or State agencies.
- 1490p. Accountability.
 - (a) Notice regarding assistance.
 - (b) Disclosures by applicants.
 - (c) Updating of disclosure.
 - (d) Regulation of lobbyists and consultants.
 - (e) Remedies and penalties.
 - (f) Limitation of assistance.
 - (g) Regulations.
 - (h) "Assistance" defined.
 - (i) Report by Secretary.
- 1490p-1. Office of Rural Housing Preservation.
 - (a) Establishment.
 - (b) Purposes.
- 1490q. Disaster assistance.
 - (a) Authority.
 - (b) Use.
 - (c) Eligibility.
 - (d) Waiver of rural area requirements.
 - (e) Rural Housing Insurance Fund.
- 1490r. Rural housing voucher program.
 - (a) In general.
 - (b) Coordination and limitation.

CHAPTER REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This chapter is referred to in sections 1434, 1441a, 9817, 12721, of this title; title 7 section 1981; title 12 section 1715z-13a; title 20 section 80g; title 48 sections 1408, 1408c.

SUBCHAPTER I—GENERAL PROVISIONS

§ 1441. Congressional declaration of national housing policy

The Congress declares that the general welfare and security of the Nation and the health and living standards of its people require housing production and related community development sufficient to remedy the serious housing shortage, the elimination of substandard and other inadequate housing through the clearance of slums and blighted areas, and the realization as soon as feasible of the goal of a decent home and

a suitable living environment for every American family, thus contributing to the development and redevelopment of communities and to the advancement of the growth, wealth, and security of the Nation. The Congress further declares that such production is necessary to enable the housing industry to make its full contribution toward an economy of maximum employment, production, and purchasing power. The policy to be followed in attaining the national housing objective established shall be: (1) private enterprise shall be encouraged to serve as large a part of the total need as it can; (2) governmental assistance shall be utilized where feasible to enable private enterprise to serve more of the total need; (3) appropriate local public bodies shall be encouraged and assisted to undertake positive programs of encouraging and assisting the development of well-planned, integrated residential neighborhoods, the development and redevelopment of communities, and the production, at lower costs, of housing of sound standards of design, construction, livability, and size for adequate family life; (4) governmental assistance to eliminate substandard and other inadequate housing through the clearance of slums and blighted areas, to facilitate community development and redevelopment, and to provide adequate housing for urban and rural nonfarm families with incomes so low that they are not being decently housed in new or existing housing shall be extended to those localities which estimate their own needs and demonstrate that these needs are not being met through reliance solely upon private enterprise, and without such aid; and (5) governmental assistance for decent, safe, and sanitary farm dwellings and related facilities shall be extended where the farm owner demonstrates that he lacks sufficient resources to provide such housing on his own account and is unable to secure necessary credit for such housing from other sources on terms and conditions which he could reasonably be expected to fulfill. The Department of Housing and Urban Development, and any other departments or agencies of the Federal Government having powers, functions, or duties with respect to housing, shall exercise their powers, functions, and duties under this or any other law, consistently with the national housing policy declared by this Act and in such manner as will facilitate sustained progress in attaining the national housing objective hereby established, and in such manner as will encourage and assist (1) the production of housing of sound standards of design, construction, livability, and size for adequate family life; (2) the reduction of the costs of housing without sacrifice of such sound standards; (3) the use of new designs, materials, techniques, and methods in residential construction, the use of standardized dimensions and methods of assembly of home-building materials and equipment, and the increase of efficiency in residential construction and maintenance; (4) the development of well-planned, integrated, residential neighborhoods and the development and redevelopment of communities; and (5) the stabilization of the housing industry at a high annual volume of residential construction.

(July 15, 1949, ch. 338, § 2, 63 Stat. 413; May 25, 1967, Pub. L. 90-19, § 6(a), 81 Stat. 21.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

This Act, referred to in text, is act July 15, 1949, ch. 338, 63 Stat. 413, as amended, known as the Housing Act of 1949, which is classified principally to this chapter (§1441 et seq.). For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out below and Tables.

AMENDMENTS

1967—Pub. L. 90-19 substituted “The Department of Housing and Urban Development” for “The Housing and Home Finance Agency and its constituent agencies”.

SHORT TITLE OF 1983 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 98-181, title V, § 501, Nov. 30, 1983, 97 Stat. 1240, provided that: “This title [enacting sections 1490k to 1490o of this title, amending sections 1471, 1472, 1474, 1476, 1479 to 1481, 1483 to 1487, 1490, 1490a, 1490c, 1490e, 1490f, and 1490j of this title, repealing sections 1482, 1490g, and 1490i of this title, and enacting provisions set out as notes under sections 1472 and 1490a of this title] may be cited as the ‘Rural Housing Amendments of 1983’.”

SHORT TITLE

Section 1 of act July 15, 1949, provided: “That this Act [enacting this chapter, sections 1421a and 1433 of this title, and sections 1701d-1, 1701f-1, 1701h, and 1701i of Title 12, Banks and Banking, amending sections 1401, 1402, 1406, 1409 to 1411, 1413 to 1416, and 1422 to 1430 of this title and sections 1701e, 1701f, 1703, 1709, and 1738 of Title 12, and amending provisions set out as a note under section 1701e of Title 12] may be cited as the ‘Housing Act of 1949’.”

NATIONAL COMMISSION ON NEIGHBORHOODS

Pub. L. 95-24, title II, §§ 201-208, Apr. 30, 1977, 91 Stat. 56-59, as amended by Pub. L. 95-557, title III, § 315, Oct. 31, 1978, 92 Stat. 2099, known as the “National Neighborhood Policy Act”, established the National Commission on Neighborhoods, which was to undertake a comprehensive study and investigation of the factors contributing to the decline of city neighborhoods and of the factors necessary to neighborhood survival and revitalization, and to make recommendations for modifications in Federal, State, and local laws, policies and programs necessary to facilitate neighborhood preservation and revitalization. The Commission was to submit to the Congress and the President a comprehensive report on its study and investigation not later than fifteen months after the date on which funds first became available to carry out the Act, and was to cease to exist thirty days after the submission of that report.

LIMITATION ON WITHHOLDING OR CONDITIONING OF ASSISTANCE

Assistance provided for in Housing and Community Development Act of 1974 [42 U.S.C. 5301 et seq.], National Housing Act [12 U.S.C. 1701 et seq.], United States Housing Act of 1937 [42 U.S.C. 1437 et seq.], Housing Act of 1949 [see Short Title note set out above], Demonstration Cities, and Metropolitan Development Act of 1966 [see Short Title note set out under section 3301 of this title], and Housing and Urban Development Acts of 1965, 1968, 1969, and 1970 not to be withheld or made subject to conditions by reason of tax-exempt status of obligations issued or to be issued for financing of assistance, except as otherwise provided by law, see section 817 of Pub. L. 93-383, set out as a note under section 5301 of this title.

EQUAL OPPORTUNITY IN HOUSING

Executive order relating to equal opportunity in housing, see Ex. Ord. No. 11063, Nov. 20, 1962, 27 F.R.

11527, as amended, set out as a note under section 1982 of this title.

SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in section 1476 of this title; title 12 section 1701t.

§ 1441a. National housing goals

(a) Congressional findings and reaffirmation of goals

The Congress finds that the supply of the Nation’s housing is not increasing rapidly enough to meet the national housing goal, established in the Housing Act of 1949 [42 U.S.C. 1441 et seq.], of the “realization as soon as feasible of the goal of a decent home and a suitable living environment for every American family”. The Congress reaffirms this national housing goal and determines that it can be substantially achieved within the next decade by the construction or rehabilitation of twenty-six million housing units, six million of these for low and moderate income families.

(b) Additional Congressional findings

The Congress further finds that policies designed to contribute to the achievement of the national housing goal have not directed sufficient attention and resources to the preservation of existing housing and neighborhoods, that the deterioration and abandonment of housing for the Nation’s lower income families has accelerated over the last decade, and that this acceleration has contributed to neighborhood disintegration and has partially negated the progress toward achieving the national housing goal which has been made primarily through new housing construction.

(c) Congressional declaration of purposes

The Congress declares that if the national housing goal is to be achieved, a greater effort must be made to encourage the preservation of existing housing and neighborhoods through such measures as housing preservation, moderate rehabilitation, and improvements in housing management and maintenance, in conjunction with the provision of adequate municipal services. Such an effort should concentrate, to a greater extent than it has in the past, on housing and neighborhoods where deterioration is evident but has not yet become acute.

(Pub. L. 90-448, title XVI, § 1601, Aug. 1, 1968, 82 Stat. 601; Pub. L. 93-383, title VIII, § 801(1), (2), Aug. 22, 1974, 88 Stat. 721.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

The Housing Act of 1949, referred to in subsec. (a), is act July 15, 1949, ch. 338, 63 Stat. 413, as amended, which is classified principally to this chapter (§1441 et seq.). For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 1441 of this title and Tables.

CODIFICATION

Section was not enacted as part of the Housing Act of 1949 which comprises this chapter.

AMENDMENTS

1974—Pub. L. 93-383 designated existing provisions as subsec. (a) and added subsecs. (b) and (c).

SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in section 1441b of this title.

§ 1441b. Plan for elimination of all substandard housing and realization of national housing goal; report by President to Congress

Not later than January 15, 1969, the President shall make a report to the Congress setting forth a plan, to be carried out over a period of ten years (June 30, 1968, to June 30, 1978), for the elimination of all substandard housing and the realization of the goal referred to in section 1441a of this title. Such plan shall—

(1) indicate the number of new or rehabilitated housing units which it is anticipated will have to be provided, with or without Government assistance, during each fiscal year of the ten-year period, in order to achieve the objectives of the plan, showing the number of such units which it is anticipated will have to be provided under each of the various Federal programs designed to assist in the provision of housing;

(2) indicate the reduction in the number of occupied substandard housing units which it is anticipated will have to occur during each fiscal year of the ten-year period in order to achieve the objectives of the plan;

(3) provide an estimate of the cost of carrying out the plan for each of the various Federal programs and for each fiscal year during the ten-year period to the extent that such costs will be reflected in the Federal budget;

(4) make recommendations with respect to the legislative and administrative actions necessary or desirable to achieve the objectives of the plan; and

(5) provide such other pertinent data, estimates, and recommendations as the President deems advisable.

Such report shall, in addition, contain a projection of the residential mortgage market needs and prospects during the coming year, including an estimate of the requirements with respect to the availability, need, and flow of mortgage funds (particularly in declining urban and rural areas) during such year, together with such recommendations as may be deemed appropriate for encouraging the availability of such funds.

(Pub. L. 90-448, title XVI, §1602, Aug. 1, 1968, 82 Stat. 601.)

CODIFICATION

Section was not enacted as part of the Housing Act of 1949 which comprises this chapter.

§ 1441c. Annual report by President to Congress; contents

Not later than March 15 of each year beginning with calendar year 1981, the President shall transmit to the Congress a report which—

(1) reviews the progress made in achieving housing production objectives during the preceding year, and in the event that proposed objectives are not achieved, identifies the reasons for the failure;

(2) projects the level, composition, and general location of production and rehabilitation activity during the current year and sets general objectives for such activity during the next year, and reassesses the availability of required resources;

(3) specifies Federal programs and policies to be implemented or recommended in order to achieve the objectives;

(4) updates estimates of the housing needs of lower income families, analyzing these needs, insofar as possible, by type of household, housing need, including households with specialized needs, and general location, and in addition, reassesses the capacity of each Federal housing program to serve the needs identified;

(5) reviews the progress made in achieving goals of conserving and upgrading older housing and neighborhoods, expanding home-ownership and equal housing opportunities, and assuring reasonable shelter costs;

(6) reports on progress made toward developing new methods for measuring and monitoring progress in achieving these goals; and

(7) identifies legislative and administrative actions which will or should be adopted or implemented during the current year and, as feasible, the next year to support achievement of the goals.

(Pub. L. 90-448, title XVI, §1603, Aug. 1, 1968, 82 Stat. 602; Pub. L. 91-152, title IV, §412(a), Dec. 24, 1969, 83 Stat. 398; Pub. L. 93-383, title VIII, §801(3), Aug. 22, 1974, 88 Stat. 722; Pub. L. 95-557, title IX, §906, Oct. 31, 1978, 92 Stat. 2127; Pub. L. 96-399, title III, §312, Oct. 8, 1980, 94 Stat. 1644.)

CODIFICATION

Section was not enacted as part of the Housing Act of 1949 which comprises this chapter.

AMENDMENTS

1980—Pub. L. 96-399 substituted “March 15 of each year beginning with calendar year 1981” for “January 20 of each year” in introductory clause, inserted provisions respecting general objectives in par. (2), substituted “objectives” for “objective” in par. (3), and inserted provisions respecting feasibility in par. (7).

1978—Pub. L. 95-557 revised section generally to reflect the expansion of the production and rehabilitation program.

1974—Cls. (3) to (7). Pub. L. 93-383 added cl. (3) and redesignated former cls. (3) to (6) as (4) to (7), respectively.

1969—Pub. L. 91-152 substituted “February 15, 1970” for “January 15, 1970”.

§ 1442. Repealed. Aug. 31, 1954, ch. 1158, § 7, 68 Stat. 1026

Section, act July 15, 1949, ch. 338, title VI, §607, 63 Stat. 441, related to housing census. See section 141 of Title 13, Census.

§ 1443. Provisions as controlling over other laws

Insofar as the provisions of any other law are inconsistent with the provisions of this Act, the provisions of this Act shall be controlling.

(July 15, 1949, ch. 338, title VI, §610, 63 Stat. 443.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

This Act, referred to in text, is act July 15, 1949, ch. 338, 63 Stat. 413, as amended, known as the Housing Act of 1949, which is classified principally to this chapter (§1441 et seq.). For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 1441 of this title and Tables.

§ 1444. Separability

Except as may be otherwise expressly provided in this Act, all powers and authorities conferred

by this Act shall be cumulative and additional to and not in derogation of any powers and authorities otherwise existing. Notwithstanding any other evidences of the intention of Congress, it is declared to be the controlling intent of Congress that if any provisions of this Act, or the application thereof to any persons or circumstances, shall be adjudged by any court of competent jurisdiction to be invalid, such judgment shall not affect, impair, or invalidate the remainder of this Act or its applications to other persons and circumstances, but shall be confined in its operation to the provision of this Act, or the application thereof to the persons and circumstances directly involved in the controversy in which such judgment shall have been rendered.

(July 15, 1949, ch. 338, title VI, §611, 63 Stat. 443.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

This Act, referred to in text, is act July 15, 1949, ch. 338, 63 Stat. 413, as amended, known as the Housing Act of 1949, which is classified principally to this chapter (§1441 et seq.). For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 1441 of this title and Tables.

§ 1445. Repealed. Aug. 9, 1955, ch. 690, §4(1), 69 Stat. 625

Section, act July 15, 1949, ch. 338, title VI, §612, 63 Stat. 444, related to striking or subversive employees of the Housing and Home Finance Agency and the Department of Agriculture, withholding of their wages, and penalties. See sections 3333 and 7311 of Title 5, Government Organization and Employees, and section 1918 of Title 18, Crimes and Criminal Procedure.

§ 1446. Transferred

CODIFICATION

Section, act Aug. 2, 1954, ch. 649, title VIII, §814, 68 Stat. 647, as amended, which related to keeping of records, provided for their contents, and authorized examination and audit thereof, was transferred to section 1434 of this title.

SUBCHAPTER II—SLUM CLEARANCE AND URBAN RENEWAL

PART A—URBAN RENEWAL PROJECTS, DEMOLITION PROGRAMS, AND CODE ENFORCEMENT PROGRAMS

§§ 1450, 1451. Omitted

CODIFICATION

Section 1450, act July 15, 1949, ch. 338, title I, §100, as added Aug. 2, 1954, ch. 649, title III, §302, 68 Stat. 622; amended Sept. 23, 1959, Pub. L. 86-372, title IV, §417(1), 73 Stat. 676, which related to the Urban Renewal Fund, was omitted pursuant to section 5316 of this title which terminated authority to make grants or loans under this subchapter after Jan. 1, 1975.

Section 1451, acts July 15, 1949, ch. 338, title I, §101, 63 Stat. 414; Aug. 2, 1954, ch. 649, title III, §303, 68 Stat. 623; Aug. 11, 1955, ch. 783, title I, §108(a), 69 Stat. 638; Aug. 7, 1956, ch. 1029, title IV, §402, 70 Stat. 1103; Sept. 23, 1959, Pub. L. 86-372, title I, §110(a)(3), (4), title IV, §§401, 417(2), 73 Stat. 659, 670, 677; June 30, 1961, Pub. L. 87-70, title I, §101(b), title III, §314(a), 75 Stat. 153, 172; Sept. 2, 1964, Pub. L. 88-560, title III, §§301(a), 302, 78 Stat. 785; Aug. 10, 1965, Pub. L. 89-117, title I, §101(f), title III, §§302(a)(1), (b), 305(b), 79 Stat. 453, 474, 476; Sept. 9, 1965, Pub. L. 89-174, §7(d), 79 Stat. 670; May 25, 1967, Pub. L. 90-19, §6(b), (c), 81 Stat. 21; Aug. 1, 1968, Pub. L. 90-448,

title V, §513, 82 Stat. 525; Dec. 24, 1969, Pub. L. 91-152, title II, §217(a), 83 Stat. 390; Apr. 30, 1977, Pub. L. 95-24, title I, §105(a), 91 Stat. 56, which related to local programs under this subchapter, was omitted pursuant to section 5316 of this title which terminated the authority to make grants or loans under this subchapter after Jan. 1, 1975.

AMENDMENT OF CONTRACTS FOR INCORPORATION OF CERTAIN COST PROVISIONS

Pub. L. 88-560, title III, §301(d), Sept. 2, 1964, 78 Stat. 785, provided that any contract for a capital grant under this subchapter executed prior to Sept. 2, 1964, could be amended to incorporate the provisions of section 1460(c) of this title for costs incurred on or after such date.

COMPLETION OF PROJECTS ENTERED INTO PRIOR TO AUGUST 2, 1954

Act Aug. 2, 1954, ch. 649, title III, §312, 68 Stat. 629, as amended by Pub. L. 90-19, §10(a), May 25, 1967, 81 Stat. 22, provided that notwithstanding the amendments by title III of the 1954 Act to this subchapter, the Secretary of Housing and Urban Development was required to continue to extend financial assistance for the completion of any project covered by any Federal aid contract executed, or prior approval granted, by him under this subchapter before Aug. 2, 1954, in accordance with the provisions of this subchapter in force immediately prior to Aug. 2, 1954.

EXECUTIVE ORDER NO. 12075

Ex. Ord. No. 12075, Aug. 16, 1978, 43 F.R. 36877, as amended by Ex. Ord. No. 12148, July 20, 1979, 44 F.R. 43239, which established the Interagency Coordinating Council and provided for its membership, functions, etc., was revoked by Ex. Ord. No. 12379, §14, Aug. 17, 1982, 47 F.R. 36099, set out as a note under section 14 of the Federal Advisory Committee Act in the Appendix to Title 5, Government Organization and Employees.

§ 1451a. Repealed. Aug. 2, 1954, ch. 649, title III, §313, 68 Stat. 629

Section, acts July 31, 1953, ch. 302, title I, §101, 67 Stat. 305; June 24, 1954, ch. 359, title I, §101, 68 Stat. 283, provided that the authority under this subchapter should be used to the utmost in connection with slum rehabilitation needs.

§ 1452. Omitted

CODIFICATION

Section, acts July 15, 1949, ch. 338, title I, §102, 63 Stat. 414; Aug. 2, 1954, ch. 649, title III, §304, 68 Stat. 624; Aug. 7, 1956, ch. 1029, title III, §§301, 303, 70 Stat. 1097, 1099; Sept. 23, 1959, Pub. L. 86-372, title IV, §§402-404, 73 Stat. 671; June 30, 1961, Pub. L. 87-70, title III, §§302(a), 314(b), 75 Stat. 166, 172; Sept. 2, 1964, Pub. L. 88-560, title III, §303(a), 78 Stat. 785; Aug. 10, 1965, Pub. L. 89-117, title III, §303, 79 Stat. 475; May 25, 1967, Pub. L. 90-19, §6(b), 81 Stat. 21; Aug. 1, 1968, Pub. L. 90-448, title V, §507(a), 82 Stat. 522; Dec. 24, 1969, Pub. L. 91-152, title II, §208, 83 Stat. 387; Oct. 17, 1984, Pub. L. 98-479, title II, §203(d)(1), 98 Stat. 2229, which provided for temporary and definitive loans and advances for surveys and plans to local public agencies under this subchapter, as well as establishing requirements for advances for General Neighborhood Renewal Plans and the issuance and sale of notes and obligations under this subchapter, was omitted pursuant to section 5316 of this title which terminated the authority to make grants or loans under this subchapter after Jan. 1, 1975.

AMENDMENT OF LOAN CONTRACTS OUTSTANDING ON AUGUST 1, 1968

Pub. L. 90-448, title V, §507(b), Aug. 1, 1968, 82 Stat. 522, provided that loan contracts under this subchapter outstanding on Aug. 1, 1968, could be amended to incor-

porate the amendment to this section by section 507(a) of Pub. L. 90-448, without regard to the provision in section 1460(g) of this title.

TEMPORARY RELIEF FROM INTEREST RATE CONFLICT
BETWEEN FEDERAL AND STATE LAW

Pub. L. 91-351, title VII, §702, July 24, 1970, 84 Stat. 462, provided that notwithstanding any other law, from July 24, 1970, until July 1, 1972, loans to local public agencies under this subchapter and to local public housing agencies under the United States Housing Act of 1937, section 1401 et seq. of this title, may, when determined by the Secretary of Housing and Urban Development to be necessary because of interest rate limitations of State laws, bear interest at a rate less than the applicable going Federal rate but not less than 6 percent per year.

§ 1452a. Repealed. Pub. L. 91-609, title V, § 503(2), Dec. 31, 1970, 84 Stat. 1785

Section, acts Aug. 2, 1954, ch. 649, title III, §314, 68 Stat. 629; Sept. 2, 1964, Pub. L. 88-560, title III, §313, 78 Stat. 792; May 25, 1967, Pub. L. 90-19, §10(a), (c), 81 Stat. 22; Aug. 1, 1968, Pub. L. 90-448, title XVII, §1702, 82 Stat. 603, provided for grants for preventing and eliminating slums and urban blight; preferences; reports, summaries, and information material; aggregate amount; and advance or progress payments. See sections 1701z-1 to 1701z-4 of Title 12, Banks and Banking.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Section 503 of Pub. L. 91-609 provided that the repeal of this section is effective July 1, 1971, except that such repeal shall not affect contracts, commitments, reservations, or other obligations entered into pursuant to this section prior to that date.

§ 1452b. Repealed. Pub. L. 101-625, title II, § 289(b), Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 4128

Section, Pub. L. 88-560, title III, §312, Sept. 2, 1964, 78 Stat. 790; Pub. L. 89-117, title III, §§311(e), 312, Aug. 10, 1965, 79 Stat. 479; Pub. L. 90-19, §21(b), May 25, 1967, 81 Stat. 25; Pub. L. 90-448, title V, §509, title VIII, §807(b), Aug. 1, 1968, 82 Stat. 523, 544; Pub. L. 91-152, title II, §207, Dec. 24, 1969, 83 Stat. 387; Pub. L. 93-85, §4, Aug. 10, 1973, 87 Stat. 221; Pub. L. 93-117, §10, Oct. 2, 1973, 87 Stat. 423; Pub. L. 93-383, title I, §116(e), Aug. 22, 1974, 88 Stat. 652; Pub. L. 94-50, title III, §301, July 2, 1975, 89 Stat. 256; Pub. L. 94-375, §12, Aug. 3, 1976, 90 Stat. 1074; Pub. L. 95-128, title I, §111, Oct. 12, 1977, 91 Stat. 1127; Pub. L. 95-557, title I, §101(a), (b), Oct. 31, 1978, 92 Stat. 2080, 2081; Pub. L. 96-71, §4, Sept. 28, 1979, 93 Stat. 502; Pub. L. 96-105, §4, Nov. 8, 1979, 93 Stat. 795; Pub. L. 96-153, title I, §101, Dec. 21, 1979, 93 Stat. 1101; Pub. L. 96-372, §5, Oct. 3, 1980, 94 Stat. 1364; Pub. L. 96-399, title I, §114, Oct. 8, 1980, 94 Stat. 1622; Pub. L. 97-35, title III, §311, Aug. 13, 1981, 95 Stat. 397; Pub. L. 98-109, §3, Oct. 1, 1983, 97 Stat. 746; Pub. L. 98-181, title I, §124, Nov. 30, 1983, 97 Stat. 1174; Pub. L. 99-120, §2, Oct. 8, 1985, 99 Stat. 503; Pub. L. 99-156, §2, Nov. 15, 1985, 99 Stat. 816; Pub. L. 99-219, §2, Dec. 26, 1985, 99 Stat. 1731; Pub. L. 99-267, §2, Mar. 27, 1986, 100 Stat. 74; Pub. L. 99-272, title III, §3008, Apr. 7, 1986, 100 Stat. 105; Pub. L. 99-289, §1(b), May 2, 1986, 100 Stat. 412; Pub. L. 99-345, §1, June 24, 1986, 100 Stat. 673; Pub. L. 99-430, Sept. 30, 1986, 100 Stat. 986; Pub. L. 100-122, §1, Sept. 30, 1987, 101 Stat. 793; Pub. L. 100-154, Nov. 5, 1987, 101 Stat. 890; Pub. L. 100-170, Nov. 17, 1987, 101 Stat. 914; Pub. L. 100-179, Dec. 3, 1987, 101 Stat. 1018; Pub. L. 100-200, Dec. 21, 1987, 101 Stat. 1327; Pub. L. 100-242, title V, §518, Feb. 5, 1988, 101 Stat. 1937, authorized Secretary to make loans to owners and tenants of property to finance rehabilitation of such property.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Repeal effective Oct. 1, 1991, and except with respect to projects and programs for which binding commit-

ments have been entered into prior to Oct. 1, 1991, no new grants or loans to be made after Oct. 1, 1991, under this section, see section 12839(a)(2), (b)(1) of this title.

§ 1452c. Nullification of right of redemption of single family mortgagors under rehabilitation loan program

(a) In general

Whenever with respect to a single family mortgage securing a loan under section 1452b¹ of this title, the Secretary of Housing and Urban Development or its foreclosure agent forecloses in any Federal or State court or pursuant to a power of sale in a mortgage, the purchaser at the foreclosure sale shall be entitled to receive a conveyance of title to, and possession of, the property, subject to any interests senior to the interests of the Secretary. With respect to properties that are vacant and abandoned, notwithstanding any State law to the contrary, there shall be no right of redemption (including all instances any right to possession based upon any right of redemption) in the mortgagor or any other person subsequent to the foreclosure sale in connection with such single family mortgage. The appropriate State official or the trustee, as the case may be, shall execute and deliver a deed or other appropriate instrument conveying title to the purchaser at the foreclosure sale, consistent with applicable procedures in the jurisdiction and without regard to any such right of redemption.

(b) Foreclosure by others

Whenever with respect to a single family mortgage on a property that also has a single family mortgage securing a loan under section 1452b¹ of this title, a mortgagee forecloses in any Federal or State court or pursuant to a power of sale in a mortgage, the Secretary of Housing and Urban Development, if the Secretary is purchaser at the foreclosure sale, shall be entitled to receive a conveyance of title to, and possession of, the property, subject to the interests senior to the interests of the mortgagee. Notwithstanding any State law to the contrary, there shall be no right of redemption (including in all instances any right to possession based upon any right of redemption) if the mortgagor or any other person subsequent to the foreclosure sale to the Secretary in connection with a property that secured a single family mortgage for a loan under section 1452b¹ of this title. The appropriate State official or the trustee, as the case may be, shall execute and deliver a deed or other appropriate instrument conveying title to the Secretary, who is the purchaser at the foreclosure sale, consistent with applicable procedures in the jurisdiction and without regard to any such right of redemption.

(c) Verification of title

The following actions shall be taken in order to verify title in the purchaser at the foreclosure sale:

- (1) In the case of a judicial foreclosure in any Federal or State court, there shall be included in the petition and in the judgment of foreclosure a statement that the foreclosure is

¹ See References in Text note below.

in accordance with this subsection and that there is no right of redemption in the mortgagor or any other person.

(2) In the case of a foreclosure pursuant to a power of sale provision in the mortgage, the statement required in paragraph (1) shall be included in the advertisement of the sale and either in the recitals of the deed or other appropriate instrument conveying title to the purchaser at the foreclosure sale or in an affidavit or addendum to the deed.

(d) Definitions

For purposes of this section:

(1) The term “mortgage” means a deed of trust, mortgage, deed to secure debt, security agreement, or any other form of instrument under which any interest in property, real, personal, or mixed, or any interest in property, including leaseholds, life estates, reversionary interests, and any other estates under applicable State law, is conveyed in trust, mortgaged, encumbered, pledged, or otherwise rendered subject to a lien, for the purpose of securing the payment of money or the performance of an obligation.

(2) The term “single family mortgage” means a mortgage that covers property that includes a 1- to 4-family residence.

(Pub. L. 101-235, title VII, §701, Dec. 15, 1989, 103 Stat. 2055.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

Section 1452b of this title, referred to in subsecs. (a) and (b), was repealed by Pub. L. 101-625, title II, §289(b)(1), Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 4128.

CODIFICATION

Section was enacted as part of the Department of Housing and Urban Development Reform Act of 1989, and not as part of the Housing Act of 1949 which comprises this chapter.

SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in title 12 section 3763.

§ 1453. Omitted

CODIFICATION

Section, acts July 15, 1949, ch. 338, title I, §103, 63 Stat. 416; Aug. 2, 1954, ch. 649, title III, §305, 68 Stat. 625; Aug. 11, 1955, ch. 783, title I, §106(a), 69 Stat. 637; July 12, 1957, Pub. L. 85-104, title III, §§301, 302(1), 71 Stat. 299; Sept. 23, 1959, Pub. L. 86-372, title IV, §§405, 417(1), 73 Stat. 672, 676; June 30, 1961, Pub. L. 87-70, title III, §§301(a), 303, 75 Stat. 165, 166; Sept. 2, 1964, Pub. L. 88-560, title III, §304, 78 Stat. 785; Aug. 10, 1965, Pub. L. 89-117, title III, §§304, 313(a), 79 Stat. 475, 479; Nov. 3, 1966, Pub. L. 89-754, title I, §113, title VII, §704, 80 Stat. 1260, 1281; May 25, 1967, Pub. L. 90-19, §6(b), (d), 81 Stat. 21; Aug. 1, 1968, Pub. L. 90-448, title V, §§502, 506, 82 Stat. 521, 522; Dec. 24, 1969, Pub. L. 91-152, title II, §201, 83 Stat. 385; Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-609, title II, §201, title VII, §741(a), 84 Stat. 1776, 1805; Oct. 18, 1972, Pub. L. 92-503, §4, 86 Stat. 906; Oct. 2, 1973, Pub. L. 93-117, §5, 87 Stat. 422; Aug. 22, 1974, Pub. L. 93-383, title I, §116(c), 88 Stat. 652, which related to grants for urban renewal projects, was omitted pursuant to section 5316 of this title which terminated authority to make grants or loans under this subchapter after Jan. 1, 1975.

§ 1453a. Administrative priority for applications relating to activities in areas affected by base closings

The Secretary of Housing and Urban Development, in processing applications for assistance

under section 103 of the Housing Act of 1949 [42 U.S.C. 1453], section 111 of the Demonstration Cities and Metropolitan Development Act of 1966 [42 U.S.C. 3311], section 708(a)(1) and (2) of the Housing and Urban Development Act of 1965 [42 U.S.C. 3108(a)(1), (2)] (for grants authorized under sections 702 and 703 of such Act) [42 U.S.C. 3102, 3103], section 312 of the Housing Act of 1964 [42 U.S.C. 1452b], section 701(b) of the Housing Act of 1954 [40 U.S.C. 461(b)], and section 708 of the Housing Act of 1961 [42 U.S.C. 1500d], shall give a priority to any State or unit of local government or agency thereof which is severely and adversely affected by a reduction in the level of expenditure or employment at any Department of Defense installation located in or near such State or unit of local government.

(Pub. L. 93-117, §14, Oct. 2, 1973, 87 Stat. 423.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

Section 103 of the Housing Act of 1949 [42 U.S.C. 1453], section 111 of the Demonstration Cities and Metropolitan Development Act of 1966 [42 U.S.C. 3311], sections 702 and 703 of the Housing and Urban Development Act of 1965 [42 U.S.C. 3102, 3103], and section 708 of the Housing Act of 1961 [42 U.S.C. 1500d], referred to in text, were omitted from the Code pursuant to section 5316 of this title which terminated the authority to make grants or loans under those sections after Jan. 1, 1975.

Section 701 of the Housing Act of 1954 [40 U.S.C. 461], referred to in text, was repealed by Pub. L. 97-35, title III, §313(b), Aug. 13, 1981, 95 Stat. 398.

CODIFICATION

Section was not enacted as part of title I of the Housing Act of 1949 which comprises this subchapter.

§§ 1454, 1455. Omitted

CODIFICATION

Section 1454, acts July 15, 1949, ch. 338, title I, §104, 63 Stat. 416; Aug. 2, 1954, ch. 649, title III, §306, 68 Stat. 625; Aug. 7, 1956, ch. 1029, title III, §306, 70 Stat. 1101; July 12, 1957, Pub. L. 85-104, title III, §302(2), 71 Stat. 300; June 30, 1961, Pub. L. 87-70, title III, §301(b), 75 Stat. 166, which related to requirements for local grants-in-aid, was omitted pursuant to section 5316 of this title which terminated authority to make grants or loans under this subchapter after Jan. 1, 1975.

Section 1455, acts July 15, 1949, ch. 338, title I, §105, 63 Stat. 416; Aug. 2, 1954, ch. 649, title III, §307, 68 Stat. 625; Aug. 7, 1956, ch. 1029, title III, §302(a)(1), 70 Stat. 1097; Sept. 23, 1959, Pub. L. 86-372, title IV, §§406, 407, 73 Stat. 673; June 30, 1961, Pub. L. 87-70, title III, §315, 75 Stat. 172; Sept. 2, 1964, Pub. L. 88-560, title III, §305(a)(1), (b), 78 Stat. 786; Aug. 10, 1965, Pub. L. 89-117, title III, §305(a), 79 Stat. 475; Nov. 3, 1966, Pub. L. 89-754, title VII, §§703(a), 706, 80 Stat. 1281; May 25, 1967, Pub. L. 90-19, §6(b), 81 Stat. 21; Aug. 1, 1968, Pub. L. 90-448, title V, §512, 82 Stat. 524; Dec. 24, 1969, Pub. L. 91-152, title II, §§209, 210, 83 Stat. 388; Oct. 17, 1984, Pub. L. 98-479, title II, §204(c)(1), 98 Stat. 2233, which related to requirements for loan or capital grant contracts, was omitted pursuant to section 5316 of this title which terminated authority to make grants or loans under this subchapter after Jan. 1, 1975.

§ 1455a. Repealed. Pub. L. 93-383, title II, §204, Aug. 22, 1974, 88 Stat. 668

Section, act Aug. 2, 1954, ch. 649, title VIII, §815, 68 Stat. 647, required submission of specifications by applicants prior to award of any contract for construction of a project and submission of data with respect to acquisition of land prior to authorization to purchase such land.

§§ 1456 to 1460. Omitted

CODIFICATION

Sections were omitted pursuant to section 5316 of this title which terminated authority to make grants or loans under this subchapter after Jan. 1, 1975.

Section 1456, acts July 15, 1949, ch. 338, title I, § 106, 63 Stat. 417; June 3, 1952, ch. 362, 66 Stat. 98; June 30, 1953, ch. 170, § 22, 67 Stat. 127; Aug. 2, 1954, ch. 649, title III, § 308, title VIII, § 802(e), 68 Stat. 625, 643; Aug. 11, 1955, ch. 783, title I, § 106(b), 69 Stat. 637; Aug. 7, 1956, ch. 1029, title III, §§ 304, 305, 70 Stat. 1100; July 12, 1957, Pub. L. 85-104, title III, §§ 303, 304, 71 Stat. 300; Sept. 23, 1959, Pub. L. 86-372, title IV, §§ 408, 409(a)(1), (b), 410, 417(1), 73 Stat. 673, 674, 676; June 30, 1961, Pub. L. 87-70, title III, § 304, 75 Stat. 167; Sept. 2, 1964, Pub. L. 88-560, title III, § 310(c), 78 Stat. 790; Aug. 10, 1965, Pub. L. 89-117, title III, § 306, 79 Stat. 476; Nov. 3, 1966, Pub. L. 89-754, title X, § 1020(a), 80 Stat. 1295; May 25, 1967, Pub. L. 90-19, § 6(b), (e), 81 Stat. 21; Aug. 1, 1968, Pub. L. 90-448, title V, § 508(a), 82 Stat. 522; Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-609, title II, § 213(a), 84 Stat. 1779; Nov. 30, 1983, Pub. L. 98-181, title I, § 126(b)(1), 97 Stat. 1175; Oct. 17, 1984, Pub. L. 98-479, title II, § 203(d)(2), 98 Stat. 2229, related to duties of Secretary of Housing and Urban Development under this subchapter.

Section 1457, acts July 15, 1949, ch. 338, title I, § 107, 63 Stat. 419; Aug. 2, 1954, ch. 649, title III, § 309, 68 Stat. 626; Sept. 23, 1959, Pub. L. 86-372, title IV, § 411, 73 Stat. 674; June 30, 1961, Pub. L. 87-70, title III, § 306(a), 75 Stat. 168; Sept. 2, 1964, Pub. L. 88-560, title III, § 306, 78 Stat. 786; May 25, 1967, Pub. L. 90-19, § 6(b), (f), 81 Stat. 21, 22; Aug. 1, 1968, Pub. L. 90-448, title V, § 505, 82 Stat. 522, related to property to be used for public housing or housing for low or moderate income families or individuals.

Section 1458, acts July 15, 1949, ch. 338, title I, § 108, 63 Stat. 419; May 25, 1967, Pub. L. 90-19, § 6(b), 81 Stat. 21; Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-609, title II, § 206, 84 Stat. 1777, related to disposition of surplus Federal real property, sale at fair market value, and disposition of net proceeds thereof.

Section 1459, acts July 15, 1949, ch. 338, title I, § 109, 63 Stat. 419; Aug. 2, 1954, ch. 649, title III, § 310, 68 Stat. 626; May 25, 1967, Pub. L. 90-19, § 6(b), 81 Stat. 21, related to protection of labor standards.

Section 1460, acts July 15, 1949, ch. 338, title I, § 110, 63 Stat. 420; June 30, 1953, ch. 170, § 24(a), 67 Stat. 127; Aug. 2, 1954, ch. 649, title III, § 311, 68 Stat. 626; Aug. 11, 1955, ch. 783, title I, § 166(c), 69 Stat. 637; Aug. 7, 1956, ch. 1029, title III, § 302(a)(2), (b)-(d), 70 Stat. 1097; July 12, 1957, Pub. L. 85-104, title III, §§ 302(3)-(5), 305, 306, 71 Stat. 300, 301; Sept. 23, 1959, Pub. L. 86-372, title IV, §§ 412-414(a), 415, 416, 417(3), 73 Stat. 675, 677; June 30, 1961, Pub. L. 87-70, title III, §§ 301(c), 306(b), 307, 308, 314(c), 75 Stat. 166, 168, 172; Sept. 2, 1964, Pub. L. 88-560, title III, §§ 301(b), (c), 303(b), 307-309, 311(a), 78 Stat. 785, 787, 788, 790; Aug. 10, 1965, Pub. L. 89-117, title III, §§ 307-309, 310(a), 311(b), 314(a), 79 Stat. 476-479; Nov. 3, 1966, Pub. L. 89-754, title VI, §§ 601, 602, title VII, §§ 701, 702, 80 Stat. 1278, 1280, 1281; May 25, 1967, Pub. L. 90-19, § 6(b), (g), 81 Stat. 21, 22; Aug. 1, 1968, Pub. L. 90-448, title V, §§ 504, 508(b), 511, title XVII, § 1722(a)-(c), 82 Stat. 521, 523, 524, 610; Dec. 24, 1969, Pub. L. 91-152, title II, §§ 202(a), 203(a), 204, 206, 83 Stat. 385-387; Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-609, title II, § 213(b), title VII, § 741(c), title VIII, § 801(b), 84 Stat. 1779, 1805, defined terms as used in this subchapter.

STUDY OF HOUSING AND BUILDING CODES, ZONING, TAX POLICIES, AND DEVELOPMENT STANDARDS

Pub. L. 89-117, title III, § 301, Aug. 10, 1965, 79 Stat. 474, as amended by Pub. L. 90-19, § 22(a), (d), May 25, 1967, 81 Stat. 26, 27; Pub. L. 90-118, Oct. 31, 1967, 81 Stat. 338, which provided for study of housing and building codes, zoning, tax policies, and development standards, was repealed effective July 1, 1971, by Pub. L. 91-609, title V, § 503(5), Dec. 31, 1970, 84 Stat. 1786.

AMENDMENT OF CONTRACTS

Pub. L. 89-117, title III, § 310(b), Aug. 10, 1965, 79 Stat. 477, provided that any contract for a capital grant

under this subchapter, executed prior to Aug. 10, 1965, could be amended to incorporate amendment to section 1460(e) of this title by section 310(a) of Pub. L. 89-117 as to costs incurred on or after Aug. 10, 1965.

Pub. L. 89-117, title III, § 314(b), Aug. 10, 1965, 79 Stat. 480, provided that any contract under this subchapter executed prior to Aug. 10, 1965, would, at request of municipality involved, be amended to reflect amendment to section 1460(d) of this title by section 314(a) of Pub. L. 89-117.

Pub. L. 88-560, title III, § 311(b), Sept. 2, 1964, 78 Stat. 790, provided that any contract under this subchapter executed prior to Sept. 2, 1964, could be amended to provide for payment of increased amounts authorized by section 311(a) of Pub. L. 88-560, which amended section 1460(e) of this title, with respect to any uncompleted project, including acquisitions involving expenditures by local public agencies that could not otherwise be included in costs of such project.

RELOCATION PAYMENTS FOR EXPENSES OR LOSSES INCURRED PRIOR TO SEPTEMBER 23, 1959

Pub. L. 86-372, title IV, § 409(a)(2), Sept. 23, 1959, 73 Stat. 674, prohibited relocation payments under section 1456(f) of this title for expenses or losses incurred prior to Sept. 23, 1959, except to the extent that such payments were authorized by such section as it existed prior to such date.

WAIVER OF REQUIREMENTS OF SECTION 1460(d) FOR CERTAIN ASSISTANCE PROVIDED DURING THE PERIOD FROM JULY 1, 1957, THROUGH DECEMBER 31, 1957

Pub. L. 86-372, title IV, § 414(b), Sept. 23, 1959, 73 Stat. 675, provided that the requirement of section 1460(d) of this title that the assistance provided by a State, municipality, or other public body under that subsection, in order to qualify as a local grant-in-aid, had to be in connection with a project on which a contract for capital grant had been made under this subchapter, did not apply to assistance provided from July 1, 1957, through Dec. 31, 1957, in connection with urban renewal activities which were extended Federal recognition within 60 days after the provision of such assistance was initiated.

§ 1461. Repealed. Aug. 2, 1954, ch. 649, title III, § 313, 68 Stat. 629

Section, acts July 31, 1953, ch. 302, title I, § 101, 67 Stat. 305; June 24, 1954, ch. 359, title I, § 101, 68 Stat. 283, related to conditions precedent to approval of local slum clearance programs.

§§ 1462 to 1464. Omitted

CODIFICATION

Sections were omitted pursuant to section 5316 of this title which terminated authority to make grants or loans under this subchapter after Jan. 1, 1975.

Section 1462, act July 15, 1949, ch. 338, title I, § 111, as added Aug. 7, 1956, ch. 1029, title III, § 307(a), 70 Stat. 1101; amended May 25, 1967, Pub. L. 90-19, § 6(b), 81 Stat. 21; Aug. 1, 1968, Pub. L. 90-448, title XI, § 1106(c), 82 Stat. 567, related to disaster areas, urban renewal assistance, and nonapplicability of certain requirements under this subchapter.

Section 1463, act July 15, 1949, ch. 338, title I, § 112, as added Sept. 23, 1959, Pub. L. 86-372, title IV, § 418, 73 Stat. 677; amended June 30, 1961, Pub. L. 87-70, title III, § 309, 75 Stat. 169; Nov. 3, 1966, Pub. L. 89-754, title VII, § 705, 80 Stat. 1281; May 25, 1967, Pub. L. 90-19, § 6(b), 81 Stat. 21; Dec. 24, 1969, Pub. L. 91-152, title II, § 203(b), 83 Stat. 386, related to financial assistance for urban renewal projects in areas involving colleges, universities, or hospitals.

Section 1464, act July 15, 1949, ch. 338, title I, § 113, as added May 1, 1961, Pub. L. 87-27, § 14, 75 Stat. 57; amended May 25, 1967, Pub. L. 90-19, § 6(b), 81 Stat. 21, related to redevelopment areas.

§ 1465. Repealed. Pub. L. 91-646, title II, § 220(a)(5), Jan. 2, 1971, 84 Stat. 1903

Section, act July 15, 1949, ch. 338, title I, § 114, as added Sept. 2, 1964, Pub. L. 88-560, title III, § 310(a), 78 Stat. 788; amended Aug. 10, 1965, Pub. L. 89-117, title I, § 101(i), title IV, § 404(b), (c)(1), 79 Stat. 453, 486; May 25, 1967, Pub. L. 90-19, § 6(b), 81 Stat. 21; Aug. 1, 1968, Pub. L. 90-448, title V, § 516, 82 Stat. 526; Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-609, title II, § 212, 84 Stat. 1779, related to relocation assistance, providing as follows: subsec. (a), financial assistance to displaced individuals, families, businesses, and nonprofit organizations; subsec. (b), payments to business concerns or nonprofit organizations, considerations, and maximum amounts; subsec. (c), payments to individuals and families, considerations, computation of amount, maximum amounts, and restrictions; subsec. (d), payments to individuals, families, business concerns, and nonprofit organizations for recording fees, transfer taxes, incidental expenses, penalty costs, and pro rata taxes; and subsec. (e), rules and regulations, finality of administrative decisions, and promptness of payments. See chapter 61 (section 4601 et seq.) of this title.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Repeal not applicable to any State so long as sections 4630 and 4655 of this title are not applicable in such State; but such sections completely applicable to all States after July 1, 1972, but until such date applicable to a State to extent the State is able under its laws to comply with such sections, see section 221 of Pub. L. 91-646, set out as an Effective Date note under section 4601 of this title.

SAVINGS PROVISION

Any rights or liabilities existing under provisions repealed by section 220(a) of Pub. L. 91-646 as not affected by such repeal, see section 220(b) of Pub. L. 91-646, set out as a note under section 4621 of this title.

§ 1466. Omitted

CODIFICATION

Section, act July 15, 1949, ch. 338, title I, § 115, as added Aug. 10, 1965, Pub. L. 89-117, title I, § 106(a), 79 Stat. 457; amended May 25, 1967, Pub. L. 90-19, § 6(b), 81 Stat. 21; Aug. 1, 1968, Pub. L. 90-448, title V, § 503, 82 Stat. 521; Dec. 24, 1969, Pub. L. 91-152, title II, § 205, 83 Stat. 387, which related to rehabilitation grants, was omitted pursuant to section 5316 of this title which terminated authority to make grants or loans under this subchapter after Jan. 1, 1975.

AMENDMENT OF CONTRACTS EXECUTED PRIOR TO ENACTMENT OF SECTION

Pub. L. 89-117, title I, § 106(b), Aug. 10, 1965, 79 Stat. 458, provided that any contract with a local public agency executed under this subchapter before Aug. 10, 1965, could be amended to provide for grants authorized by this section.

§§ 1467 to 1468a. Omitted

CODIFICATION

Sections were omitted pursuant to section 5316 of this title which terminated authority to make grants or loans under this subchapter after Jan. 1, 1975.

Section 1467, act July 15, 1949, ch. 338, title I, § 116, as added Aug. 10, 1965, Pub. L. 89-117, title III, § 311(a), 79 Stat. 477; amended May 25, 1967, Pub. L. 90-19, § 6(b), 81 Stat. 21; Aug. 1, 1968, Pub. L. 90-448, title V, § 510, 82 Stat. 524; Dec. 24, 1969, Pub. L. 91-152, title II, § 202(b), 83 Stat. 386, related to grants to cities, other municipalities, counties, and Indian tribes, etc., for demolition of unsafe structures.

Section 1468, act July 15, 1949, ch. 338, title I, § 117, as added Aug. 10, 1965, Pub. L. 89-117, title III, § 311(a), 79 Stat. 478; amended May 25, 1967, Pub. L. 90-19, § 6(b), 81

Stat. 21; Aug. 1, 1968, Pub. L. 90-448, title V, § 515, 82 Stat. 525; Dec. 24, 1969, Pub. L. 91-152, title II, § 202(c), 83 Stat. 386, related to grants to cities, other municipalities, counties, and Indian tribes, etc., for code enforcement.

Section 1468a, act July 15, 1949, ch. 338, title I, § 118, as added Aug. 1, 1968, Pub. L. 90-448, title V, § 514, 82 Stat. 525; amended Dec. 24, 1969, Pub. L. 91-152, title II, § 202(d), 83 Stat. 386, related to interim assistance for blighted areas, grants to cities, other municipalities, counties, and Indian tribes, etc., and encouragement of employment of unemployed and underemployed residents.

PART B—NEIGHBORHOOD DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMS

§§ 1469 to 1469c. Omitted

CODIFICATION

Sections were omitted pursuant to section 5316 of this title which terminated authority to make grants or loans under this subchapter after Jan. 1, 1975.

Section 1469, act July 15, 1949, ch. 338, title I, § 131, as added Aug. 1, 1968, Pub. L. 90-448, title V, § 501(b), 82 Stat. 518, set forth the declaration of this part.

Section 1469a, act July 15, 1949, ch. 338, title I, § 132, as added Aug. 1, 1968, Pub. L. 90-448, title V, § 501(b), 82 Stat. 519, related to financing of undertakings and activities and the payment of excess of sale price and imputed capital value of land or other property leased or retained over the gross project cost.

Section 1469b, acts July 15, 1949, ch. 338, title I, § 133, as added Aug. 1, 1968, Pub. L. 90-448, title V, § 501(b), 82 Stat. 519; amended Dec. 24, 1969, Pub. L. 91-152, title II, § 203(c), 83 Stat. 386, related to local grants-in-aid.

Section 1469c, act July 15, 1949, ch. 338, title I, § 134, as added Aug. 1, 1968, Pub. L. 90-448, title V, § 501(b), 82 Stat. 520, contained general provisions relating to workable program requirements, transient housing, removal of buildings, financial assistance for subsequent annual increments, and modification of urban renewal plans.

NEIGHBORHOOD DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMS BY DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA REDEVELOPMENT LAND AGENCY

Pub. L. 90-448, title V, § 501(c), Aug. 1, 1968, 82 Stat. 520, provided that notwithstanding any requirement or condition to the contrary in section 6 or 20(i) of the District of Columbia Redevelopment Act of 1945 (act Aug. 2, 1946, ch. 736, 60 Stat. 790, as amended), or any other law, the District of Columbia Redevelopment Land Agency was authorized to plan and undertake neighborhood development programs under this part, which programs would be regarded as complying with sections 6 and 20(i) of that Act and any other provision of law, if those programs were in compliance with this part.

SUBCHAPTER III—FARM HOUSING

SUBCHAPTER REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This subchapter is referred to in sections 1382a, 11408a, 11501, 11504, 12709 of this title; title 7 sections 1932, 1933, 6943; title 12 sections 1441a, 1701r-1, 1701x, 1717, 1721, 1831q, 2803; title 26 sections 32, 1250; title 38 section 3711.

§ 1471. Financial assistance by Secretary of Agriculture

(a) Authorization and purposes of assistance

The Secretary of Agriculture (hereinafter referred to as the "Secretary") is authorized, subject to the terms and conditions of this subchapter, to extend financial assistance, through the Farmers Home Administration, (1) to owners of farms in the United States and in the Terri-

tories of Alaska and Hawaii and in the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, the Virgin Islands, the territories and possessions of the United States, and the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, to enable them to construct, improve, alter, repair, or replace dwellings and other farm buildings on their farms, and to purchase buildings and land constituting a minimum adequate site, in order to provide them, their tenants, lessees, sharecroppers, and laborers with decent, safe, and sanitary living conditions and adequate farm buildings as specified in this subchapter, and (2) to owners of other real estate in rural areas for the construction, improvement, alteration, or repair of dwellings, related facilities, and farm buildings and to rural residents, including persons who reside in reservations or villages of Indian tribes, for such purposes and for the purchase of buildings and the purchase of land constituting a minimum adequate site, in order to enable them to provide dwellings and related facilities for their own use and buildings adequate for their farming operations, and (3) to elderly or handicapped persons or families who are or will be the owners of land in rural areas for the construction, improvement, alteration, or repair of dwellings and related facilities, the purchase of dwellings and related facilities and the purchase of land constituting a minimum adequate site, in order to provide them with adequate dwellings and related facilities for their own use, and (4) to an owner described in clause (1), (2), or (3) for refinancing indebtedness which—

(A) was incurred for an eligible purpose described in such clause, and

(B)(i) if not refinanced, is likely to result (because of circumstances beyond the control of the applicant) at an early date in the loss of the applicant's necessary dwelling or essential farm service buildings, or

(ii) if combined (in the case of a dwelling that the Secretary finds not to be decent, safe, and sanitary) with a loan for improvement, rehabilitation, or repairs and not refinanced, is likely to result in the applicant's continuing to be deprived of a decent, safe, and sanitary dwelling.

(5)¹ DEFINITIONS.—For purposes of this subchapter, the terms “repair”, “repairs”, “rehabilitate”, and “rehabilitation” include measures to evaluate and reduce lead-based paint hazards, as such terms are defined in section 4851b of this title.

(b) Definitions

(1) For the purpose of this subchapter, the term “farm” shall mean a parcel or parcels of land operated as a single unit which is used for the production of one or more agricultural commodities and which customarily produces or is capable of producing such commodities for sale and for home use of a gross annual value of not less than the equivalent of a gross annual value of \$400 in 1944, as determined by the Secretary. The Secretary shall promptly determine whether any parcel or parcels of land constitute a farm for the purposes of this subchapter whenever requested to do so by any interested Federal, State, or local public agency, and his determination shall be conclusive.

(2) For the purposes of this subchapter, the terms “owner” and “mortgage” shall be deemed to include, respectively, the lessee of, and other security interest in, any leasehold interest which the Secretary determines has an unexpired term (A) in the case of a loan, for a period sufficiently beyond the repayment period of the loan to provide adequate security and a reasonable probability of accomplishing the objectives for which the loan is made, and (B) in the case of a grant for a period sufficient to accomplish the objectives for which the grant is made.

(3) For the purposes of this subchapter, the term “elderly or handicapped persons or families” means families which consist of two or more persons, the head of which (or his or her spouse) is at least sixty-two years of age or is handicapped. Such term also means a single person who is at least sixty-two years of age or is handicapped. A person shall be considered handicapped if such person is determined, pursuant to regulations issued by the Secretary, to have an impairment which (A) is expected to be of long-continued and indefinite duration, (B) substantially impedes his ability to live independently, and (C) is of such a nature that such ability could be improved by more suitable housing conditions, or if such person has a developmental disability as defined in section 6001(7)² of this title. The Secretary shall prescribe such regulations as may be necessary to prevent abuses in determining, under the definitions contained in this paragraph, eligibility of families and persons for admission to and occupancy of housing constructed with assistance under this subchapter. Notwithstanding the preceding provisions of this paragraph, such term also includes two or more elderly (sixty-two years of age or over) or handicapped persons living together, one or more such persons living with another person who is determined (under regulations prescribed by the Secretary) to be essential to the care or well-being of such persons, and the surviving member or members of any family described in the first sentence of this paragraph who were living, in a unit assisted under this subchapter, with the deceased member of the family at the time of his or her death.

(4) For the purpose of this subchapter, the terms “low income families or persons” and “very low-income families or persons” means those families and persons whose incomes do not exceed the respective levels established for lower income families and very low-income families under the United States Housing Act of 1937 [42 U.S.C. 1437 et seq.]. Notwithstanding the preceding sentence, the maximum income levels established for purposes of this subchapter for such families and persons in the Virgin Islands shall not be less than the highest such levels established for purposes of this subchapter for such families and persons in American Samoa, Guam, the Northern Mariana Islands, and the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The temporary absence of a child from the home due to placement in foster care should not be considered in considering family composition and family size.

(5) For the purpose of this subchapter, the terms “income” and “adjusted income” have

¹ So in original.

² See References in Text note below.

the meanings given by sections 3(b)(4) and 3(b)(5), respectively, of the United States Housing Act of 1937 [42 U.S.C. 1437a(b)(4), (5)].

(6) For the purposes of this subchapter, the term “Indian tribe” means any Indian tribe, band, group, and nation, including Alaska Indians, Aleuts, and Eskimos, and any Alaskan Native Village, of the United States, which is considered an eligible recipient under the Indian Self-Determination and Education Assistance Act (Public Law 93-638) [25 U.S.C. 450 et seq.] or was considered an eligible recipient under chapter 67 of title 31 prior to the repeal of such chapter.

(7) For the purposes of this subchapter, the term “rural resident” shall include a family or a person who is a renter of a dwelling unit in a rural area.

(8) For the purposes of this subchapter, the term “adequate dwelling” means a decent, safe, and sanitary dwelling unit.

(c) Conditions of eligibility

In order to be eligible for the assistance authorized by subsection (a) of this section, the applicant must show (1) that he is the owner of a farm which is without a decent, safe, and sanitary dwelling for himself and his family and necessary resident farm labor, or for the family of the operating tenant, lessee, or sharecropper, or without other farm buildings adequate for the type of farming in which he engages or desires to engage, or that he is the owner of other real estate in a rural area or a rural resident without an adequate dwelling or related facilities for his own use or buildings adequate for his farming operations, or that the applicant is an elderly or handicapped person or family in a rural area without an adequate dwelling or related facility for its own use, or that he is the owner of a farm or other real estate in a rural area who needs refinancing of indebtedness described in clause (4) of subsection (a) of this section; (2) that he is without sufficient resources to provide the necessary housing and buildings on his own account; and (3) that he is unable to secure the credit necessary for such housing and buildings from other sources upon terms and conditions which he could reasonably be expected to fulfill. If an applicant is a State or local public agency or Indian tribe—

(A) the provisions of clause (3) shall not apply to its application; and

(B) the applicant shall be eligible to participate in any program under this subchapter if the persons or families to be served by the applicant with the assistance being sought would be eligible to participate in such program.

(d) Additional definitions

As used in this subchapter (except in sections 1473 and 1474(b) of this title) the terms “farm”, “farm dwelling”, and “farm housing” shall include dwellings or other essential buildings of eligible applicants.

(e) Prepayment of taxes, insurance, and other expenses; advances to account of borrower: interest, time for repayment

The Secretary shall establish procedures under which borrowers under this subchapter are required to make periodic payments for the

purpose of taxes, insurance, and other necessary expenses as the Secretary may deem appropriate. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, such payments shall not be considered public funds. The Secretary shall direct the disbursement of the funds at the appropriate time or times for the purposes for which the funds were escrowed. The Secretary shall pay the same rate of interest on escrowed funds as is required to be paid on escrowed funds held by other lenders in any State where State law requires payment of interest on escrowed funds, subject to appropriations to the extent that additional budget authority is necessary to carry out this sentence. If the prepayments made by the borrower are not sufficient to pay the amount due, advances may be made by the Secretary to pay the costs in full, which advances shall be charged to the account of the borrower, bear interest, and be payable in a timely fashion as determined by the Secretary. The Secretary shall notify a borrower in writing when loan payments are delinquent.

(f) Increase in loan limits

With respect to any limitation on the amount of any loan which may be made, insured, or guaranteed under this subchapter for the purchase of a dwelling unit, the Secretary may increase such amount by up to 20 percent if such increase is necessary to account for the increased cost of the dwelling unit due to the installation of a solar energy system (as defined in subparagraph (3) of the last paragraph of section 1703(a) of title 12) therein.

(g) Avoidance of involuntary displacement of families and businesses

The programs authorized by this subchapter shall be carried out, consistent with program goals and objectives, so that the involuntary displacement of families and businesses is avoided.

(h) Eligibility of resident aliens

(1) The Secretary may not restrict the availability of assistance under this subchapter for any alien for whom assistance may not be restricted by the Secretary of Housing and Urban Development under section 1436a of this title.

(2) In carrying out any restriction established by the Secretary on the availability of assistance under this subchapter for any alien, the Secretary shall follow procedures comparable to the procedures established in section 1436a of this title.

(i) Loan packaging by nonprofit organizations as a “development cost”

For the purposes of this subchapter, the term “development cost” shall include the packaging of loan and grant applications and actions related thereto by public and private nonprofit organizations tax exempt under title 26.

(j) Program transfers

Notwithstanding any other provision of law, the Secretary shall not transfer any program authorized by this subchapter to the Rural Development Administration.

(July 15, 1949, ch. 338, title V, §501, 63 Stat. 432; June 30, 1961, Pub. L. 87-70, title VIII, §§801(a),

803, 75 Stat. 186; Sept. 28, 1962, Pub. L. 87-723, §4(a)(1), 76 Stat. 670; Aug. 10, 1965, Pub. L. 89-117, title X, §1001, 79 Stat. 497; Nov. 3, 1966, Pub. L. 89-754, title VIII, §§801, 807, 80 Stat. 1282; Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-609, title VIII, §802, 84 Stat. 1806; Aug. 22, 1974, Pub. L. 93-383, title V, §§501-503, 505(a), 520, 88 Stat. 692, 693, 699; Oct. 12, 1977, Pub. L. 95-128, title V, §§503, 507(a)(1), (2), (b), 91 Stat. 1139-1141; Nov. 9, 1978, Pub. L. 95-619, title II, §248(c), 92 Stat. 3235; Dec. 21, 1979, Pub. L. 96-153, title V, §§502(b), 506, 93 Stat. 1134, 1136; Oct. 8, 1980, Pub. L. 96-399, title V, §§506, 507(a), (h), 512, 94 Stat. 1669-1671; Nov. 30, 1983, Pub. L. 98-181, title V, §502, 97 Stat. 1240; Oct. 17, 1984, Pub. L. 98-479, title I, §105(a), title II, §203(d)(3), 98 Stat. 2226, 2229; Apr. 7, 1986, Pub. L. 99-272, title XIV, §14001(b)(3), 100 Stat. 328; Feb. 5, 1988, Pub. L. 100-242, title III, §§302(a), (b)(1), 303, 315, 316(a), 101 Stat. 1893, 1894, 1897; Nov. 28, 1990, Pub. L. 101-625, title VII, §§702, 703, 104 Stat. 4282, 4283; Oct. 28, 1992, Pub. L. 102-550, title VII, §714, title X, §1012(m), 106 Stat. 3842, 3907.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

The United States Housing Act of 1937, referred to in subsec. (a)(4), is act Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 896, as revised generally by Pub. L. 93-383, title II, §201(a), Aug. 22, 1974, 88 Stat. 653, and amended, which is classified generally to chapter 8 (§1437 et seq.) of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 1437 of this title and Tables.

Section 6001(7) of this title, referred to in subsec. (b)(3), was subsequently amended, and section 6001(7) no longer defines the term "developmental disability". However, such term is defined elsewhere in that section.

The Indian Self-Determination and Education Assistance Act, referred to in subsec. (b)(6), is Pub. L. 93-638, Jan. 4, 1975, 88 Stat. 2203, as amended, which is classified principally to subchapter II (§450 et seq.) of chapter 14 of Title 25, Indians. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 450 of Title 25 and Tables.

Chapter 67 of title 31, referred to in subsec. (b)(6), was repealed by Pub. L. 99-272, title XIV, §14001(a)(1), Apr. 7, 1986, 100 Stat. 327, effective Oct. 18, 1986.

AMENDMENTS

1992—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 102-550, §1012(m), added par. (5).

Subsec. (j). Pub. L. 102-550, §714, added subsec. (j).

1990—Subsec. (b)(4). Pub. L. 101-625, §702, inserted at end "The temporary absence of a child from the home due to placement in foster care should not be considered in considering family composition and family size."

Subsec. (e). Pub. L. 101-625, §703, inserted after third sentence "The Secretary shall pay the same rate of interest on escrowed funds as is required to be paid on escrowed funds held by other lenders in any State where State law requires payment of interest on escrowed funds, subject to appropriations to the extent that additional budget authority is necessary to carry out this sentence."

1988—Subsec. (b)(3). Pub. L. 100-242, §316(a), substituted "has a developmental disability as defined in section 6001(7) of this title" for "is a developmentally disabled individual as defined in section 6001(7) of this title".

Subsec. (b)(4). Pub. L. 100-242, §302(b)(1), inserted provisions at end relating to maximum income levels established for families and persons in the Virgin Islands to be not less than the highest such levels established for families and persons in American Samoa, Guam, the Northern Mariana Islands, and the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands.

Subsec. (e). Pub. L. 100-242, §303, amended subsec. (e) generally. Prior to amendment, subsec. (e) read as fol-

lows: "The Secretary may establish procedures whereby borrowers under this subchapter may make periodic payments for the purpose of taxes, insurance, and such other necessary expenses as the Secretary may deem appropriate. Such payments shall be disbursed by the Secretary at the appropriate time or times for the purposes for which such payments are made, and after October 1, 1977, if the prepayments made by the borrower are not sufficient to pay the amount due, advances may be made by the Secretary to pay these costs in full, which advances shall be charged to the account of the borrower and bear interest and be payable in a timely fashion not to exceed two years, as determined by the Secretary. The Secretary shall notify a borrower in writing when his loan payments are delinquent."

Subsec. (h). Pub. L. 100-242, §302(a), added subsec. (h).

Subsec. (i). Pub. L. 100-242, §315, added subsec. (i).

1986—Subsec. (b)(6). Pub. L. 99-272 substituted "or was considered an eligible recipient under chapter 67 of title 31 prior to the repeal of such chapter" for "or under chapter 67 of title 31".

1984—Subsec. (b)(4). Pub. L. 98-479, §105(a), struck out "by the Secretary of Housing and Urban Development" before "under the United States Housing Act of 1937."

Subsec. (b)(6). Pub. L. 98-479, §203(d)(3), substituted "chapter 67 of title 31" for "the State and Local Fiscal Assistance Act of 1972 (Public Law 92-512)".

1983—Subsec. (b)(4). Pub. L. 98-181, §502(a), amended par. (4) generally, substituting definition of low and very low-income families or persons as those whose incomes do not exceed levels established by the Secretary under the United States Housing Act of 1937 for definition of persons of low income as those whose incomes do not exceed 80 per centum of the area median income, except when it is impracticable to use such median income or variations are necessary because of other factors.

Subsec. (b)(5). Pub. L. 98-181, §502(b), amended par. (5) generally, substituting definition of income and adjusted income as having the meanings given by sections 3(b)(4) and 3(b)(5) of the United States Housing Act of 1937 for definition of income as income from all sources of each household member, as determined in accordance with criteria prescribed by the Secretary.

1980—Subsec. (a)(2). Pub. L. 96-399, §507(a), inserted reference to persons residing in reservations or villages of Indian tribes.

Subsec. (b)(6) to (8). Pub. L. 96-399, §506, added pars. (6) to (8).

Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 96-399, §507(h), inserted "or Indian tribe" after "local public agency" in second sentence.

Subsec. (g). Pub. L. 96-399, §512, added subsec. (g).

1979—Subsec. (a)(4). Pub. L. 96-153, §506, redesignated former subpar. (B) as (B)(i) and (ii), and in subpar. (B)(i) as so redesignated, inserted reference to circumstances beyond the applicant's control, and in subpar. (B)(ii) as so redesignated, substituted reference to deprivation of decent, safe, and sanitary dwelling for reference to continuing hardship, and struck out subpar. (C) which authorized refinancing indebtedness provided the indebtedness was incurred at least 5 years prior to the application for assistance.

Subsec. (b)(4), (5). Pub. L. 96-153, §502(b), added pars. (4) and (5).

1978—Subsec. (f). Pub. L. 95-619 added subsec. (f).

1977—Subsec. (a)(3). Pub. L. 95-128, §507(a)(1), substituted "elderly or handicapped persons or families" for "elderly persons".

Subsec. (b)(3). Pub. L. 95-128, §507(b), substituted definition of "elderly or handicapped persons or families" for prior definition of "elderly persons" as persons who are 62 years of age or over.

Subsec. (c)(1). Pub. L. 95-128, §507(a)(2), substituted "the applicant is an elderly or handicapped person or family in a rural area without an adequate dwelling or related facility for its own use" for "he is an elderly person in a rural area without an adequate dwelling or related facilities for his own use".

Subsec. (e). Pub. L. 95-128, §503, substituted as a second sentence "Such payments shall be disbursed by the

Secretary at the appropriate time or times for the purposes for which such payments are made, and after October 1, 1977, if the prepayments made by the borrower are not sufficient to pay the amount due, advances may be made by the Secretary to pay these costs in full, which advances shall be charged to the account of the borrower and bear interest and be payable in a timely fashion not to exceed two years, as determined by the Secretary” for “Such payments shall be held in escrow by the Secretary and paid out by him at the appropriate time or times for the purposes for which such payments are made”.

1974—Subsec. (a)(1). Pub. L. 93-383, § 501, inserted references to the territories and possessions of the United States and the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands.

Subsec. (a)(4)(B). Pub. L. 93-383, § 502(1), inserted provisions relating to combining of indebtedness with a loan for improvement, rehabilitation, or repairs.

Subsec. (a)(4)(C). Pub. L. 93-383, § 502(2), substituted provisions relating to incursion of indebtedness by the applicant at least five years prior to his applying under this clause for provisions relating to indebtedness not held or insured by the United States or any agency.

Subsec. (a)(4)(D). Pub. L. 93-383, § 502(2), struck out subpar. (D) which related to indebtedness incurred prior to enactment of clause.

Subsec. (b)(2). Pub. L. 93-383, § 503, substituted “this subchapter” for “sections 1472 and 1474 of this title”.

Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 93-383, § 520, inserted provisions relating to applications of a State or local public agency.

Subsec. (e). Pub. L. 93-383, § 505(a), added subsec. (e). 1970—Subsec. (b)(2). Pub. L. 91-609 substituted “sections 1472 and 1473 of this title, the terms ‘owner’ and ‘mortgage’ shall be deemed to include, respectively, the lessee of” for “this subchapter, the terms ‘owner’, ‘farm’, and ‘mortgage’ shall be deemed to include, respectively, the lessee of, the land included in”. The words “, the land included in” were improvidently omitted.

1966—Subsec. (a)(1) to (3). Pub. L. 89-754, § 801, struck out “previously occupied” before “buildings and land” in cl. (1), “buildings and the purchase of land” in cl. (2), and “dwellings and related facilities” in cl. (3).

Subsec. (a)(4). Pub. L. 89-754, § 807(a), added cl. (4).

Subsec. (c)(1). Pub. L. 89-754, § 807(b), inserted as a condition of eligibility that the applicant be the owner of a farm or other real estate in a rural area who needs refinancing of indebtedness described in subsec. (a)(4) of this section.

1965—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 89-117, § 1001(a), authorized the extension of formal assistance to owners of farms to purchase previously occupied buildings and land constituting a minimum adequate site, to owners of other real estate in rural areas for the construction, improvement, alteration, or repair of dwellings, related facilities, and farm buildings, and to rural residents for such purposes and for the purchase of previously occupied buildings and the purchase of land constituting a minimum adequate site.

Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 89-117, § 1001(b), inserted “or a rural resident” in cl. (1) after “or that he is the owner of other real estate in a rural area”.

1962—Subsec. (a)(3). Pub. L. 87-723, § 4(a)(1)(A), added cl. (3).

Subsec. (b)(3). Pub. L. 87-723, § 4(a)(1)(B), added par. (3).

Subsec. (c)(1). Pub. L. 87-723, § 4(a)(1)(C), inserted provisions requiring the applicant for assistance to show in the alternative that he is an elderly person in a rural area without an adequate dwelling or related facilities for his own use.

1961—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 87-70, § 803(a), authorized assistance to owners of other real estate in rural areas to enable them to provide dwellings and related facilities for their own use and buildings adequate for their farming operations.

Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 87-70, § 801(a), designated existing provisions as par. (1) and added par. (2).

Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 87-70, § 803(b), permitted the applicant to show that he is the owner of other real estate

in a rural area without an adequate dwelling or related facilities for his own use or buildings adequate for his farming operations.

Subsec. (d). Pub. L. 87-70, § 803(c), added subsec. (d).

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1988 AMENDMENT

Section 302(b)(2) of Pub. L. 100-242 provided that: “The amendment made by paragraph (1) [amending this section] shall be applicable to any determination of eligibility for assistance under title V of the Housing Act of 1949 [this subchapter] made on or after the date of the enactment of this Act [Feb. 5, 1988].”

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1986 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 99-272 effective Oct. 18, 1986, see section 14001(e) of Pub. L. 99-272.

TERMINATION OF TRUST TERRITORY OF THE PACIFIC ISLANDS

For termination of Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, see note set out preceding section 1681 of Title 48, Territories and Insular Possessions.

PERFORMANCE GOALS FOR FARMERS HOME ADMINISTRATION

Section 925(b) of Pub. L. 102-550 provided that:

“(1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary of Agriculture may establish performance goals for the major housing programs of the Farmers Home Administration in order to measure progress towards meeting the objectives of national housing policy.

“(2) FORM OF GOALS.—The performance goals referred to in paragraph (1) shall be expressed in terms sufficient to measure progress.

“(3) REPORT.—The Secretary of Agriculture shall prepare a report to the Congress on the progress made in attaining the performance goals for each program, citing the actual results achieved in such program for the previous year.

“(4) FAILURE TO MEET GOALS.—If a performance standard or goal has not been met, the report under paragraph (3) shall include an explanation of why the goal was not met, propose plans for achieving the performance goal, and recommend any legislative or regulatory changes necessary for achievement of the goal.”

ADMISSION OF ALASKA AND HAWAII TO STATEHOOD

Alaska was admitted into the Union on Jan. 3, 1959, on issuance of Proc. No. 3269, Jan. 3, 1959, 24 F.R. 81, 73 Stat. c16, and Hawaii was admitted into the Union on Aug. 21, 1959, on issuance of Proc. No. 3309, Aug. 21, 1959, 24 F.R. 6868, 73 Stat. c74. For Alaska Statehood Law, see Pub. L. 85-508, July 7, 1958, 72 Stat. 339, set out as a note preceding section 21 of Title 48, Territories and Insular Possessions. For Hawaii Statehood Law, see Pub. L. 86-3, Mar. 18, 1959, 73 Stat. 4, set out as a note preceding section 491 of Title 48.

SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in sections 1472, 1476, 1477, 1478, 1484, 1487 of this title; title 7 section 1933.

§ 1472. Loans for housing and buildings on adequate farms

(a) Terms of loan

(1) If the Secretary determines that an applicant is eligible for assistance as provided in section 1471 of this title and that the applicant has the ability to repay in full the sum to be loaned, with interest, giving due consideration to the income and earning capacity of the applicant and his family from the farm and other sources, and the maintenance of a reasonable standard of living for the owner and the occupants of said farm, a loan may be made by the Secretary to said applicant for a period of not to exceed thir-

ty-three years from the making of the loan with interest. The Secretary may accept the personal liability of any person with adequate repayment ability who will cosign the applicant's note to compensate for any deficiency in the applicant's repayment ability. At the borrower's option, the borrower may prepay to the Secretary as escrow agent, on terms and conditions prescribed by him, such taxes, insurance, and other expenses as the Secretary may require in accordance with section 1471(e) of this title.

(2) The Secretary may extend the period of any loan made under this section if the Secretary determines that such extension is necessary to permit the making of such loan to any person whose income does not exceed 60 per centum of the median income for the area and who would otherwise be denied such loan because the payments required under a shorter period would exceed the financial capacity of such person. The aggregate period for which any loan may be extended under this paragraph may not exceed 5 years.

(3)(A) Notwithstanding any other provision of this subchapter, a loan may be made under this section for the purchase of a dwelling located on land owned by a community land trust, if the borrower and the loan otherwise meet the requirements applicable to loans under this section.

(B) For purposes of this paragraph, the term "community land trust" means a community housing development organization as such term is defined in section 12704 of this title (except that the requirements under section 12704(6)(C) of this title and section 12704(6)(D) of this title shall not apply for purposes of this paragraph)—

(i) that is not sponsored by a for-profit organization;

(ii) that is established to carry out the activities under clause (iii);

(iii) that—

(I) acquires parcels of land, held in perpetuity, primarily for conveyance under long-term ground leases;

(II) transfers ownership of any structural improvements located on such leased parcels to the lessees; and

(III) retains a preemptive option to purchase any such structural improvement at a price determined by formula that is designed to ensure that the improvement remains affordable to low- and moderate-income families in perpetuity; and

(iv) that has its corporate membership open to any adult resident of a particular geographic area specified in the bylaws of the organization.

(b) Provisions of loan instrument

The instruments under which the loan is made and the security given shall—

(1) provide for security upon the applicant's equity in the farm or such other security or collateral, if any, as may be found necessary by the Secretary reasonably to assure repayment of the indebtedness;

(2) provide for the repayment of principal and interest in accordance with schedules and repayment plans prescribed by the Secretary, except that any prepayment of a loan made or

insured under section 1484 or 1485 of this title shall be subject to the provisions of subsection (c) of this section;

(3) except for guaranteed loans, contain the agreement of the borrower that he will, at the request of the Secretary, proceed with diligence to refinance the balance of the indebtedness through cooperative or other responsible private credit sources whenever the Secretary determines, in the light of the borrower's circumstances, including his earning capacity and the income from the farm, that he is able to do so upon reasonable terms and conditions;

(4) be in such form and contain such covenants as the Secretary shall prescribe to secure the payment of the loan with interest, protect the security, and assure that the farm will be maintained in repair and that waste and exhaustion of the farm will be prevented.

(c) Prepayment and refinancing provisions

(1)(A) The Secretary may not accept an offer to prepay, or request refinancing in accordance with subsection (b)(3) of this section of, any loan made or insured under section 1484 or 1485 of this title pursuant to a contract entered into after December 21, 1979, but before December 15, 1989, unless the Secretary takes appropriate action which will obligate the borrower (and successors in interest thereof) to utilize the assisted housing and related facilities for the purposes specified in section 1484 or 1485 of this title, as the case may be, for a period of—

(i) fifteen years from the date on which the loan was made in the case of a loan made or insured pursuant to a contract entered into after December 21, 1979, but before December 15, 1989, and utilized for housing and related facilities which have not received assistance under section 1490a(a)(1)(B) or (a)(2) of this title or section 1437f of this title; or

(ii) twenty years from the date on which the loan was made in the case of any other such loan;

or until the Secretary determines (prior to the end of such period) that there is no longer a need for such housing and related facilities to be so utilized or that Federal or other financial assistance provided to the residents of such housing will no longer be provided.

(B) The Secretary may not accept an offer to prepay, or request refinancing in accordance with subsection (b)(3) of this section of, any initial loan made or insured under section 1485 of this title pursuant to a contract entered into on or after December 15, 1989.

(2) If any loan which was made or insured under section 1484 or 1485 of this title pursuant to a contract entered into prior to December 15, 1989, is prepaid or refinanced on or after October 8, 1980, and tenants of the housing and related facilities financed with such loan are displaced due to a change in the use of the housing, or to an increase in rental or other charges, as a result of such prepayment or refinancing, the Secretary shall provide such tenants a priority for relocation in alternative housing assisted pursuant to this subchapter.

(3) NOTICE OF OFFER TO PREPAY.—Not less than 30 days after receiving an offer to prepay any loan made or insured under section 1484 or 1485

of this title, the Secretary shall provide written notice of the offer or request to the tenants of the housing and related facilities involved, to interested nonprofit organizations, and to any appropriate State and local agencies.

(4)(A) AGREEMENT BY BORROWER TO EXTEND LOW INCOME USE.—Before accepting any offer to prepay, or requesting refinancing in accordance with subsection (b)(3) of this section of, any loan made or insured under section 1484 or 1485 of this title pursuant to a contract entered into prior to December 15, 1989, the Secretary shall make reasonable efforts to enter into an agreement with the borrower under which the borrower will make a binding commitment to extend the low income use of the assisted housing and related facilities involved for not less than the 20-year period beginning on the date on which the agreement is executed.

(B) ASSISTANCE AVAILABLE TO BORROWER TO EXTEND LOW INCOME USE.—To the extent of amounts provided in appropriation Acts, the agreement under subparagraph (A) may provide for 1 or more of the following forms of assistance that the Secretary, after taking into account local market conditions, determines to be necessary to extend the low income use of the housing and related facilities involved:

(i) Increase in the rate of return on investment.

(ii) Reduction of the interest rate on the loan through the provision of interest credits under section 1490a(a)(1)(B) of this title.

(iii) Additional rental assistance, or an increase in assistance provided under existing contracts, under section 1490a(a)(2) of this title or under section 1437f of this title.

(iv) An equity loan to the borrower under paragraphs (1) and (2) of section 1485(c) of this title.

(v) Incremental rental assistance in connection with loans under clauses (ii) and (iv) to the extent necessary to avoid increases in the rental payments of current tenants not receiving rental assistance under section 1490a(a)(2) of this title or under section 1437f of this title.

(vi) In the case of a project that has received rental assistance under section 1437f of this title, permitting the owner to receive rent in excess of the amount determined necessary by the Secretary to defray the cost of long-term repair or maintenance of such a project.

(C) APPROVAL OF ASSISTANCE.—The Secretary may approve assistance under subparagraph (B) only if the Secretary determines that the combination of assistance provided—

(i) is necessary to provide a fair return on the investment of the borrower; and

(ii) is the least costly alternative for the Federal Government that is consistent with carrying out the purposes of this subsection.

(5)(A) OFFER TO SELL TO NONPROFIT ORGANIZATIONS AND PUBLIC AGENCIES.—

(i) IN GENERAL.—If the Secretary determines after a reasonable period that an agreement will not be entered into with a borrower under paragraph (4), the Secretary shall require the borrower (except as provided in subparagraph (G)) to offer to sell the assisted housing and related facilities involved to any qualified

nonprofit organization or public agency at a fair market value determined by 2 independent appraisers, one of whom shall be selected by the Secretary and one of whom shall be selected by the borrower. If the 2 appraisers fail to agree on the fair market value, the Secretary and the borrower shall jointly select a third appraiser, whose appraisal shall be binding on the Secretary and the borrower.

(ii) PERIOD FOR WHICH REQUIREMENT APPLICABLE.—If, upon the expiration of 180 days after an offer is made to sell housing and related facilities under clause (i), no qualified nonprofit organization or public agency has made a bona fide offer to purchase, the Secretary may accept the offer to prepay, or may request refinancing in accordance with subsection (b)(3) of this section of, the loan. This clause shall apply only when funds are available for purposes of carrying out a transfer under this paragraph.

(B) QUALIFIED NONPROFIT ORGANIZATIONS AND PUBLIC AGENCIES.—

(i) LOCAL NONPROFIT ORGANIZATION OR PUBLIC AGENCY.—A local nonprofit organization or public agency may purchase housing and related facilities under this paragraph only if—

(I) the organization or agency is determined by the Secretary to be capable of managing the housing and related facilities (either directly or through a contract) for the remaining useful life of the housing and related facilities; and

(II) the organization or agency has entered into an agreement that obligates it (and successors in interest thereof) to maintain the housing and related facilities as affordable for very low-income families or persons and low income families or persons for the remaining useful life of the housing and related facilities.

(ii) NATIONAL OR REGIONAL NONPROFIT ORGANIZATION.—If the Secretary determines that there is no local nonprofit organization or public agency qualified to purchase the housing and related facilities involved, the Secretary shall require the borrower to offer to sell the assisted housing and related facilities to an existing qualified national or regional nonprofit organization.

(iii) SELECTION OF QUALIFIED PURCHASER.—The Secretary shall promulgate regulations that establish criteria for selecting a qualified nonprofit organization or public agency to purchase housing and related facilities when more than 1 such organization or agency has made a bona fide offer. Such regulations shall give a priority to those organizations or agencies with the greatest experience in developing or managing low income housing or community development projects and with the longest record of service to the community.

(C) FINANCING OF SALE.—To facilitate the sale described in subparagraph (A), the Secretary shall—

(i) to the extent provided in appropriation Acts, make an advance to the nonprofit organization or public agency whose offer to purchase is accepted under this paragraph to cover any direct costs (other than the pur-

chase price) incurred by the organization or agency in purchasing and assuming responsibility for the housing and related facilities involved;

(ii) approve the assumption, by the nonprofit organization or public agency involved, of the loan made or insured under section 1484 or 1485 of this title;

(iii) to the extent provided in appropriation Acts, transfer any rental assistance payments that are received under section 1490a(a)(2)(A) of this title, or under section 1437f of this title, with respect to the housing and related facilities involved; and

(iv) to the extent provided in appropriation Acts, provide a loan under section 1485(c)(3) of this title to the nonprofit organization or public agency whose offer to purchase is accepted under this paragraph to enable the organization or agency to purchase the housing and related facilities involved.

(D) RENT LIMITATION AND ASSISTANCE.—The Secretary shall, to the extent provided in appropriation Acts, provide to each nonprofit organization or public agency purchasing housing and related facilities under this paragraph financial assistance (in the form of monthly payments or forgiveness of debt) in an amount necessary to ensure that the monthly rent payment made by each low income family or person residing in the housing does not exceed the maximum rent permitted under section 1490a(a)(2)(A) of this title.

(E) RESTRICTION ON SUBSEQUENT TRANSFERS.—Except as provided in subparagraph (B)(ii), the Secretary may not approve the transfer of any housing and related facilities purchased under this paragraph during the remaining useful life of the housing and related facilities, unless the Secretary determines that—

(i) the transfer will further the provision of housing and related facilities for low income families or persons; or

(ii) there is no longer a need for such housing and related facilities by low income families or persons.

(F) GENERAL RESTRICTION ON PREPAYMENTS AND REFINANCINGS.—Following the transfer of the maximum number of dwelling units set forth in subparagraph (H)(i) in any fiscal year or the maximum number of dwelling units for which budget authority is available in any fiscal year, the Secretary may not accept in such fiscal year any offer to prepay, or request refinancing in accordance with subsection (b)(3) of this section of, any loan made or insured under section 1484 or 1485 of this title pursuant to a contract entered into prior to December 15, 1989, except in accordance with subparagraph (G). The limitation established in this subparagraph shall not apply to an offer to prepay, or request to refinance, if, following the date on which such offer or request is made (or following February 5, 1988, whichever occurs later) a 15-month period expires during which no budget authority is available to carry out this paragraph. For purposes of this subparagraph, the Secretary shall allocate budget authority under this paragraph in the order in which offers to prepay, or request to refinance, are made.

(G) EXCEPTION.—This paragraph shall not apply to any offer to prepay, or any request to

refinance in accordance with subsection (b)(3) of this section, any loan made or insured under section 1484 or 1485 of this title pursuant to a contract entered into prior to December 15, 1989, if—

(i) the borrower enters into an agreement with the Secretary that obligates the borrower (and successors in interest thereof)—

(I) to utilize the assisted housing and related facilities for the purposes specified in section 1484 or 1485 of this title, as the case may be, for a period determined by the Secretary (but not less than the period described in paragraph (1)(B) calculated from the date on which the loan is made or insured); and

(II) upon termination of the period described in paragraph (1)(B), to offer to sell the assisted housing and related facilities to a qualified nonprofit organization or public agency in accordance with this paragraph; or

(ii) the Secretary determines that housing opportunities of minorities will not be materially affected as a result of the prepayment or refinancing, and that—

(I) the borrower (and any successor in interest thereof) are obligated to ensure that tenants of the housing and related facilities financed with the loan will not be displaced due to a change in the use of the housing, or to an increase in rental or other charges, as a result of the prepayment or refinancing; or

(II) there is an adequate supply of safe, decent, and affordable rental housing within the market area of the housing and related facilities and sufficient actions have been taken to ensure that the rental housing will be made available to each tenant upon displacement.

(H) FUNDING.—

(i) BUDGET LIMITATION.—Not more than 5,000 dwelling units may be transferred under this paragraph in any fiscal year, and the budget authority that may be provided under this paragraph for any fiscal year may not exceed the amounts required to carry out this paragraph with respect to such number.

(ii) REIMBURSEMENT OF RURAL HOUSING INSURANCE FUND.—There are authorized to be appropriated to the Rural Housing Insurance Fund such sums as may be necessary to reimburse the Fund for financial assistance provided under this paragraph, paragraph (4), and section 1487(j)(7) of this title.

(I) DEFINITIONS.—For purposes of this paragraph:

(i) LOCAL NONPROFIT ORGANIZATION.—The term “local nonprofit organization” means a nonprofit organization that—

(I) has a broad based board reflecting various interests in the community or trade area; and

(II) is a not-for-profit charitable organization whose principal purposes include developing or managing low income housing or community development projects.

(ii) NONPROFIT ORGANIZATION.—The term “nonprofit organization” means any private organization—

(I) no part of the net earnings of which inures to the benefit of any member, founder, contributor, or individual;

(II) that is approved by the Secretary as to financial responsibility; and

(III) that does not have among its officers or directorate persons or parties with a material interest (or persons or parties related to any person or party with such an interest) in loans financed under section 1485 of this title that have been prepaid.

(J) REGULATIONS.—Notwithstanding section 1490n of this title, the Secretary shall issue final regulations to carry out this paragraph not later than 60 days after February 5, 1988. The Secretary shall provide for the regulations to take effect not later than 45 days after the date on which the regulations are issued.

(d) Dwelling units available to very low-income families or persons

On and after November 30, 1983—

(1) not less than 40 percent of the funds approved in appropriation Acts for use under this section shall be set aside and made available only for very low-income families or persons; and

(2) not less than 30 percent of the funds allocated to each State under this section shall be available only for very low-income families or persons.

(e) Manufactured homes; qualifications for loans made or insured; energy conservation requirements

(1) A loan which may be made or insured under this section with respect to housing shall be made or insured with respect to a manufactured home or with respect to a manufactured home and lot, whether such home or such home and lot is real property, personal property, or mixed real and personal property, if—

(A) the manufactured home meets the standards prescribed pursuant to title VI of the Housing and Community Development Act of 1974 [42 U.S.C. 5401 et seq.];

(B) the manufactured home, or the manufactured home and lot, meets the installation, structural, and site requirements which would apply under title II of the National Housing Act [12 U.S.C. 1707 et seq.]; and

(C) the manufactured home meets the energy conserving requirements established under paragraph (2), or until the energy conserving requirements are established under paragraph (2), the manufactured home meets the energy conserving requirements applicable to housing other than manufactured housing financed under this subchapter.

(2) Energy conserving requirements established by the Secretary for the purpose of paragraph (1)(C) shall—

(A) reduce the operating costs for a borrower by maximizing the energy savings and be cost-effective over the life of the manufactured home or the term of the loan, whichever is shorter, taking into account variations in climate, types of energy used, the cost to modify the home to meet such requirements, and the estimated value of the energy saved over the term of the mortgage; and

(B) be established so that the increase in the annual loan payment resulting from the added energy conserving requirements in excess of those required by the standards prescribed under title VI of the Housing and Community Development Act of 1974 [42 U.S.C. 5401 et seq.] shall not exceed the projected savings in annual energy costs.

(3) A loan that may be made or insured under this section with respect to a manufactured home on a permanent foundation, or a manufactured home on a permanent foundation and a lot, shall be repayable over the same period as would be applicable under section 203(b) of the National Housing Act [12 U.S.C. 1709(b)].

(f) Remote rural areas

(1) Loan supplements

The Secretary may supplement any loan under this section to finance housing located in a remote rural area or on tribal allotted or Indian trust land with a grant in an amount not greater than the amount by which the reasonable land acquisition and construction costs of the security property exceeds the appraised value of such property.

(2) Prohibition

The Secretary may not refuse to make, insure, or guarantee a loan that otherwise meets the requirements under this section solely on the basis that the housing involved is located in an area that is excessively rural in character or excessively remote or on tribal allotted or Indian trust land.

(g) Deferred mortgage demonstration

(1) Authority

With respect to families or persons otherwise eligible for assistance under subsection (d) of this section but having incomes below the amount determined to qualify for a loan under this section, the Secretary may defer mortgage payments beyond the amount affordable at 1 percent interest, taking into consideration income, taxes and insurance. Deferred mortgage payments shall be converted to payment status when the ability of the borrower to repay improves. Deferred amounts shall not exceed 25 percent of the amount of the payment due at 1 percent interest and shall be subject to recapture.

(2) Interest

Interest on principal deferred shall be set at 1 percent and any interest payments deferred under this subsection shall not be treated as principal in calculating indebtedness.

(3) Funding

Subject to approval in appropriations Acts, not more than 10 percent of the amount approved for each of fiscal years 1993 and 1994 for loans under this section may be used to carry out this subsection.

(h) Guaranteed loans

(1) Authority

The Secretary shall, to the extent provided in appropriation Acts, provide guaranteed loans in accordance with this section, section 1487(d) of this title, and the last sentence of

section 1490a(a)(1)(A) of this title, except as modified by the provisions of this subsection. Loans shall be guaranteed under this subsection in an amount equal to 90 percent of the loan.

(2) Eligible borrowers

Loans guaranteed pursuant to this subsection shall be made only to borrowers who are low or moderate income families or persons, whose incomes do not exceed 115 percent of the median income of the area, as determined by the Secretary.

(3) Eligible housing

Loans may be guaranteed pursuant to this subsection only if the loan is used to acquire or construct a single-family residence that is—

(A) to be used as the principal residence of the borrower;

(B) eligible for assistance under this section, section 203(b) of the National Housing Act [12 U.S.C. 1709(b)], or chapter 37 of title 38; and

(C) located in a rural area.

(4) Priority and counseling for first-time homebuyers

(A) In providing guaranteed loans under this subsection, the Secretary shall give priority to first-time homebuyers (as defined in paragraph (12)(A)).¹

(B) The Secretary may require that, as a condition of receiving a guaranteed loan pursuant to this subsection, a borrower who is a first-time homebuyer successfully complete a program of homeownership counseling under section 1701x(a)(1)(iii) of title 12 and obtain certification from the provider of the program that the borrower is adequately prepared for the obligations of homeownership.

(5) Eligible lenders

Guaranteed loans pursuant to this subsection may be made only by lenders approved by and meeting qualifications established by the Secretary.

(6) Loan terms

Loans guaranteed pursuant to this subsection shall—

(A) be made for a term not to exceed 30 years;

(B) involve a rate of interest that is fixed over the term of the loan and does not exceed the rate for loans guaranteed under chapter 37 of title 38 or comparable loans in the area that are not guaranteed; and

(C) involve a principal obligation (including initial service charges, appraisal, inspection, and other fees as the Secretary may approve)—

(i) for a first-time homebuyer, in any amount not in excess of 100 percent of the appraised value of the property as of the date the loan is accepted or the acquisition cost of the property, whichever is less, subject to the maximum dollar limitation of section 203(b)(2) of the National Housing Act [12 U.S.C. 1709(b)(2)]; and

(ii) for any borrower other than a first-time homebuyer, in an amount not in excess of the percentage of the property or the acquisition cost of the property that the Secretary shall determine, subject to the maximum dollar limitation of section 203(b)(2) of the National Housing Act [12 U.S.C. 1709(b)(2)], such percentage or cost in any event not to exceed 100 percent of the appraised value of the property as of the date the loan is accepted or the acquisition cost of the property, whichever is less.

(7) Guarantee fee

With respect to a guaranteed loan under this subsection, the Secretary may collect from the lender at the time of issuance of the guarantee a fee equal to not more than 1 percent of the principal obligation of the loan.

(8) Refinancing

Any guaranteed loan under this subsection may be refinanced and extended in accordance with terms and conditions that the Secretary shall prescribe, but in no event for an additional amount or term which exceeds the limitations under this subsection.

(9) Nonassumption

Notwithstanding the transfer of property for which a guaranteed loan under this subsection was made, the borrower of a guaranteed loan under this subsection may not be relieved of liability with respect to the loan.

(10) Geographical targeting

In providing guaranteed loans under this subsection, the Secretary shall establish standards to target and give priority to areas that have a demonstrated need for additional sources of mortgage financing for low and moderate income families.

(11) Allocation

The Secretary shall provide that, in each fiscal year, guaranteed loans under this subsection shall be allocated among the States on the basis of the need of eligible borrowers in each State for such loans in comparison with the need of eligible borrowers for such loans among all States.

(12) Definitions

For purposes of this subsection:

(A) The term “displaced homemaker” means an individual who—

(i) is an adult;

(ii) has not worked full-time full-year in the labor force for a number of years but has, during such years, worked primarily without remuneration to care for the home and family; and

(iii) is unemployed or underemployed and is experiencing difficulty in obtaining or upgrading employment.

(B) The term “first-time homebuyer” means any individual who (and whose spouse) has had no present ownership in a principal residence during the 3-year period ending on the date of purchase of the property acquired with a guaranteed loan under this subsection except that—

¹ So in original. Probably should be paragraph “(12)(B).”

(i) any individual who is a displaced homemaker may not be excluded from consideration as a first-time homebuyer under this subparagraph on the basis that the individual, while a homemaker, owned a home with his or her spouse or resided in a home owned by the spouse; and

(ii) any individual who is a single parent may not be excluded from consideration as a first-time homebuyer under this subparagraph on the basis that the individual, while married, owned a home with his or her spouse or resided in a home owned by the spouse.

(C) The term “single parent” means an individual who—

(i) is unmarried or legally separated from a spouse; and

(ii) (I) has 1 or more minor children for whom the individual has custody or joint custody; or

(II) is pregnant.

(D) The term “State” means the States of the United States, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, the District of Columbia, the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Guam, the Virgin Islands, American Samoa, the Trust Territories of the Pacific, and any other possession of the United States.

(July 15, 1949, ch. 338, title V, §502, 63 Stat. 433; June 30, 1961, Pub. L. 87-70, title VIII, §801(b), 75 Stat. 186; Sept. 28, 1962, Pub. L. 87-723, §4(a)(2), 76 Stat. 671; Aug. 10, 1965, Pub. L. 89-117, title X, §1002, 79 Stat. 497; Nov. 3, 1966, Pub. L. 89-754, title VIII, §802, 80 Stat. 1282; Aug. 22, 1974, Pub. L. 93-383, title V, §505(b), 88 Stat. 693; Oct. 12, 1977, Pub. L. 95-128, title V, §502(a), 91 Stat. 1139; Dec. 21, 1979, Pub. L. 96-153, title V, §503, 93 Stat. 1134; Oct. 8, 1980, Pub. L. 96-399, title V, §514(a), 94 Stat. 1671; Nov. 30, 1983, Pub. L. 98-181, title V, §503(a), (d), 97 Stat. 1240, 1241; Oct. 17, 1984, Pub. L. 98-479, title I, §105(b)(1), 98 Stat. 2226; Feb. 5, 1988, Pub. L. 100-242, title II, §241, title III, §314, 101 Stat. 1886, 1897; Nov. 7, 1988, Pub. L. 100-628, title X, §1028, 102 Stat. 3271; Dec. 15, 1989, Pub. L. 101-235, title II, §206, 103 Stat. 2041; Nov. 28, 1990, Pub. L. 101-625, title VII, §§704(a), 705(a), 706(b), 719(b), 104 Stat. 4283, 4284, 4297; Oct. 28, 1991, Pub. L. 102-142, title VII, §743(b), 105 Stat. 915; Oct. 28, 1992, Pub. L. 102-550, title VII, §§701(g), 702(a), 703, 704, 712(a), (b), 106 Stat. 3834, 3835, 3841.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

The Housing and Community Development Act of 1974, referred to in subsec. (e)(1)(A), (2)(B), is Pub. L. 93-383, Aug. 22, 1974, 88 Stat. 633, as amended. Title VI of the Housing and Community Development Act of 1974 is known as the National Manufactured Housing Construction and Safety Standards Act of 1974 and is classified generally to chapter 70 (§5401 et seq.) of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 5301 of this title and Tables.

The National Housing Act, referred to in subsec. (e)(1)(B), is act June 27, 1934, ch. 847, 48 Stat. 1246, as amended. Title II of the National Housing Act is classified principally to subchapter II (§1707 et seq.) of chapter 13 of Title 12, Banks and Banking. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see section 1701 of Title 12 and Tables.

AMENDMENTS

1992—Subsec. (a)(3). Pub. L. 102-550, §702(a), added par. (3).

Subsec. (c)(2), (4)(A). Pub. L. 102-550, §712(a)(1), (2), substituted “prior to December 15, 1989” for “before December 21, 1979”.

Subsec. (e)(4)(B)(vi). Pub. L. 102-550, §712(b), added cl. (vi).

Subsec. (e)(5)(F), (G). Pub. L. 102-550, §712(a)(3), (4), substituted “prior to December 15, 1989” for “before December 21, 1979”.

Subsec. (f). Pub. L. 102-550, §704, inserted “or on tribal allotted or Indian trust land” in pars. (1) and (2).

Subsec. (g)(3). Pub. L. 102-550, §701(g), substituted “1993 and 1994” for “1991 and 1992”.

Subsec. (h)(2). Pub. L. 102-550, §703, inserted “115 percent of” after “exceed”.

1991—Subsec. (h)(3)(C). Pub. L. 102-142 struck out before period at end “that is more than 25 miles from an urban area or densely populated area”.

1990—Subsec. (c)(1)(B). Pub. L. 101-625, §719(b), inserted “initial” after “any”.

Subsec. (f). Pub. L. 101-625, §704(a), added subsec. (f).

Subsec. (g). Pub. L. 101-625, §705(a), added subsec. (g).

Subsec. (h). Pub. L. 101-625, §706(b), added subsec. (h).

1989—Subsec. (c)(1). Pub. L. 101-235, §206, designated existing provisions as subpar. (A), redesignated former subpars. (A) and (B) as cls. (i) and (ii), respectively, inserted “but before December 15, 1989,” after “December 21, 1979,” in introductory provisions and cl. (i), and added subpar. (B).

1988—Subsec. (c)(3). Pub. L. 100-242, §241, added par. (3).

Subsec. (c)(4). Pub. L. 100-242, §241, added par. (4).

Subsec. (c)(4)(B)(iv). Pub. L. 100-628, §1028(a), substituted “paragraphs (1) and (2) of section 1485(c)” for “paragraphs (7) and (8) of section 1485(b)”.

Subsec. (c)(5). Pub. L. 100-242, §241, added par. (5).

Subsec. (c)(5)(B)(iii). Pub. L. 100-628, §1028(b), added cl. (iii).

Subsec. (c)(5)(I). Pub. L. 100-628, §1028(c), substituted “Definitions” for “Definition” in heading and amended text generally. Prior to amendment, text read as follows: “For purposes of this paragraph, the term ‘non-profit organization’ means any private organization—

“(i) no part of the net earnings of which inures to the benefit of any member, founder, contributor, or individual; and

“(ii) that is approved by the Secretary as to financial responsibility.”

Subsec. (e)(3). Pub. L. 100-242, §314, added par. (3).

1984—Subsec. (d)(1). Pub. L. 98-479 substituted “percent of the funds approved in appropriation Acts for use under this section shall be set aside and made available only for very low-income families or persons” for “per centum of the dwelling units financed under this section shall be available only for occupancy by very low-income families or persons”.

Subsec. (d)(2). Pub. L. 98-479 substituted “percent of the funds allocated to each State under this section shall be available only for very low-income families or persons” for “per centum of the dwelling units in each State financed under this section shall be available only for occupancy by very low-income families or persons”.

1983—Subsec. (a)(1). Pub. L. 98-181, §503(d)(1), (2), designated existing provisions as par. (1) and substituted “The Secretary may accept the personal liability of any person with adequate repayment ability who will cosign the applicant’s note to compensate for any deficiency in the applicant’s repayment ability. At the borrower’s option, the borrower may prepay to the Secretary as escrow agent, on terms and conditions prescribed by him, such taxes, insurance, and other expenses as the Secretary may require in accordance with section 1471(e) of this title” for “in the case of applicants described in clauses (1) and (2) of section 1471(a) of this title, at a rate not to exceed 5 per centum per annum on the unpaid balance of principal, and, in the

case of applicants described in clause (3) of section 1471(a) of this title and applicants under sections 1473 and 1474 of this title, at a rate not to exceed 4 per centum per annum on such unpaid balance. Loans made or insured under this subchapter shall be conditioned on the borrower paying such fees and other charges as the Secretary may require and on the borrower prepaying to the Secretary as escrow agent, on terms and conditions prescribed by him, such taxes, insurance, and other expenses as the Secretary may require in accordance with section 1471(e) of this title. The Secretary may accept the personal liability of any person with adequate repayment ability who will cosign the applicant's note to compensate for any deficiency in the applicant's repayment ability."

Subsec. (a)(2). Pub. L. 98-181, § 503(d)(3), added par. (2).
Subsecs. (d), (e). Pub. L. 98-181, § 503(a), added subsecs. (d) and (e).

1980—Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 96-399, in par. (1), substituted "The Secretary may not accept" for "Except as provided in paragraph (2), the Secretary may not accept", and "entered into after" for "entered into before or after" in two places, and in par. (2) substituted provisions granting priority for relocation to tenants displaced by virtue of prepayment or refinancing of loans on or after Oct. 8, 1980, for provisions relating to acceptance of an offer to prepay unless, after examination of the consequences of such offer, the Secretary determines that prepayment will result in displacement of tenants, and in the case of facilities containing more than ten units, will have an adverse effect on the supply of affordable and decent housing for low and moderate income and elderly persons.

1979—Subsec. (b)(2). Pub. L. 96-153, § 503(a), inserted provisions that prepayment of loans made or insured under section 1484 or 1485 of this title shall be subject to the provisions of subsec. (c) of this section.

Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 96-153, § 503(b), added subsec. (c).
1977—Subsec. (b)(3). Pub. L. 95-128 inserted introductory phrase "except for guaranteed loans."

1974—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 93-383 inserted provisions relating to the borrower prepaying to the Secretary as escrow agent taxes, insurance, and other expenses required by the Secretary in accordance with section 1471(e) of this title.

1966—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 89-754 substituted "The" for "In cases of applicants who are elderly persons, the" in third sentence.

1965—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 89-117 increased to 5 per centum the interest rate in the case of applicants described in clauses (1) and (2) of section 1471(a) of this title and also authorized the Secretary to charge fees on loans made or insured under this subchapter.

1962—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 87-723 authorized the Secretary to accept, in the case of applicant's who are elderly persons, the personal liability of any person with adequate repayment ability who will cosign the applicant's note to compensate for any deficiency in the applicant's repayment ability.

1961—Subsec. (b)(1). Pub. L. 87-70 substituted "or such other security" for "and such additional security".

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1984 AMENDMENT

Section 105(b)(2) of Pub. L. 98-479 provided that: "Notwithstanding any other provision of law, the provisions of section 502(d) of the Housing Act of 1949 [subsec. (d) of this section], as amended by paragraph (1), shall apply with respect to fiscal year 1985 and thereafter, and the provisions of such section, as so amended, may not be changed or superseded except by another provision of law which amends such section."

REGULATIONS

Section 704(b) of Pub. L. 101-625 provided that: "Not later than the expiration of the 120-day period beginning on the date of enactment of this Act [Nov. 28, 1990], the Secretary of Agriculture shall issue any regulations necessary to carry out the amendment made by subsection (a) [amending this section]."

Section 705(b) of Pub. L. 101-625 provided that: "Not later than the expiration of the 120-day period beginning on the date of enactment of this Act [Nov. 28, 1990], the Secretary of Agriculture shall issue any regulations necessary to carry out the amendment made by subsection (a) [amending this section]."

Section 706(d) of Pub. L. 101-625 provided that:

"(1) PROPOSED REGULATIONS AND COMMENT PERIOD.—Not later than 120 days after the date of the enactment of this Act [Nov. 28, 1990], the Secretary of Agriculture shall publish in the Federal Register proposed regulations to implement the amendments made by this section [amending this section and section 1701x of Title 12, Banks and Banking]. The Secretary shall receive comments regarding the regulations during the 30-day period beginning on the date of the publication of the proposed regulations.

"(2) IMPLEMENTATION.—Not later than 180 days after the date of the enactment of this Act, the Secretary of Agriculture shall issue final regulations to implement the amendments made by this section. The Secretary shall provide for the regulations to take effect not later than 30 days after the date on which the regulations are issued.

"(3) APPLICABILITY.—The amendments made by this section shall not apply to guaranteed loans under title V of the Housing Act of 1949 (42 U.S.C. 1471 et seq.) made before the date on which the final regulations issued by the Secretary under paragraph (2) take effect.

"(4) CONSULTATION.—In developing and promulgating the regulations under paragraphs (1) and (2), the Secretary of Agriculture shall consult with the chairperson of the Federal Agricultural Mortgage Corporation and shall solicit the views of borrowers, lenders, realtors, and homebuilders experienced and knowledgeable regarding housing in rural areas to provide that the regulations promulgated ensure that guaranteed loans pursuant to the amendments made by this section—

"(A) are made in a manner that is cost-effective; and

"(B) are made in a manner that reduces, to the extent practicable, the burden of administration and paperwork for borrowers and lenders."

TERMINATION OF TRUST TERRITORY OF THE PACIFIC ISLANDS

For termination of Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, see note set out preceding section 1681 of Title 48, Territories and Insular Possessions.

RURAL HOUSING LOAN GUARANTEES; FINDINGS AND PURPOSE

Section 706(a) of Pub. L. 101-625 provided that:

"(1) FINDINGS.—The Congress finds that—

"(A) the Federal Government should encourage support for homeownership through unsubsidized mortgage loans guaranteed by the Secretary of Agriculture for the purchase of modest homes located in rural areas and small communities of the country that are not adequately served by private conventional, federally insured, or guaranteed mortgage credit providers; and

"(B) many rural areas contain disproportionate amounts of substandard housing in need of repair, but lack the necessary funding and support to modernize such housing through preservation.

"(2) PURPOSE.—The purpose of this section [amending this section and section 1701x of Title 12, Banks and Banking, and enacting provisions set out above] is to expand homeownership opportunities to low- and moderate-income residents of rural areas of the country through the establishment of guaranteed rural housing loans to be made available in rural locations where there is an insufficient availability of mortgage financing from other sources."

RURAL HOUSING GUARANTEED LOAN DEMONSTRATION

Section 304 of Pub. L. 100-242, as amended by Pub. L. 100-628, title X, § 1041(a), (b), Nov. 7, 1988, 102 Stat. 3272,

provided for establishment by Secretary of Agriculture of a rural housing guaranteed loan demonstration to provide guaranteed loans in accordance with section 1487(d) of this title and last sentence of section 1490(a)(1)(A) of this title, authorized amount available for such loans, established loan criteria, directed Secretary to submit to Congress, as soon as practicable after Sept. 30, 1989, an interim report setting forth findings and recommendations as a result of the demonstration and a final report on such findings and recommendations as soon as practicable after Sept. 30, 1991, prohibited Secretary from providing any guaranteed loans after Sept. 30, 1991, except pursuant to a commitment entered into on or before such date, and excluded applicability of subsec. (d) of this section and second sentence of section 1487(e) of this title to loan demonstration.

PROHIBITION ON ACCEPTANCE OF PREPAYMENT OF
CERTAIN LOANS

Pub. L. 100-71, title I, July 11, 1987, 101 Stat. 428, as amended by Pub. L. 100-122, §2(d), Sept. 30, 1987, 101 Stat. 793; Pub. L. 100-154, Nov. 5, 1987, 101 Stat. 890; Pub. L. 100-170, Nov. 17, 1987, 101 Stat. 914; Pub. L. 100-179, Dec. 3, 1987, 101 Stat. 1018; Pub. L. 100-200, Dec. 21, 1987, 101 Stat. 1327, provided that: "The limitations on loan prepayments contained in section 634 of the Agriculture, Rural Development, and Related Agencies Appropriations Act, 1987 [section 101(a) [title VI, §634] of Pub. L. 99-500 and 99-591, set out below] shall remain in effect through March 15, 1988."

Pub. L. 99-500, §101(a) [title VI, §634], Oct. 18, 1986, 100 Stat. 1783, 1783-34, and Pub. L. 99-591, §101(a) [title VI, §634], Oct. 30, 1986, 100 Stat. 3341, 3341-34, provided that: "Notwithstanding any other provision of law, including section 502(c)(2) of the Housing Act of 1949 (42 U.S.C. 1471 et seq.) [subsec. (c)(2) of this section], none of the funds appropriated under this or any other Act shall be used prior to June 30, 1987 to accept prepayment of any loan made under section 515 of the Housing Act of 1949 [section 1485 of this title], unless such loan was made at least twenty years prior to the date of prepayment or, for loans made before December 21, 1979, the Secretary makes a determination that a supply of adequate, comparable housing is available in the community, or that prepayment of such loans will not result in a substantial increase in rents to tenants in residence upon date of prepayment or displacement of such tenants."

STUDY AND REPORT OF COMPARISON OF CONSTRUCTION
COSTS AND ENERGY SAVINGS BETWEEN MANUFACTURED
HOMES BUILT UNDER NATIONAL MANUFACTURED
HOUSING SAFETY STANDARDS AND OTHER
HOMES

Section 503(b) of Pub. L. 98-181 provided that: "Within 18 months from the issuance by the Secretary of Agriculture of regulations under section 502(e)(2) of the Housing Act of 1949 [subsec. (e)(2) of this section], the Secretary of Energy, in consultation with the Secretary of Housing and Urban Development and the Secretary of Agriculture, shall conduct a study and transmit to the Congress a report that compares the increased construction costs, actual annual energy use, and the projected value of energy saved over the expected life of the home or the mortgage term, whichever is shorter, of manufactured homes which are financed under titles I and II of the National Housing Act [12 U.S.C. 1702 et seq., 1707 et seq.], or under title V of the Housing Act of 1949 [this subchapter] and which are built according to national manufactured housing safety standards with other homes insured under either such Act."

STUDY AND REPORT TO CONGRESS OF ADVERSE EFFECTS
ON HOUSING OF PREPAYMENT OF LOANS

Section 514(b) of Pub. L. 96-399 required Secretary of Agriculture to conduct a study of, and report to Congress not later than 6 months after Oct. 8, 1980, on any adverse effects the amendments made by subsection (a)

[amending this section] may have on housing, particularly for the elderly and persons of low income.

SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in sections 1437f, 1473, 1477, 1479, 1480, 1483, 1484, 1485, 1487, 1490a, 1490c, 1490f, 1490m, 1490p, 1490p-1, 4851b, 8011 of this title; title 7 sections 1933, 1991; title 12 section 1701x; title 26 section 42.

§ 1473. Loans for housing and buildings on potentially adequate farms; conditions and terms

If the Secretary determines (a) that, because of the inadequacy of the income of an eligible applicant from the farm to be improved and from other sources, said applicant may not reasonably be expected to make annual repayments of principal and interest in an amount sufficient to repay the loan in full within the period of time prescribed by the Secretary as authorized in this subchapter; (b) that the income of the applicant may be sufficiently increased within a period of not to exceed five years by improvement or enlargement of the farm or an adjustment of the farm practices or methods; and (c) that the applicant has adopted and may reasonably be expected to put into effect a plan of farm improvement, enlargement, or adjusted practices or production which, in the opinion of the Secretary, will increase the applicant's income from said farm within a period of not to exceed five years to the extent that the applicant may be expected thereafter to make annual repayments of principal and interest sufficient to repay the balance of the indebtedness less payments in cash and credits for the contributions to be made by the Secretary as hereinafter provided, the Secretary may make a loan in an amount necessary to provide adequate farm dwellings and buildings on said farm under the terms and conditions prescribed in section 1472 of this title. In addition, the Secretary may agree with the borrower to make annual contributions during the said five-year period in the form of credits on the borrower's indebtedness in an amount not to exceed the annual installment of interest and 50 per centum of the principal payments accruing during any installment year up to and including the fifth installment year, subject to the conditions that the borrower's income is, in fact, insufficient to enable the borrower to make payments in accordance with the plan or schedule prescribed by the Secretary and that the borrower pursues his plan of farm reorganization and improvements or enlargement with due diligence.

Except as provided in title 11, this agreement with respect to credits or principal and interest upon the borrower's indebtedness shall not be assignable nor accrue to the benefit of any third party without the written consent of the Secretary and the Secretary shall have the right, at his option, to cancel the agreement upon the sale of the farm or the execution or creation of any lien thereon subsequent to the lien given to the Secretary, or to refuse to release the lien given to the Secretary except upon payment in cash of the entire original principal plus accrued interest thereon less actual cash payments of principal and interest when the Secretary determines that the release of the lien would permit the benefits of this section to accrue to a person not eligible to receive such benefits.

(July 15, 1949, ch. 338, title V, § 503, 63 Stat. 434; Nov. 6, 1978, Pub. L. 95-598, title III, § 329, 92 Stat. 2679.)

AMENDMENTS

1978—Pub. L. 95-598 inserted introductory phrase “Except as provided in title 11”.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1978 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 95-598 effective Oct. 1, 1979, see section 402(a) of Pub. L. 95-598, set out as an Effective Date note preceding section 101 of Title 11, Bankruptcy.

CROSS REFERENCES

Assignments of claims, see section 3727 of Title 31, Money and Finance.

SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in sections 1471, 1474, 1477, 1483 of this title.

§ 1474. Loans and grants for repairs or improvements of rural dwellings

(a) Prerequisites; purposes; amounts; terms

The Secretary may make a loan, grant, or combined loan and grant to an eligible very low-income applicant in order to improve or modernize a rural dwelling, to make the dwelling safer or more sanitary, or to remove hazards. The Secretary may make a loan or grant under this subsection to the applicant to cover the cost of any or all repairs, improvements, or additions such as repairing roofs, providing sanitary waste facilities, providing a convenient and sanitary water supply, repairing or providing structural supports, or making similar repairs, additions, improvements, including all preliminary and installation costs in obtaining central water and sewer service. The maximum amount of a grant, a loan, or a loan and grant shall not exceed such limitations as the Secretary determines to be appropriate. Any portion of the sums advanced to the borrower treated as a loan shall be secured and be repayable within twenty years in accordance with the principles and conditions set forth in this subchapter, except that a loan for less than \$2,500 need be evidenced only by a promissory note. Sums made available by grant may be made subject to the conditions set forth in this subchapter for the protection of the Government with respect to contributions made on loans made by the Secretary.

(b) Additional purposes

In order to encourage adequate family-size farms the Secretary may make loans under this section and section 1473 of this title to any applicant whose farm needs enlargement or development in order to provide income sufficient to support decent, safe, and sanitary housing and other farm buildings, and may use the funds made available under clause (b) of section 1483 of this title for such purposes.

(c) Weatherization program; development, etc.

(1) In addition to other duties specified in this section, the Secretary shall develop and conduct a weatherization program for the purpose of making grants to finance the purchase or installation, or both, of weatherization materials in dwelling units occupied by low-income families.

Such grants shall be made to low-income families who own dwelling units or, subject to the provisions of paragraph (2), to owners of such units for the benefit of the low-income tenants residing therein. In making grants under this subsection, the Secretary shall give priority to the weatherization of dwelling units occupied by low-income elderly or handicapped persons. The Secretary shall, in carrying out this section, consult with the Director of the Community Services Administration and the Secretary of Energy for the purpose of coordinating the weatherization program under this subsection, section 2809(a)(12) of this title, and part A of the Energy Conservation in Existing Buildings Act of 1976 [42 U.S.C. 6861 et seq.].

(2) In the case of any grant made under this subsection to an owner of a rental dwelling unit the Secretary shall provide that (A) the benefits of weatherization assistance in connection with such unit will accrue primarily to the low-income family residing therein, (B) the rents on such dwelling unit will not be raised because of any increase in value thereof due solely to weatherization assistance provided under this subsection, and (C) no undue or excessive enhancement will occur to the value of such unit.

(3) In carrying out this subsection, the Secretary shall (A) implement the weatherization standards described in paragraphs (2)(A) and (3) of section 413(b) of the Energy Conservation in Existing Buildings Act of 1976 [42 U.S.C. 6863(b)], and (B) provide that, with respect to any dwelling unit, not more than \$800 of any grant made under this section be expended on weatherization materials and related matters described in section 415(c) of the Energy Conservation in Existing Buildings Act of 1976 [42 U.S.C. 6865(c)], except that the Secretary shall increase such amount to not more than \$1,500 to cover labor costs in areas where the Secretary, in consultation with the Secretary of Labor, determines there is an insufficient number of volunteers and training participants and public service employment workers, assisted pursuant to the Job Training Partnership Act [29 U.S.C. 1501 et seq.] or the Older American Community Service Employment Act [42 U.S.C. 3056 et seq.], available to work on weatherization projects under the supervision of qualified supervisors.

(4) For purposes of this subsection, the terms “elderly,” “handicapped person,” “low income,” and “weatherization materials” shall have the same meanings given such terms in paragraphs (3), (5), (7), and (9), respectively, of section 412 of the Energy Conservation in Existing Buildings Act of 1976 [42 U.S.C. 6862].

(July 15, 1949, ch. 338, title V, § 504, 63 Stat. 434; Sept. 28, 1962, Pub. L. 87-723, § 4(c)(3), 76 Stat. 672; Nov. 3, 1966, Pub. L. 89-754, title VIII, § 803, 80 Stat. 1282; Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-609, title VIII, § 803(a), 84 Stat. 1806; Aug. 22, 1974, Pub. L. 93-383, title V, § 504, 88 Stat. 693; Nov. 9, 1978, Pub. L. 95-619, title II, § 232(a), 92 Stat. 3226; Dec. 21, 1979, Pub. L. 96-153, title V, § 510, 93 Stat. 1137; Oct. 13, 1982, Pub. L. 97-300, title I, § 183, 96 Stat. 1357; Nov. 30, 1983, Pub. L. 98-181, title V, § 504, 97 Stat. 1242.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

Section 2809 of this title, referred to in subsec. (c)(1), was repealed by Pub. L. 97-35, title VI, §683(a), Aug. 13, 1981, 95 Stat. 519.

The Energy Conservation in Existing Buildings Act of 1976, referred to in subsec. (c)(1), is title IV of Pub. L. 94-385, Aug. 14, 1976, 90 Stat. 1150, as amended. Part A of the Energy Conservation in Existing Buildings Act of 1976 is classified generally to Part A (§6861 et seq.) of subchapter III of chapter 81 of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 6801 of this title and Tables.

The Job Training Partnership Act, referred to in subsec. (c)(3), is Pub. L. 97-300, Oct. 13, 1982, 96 Stat. 1322, as amended, which is classified generally to chapter 19 (§1501 et seq.) of Title 29, Labor. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 1501 of Title 29 and Tables.

The Older American Community Service Employment Act, referred to in subsec. (c)(3), is title V of Pub. L. 89-73, as added Pub. L. 94-135, title I, §113(a), Nov. 28, 1975, 89 Stat. 720, and amended, which is classified generally to subchapter IX (§3056 et seq.) of chapter 35 of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title of 1975 Amendment note set out under section 3001 of this title and Tables.

CODIFICATION

In subsec. (c)(3), "Job Training Partnership Act [29 U.S.C. 1501 et seq.]" substituted for "Comprehensive Employment and Training Act of 1973 [29 U.S.C. 801 et seq.]" pursuant to section 183 of the Job Training Partnership Act, Pub. L. 97-300, title I, Oct. 13, 1982, 96 Stat. 1357, which is classified to section 1592 of Title 29, Labor, and which provided in part that references in any other statute to the Comprehensive Employment and Training Act shall be deemed to refer to the Job Training Partnership Act.

AMENDMENTS

1983—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 98-181 substituted "The Secretary may make a loan, grant, or combined loan and grant to an eligible very low-income applicant in order to improve or modernize a rural dwelling, to make the dwelling safer or more sanitary, or to remove hazards. The Secretary may make a loan or grant under this subsection to the applicant to cover the cost of any or all repairs, improvements, or additions such as repairing roofs, providing sanitary waste facilities, providing a convenient and sanitary water supply, repairing or providing structural supports, or making similar repairs, additions, improvements, including all preliminary and installation costs in obtaining central water and sewer service. The maximum amount of a grant, a loan, or a loan and grant shall not exceed such limitations as the Secretary determines to be appropriate." for "In the event the Secretary determines that an eligible applicant cannot qualify for a loan under the provisions of sections 1472 and 1473 of this title and that repairs or improvements should be made to a rural dwelling occupied by him in order to make such dwelling safe and sanitary and remove hazards to the health of the occupant, his family, or the community, and that repairs should be made to farm buildings in order to remove hazards and make such buildings safe, the Secretary may make a grant or a combined loan and grant to the applicant to cover the cost of improvements or additions, such as repairing roofs, providing toilet facilities, providing a convenient and sanitary water supply, supplying screens, repairing or providing structural supports, or making similar repairs, additions, or improvements, including all preliminary and installation costs in obtaining central water and sewer service. No assistance shall be extended to any individual or family under this subsection in the form of a grant in excess of \$5,000, and no assistance shall be extended to any individual or family under this subsection in the form of a loan or a combined loan and grant in excess of \$7,500."

1979—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 96-153 substituted provisions limiting the assistance in the form of grants to any individual or family to \$5,000 and in the form of loans or combined loans and grants to \$7,500 for provisions limiting loans, grants, or combined loans and grants to \$5,000 in the case of assistance to individuals.

1978—Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 95-619 added subsec. (c).

1974—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 93-383 substituted provisions relating to repairs or improvements of a rural dwelling, scope of such repairs or improvements, limitation of \$5,000 as maximum amount of grant or loan, and requirement of a promissory note for loan less than \$2,500, for provisions relating to repairs or improvements of a farm dwelling, scope of such repairs or improvements, and limitations of \$2,500, or \$3,500 in cases involving water or plumbing facilities, as maximum amount of grant or loan.

1970—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 91-609 increased limitation on amount of assistance from "\$1,500" to "\$2,500" and provided for an alternative larger amount not exceeding \$3,500 as Secretary determines to be necessary in case of repairs or improvements involving water supply, septic tank, or bathroom or kitchen plumbing facilities.

1966—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 89-754 increased limitation on assistance from \$1,000 to \$1,500.

1962—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 87-723 substituted "in the form of a loan, grant, or combined loan and grant in excess of \$1,000" for "(1) in the form of a loan, or combined loan and grant, in excess of \$1,000, or (2) in the form of a grant (whether or not combined with a loan) in excess of \$500."

COMMUNITY SERVICES ADMINISTRATION

Community Services Administration, established by section 601 of Economic Opportunity Act of 1964, as amended (42 U.S.C. 2941), terminated when Economic Opportunity Act of 1964, Pub. L. 88-452, Aug. 20, 1964, 78 Stat. 508, as amended, was repealed, except for titles VIII and X, effective Oct. 1, 1981, by section 683(a) of Pub. L. 97-35, title VI, Aug. 13, 1981, 95 Stat. 519 (42 U.S.C. 9912(a)). An Office of Community Services, headed by a Director, was established in Department of Health and Human Services by section 676 of Pub. L. 97-35 (42 U.S.C. 9905).

SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in sections 1471, 1477, 1479, 1483, 1490m, 4851b, 6863, 6873 of this title.

§ 1474a. Security for direct or insured rural housing loans to farmer applicants

On and after August 8, 1968, farmer applicants for direct or insured rural housing loans shall be required to provide only such collateral security as is required of owners of nonfarm tracts.

(Pub. L. 90-463, title II, §201, Aug. 8, 1968, 82 Stat. 651.)

CODIFICATION

Section was enacted as part of the Department of Agriculture and Related Agencies Appropriation Act, 1969, and not as part of the Housing Act of 1949 which comprises this chapter.

§ 1475. Loan payment moratorium and foreclosure procedures**(a) Moratorium**

During any time that any such loan is outstanding, the Secretary is authorized under regulations to be prescribed by him to grant a moratorium upon the payment of interest and principal on such loan for so long a period as he deems necessary, upon a showing by the borrower that due to circumstances beyond his con-

trol, he is unable to continue making payments of such principal and interest when due without unduly impairing his standard of living. In cases of extreme hardship under the foregoing circumstances, the Secretary is further authorized to cancel interest due and payable on such loans during the moratorium. Should any foreclosure of such a mortgage securing such a loan upon which a moratorium has been granted occur, no deficiency judgment shall be taken against the mortgagor if he shall have faithfully tried to meet his obligation.

(b) Foreclosure procedures

In foreclosing on any mortgage held by the Secretary under this subchapter, the Secretary shall follow the foreclosure procedures of the State in which the property involved is located to the extent such procedures are more favorable to the borrower than the foreclosure procedures that would otherwise be followed by the Secretary. This subsection shall be subject to the availability of amounts approved in appropriations Acts, to the extent additional budget authority is necessary to carry out this subsection.

(July 15, 1949, ch. 338, title V, §505, 63 Stat. 434; Nov. 28, 1990, Pub. L. 101-625, title VII, §707, 104 Stat. 4287.)

AMENDMENTS

1990—Pub. L. 101-625 amended section catchline generally, designated existing provisions as subsec. (a) and inserted heading, and added subsec. (b).

§ 1476. Buildings and repairs

(a) Construction in accordance with plans and specifications; supervision and inspection; technical services and research

In connection with financial assistance authorized in this subchapter, the Secretary shall require that all new buildings and repairs financed under this subchapter shall be substantially constructed and in accordance with such building plans and specifications as may be required by the Secretary. Buildings and repairs constructed with funds advanced pursuant to this subchapter shall be supervised and inspected as required by the Secretary. In addition to the financial assistance authorized in this subchapter, the Secretary is authorized to furnish, through such agencies as he may determine, to any person, including a person eligible for financial assistance under this subchapter, without charge or at such charges as the Secretary may determine, technical services such as building plans, specifications, construction supervision and inspection, and advice and information regarding farm dwellings and other buildings.

(b) Research and technical studies for reduction of costs and adaptation and development of fixtures and appurtenances

The Secretary is further authorized and directed to conduct research, technical studies, and demonstrations relating to the mission and programs of the Farmers Home Administration and the national housing goals defined in section 1441 of this title. In connection with such activities, the Secretary shall seek to promote

the construction of adequate farm and other rural housing, with particular attention to the housing needs of the elderly, handicapped, migrant and seasonal farmworkers, Indians and other identifiable groups with special needs. The Secretary shall conduct such activities for the purposes of stimulating construction and improving the architectural design and utility of dwellings and buildings. In carrying out this subsection, the Secretary may permit demonstrations involving innovative housing units and systems which do not meet existing published standards, rules, regulations, or policies if the Secretary finds that in so doing, the health and safety of the population of the area in which the demonstration is carried out will not be adversely affected, except that the aggregate expenditures for such demonstrations may not exceed \$10,000,000 in any fiscal year. The Secretary shall report to the Congress at the close of each fiscal year on the results of such demonstrations.

(c) Research, study, and analysis of farm housing

The Secretary is further authorized to carry out a program of research, study, and analysis of farm housing in the United States to develop data and information on—

- (1) the adequacy of existing farm housing;
- (2) the nature and extent of current and prospective needs for farm housing, including needs for financing and for improved design, utility, and comfort, and the best methods of satisfying such needs;
- (3) problems faced by farmers and other persons eligible under section 1471 of this title in purchasing, constructing, improving, altering, repairing, and replacing farm housing;
- (4) the interrelation of farm housing problems and the problems of housing in urban and suburban areas; and
- (5) any other matters bearing upon the provision of adequate farm housing.

(d) Research capacity within Farmers Home Administration; establishment; authority

In order to carry out this section, the Secretary shall establish a research capacity within the Farmers Home Administration which shall have authority to undertake, or to contract with any public or private body to undertake, research authorized by this section.

(e) Preparation and submission of estimates of housing needs

The Secretary of Agriculture shall prepare and submit to the President and to the Congress estimates of national rural housing needs and reports with respect to the progress being made toward meeting such needs and correlate and recommend proposals for such executive action or legislation necessary or desirable for the furtherance of the national housing objective and policy established by this Act with respect to rural housing, together with such other reports or information as may be required of the Secretary by the President or the Congress.

(f) Study of housing available for migrant and settled farmworkers

- (1) The Secretary shall conduct a study of housing which is available for migrant and set-

bled farmworkers. In conducting such study, the Secretary shall—

(A) determine the location, number, quality, and condition of housing units which are available to such farmworkers and the cost assessed such farmworkers for occupying such units;

(B) recommend legislative, administrative, and other action (including the need for new authority for such action) which may be taken for the purpose of improving both the availability and the condition of such housing units; and

(C) determine the possible roles which individual farmworkers, farmworker associations, individual farmers, farmer associations, and public and private nonprofit agencies can perform in improving the housing conditions of farmworkers.

(2) The Secretary shall transmit the results of the study described in paragraph (1) to each House of the Congress within one year after October 31, 1978.

(July 15, 1949, ch. 338, title V, § 506, 63 Stat. 435; June 30, 1961, Pub. L. 87-70, title VIII, §§ 804(b)(1), 805(a), 75 Stat. 188; Sept. 28, 1962, Pub. L. 87-723, § 4(c)(2), 76 Stat. 672; Sept. 2, 1964, Pub. L. 88-560, title V, § 503(c), 78 Stat. 798; Aug. 10, 1965, Pub. L. 89-117, title X, § 1005(d), 79 Stat. 501; Nov. 8, 1965, Pub. L. 89-348, § 1(5), 79 Stat. 1310; Aug. 22, 1974, Pub. L. 93-383, title V, §§ 506, 519(a), 88 Stat. 694, 699; Oct. 12, 1977, Pub. L. 95-128, title V, § 510, 91 Stat. 1142; Oct. 31, 1978, Pub. L. 95-557, title V, § 502, 92 Stat. 2111; Nov. 30, 1983, Pub. L. 98-181, title V, § 505, 97 Stat. 1242.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

This Act, referred to in subsec. (e), is act July 15, 1949, ch. 338, 63 Stat. 413, as amended, known as the Housing Act of 1949, which is classified principally to this chapter (§1441 et seq.). For complete classification of that Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 1441 of this title and Tables.

AMENDMENTS

1983—Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 98-181 inserted provision relating to demonstrations involving innovative housing units and systems not meeting existing standards with expenditures not to exceed \$10,000,000 in any fiscal year and a report to be made to Congress at the close of each fiscal year.

1978—Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 95-557, § 502(a), revised the provisions of this subsection to bring particular attention to the housing needs of the elderly, handicapped, migrant and seasonal farmworkers, Indians and other identifiable groups.

Subsec. (f). Pub. L. 95-557, § 502(b), added subsec. (f).

1977—Subsec. (d). Pub. L. 95-128 substituted provision respecting establishment and authority of a research capacity within the Farmers Home Administration for provision to carry out subsec. (b) and (c) research and study programs through grants by the Secretary to land-grant colleges on such terms, conditions, and standards as he may prescribe or through such other agencies as he may elect.

1974—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 93-383, § 519(a), substituted “as required by the Secretary” for “as may be required by the Secretary, by competent employees of the Secretary”.

Subsec. (d). Pub. L. 93-383, § 506(a), substituted provisions authorizing grants to such other private or public organizations as selected by the Secretary upon finding that required research and study could not be performed by personnel and facilities of Department of Ag-

riculture or land-grant colleges, for provisions authorizing grants to such other agencies as selected by the Secretary.

Subsec. (e). Pub. L. 93-383, § 506(b), substituted “rural housing” for “farm housing” wherever appearing.

1965—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 89-117 substituted “this subchapter” for “sections 1471 to 1474 and sections 1484 to 1486 of this title” wherever appearing.

Subsec. (e). Pub. L. 89-348, which directed the repeal in subsec. (b) of the requirement of the report of estimates of national farm housing needs and of progress made toward meeting such needs, probably was intended to repeal such reporting requirement in subsec. (e) in view of the redesignation of subsec. (b) as (e) by Pub. L. 87-70.

1964—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 88-560 inserted reference to section 1486 of this title wherever appearing.

1962—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 87-723 substituted “sections 1484 and 1485” for “section 1484” wherever appearing.

1961—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 87-70, §§ 804(b)(1), 805(a)(1), inserted a reference to section 1484 of this title in two places, and struck out provisions which authorized the conduct of research and technical studies including the development, demonstration, and promotion of construction of adequate farm dwellings and other buildings for the purposes of stimulating construction, improving architectural design and utility, utilizing new and native materials, economies in materials and construction methods, and new methods of production, distribution, assembly, and construction, which provisions are now contained in subsec. (b) of this section.

Subsecs. (b) to (e). Pub. L. 87-70, § 805(a)(2), (3), added subsecs. (b) to (d) and redesignated former subsec. (b) as (e). Provisions of subsec. (b) were formerly contained in subsec. (a).

STUDY OF EMERGENCY POTABLE WATER AND SEWAGE PROGRAM

Section 508 of Pub. L. 95-557 required Secretary of Agriculture to determine the approximate number of rural housing units without access to sanitary toilet facilities or potable water, prepare a projection of the cost providing such facilities and supplies, and report to Congress not later than six months after Oct. 31, 1978.

REPORT OF ESTIMATES OF NATIONAL FARM HOUSING NEEDS

Pub. L. 89-348, § 1(5), Nov. 8, 1965, 79 Stat. 1310, repealed provisions of subsec. (e) of this section which related to reports of the estimates of national farm housing needs and of progress toward meeting such needs.

§ 1477. Preferences for veterans and families of deceased servicemen

As between eligible applicants seeking assistance under sections 1471 to 1474, inclusive, of this title, the Secretary shall give preference to veterans and the families of deceased servicemen. As used herein, a “veteran” shall mean a person who served in the military forces of the United States during any war between the United States and any other nation or during the period beginning June 27, 1950, and ending on such date as shall be determined by Presidential proclamation or concurrent resolution of Congress, or during the period beginning after January 31, 1955, and ending on August 4, 1964, or during the Vietnam era (as defined in section 101(29) of title 38), and who was discharged or released therefrom on conditions other than dishonorable. “Deceased servicemen” shall mean persons who served in the military forces of the United States during any war between the United States and any other nation or during the period beginning June 27, 1950, and ending on such date

as shall be determined by Presidential proclamation or concurrent resolution of Congress, or during the period beginning after January 31, 1955, and ending on August 4, 1964, or during the Vietnam era (as defined in section 101(29) of title 38), and who died in service before the termination of such war or such period or era.

(July 15, 1949, ch. 338, title V, §507, 63 Stat. 435; June 30, 1953, ch. 174, §3, 67 Stat. 132; June 30, 1961, Pub. L. 87-70, title VIII, §804(b)(2), 75 Stat. 188; Aug. 22, 1974, Pub. L. 93-383, title V, §507, 88 Stat. 694.)

AMENDMENTS

1974—Pub. L. 93-383 inserted references to the period beginning after Jan. 31, 1955 and ending on Aug. 4, 1964, or during the Vietnam era wherever appearing therein.

1961—Pub. L. 87-70 substituted “under sections 1471 to 1474, inclusive, of this title” for “under this subchapter.”

1953—Act June 30, 1953, enlarged the definition of “veteran” and “deceased servicemen” to include members of the armed forces who have served during the Korean conflict.

PERIOD OF SERVICE IN MILITARY FORCES

Proc. No. 3080, Jan. 5, 1955, 20 F.R. 173, fixed Jan. 31, 1955, as the date ending the period during which persons must have served in the military forces in order that such persons come within the meaning of the terms “veteran” and “deceased servicemen”, contained in this section, by reason of service during the period beginning June 27, 1950.

CONTINUATION OF PROVISIONS

Joint Res. July 3, 1952, ch. 570, §1(a)(20), 66 Stat. 332, as amended by Joint Res. Mar. 31, 1953, ch. 13, §1, 67 Stat. 18, provided that qualification period should continue in force until six months after the termination of the national emergency proclaimed by the President on Dec. 16, 1950 by 1950 Proc. No. 2914, 15 F.R. 9029, set out as a note preceding section 1 of Appendix to Title 50, War and National Defense, or such earlier date or dates as may be provided for by Congress, but in no event beyond July 1, 1953. Section 7 of Joint Res. July 3, 1952, provided that it should become effective June 16, 1952.

REPEAL OF PRIOR ACTS CONTINUING SECTION

Section 6 of Joint Res. July 3, 1952, repealed Joint Res. Apr. 14, 1952, ch. 204, 66 Stat. 54, as amended by Joint Res. May 28, 1952, ch. 339, 66 Stat. 96; Joint Res. June 14, 1952, ch. 437, 66 Stat. 137; Joint Res. June 30, 1952, ch. 526, 66 Stat. 296, which continued provisions until July 3, 1952. This repeal took effect as of June 16, 1952, by section 7 of Joint Res. July 3, 1952.

§ 1478. Local committees to assist Secretary

(a) Composition, appointment, and compensation; chairman; promulgation of procedural rules; forms and equipment

For the purposes of this subsection and subsection (b) of this section, the Secretary may use the services of any existing committee of farmers operating (pursuant to laws or regulations carried out by the Department of Agriculture) in any county or parish in which activities are carried on under this subchapter. In any county or parish in which activities are carried on under this subchapter and in which no existing satisfactory committee is available, the Secretary is authorized to appoint a committee composed of three persons residing in the county or parish. Each member of such existing or newly appointed committee shall be allowed

compensation at the rate determined by the Secretary while engaged in the performance of duties under this subchapter and, in addition, shall be allowed such amounts as the Secretary may prescribe for necessary traveling and subsistence expenses. One member of the committee shall be designated by the Secretary as chairman. The Secretary shall prescribe rules governing the procedures of the committees, furnish forms and equipment necessary for the performance of their duties, and authorize and provide for the compensation of such clerical assistance as he deems may be required by any committee.

(b) Duties

The committees utilized or appointed pursuant to this section may examine applications of persons desiring to obtain the benefits of section 1471(a)(1) and (2) of this title as they relate to the successful operation of a farm, and may submit recommendations to the Secretary with respect to each applicant as to whether the applicant is eligible to receive such benefits, whether by reason of his character, ability, and experience he is likely successfully to carry out undertakings required of him under a loan under such section, and whether the farm with respect to which the application is made is of such character that there is a reasonable likelihood that the making of the loan requested will carry out the purposes of this subchapter. The committees may also certify to the Secretary with respect to the amount of any loan.

(July 15, 1949, ch. 338, title V, §508, 63 Stat. 436; June 30, 1961, Pub. L. 87-70, title VIII, §806, 75 Stat. 188; Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-609, title VIII, §803(b), 84 Stat. 1807; Aug. 22, 1974, Pub. L. 93-383, title V, §508, 88 Stat. 694.)

AMENDMENTS

1974—Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 93-383 substituted provisions relating to examination of applications under section 1471(a)(1) and (2) of this title, and certification to the Secretary with respect to amount of any loan, for provisions relating to examination of applications under provisions of this subchapter, certification to the Secretary with respect to the amount of the loan or grant, and requiring performance of such other duties as the Secretary requests.

1970—Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 91-609 substituted “may” for “shall” in first and second sentences where reading “shall examine”, “shall submit”, and “shall also certify”.

1961—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 87-70, §806(a), substituted “at the rate determined by the Secretary” for “at the rate of \$5 per day”.

Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 87-70, §806(b), substituted “certify to the Secretary as to the amount of the loan or grant” for “certify to the Secretary their opinions of the reasonable values of the farms”.

§ 1479. General powers of Secretary

(a) Standards of adequate farm housing and other buildings; criteria

The Secretary, for the purposes of this subchapter, shall have the power to determine and prescribe the standards of adequate farm housing and other buildings, by farms or localities, taking into consideration, among other factors, the type of housing which will provide decent, safe, and sanitary dwelling for the needs of the

family using the housing, the type and character of the farming operations to be conducted, and the size and earning capacity of the land. The Secretary shall approve a residential building as meeting such standards if the building is constructed in accordance with (1) the minimum standards prescribed by the Secretary, (2) the minimum property standards prescribed by the Secretary of Housing and Urban Development for mortgages insured under title II of the National Housing Act [12 U.S.C. 1707 et seq.], (3) the standards contained in any of the voluntary national model building codes, or (4) in the case of manufactured housing, the standards referred to in section 1472(e) of this title. To the maximum extent feasible, the Secretary shall promote the use of energy saving techniques through standards established by such Secretary for newly constructed residential housing assisted under this subchapter. Such standards shall, insofar as is practicable, be consistent with the standards established pursuant to section 526 of the National Housing Act [12 U.S.C. 1735f-4] and shall incorporate the energy performance requirements developed pursuant to such section.

(b) Terms or conditions of leases or occupancy agreements subject to change with approval of Secretary

The Secretary may require any recipient of a loan or grant to agree that the availability of improvements constructed or repaired with the proceeds of the loan or grant under this subchapter shall not be a justification for directly or indirectly changing the terms or conditions of the lease or occupancy agreement with the occupants of such farms to the latter's disadvantage without the approval of the Secretary.

(c) Rural Housing Insurance Fund for payment of expenditures respecting construction defects; judicial review prohibition

The Secretary is authorized, after October 1, 1977, with respect to any unit or dwelling newly constructed during the period beginning eighteen months prior to October 12, 1977, and purchased with financial assistance authorized by this subchapter which he finds to have structural defects to make expenditures for (1) correcting such defects, (2) paying the claims of the owner of the property arising from such defects, or (3) acquiring title to the property, if such assistance is requested by the owner of the property within thirty-six months after financial assistance under this subchapter is rendered to the owner of the property or, in the case of property with respect to which assistance was made available within eighteen months prior to October 12, 1977, within thirty-six months after October 12, 1977. Expenditures pursuant to this subsection may be paid from the Rural Housing Insurance Fund. Decisions by the Secretary regarding such expenditures or payments under this subsection, and the terms and conditions under which the same are approved or disapproved, shall not be subject to judicial review.

(d) Defaults involving security interest in tribal lands

In the event of default involving a security interest in tribal allotted or trust land, the Secretary shall only pursue liquidation after offer-

ing to transfer the account to an eligible tribal member, the tribe, or the Indian housing authority serving the tribe or tribes. If the Secretary subsequently proceeds to liquidate the account, the Secretary shall not sell, transfer, or otherwise dispose of or alienate the property except to one of the entities described in the preceding sentence.

(e) Terms and conditions; regulations

The Secretary shall, by regulation, prescribe the terms and conditions under which expenditures and payments may be made under the provisions of this section.

(f) Housing in underserved areas

(1) Designation of underserved area

The Secretary shall designate as targeted underserved areas 100 counties and communities in each fiscal year that have severe, unmet housing needs as determined by the Secretary. A county or community shall be eligible for designation if, during the 5-year period preceding the year in which the designation is made, it has received an average annual amount of assistance under this subchapter that is substantially lower than the average annual amount of such assistance received during that 5-year period by other counties and communities in the State that are eligible for such assistance calculated on a per capita basis, and has—

(A) 20 percent or more of its population at or below the poverty level; and

(B) 10 percent or more of its population residing in substandard housing.

As used in this paragraph, the term "poverty level" has the meaning given the term in section 5302(a)(9) of this title.

(2) Preferences

In selecting projects to receive assistance with amounts set aside under paragraph (4), the Secretary shall give preference to any project located in a county or community that has, at the time of designation and as determined by the Secretary—

(A) 28 percent or more of its population at or below poverty level; and

(B) 13 percent or more of its population residing in substandard housing.

In designating underserved areas under paragraph (1), in each fiscal year the Secretary shall designate not less than 5 counties or communities that contain tribal allotted or Indian trust land.

(3) Outreach program and review

(A) Outreach

The Secretary shall publicize the availability to targeted underserved areas of grants and loans under this subchapter and promote, to the maximum extent feasible, efforts to apply for those grants and loans for housing in targeted underserved areas.

(B) Review

Upon the receipt of data from the 1990 decennial census, the Secretary shall conduct a review of any designations made under paragraph (1) and preferences given under

paragraph (2) and the eligibility of communities and counties for such designation and preference, examining the effects of such data on such eligibility. The Secretary shall submit to the Congress, not later than 9 months after the availability of the data, a report regarding the review, which shall include any recommendations of the Secretary for modifications in the standards for designation and preference.

(4) Set-aside for targeted underserved areas and colonias

(A) In general

The Secretary shall set aside and reserve for assistance in targeted underserved areas an amount equal to 5.0 percent in fiscal years 1993 and 1994 of the aggregate amount of lending authority under sections 1472, 1474, 1484, 1485, and 1490d of this title. During each such fiscal year, the Secretary shall set aside an amount of section 521 [42 U.S.C. 1490a] rental assistance that is appropriate to provide assistance with respect to the lending authority under sections 1484 and 1485 of this title that is set aside for such fiscal year. The Secretary shall establish a procedure to reallocate any assistance set aside in any fiscal year for targeted underserved areas that has not been expended during a reasonable period in such year for use in (i) colonias that have applied for and are eligible for assistance under subparagraph (B) or paragraph (7) and did not receive assistance, and (ii) counties and communities eligible for designation as targeted underserved areas but which were not so designated. The procedure shall also provide that any assistance reallocated under the preceding sentence that has not been expended by a reasonable date established by the Secretary (which shall be after the expiration of the period referred to in the preceding sentence) shall be made available and allocated under the laws and regulations relating to such assistance, notwithstanding this subsection.

(B) Priority for colonias

(i) Notwithstanding the designation of counties and communities as targeted underserved areas under paragraph (1) and the provisions of section 1490 of this title, colonias shall be eligible for assistance with amounts reserved under subparagraph (A), as provided in this subparagraph.

(ii) In providing assistance from amounts reserved under this paragraph in each fiscal year, the Secretary shall give priority to any application for assistance to be used in, or in close proximity to, and serving the residents of, a colonia located in a State described under clause (iii). After the Secretary has provided assistance under the priority for colonias located in a State in an amount equal to 5 percent of the total amount of assistance allocated under this subchapter to such State in the fiscal year, the priority shall not apply to any applications for colonias in such State.

(iii) This paragraph shall apply to any State for any fiscal year following 2 fiscal

years in which the State obligated the total amount of assistance allocated to it under this subchapter during each of such 2 fiscal years.

(5) List of underserved areas

The Secretary shall publish annually the current list of targeted underserved areas in the Federal Register.

(6) Project preparation assistance

(A) In general

The Secretary may make grants to eligible applicants under subparagraph (D) to promote the development of affordable housing in targeted underserved areas and colonias.

(B) Use

A grant under this paragraph shall not exceed an amount that the Secretary determines to equal the customary and reasonable costs incurred in preparing an application for a loan under section 1472, 1474, 1484, 1485, or 1490d of this title, or a grant under section 1490m of this title (including pre-application planning, site analysis, market analysis, and other necessary technical assistance). The Secretary shall adjust the loan or grant amount under such sections to take account of project preparation costs that have been paid from grant proceeds under this paragraph and that normally would be reimbursed with proceeds of the loan or grant.

(C) Approval

The Secretary shall approve a properly submitted application or issue a written statement indicating the reasons for disapproval not later than 60 days after the receipt of the application.

(D) Eligibility

For purposes of this paragraph, an eligible applicant may be a nonprofit organization or corporation, a community housing development organization, State, unit of general local government, or agency of a State or unit of general local government.

(E) Availability of funding

Any amounts appropriated to carry out this paragraph shall remain available until expended.

(7) Priority for colonias

(A) In general

In providing assistance under this subchapter in any fiscal year described under subparagraph (B), each State in which colonias are located shall give priority to any application for assistance to be used in a colonia. The priority under this subparagraph shall not apply in such State after 5 percent of the assistance available in such fiscal year has been allocated for colonias qualifying for the priority.

(B) Covered years

This paragraph shall apply to any fiscal year following 2 fiscal years in which the State did not obligate the total amount of assistance allocated it under this subchapter during each of such 2 fiscal years.

(8) "Colonia" defined

For purposes of this subsection, the term "colonia" means any identifiable community that—

(A) is in the State of Arizona, California, New Mexico, or Texas;

(B) is in the area of the United States within 150 miles of the border between the United States and Mexico, except that the term does not include any standard metropolitan statistical area that has a population exceeding 1,000,000;

(C) is determined to be a colonia on the basis of objective criteria, including lack of potable water supply, lack of adequate sewage systems, and lack of decent, safe, and sanitary housing; and

(D) was in existence as a colonia before November 28, 1990.

(July 15, 1949, ch. 338, title V, § 509, 63 Stat. 436; Oct. 12, 1977, Pub. L. 95-128, title V, § 504, 91 Stat. 1139; Dec. 21, 1979, Pub. L. 96-153, title V, § 508, 93 Stat. 1136; Nov. 30, 1983, Pub. L. 98-181, title V, § 506(a), 97 Stat. 1242; Nov. 28, 1990, Pub. L. 101-625, title VII, §§ 708, 709(b), 104 Stat. 4287, 4288; Oct. 28, 1992, Pub. L. 102-550, title VII, § 705, 106 Stat. 3835.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

The National Housing Act, referred to in subsec. (a), is act June 27, 1934, ch. 847, 48 Stat. 1246, as amended. Title II of the National Housing Act is classified principally to subchapter II (§1707 et seq.) of chapter 13 of Title 12, Banks and Banking. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see section 1701 of Title 12 and Tables.

AMENDMENTS

1992—Subsec. (f)(1). Pub. L. 102-550, § 705(a)(1), substituted "in each fiscal year" for "in each of fiscal years 1991 and 1992" in introductory provisions.

Subsec. (f)(2). Pub. L. 102-550, § 705(a)(2), inserted concluding provisions.

Subsec. (f)(4)(A). Pub. L. 102-550, § 705(a)(3), substituted "an amount equal to 5.0 percent in fiscal years 1993 and 1994" for "an amount equal to 3.5 percent in fiscal year 1991 and 5.0 percent in fiscal year 1992".

Subsec. (f)(4)(B)(ii). Pub. L. 102-550, § 705(c), inserted ", or in close proximity to, and serving the residents of," before "a colonia".

Subsec. (f)(8)(C) to (E). Pub. L. 102-550, § 705(b), redesignated subpar. (D) as (C), struck out former subpar. (C) which read as follows: "is designated by the State or county in which it is located as a colonia,"; added subpar. (D), and struck out subpar. (E) which read as follows: "was in existence and generally recognized as a colonia before November 28, 1990."

1990—Subsecs. (d), (e). Pub. L. 101-625, § 708, added subsec. (d) and redesignated former subsec. (d) as (e).

Subsec. (f). Pub. L. 101-625, § 709(b), added subsec. (f). 1983—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 98-181 inserted provisions relating to standards, designated cls. (1) to (4), the compliance with which will result in approval by the Secretary, and inserted provision relating to the promotion of the use of energy saving techniques.

1979—Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 96-153 substituted "within thirty-six months after October 12, 1977" for "within eighteen months after October 12, 1977".

1977—Subsecs. (c), (d). Pub. L. 95-128 added subsecs. (c) and (d).

REGULATIONS

Section 709(c) of Pub. L. 101-625 provided that: "Not later than the expiration of the 120-day period beginning on the date of enactment of the Cranston-Gonzalez

National Affordable Housing Act [Nov. 28, 1990], the Secretary of Agriculture shall issue any regulations necessary to carry out the amendment made by this section [amending this section]."

HOUSING IN UNDERSERVED AREAS

Section 709(a) of Pub. L. 101-625 provided that: "The purpose of this section [amending this section and enacting provisions set out above] is to improve the quality of affordable housing in communities that have extremely high concentrations of poverty and substandard housing and that have been underserved by rural housing programs, including extremely distressed areas in the Lower Mississippi Delta and other regions of the Nation, by directing Farmers Home Administration assistance toward designated underserved areas."

EXEMPTIONS OF EXISTING DWELLINGS FROM LIVING AREA LIMITATIONS; AUTHORITY OF DISTRICT OFFICES OF FARMERS' HOME ADMINISTRATION

Pub. L. 100-202, § 101(k) [title VI, § 632], Dec. 22, 1987, 101 Stat. 1329-322, 1329-356, provided that: "During fiscal year 1988 and each succeeding fiscal year, the Secretary of Agriculture shall permit each district office of the Farmers Home Administration to exempt any existing dwelling from any limitation established by the Secretary on the number of square feet of living area that may be contained in a dwelling to be eligible for a loan under section 502 of the Housing Act of 1949 [section 1472 of this title], if the dwelling is modest in design, size, and cost for the area in which it is located."

SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in sections 1480, 1483, 1490m of this title.

§ 1480. Administrative powers of Secretary

In carrying out the provisions of this subchapter, the Secretary shall have the power to—

(a) Service and supply contracts

make contracts for services and supplies without regard to the provisions of section 5 of title 41, when the aggregate amount involved is less than \$300;

(b) Subordination, subrogation, and other agreements

enter into subordination, subrogation, or other agreements satisfactory to the Secretary;

(c) Compromise of claims and obligations

compromise, adjust, reduce, or charge-off claims, and adjust, modify, subordinate, or release the terms of security instruments, leases, contracts, and agreements entered into or administered by the Secretary under this subchapter, as circumstances may require, including the release of borrowers or others obligated on a debt from personal liability with or without payment of any consideration at the time of the compromise, adjustment, reduction, or charge-off of any claim;

(d) Collection of claims and obligations

collect all claims and obligations arising out of or under any mortgage, lease, contract, or agreement entered into pursuant to this subchapter and, if in his judgment necessary and advisable, to pursue the same to final collection in any court having jurisdiction: *Provided*, That the prosecution and defense of all litigation under this subchapter shall be conducted under the supervision of the Attorney General

and the legal representation shall be by the United States attorneys for the districts, respectively, in which such litigation may arise and by such other attorney or attorneys as may, under law, be designated by the Attorney General; except that—

(1) prosecution and defense of any litigation under section 1472 of this title shall be conducted, at the discretion of the Secretary, by—

(A) the United States attorneys for the districts in which the litigation arises and any other attorney that the Attorney General may designate under law, under the supervision of the Attorney General;

(B) the General Counsel of the Department of Agriculture; or

(C) any other attorney with whom the Secretary enters into a contract after a determination by the Secretary that—

(i) the attorney will provide competent and cost-effective representation for the Farmers Home Administration; and

(ii) representation by the attorney will either (I) accelerate the process by which a family or person eligible for assistance under section 1472 of this title will be able to purchase and occupy the housing involved; or (II) preserve the quality of the housing involved; and

(2) the Secretary shall annually submit to the Congress a report describing activities carried out under paragraph (1)(C), including the cost of entering into contracts with such attorneys and the savings resulting from expedited foreclosure proceedings;

(e) Purchase of pledged or mortgaged property at foreclosure or other sales; operation, sale or disposition of said property

bid for and purchase at any foreclosure or other sale or otherwise to acquire the property pledged or mortgaged to secure a loan or other indebtedness owing under this subchapter, to accept title to any property so purchased or acquired, to operate or lease such property for such period as may be necessary or advisable, to protect the interest of the United States therein, to repair and rehabilitate such property, and to sell or otherwise dispose of the property so purchased or acquired by such terms and for such considerations as the Secretary shall determine to be reasonable and to make loans as provided herein to provide adequate farm dwellings and buildings for the purchasers of such property; except that the Secretary may not sell or otherwise dispose of such property unless (1) the Secretary assures that such property will meet decent, safe, and sanitary standards, including cost-effective energy conservation standards prescribed under section 1479(a) of this title, (2) the recipient of the property is obligated, as a condition of the sale or other disposition of the property, to meet such standards with respect to the property before such property is occupied, or (3) such recipient is precluded, as a condition of the sale or other disposition of the property, from using the property for residential purposes and the authority of the Secretary under this paragraph includes the au-

thority to transfer section 1472 inventory properties for use as rental or cooperative units under section 1485 of this title with mortgages containing repayment terms with up to fifty years, or for use as rental units under section 1484 of this title with mortgages containing repayment terms with up to 33 years, to private nonprofit organizations, public bodies, or for-profit entities, which have good records of providing low income housing under section 1485 of this title; such a transfer may be made even where rental assistance may be required so long as the authority to provide such assistance is available after taking into account the requirements of section 1490a(d)(1) of this title; where the Secretary determines the transfer will contribute to the provision of housing for very low-income persons and families, the transfer may be made at the lesser of the appraised value or the Farmers Home Administration's investment;

(f) Processing of applications received prior to determination of nonrural status; assistance

continue processing as expeditiously as possible applications on hand received prior to the time an area has been determined by the Secretary not to be "rural" or a "rural area", as those terms are defined in section 1490 of this title, and make loans or grants to such applicants who are found to be eligible on the same basis as though the area were still rural;

(g) Rules and regulations for written notice of denial or reduction of assistance

issue rules and regulations which assure that applicants denied assistance under this subchapter or persons or organizations whose assistance under this subchapter is being substantially reduced or terminated are given written notice of the reasons for denial, reduction or termination and are provided at least an opportunity to appeal an adverse decision and to present additional information relevant to that decision to a person, other than the person making the original determination, who has authority to reverse the decision, except that rules issued under this subsection may not exclude from their coverage decisions made by the Secretary that are not based on objective standards contained in published regulations;

(h) Assistance in connection with transfers and assumptions of property for nonrural areas

notwithstanding that an area ceases, or has ceased, to be "rural", in a "rural area", or an eligible area, make assistance under this subchapter available for subsequent loans to permit necessary dwelling repairs and rehabilitation and in connection with transfers and assumptions of property securing any loan made, insured, or held by the Secretary or in connection with any property held by the Secretary under this subchapter on the same basis as though the area were still rural;

(i) Utilization of indebtedness

utilize with respect to the indebtedness arising from loans and payments made under this subchapter, all the powers and authorities

given to him under sections 1150 to 1150b of title 12;

(j) Fee inspectors and appraisers

utilize the services of fee inspectors and fee appraisers to expedite the processing of applications for loans and grants under this subchapter, which services shall be utilized in any case in which a county or district office is unable to expeditiously process such loan and grant applications, and to include the cost of such services in the amount of such loans and grants; and

(k) Rules and regulations

make such rules and regulations as he deems necessary to carry out the purposes of this subchapter.

(July 15, 1949, ch. 338, title V, § 510, 63 Stat. 437; Aug. 3, 1976, Pub. L. 94-375, § 25(c), 90 Stat. 1078; Oct. 31, 1978, Pub. L. 95-557, title V, § 503, 92 Stat. 2112; Dec. 21, 1979, Pub. L. 96-153, title V, § 507, 93 Stat. 1136; Oct. 8, 1980, Pub. L. 96-399, title V, § 508, 510, 94 Stat. 1670, 1671; Nov. 30, 1983, Pub. L. 98-181, title V, § 507, 97 Stat. 1243; Oct. 17, 1984, Pub. L. 98-479, title I, § 105(c), 98 Stat. 2227; Feb. 5, 1988, Pub. L. 100-242, title III, § 313, 101 Stat. 1897; Nov. 7, 1988, Pub. L. 100-628, title X, § 1045, 102 Stat. 3273; Nov. 28, 1990, Pub. L. 101-625, title VII, §§ 710, 711, 104 Stat. 4291.)

AMENDMENTS

1990—Subsec. (e)(3). Pub. L. 101-625, § 710, inserted “, or for use as rental units under section 1484 of this title with mortgages containing repayment terms with up to 33 years,” after “fifty years” and substituted “, public bodies, or for-profit entities, which have good records of providing low income housing under section 1485 of this title” for “or public bodies”.

Subsec. (g). Pub. L. 101-625, § 711, inserted before semicolon at end “, except that rules issued under this subsection may not exclude from their coverage decisions made by the Secretary that are not based on objective standards contained in published regulations”.

1988—Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 100-242 amended subsec. (c) generally. Prior to amendment, subsec. (c) read as follows: “compromise claims and obligations arising out of sections 1472 to 1475 of this title and adjust and modify the terms of mortgages, leases, contracts, and agreements entered into as circumstances may require, including the release from personal liability, without payments of further consideration, of—

“(1) borrowers who have transferred their farms to other approved applicants for loans who have agreed to assume the outstanding indebtedness to the Secretary under this subchapter; and

“(2) borrowers who have transferred their farms to other approved applicants for loans who have agreed to assume that portion of the outstanding indebtedness to the Secretary under this subchapter which is equal to the earning capacity value of the farm at the time of the transfer, and borrowers whose farms have been acquired by the Secretary, in cases where the Secretary determines that the original borrowers have cooperated in good faith with the Secretary, have farmed in a workmanlike manner, used due diligence to maintain the security against loss, and otherwise fulfilled the covenants incident to their loans, to the best of their abilities;”.

Subsec. (d). Pub. L. 100-628 inserted before semicolon at end “; except that—” and added pars. (1) and (2).

1984—Subsec. (e). Pub. L. 98-479 substituted “; such” and “; where” for “. Such” and “. Where”, respectively.

1983—Subsec. (e). Pub. L. 98-181, § 507(a), inserted provisions relating to the authority of the Secretary to

transfer section 1472 inventory property to private non-profit organizations or public bodies.

Subsecs. (j), (k). Pub. L. 98-181, § 507(b), added subsec. (j) and redesignated former subsec. (j) as (k).

1980—Subsec. (e)(1). Pub. L. 96-399, § 508, inserted provisions respecting cost-effective energy conservation standards prescribed under section 1479(a) of this title.

Subsec. (h). Pub. L. 96-399, § 510, inserted provisions respecting subsequent loans to permit necessary dwelling repairs and rehabilitation.

1979—Subsec. (e). Pub. L. 96-153 substituted “United States therein, to repair and rehabilitate such property, and to sell” for “United States therein and to sell”, and inserted provision that the Secretary may not sell or otherwise dispose of such property unless the conditions in cls. (1) to (3) are satisfied.

1978—Subsecs. (g) to (j). Pub. L. 95-557 added subsec. (g) and redesignated former subsecs. (g), (h), and (i) as (h), (i), and (j), respectively.

1976—Subsecs. (f) to (i). Pub. L. 94-375 added subsecs. (f) and (g) and redesignated former subsecs. (f) and (g) as (h) and (i), respectively.

STUDY OF PROBLEMS CAUSED BY REMOTE CLAIMS

Section 509 of Pub. L. 95-557 directed Secretary of Agriculture to make a detailed study of problems associated with obtaining title insurance by persons in rural areas with respect to real property encumbered by remote claims and make a final report to Congress with respect to such study not later than one year after Oct. 31, 1978.

§ 1481. Issuance of notes and obligations for loan funds; amount; limitation; security; form and denomination; interest; purchase and sale by Treasury; public debt transaction

The Secretary may issue notes and other obligations for purchase by the Secretary of the Treasury for the purpose of making direct loans under this subchapter. The notes and obligations issued by the Secretary shall be secured by the obligations of borrowers and the Secretary’s commitments to make contributions under this subchapter and shall be repaid from the payment of principal and interest on the obligations of the borrowers and from funds appropriated hereunder. The notes and other obligations issued by the Secretary shall be in such forms and denominations, shall have such maturities, and shall be subject to such terms and conditions as may be prescribed by the Secretary with the approval of the Secretary of the Treasury. Each such note or other obligation shall bear interest at the average rate, as determined by the Secretary of the Treasury, payable by the Treasury upon its marketable public obligations outstanding at the beginning of the fiscal year in which such note or other obligation is issued, which are neither due nor callable for redemption for 15 years from their date of issue. The Secretary of the Treasury is authorized and directed to purchase any notes and other obligations of the Secretary issued hereunder and for such purpose is authorized to use as a public debt transaction the proceeds from the sale of any securities issued under chapter 31 of title 31, and the purposes for which securities may be issued under such chapter are extended to include any purchases of such obligations. The Secretary of the Treasury may at any time sell any of the notes or obligations acquired by him under this section. All redemptions, purchases, and sales by the Secretary of the Treasury of such notes or obligations shall be treated as public debt transactions of the United States.

(July 15, 1949, ch. 338, title V, § 511, 63 Stat. 438; July 14, 1952, ch. 723, § 11(a), 66 Stat. 604; June 29, 1954, ch. 410, § 5(a), 68 Stat. 320; Aug. 2, 1954, ch. 649, title VIII, § 812(a), 68 Stat. 647; Aug. 11, 1955, ch. 783, title V, § 501(1), 69 Stat. 654; Aug. 7, 1956, ch. 1029, title VI, § 606(a), 70 Stat. 1114; June 30, 1961, Pub. L. 87-70, title VIII, §§ 801(c), 802, 75 Stat. 186; Sept. 28, 1962, Pub. L. 87-723, § 4(c)(1), 76 Stat. 672; Sept. 2, 1964, Pub. L. 88-560, title V, § 501(a), 78 Stat. 796; Aug. 10, 1965, Pub. L. 89-117, title X, § 1003(b), 79 Stat. 500; Nov. 30, 1983, Pub. L. 98-181, title V, § 508, 97 Stat. 1243; Oct. 17, 1984, Pub. L. 98-479, title II, § 203(d)(4), 98 Stat. 2229.)

AMENDMENTS

1984—Pub. L. 98-479 substituted “chapter 31 of title 31” for “the Second Liberty Bond Act, as amended” and “such chapter” for “such Act”.

1983—Pub. L. 98-181 struck out second sentence providing that total principal amount of such notes and obligations issued pursuant to this section during the period beginning July 1, 1956, and ending October 1, 1969, shall not exceed \$850,000,000.

1965—Pub. L. 89-117 changed the purpose for which the Secretary may issue notes and other obligations for purchase by the Secretary of the Treasury from that of making loans under this subchapter (other than loans under section 1474(b) or 1485 of this title) to that of making direct loans under the entire subchapter, substituted “October 1969” for “September 30, 1965”, eliminated reservation that, of the allowable \$850,000,000 principal amount of notes and obligations, \$50,000,000 be available exclusively for assistance to elderly persons under clause (3) of section 1471(a) of this title, and changed the method for setting the interest on notes and obligations from that of having the Secretary set a rate taking into consideration the current average rate on outstanding marketable obligations of the United States as of the last day of the month preceding the issuance of the notes or obligations to that of the Secretary setting a rate equal to the average rate payable by the Treasury upon its marketable public obligations outstanding at the beginning of the fiscal year in which such note or other obligation is issued, which are neither due nor callable for redemption for 15 years from their date of issuance.

1964—Pub. L. 88-560 substituted “September 30, 1965” for “June 30, 1965”, and “\$850,000,000” for “\$700,000,000”.

1962—Pub. L. 87-723 substituted “1474(b) or 1485” for “1474(b)” and “\$700,000,000, of which \$50,000,000 shall be available exclusively for assistance to elderly persons as provided in clause (3) of section 1471(a) of this title” for “\$650,000,000”.

1961—Pub. L. 87-70 substituted “June 30, 1965” for “June 30, 1961”, and “\$650,000,000” for “\$450,000,000”.

1956—Act Aug. 7, 1956, authorized \$450,000,000 for loans for the period beginning July 1, 1956, and ending June 30, 1961.

1955—Act Aug. 11, 1955, authorized an additional \$100,000,000 on and after July 1, 1955.

1954—Act Aug. 2, 1954, substituted “\$100,000,000” for the authorization of \$8,500,000 (on and after July 1, 1954) which had been inserted by Act June 29, 1954.

Act June 29, 1954, authorized an additional \$8,500,000 on and after July 1, 1954.

1952—Act July 14, 1952, authorized an additional \$100,000,000 for fiscal year 1954.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1956 AMENDMENT

Section 606(d) of act Aug. 7, 1956, provided that: “This section [amending this section and sections 1482 and 1483 of this title] shall take effect as of July 1, 1956.”

SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in sections 1483, 1484 of this title.

§ 1482. Repealed. Pub. L. 98-181, title V, § 509, Nov. 30, 1983, 97 Stat. 1243

Section, acts July 15, 1949, ch. 338, title V, § 512, 63 Stat. 438; July 14, 1952, ch. 723, § 11(b), 66 Stat. 604; June 29, 1954, ch. 410, § 5(b), 68 Stat. 320; Aug. 2, 1954, ch. 649, title VIII, § 812(b), 68 Stat. 647; Aug. 11, 1955, ch. 783, title V, § 501(2), 69 Stat. 654; Aug. 7, 1956, ch. 1029, title VI, § 606(b), 70 Stat. 1114; June 30, 1961, Pub. L. 87-70, title VIII, § 801(c), 75 Stat. 186; Sept. 4, 1964, Pub. L. 88-560, title V, § 501(b), 78 Stat. 796; Aug. 10, 1965, Pub. L. 89-117, title X, § 1005(a), 79 Stat. 501, related to authorization to make commitments for contributions aggregating not to exceed \$10,000,000 during period beginning July 1, 1956, and ending Oct. 1, 1969, in connection with loans made pursuant to section 1473 of this title.

§ 1483. Program levels and authorizations

(a) In general

(1) The Secretary may, to the extent approved in appropriation Acts, insure and guarantee loans under this subchapter during fiscal years 1993 and 1994, in aggregate amounts not to exceed \$2,446,855,600 and \$2,549,623,535, respectively, as follows:

(A) For insured or guaranteed loans under section 1472 of this title on behalf of low-income borrowers receiving assistance under section 1490a(a)(1) of this title, \$1,676,484,000 for fiscal year 1993 and \$1,746,896,328 for fiscal year 1994.

(B) For guaranteed loans under section 1472(h) of this title on behalf of low- and moderate-income borrowers, such sums as may be appropriated for fiscal years 1993 and 1994.

(C) For loans under section 1474 of this title, \$12,400,000 for fiscal year 1993 and \$12,920,800 for fiscal year 1994.

(D) For insured loans under section 1484 of this title, \$16,821,600 for fiscal year 1993 and \$17,528,107 for fiscal year 1994.

(E) For insured loans under section 1485 of this title, \$739,500,000 for fiscal year 1993 and \$770,559,000 for fiscal year 1994.

(F) For loans under section 1490c(b)(1)(B) of this title, \$800,000 for fiscal year 1993 and \$833,600 for fiscal year 1994.

(G) For site loans under section 1490d of this title, \$850,000 for fiscal year 1993 and \$885,700 for fiscal year 1994.

(2) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, insured and guaranteed loan authority authorized in this subchapter for any fiscal year beginning after September 30, 1984, shall not be transferred or used for any purpose not specified in this subchapter.

(b) Authorization of appropriations

There are authorized to be appropriated for fiscal years 1993 and 1994, and to remain available until expended, the following amounts:

(1) For grants under section 1472(f)(1) of this title, \$1,100,000 for fiscal year 1993 and \$1,146,200 for fiscal year 1994.

(2) For grants under section 1474 of this title, \$21,100,000 for fiscal year 1993 and \$21,986,200 for fiscal year 1994.

(3) For purposes of section 1479(c) of this title, \$600,000 for fiscal year 1993 and \$625,200 for fiscal year 1994.

(4) For project preparation grants under section 1479(f)(6) of this title, \$5,300,000 in fiscal year 1993 and \$5,522,600 in fiscal year 1994.

(5) In fiscal years 1993 and 1994, such sums as may be necessary to meet payments on notes or other obligations issued by the Secretary under section 1481 of this title equal to—

(A) the aggregate of the contributions made by the Secretary in the form of credits on principal due on loans made pursuant to section 1473 of this title; and

(B) the interest due on a similar sum represented by notes or other obligations issued by the Secretary.

(6) For grants for service coordinators under section 1485(y) of this title, \$1,000,000 in fiscal year 1993 and \$1,042,000 in fiscal year 1994.

(7) For financial assistance under section 1486 of this title—

(A) for low-rent housing and related facilities for domestic farm labor under subsections (a) through (j) of such section, \$21,700,000 for fiscal year 1993 and \$22,611,400 for fiscal year 1994; and

(B) for housing for rural homeless and migrant farmworkers under subsection (k) of such section, \$10,500,000 for fiscal year 1993 and \$10,941,000 for fiscal year 1994.

(8) For grants under section 1490c(f)¹ of this title, \$13,900,000 for fiscal year 1993 and \$14,483,800 for fiscal year 1994.

(9) For grants under section 1490m of this title, \$30,800,000 for fiscal year 1993 and \$32,093,600 for fiscal year 1994.

(c) Rental assistance

(1) The Secretary, to the extent approved in appropriations Acts for fiscal years 1993 and 1994, may enter into rental assistance payment contracts under section 1490a(a)(2)(A) of this title aggregating \$414,100,000 for fiscal year 1993 and \$431,492,200 for fiscal year 1994.

(2) Any authority approved in appropriation Acts for fiscal year 1988 or any succeeding fiscal year for rental assistance payment contracts under section 1490a(a)(2)(A) of this title shall be used by the Secretary—

(A) to renew rental assistance payment contracts that expire during such fiscal year;

(B) to provide amounts required to continue rental assistance payments for the remaining period of an existing contract, in any case in which the original amount of rental assistance is used prior to the end of the term of the contract; and

(C) to make additional rental assistance payment contracts for existing or newly constructed dwelling units.

(d) Supplemental rental assistance contracts

The Secretary, to the extent approved in appropriations Acts for fiscal years 1993 and 1994, may enter into 5-year supplemental rental assistance contracts under section 1472(c)(5)(D) of this title aggregating \$12,178,000 for fiscal year 1993 and \$12,689,476 for fiscal year 1994.

(e) Authorization of appropriations

There are authorized to be appropriated for rural housing vouchers under section 1490r of this title, \$130,000,000 for fiscal year 1993 and \$140,000,000 for fiscal year 1994.

(July 15, 1949, ch. 338, title V, § 513, 63 Stat. 438; July 14, 1952, ch. 723, § 11(c), 66 Stat. 604; June 29, 1954, ch. 410, § 5(c), 68 Stat. 320; Aug. 2, 1954, ch. 649, title VIII, § 812(c), 68 Stat. 647; Aug. 11, 1955, ch. 783, title V, § 501(3), 69 Stat. 654; Aug. 7, 1956, ch. 1029, title VI, § 606(c), 70 Stat. 1115; June 30, 1961, Pub. L. 87-70, title VIII, §§ 801(c), 805(b), 75 Stat. 186, 188; Sept. 2, 1964, Pub. L. 88-560, title V, §§ 501(c), 503(b), 78 Stat. 796, 798; Aug. 10, 1965, Pub. L. 89-117, title X, § 1005(b), 79 Stat. 501; Aug. 1, 1968, Pub. L. 90-448, title X, § 1003, 82 Stat. 553; Sept. 30, 1969, Pub. L. 91-78, § 1, 83 Stat. 125; Dec. 24, 1969, Pub. L. 91-152, title IV, § 413(a), 83 Stat. 398; Oct. 2, 1973, Pub. L. 93-117, § 13(a), 87 Stat. 423; Aug. 22, 1974, Pub. L. 93-383, title V, § 509(a), 88 Stat. 694; June 30, 1977, Pub. L. 95-60, § 4(a), 91 Stat. 258; July 31, 1977, Pub. L. 95-80, § 4(a), 91 Stat. 340; Oct. 12, 1977, Pub. L. 95-128, title V, § 501(a), 91 Stat. 1138; Sept. 30, 1978, Pub. L. 95-406, § 7(a), 92 Stat. 880; Oct. 31, 1978, Pub. L. 95-557, title V, § 501(a)-(c), 92 Stat. 2110, 2111; Nov. 9, 1978, Pub. L. 95-619, title II, § 232(b), 92 Stat. 3227; Sept. 28, 1979, Pub. L. 96-71, § 5(a), 93 Stat. 502; Nov. 8, 1979, Pub. L. 96-105, § 5(a), 93 Stat. 795; Dec. 21, 1979, Pub. L. 96-153, title V, § 501(a), 93 Stat. 1132; Oct. 3, 1980, Pub. L. 96-372, § 6(a), 94 Stat. 1364; Oct. 8, 1980, Pub. L. 96-399, title V, § 501(a), 94 Stat. 1667; Aug. 13, 1981, Pub. L. 97-35, title III, § 351(a), 95 Stat. 420; Nov. 30, 1983, Pub. L. 98-181, title V, § 511(a), 97 Stat. 1243; Oct. 17, 1984, Pub. L. 98-479, title I, § 105(d), 98 Stat. 2227; Apr. 7, 1986, Pub. L. 99-272, title III, § 3005, 100 Stat. 103; Feb. 5, 1988, Pub. L. 100-242, title III, § 301(a)-(d), (g), 101 Stat. 1891-1893; Nov. 28, 1990, Pub. L. 101-625, title VII, § 701(a)-(d), 104 Stat. 4281, 4282; Oct. 28, 1992, Pub. L. 102-550, title VII, § 701(a)-(d), (f), 106 Stat. 3832-3834.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

Section 1490c(f) of this title, referred to in subsec. (b)(8), was repealed by Pub. L. 102-550, title VII, § 710(2), Oct. 28, 1992, 106 Stat. 3840.

AMENDMENTS

1992—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 102-550, § 701(a), inserted heading and amended par. (1) generally, substituting provisions relating to aggregate amounts for which Secretary may insure and guarantee loans for fiscal years 1993 and 1994 for provisions authorizing aggregate amounts for fiscal years 1991 and 1992.

Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 102-550, § 701(b), amended subsec. (b) generally, inserting heading and substituting provisions authorizing appropriations for fiscal years 1993 and 1994 for provisions authorizing appropriations for fiscal years 1991 and 1992.

Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 102-550, § 701(c), inserted heading and amended par. (1) generally. Prior to amendment, par. (1) read as follows: "The Secretary, to the extent approved in appropriation Acts for fiscal years 1991 and 1992, may enter into rental assistance payment contracts under section 1490a(a)(2)(A) of this title aggregating \$397,000,000 for fiscal year 1991 and \$414,100,000 for fiscal year 1992."

Subsec. (d). Pub. L. 102-550, § 701(d), inserted heading and amended text generally. Prior to amendment, text read as follows: "The Secretary, to the extent approved in appropriation Acts for fiscal years 1991 and 1992, may enter into 5-year supplemental rental assistance contracts under section 1472(c)(5)(D) of this title aggregating \$5,200,000 for fiscal year 1991 and \$5,500,000 for fiscal year 1992."

Subsec. (e). Pub. L. 102-550, § 701(f), amended subsec. (e) generally, substituting present provisions for provisions authorizing a demonstration rural housing voucher program during fiscal years 1988 and 1989. See section 1490r of this title.

¹ See References in Text note below.

1990—Subsec. (a)(1). Pub. L. 101-625, § 701(a), amended par. (1) generally, substituting provisions relating to aggregate amounts for which Secretary may insure and guarantee loans for fiscal years 1991 and 1992 for provisions authorizing aggregate amounts for fiscal years 1988 and 1989.

Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 101-625, § 701(b), amended subsec. (b) generally, substituting provisions authorizing appropriations for fiscal years 1991 and 1992 for provisions authorizing appropriations for fiscal years 1988 and 1989.

Subsec. (c)(1). Pub. L. 101-625, § 701(c), amended par. (1) generally, substituting provisions authorizing appropriations for rental assistance payment contracts for fiscal years 1991 and 1992 for provisions authorizing appropriations for such contracts for fiscal years 1988 and 1989.

Subsec. (d). Pub. L. 101-625, § 701(d), amended subsec. (d) generally, substituting provisions authorizing supplemental rental assistance contracts aggregating \$5,200,000 for fiscal year 1991 and \$5,500,000 for fiscal year 1992 for provisions authorizing contracts aggregating \$26,000,000 for fiscal year 1988 and \$27,534,000 for fiscal year 1989.

1988—Subsec. (a)(1). Pub. L. 100-242, § 301(a), amended par. (1) generally, substituting provisions relating to the aggregate amounts for which the Secretary may insure and guarantee loans for fiscal years 1988 and 1989, for provisions authorizing aggregate amounts the Secretary may insure and guarantee for fiscal year 1986.

Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 100-242, § 301(b), amended subsec. (b) generally, substituting provisions authorizing appropriated funds for fiscal years 1988 and 1989, for provisions authorizing appropriated funds for fiscal years 1984 and 1985.

Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 100-242, § 301(c), amended subsec. (c) generally, substituting provisions authorizing appropriations to enter into rental assistance payment contracts for fiscal years 1988 and 1989, for provisions authorizing appropriations for such contracts for fiscal years 1984 and 1985.

Subsecs. (d), (e). Pub. L. 100-242, § 301(d), (g), added subsecs. (d) and (e).

1986—Subsec. (a)(1). Pub. L. 99-272 amended par. (1) generally. Prior to amendment, par. (1) read as follows: "The Secretary may insure and guarantee loans under this subchapter during fiscal years 1984 and 1985 in an aggregate amount not to exceed such sums as may be approved in an appropriation Act."

1984—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 98-479, § 105(d)(1), designated existing provisions as par. (1) and added par. (2).

Subsec. (b)(7). Pub. L. 98-479, § 105(d)(2), substituted "1490m of this title" for "1490k of this title".

1983—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 98-181 amended subsec. (a) generally, substituting "The Secretary may insure and guarantee loans under this subchapter during fiscal years 1984 and 1985 in an aggregate amount not to exceed such sums as may be approved in an appropriation Act" for "The Secretary may, as approved in appropriation Acts, insure and guarantee loans under the authorities provided in this subchapter in an aggregate principal amount not to exceed \$3,700,600,000 with respect to the fiscal year ending September 30, 1982; except that—

"(1) not less than \$3,170,000,000 of any amount so approved in appropriation Acts for such year shall be made available for loans insured or guaranteed on behalf of borrowers receiving assistance pursuant to subparagraph (B) or (C) of section 1490a(a)(1) of this title;

"(2) not more than \$25,600,000 of such amount so approved for such fiscal year may be made available for loans insured under section 1484 of this title;

"(3) not more than \$5,000,000 of such amount so approved shall be available for making advances under section 1471(e) of this title for such fiscal year; and

"(4) none of such amount shall be available for loans guaranteed pursuant to this title on behalf of borrowers who do not receive assistance pursuant to subparagraph (B) or (C) of section 1490a(a)(1) of this title.

Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 98-181 amended subsec. (b) generally, substituting "There are authorized to be appropriated for fiscal years 1984 and 1985—

"(1) such sums as may be necessary for grants pursuant to section 1474 of this title;

"(2) such sums as may be necessary for the purposes of section 1479(c) of this title;

"(3) such sums as may be necessary to meet payments on notes or other obligations issued by the Secretary under section 1481 of this title equal to (A) the aggregate of the contributions made by the Secretary in the form of credits on principal due on loans made pursuant to section 1473 of this title, and (B) the interest due on a similar sum represented by notes or other obligations issued by the Secretary;

"(4) such sums as may be necessary for financial assistance pursuant to section 1486 of this title;

"(5) such sums as may be necessary for the purposes of section 1490c of this title;

"(6) such sums as may be necessary for purposes of section 1490e(a) of this title;

"(7) not to exceed \$100,000,000 for each such year for grants under section 1490k of this title; of which 5 per centum shall be available for technical assistance; and

"(8) such sums as may be required by the Secretary to administer the provisions of sections 1715z and 1715z-1 of title 12 and section 1437f of this title"

for "There are authorized to be appropriated—

"(1) such sums as may be necessary to meet payments on notes or other obligations issued by the Secretary under section 1481 of this title equal to (A) the aggregate of the contributions made by the Secretary in the form of credits on principal due on loans made pursuant to section 1473 of this title, and (B) the interest due on a similar sum represented by notes or other obligations issued by the Secretary;

"(2) not to exceed \$50,000,000 for loans and grants pursuant to section 1474 of this title for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1982, of which not more than \$25,000,000 shall be available for grants;

"(3) not to exceed \$25,000,000 for financial assistance pursuant to section 1486 of this title for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1982;

"(4) not to exceed \$2,000,000 for the purposes of section 1490e(a) of this title, of which not less than \$1,000,000 shall be used for counseling purchasers and delinquent borrowers, for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1982;

"(5) such sums as may be required by the Secretary to administer the provisions of sections 1752 and 1752-1 of title 12 and section 1437f of this title; and

"(6) not to exceed \$2,000,000 for the purposes of section 1479(c) of this title for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1982."

Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 98-181 added subsec. (c).

1981—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 97-35, § 351(a)(1)-(3), in introductory text substituted provisions authorizing appropriations for the fiscal year ending Sept. 30, 1982, for provisions authorizing appropriations for the fiscal year ending Sept. 30, 1981, in par. (1) substituted "\$3,170,000,000" for "\$3,120,000,000", and in par. (3) substituted "none" for "not more than \$100,000,000".

Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 97-35, § 351(a)(4)-(7), in par. (2) substituted "\$50,000,000" for "\$49,000,000" and "1982" for "1981", in par. (3) substituted "1982" for "1981", in par. (4) substituted "1982" for "1981", and added par. (6).

1980—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 96-399, § 501(a)(1)-(4), substituted in introductory clause, provision for \$3,797,600,000 for fiscal year ending Sept. 30, 1981, for provision for \$4,484,000,000 for fiscal year ending Oct. 15, 1980, in par. (1) substituted "\$3,120,000,000" for "\$3,070,000,000", in par. (2) substituted "\$25,600,000" for "\$38,000,000", and added par. (4).

Pub. L. 96-372, § 6(a)(1), substituted "October 15, 1980" for "September 30, 1980".

Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 96-399, § 501(a)(5)-(7), in par. (2) substituted provision for \$49,000,000 for fiscal year ending Sept. 30, 1981, for provision for \$48,000,000 for fiscal year ending Sept. 30, 1980, and inserted limitation of

\$25,000,000 available for grants, in par. (3) substituted provision for \$25,000,000 for fiscal year ending Sept. 30, 1981, for provision for \$30,000,000 for fiscal year ending Oct. 15, 1980, and in par. (4) substituted "\$2,000,000" for "\$1,500,000", "\$1,000,000" for "\$750,000", "1981" for "1980", and struck out "and not to exceed \$1,000,000 for the purposes of section 1490e(b) of this title" after "borrowers".

Pub. L. 96-372, §6(a)(2), substituted "October 15, 1980" for "September 30, 1980" in pars. (2) to (4).

1979—Pub. L. 96-153 amended section generally, inserted authorization of appropriations for fiscal year ending Sept. 30, 1980 for guaranteeing loans under this subchapter and laid down maximum limits for certain programs, authorized appropriation of \$48,000,000 for fiscal year ending Sept. 30, 1980 for purposes of section 1481 of this title, of \$30,000,000 for fiscal year ending Sept. 30, 1980 for purposes of section 1486 of this title, of \$1,500,000 for fiscal year ending Sept. 30, 1980 for purposes of section 1490e(a) of this title, of \$1,000,000 for purposes of section 1490e(b) of this title, inserted reference to section 1437f of this title, and struck out authorization of appropriations for research and study programs.

Pub. L. 96-105 substituted "November 30, 1979" for "October 31, 1979" wherever appearing in cls. (b) to (d).

Pub. L. 96-71 substituted "October 31, 1979" for "September 30, 1979" wherever appearing in cls. (b) to (d).

1978—Pub. L. 95-619 in cl. (b) inserted requirement that not less than \$25,000,000 of any amount authorized to be appropriated for the fiscal year ending Sept. 30, 1979, was to be appropriated for the purpose of making grants pursuant to section 1474(c) of this title.

Pub. L. 95-557, inserted in cl. (b) "and not to exceed \$48,000,000 for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1979", and in cl. (c) "and not to exceed \$38,000,000 for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1979", and substituted in cl. (d) "not to exceed \$10,000,000 for research and study programs pursuant to subsections (b), (c), and (d) of section 1476 of this title for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1979" for "not to exceed \$250,000 per year for research and study programs pursuant to subsection (b), (c), and (d) of section 1476 of this title during the period beginning July 1, 1961, and ending June 30, 1974, and not to exceed \$1,000,000 per year for such programs during the period beginning October 1, 1974, and ending October 31, 1978".

Pub. L. 95-406 substituted in cls. (b) to (d) "October 31, 1978" for "September 30, 1978".

1977—Pub. L. 95-128 substituted in cls. (b) to (d) "September 30, 1978" for "September 30, 1977" and in cls. (b) and (c) "\$105,000,000" for "\$80,000,000".

Pub. L. 95-80 substituted "September 30, 1977" for "July 31, 1977" wherever appearing.

Pub. L. 95-60 substituted "July 31, 1977" for "June 30, 1977" wherever appearing.

1974—Pub. L. 93-383 in cls. (b) and (c) increased amount from \$50,000,000 to \$80,000,000 and substituted "June 30, 1977" for "October 1, 1974", and in cl. (d) substituted "June 30, 1974" for "October 1, 1974" and inserted provisions authorizing not to exceed \$1,000,000 per year during the period beginning October 1, 1974, and ending June 30, 1977.

1973—Pub. L. 93-117 substituted "October 1, 1974" for "October 1, 1973" wherever appearing.

1969—Pub. L. 91-152 substituted "October 1, 1973" for "January 1, 1970" wherever appearing.

Pub. L. 91-78 substituted "January 1, 1970" for "October 1, 1969" wherever appearing.

1968—Pub. L. 90-448 authorized appropriations of such sums as may be required to administer the provisions of sections 1715z and 1715z-1 of title 12.

1965—Pub. L. 89-117 substituted "October 1, 1969" for "September 30, 1965" wherever appearing and "\$50,000,000" for "\$10,000,000" in cl. (c) as the maximum allowable appropriation for financial assistance pursuant to section 1486 of this title.

1964—Pub. L. 88-560 substituted "September 30, 1965" for "June 30, 1965" wherever appearing, redesignated cls. (c) and (d) as (d) and (e), and added cl. (c).

1961—Pub. L. 87-70 extended the period for grants and loans pursuant to section 1474 (a), (b) of this title from June 30, 1961, to June 30, 1965, and authorized appropriations of not more than \$250,000 per year for research and study programs pursuant to subsections (b), (c), and (d) of section 1476 of this title for the period beginning July 1, 1961, and ending June 30, 1965.

1956—Act Aug. 7, 1956, authorized \$50,000,000 for grants and loans from July 1, 1956, to June 30, 1961.

1955—Act Aug. 11, 1955, authorized an additional \$10,000,000 on July 1, 1955.

1954—Act Aug. 2, 1954, substituted \$10,000,000 for the authorization of \$850,000 (available July 1, 1954) which had been authorized by act June 29, 1954.

Act June 29, 1954, authorized an appropriation of \$850,000 to be available on July 1, 1954.

1952—Act July 14, 1952, authorized an appropriation of \$10,000,000 to be available on July 1, 1953.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1981 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 97-35 effective Oct. 1, 1981, see section 371 of Pub. L. 97-35, set out as an Effective Date note under section 3701 of Title 12, Banks and Banking.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1956 AMENDMENT

Amendment by act Aug. 7, 1956, effective July 1, 1956, see section 606(d) of act Aug. 7, 1956, set out as a note under section 1481 of this title.

SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in sections 1484, 1485, 1490f of this title.

§ 1484. Insurance of loans for housing and related facilities for domestic farm labor

(a) Authorization; terms and conditions

The Secretary is authorized to insure and make commitments to insure loans made by lenders other than the United States to the owner of any farm or any association of farmers for the purpose of providing housing and related facilities for domestic farm labor, or to any Indian tribe for such purpose, or to any State (or political subdivision thereof), or any broad-based public or private nonprofit organization or any nonprofit organization of farmworkers incorporated within the State for the purpose of providing housing and related facilities for domestic farm labor any place within the State where a need exists. All such loans shall be made in accordance with terms and conditions substantially identical with those specified in section 1472 of this title, except that—

(1) no such loan shall be insured in an amount in excess of the value of the farm involved less any prior liens in the case of a loan to an individual owner of a farm, or the total estimated value of the structures and facilities with respect to which the loan is made in the case of any other loan;

(2) no such loan shall be insured if it bears interest at a rate in excess of 1 per centum per annum;

(3) out of interest payments by the borrower the Secretary shall retain a charge in an amount not less than one-half of 1 per centum per annum of the unpaid principal balance of the loan;

(4) the insurance contracts and agreements with respect to any loan may contain provisions for servicing the loan by the Secretary or by the lender, and for the purchase by the Secretary of the loan if it is not in default, on

such terms and conditions as the Secretary may prescribe; and

(5) the Secretary may take mortgages creating a lien running to the United States for the benefit of the insurance fund referred to in subsection (b) of this section notwithstanding the fact that the note may be held by the lender or his assignee.

(b) Utilization of farm tenant mortgage insurance fund; additions to and deposits in fund; deposits in Treasury

The Secretary shall utilize the insurance fund created by section 1005a of title 7¹ and the provisions of section 1005c(a), (b), and (c) of title 7¹ to discharge obligations under insurance contracts made pursuant to this section, and

(1) the Secretary may utilize the insurance fund to pay taxes, insurance, prior liens, and other expenses to protect the security for loans which have been insured hereunder and to acquire such security property at foreclosure sale or otherwise;

(2) the notes and security therefor acquired by the Secretary under insurance contracts made pursuant to this section shall become a part of the insurance fund. Loans insured under this section may be held in the fund and collected in accordance with their terms or may be sold and reinsured. All proceeds from such collections, including the liquidation of security and the proceeds of sales, shall become a part of the insurance fund; and

(3) of the charges retained by the Secretary out of interest payments by the borrower, amounts not less than one-half of 1 per centum per annum of the unpaid principal balance of the loan shall be deposited in and become a part of the insurance fund. The remainder of such charges shall be deposited in the Treasury of the United States and shall be available for administrative expenses of the Farmers Home Administration, to be transferred annually to and become merged with any appropriation for such expenses.

(c) Insurance contract; obligation of United States; incontestability

Any contract of insurance executed by the Secretary under this section shall be an obligation of the United States and incontestable except for fraud or misrepresentation of which the holder of the contract has actual knowledge.

(d) Repealed. Pub. L. 96-153, title V, § 501(b), Dec. 21, 1979, 93 Stat. 1133

(e) Administrative expenses

Amounts made available pursuant to section 1483 of this title shall be available for administrative expenses incurred under this section.

(f) Definitions

As used in this section—

(1) the term “housing” means (A) new structures (including household furnishings) suitable for dwelling use by domestic farm labor, and (B) existing structures (including household furnishings) which can be made suitable for dwelling use by domestic farm labor by re-

habilitation, alteration, conversion, or improvement;

(2) the term “related facilities” means (A) new structures (including household furnishings) suitable for use as dining halls, community rooms or buildings, or infirmaries, or for other essential services facilities, and (B) existing structures (including household furnishings) which can be made suitable for the above uses by rehabilitation, alteration, conversion, or improvement and (C) land necessary for an adequate site; and

(3) the term “domestic farm labor” means any person (and the family of such person) who receives a substantial portion of his or her income from primary production of agricultural or aquacultural commodities or the handling of such commodities in the unprocessed stage, without respect to the source of employment, except that—

(A) such person shall be a citizen of the United States or a person legally admitted for permanent residence;

(B) such term includes any person (and the family of such person) who is retired or disabled, but who was domestic farm labor at the time of retirement or becoming disabled; and

(C) in applying this paragraph with respect to vacant units in farm labor housing, the Secretary shall make units available for occupancy in the following order of priority:

(i) to active farm laborers (and their families);

(ii) to retired or disabled farm laborers (and their families) who were active in the local farm labor market at the time of retiring or becoming disabled; and

(iii) to other retired or disabled farm laborers (and their families).

(g) Waiver of interest rate limitations

The Secretary may waive the interest rate limitation contained in subsection (a)(2) of this section and the requirement of section 1471(c)(3) of this title in any case in which the Secretary determines that qualified public or private non-profit sponsors are not currently available and are not likely to become available within a reasonable period of time and such waiver is necessary to permit farmers to provide housing and related facilities for migrant domestic farm laborers, except that the benefits resulting from such waiver shall accrue to the tenants, and the interest rate on a loan insured under this section and for which the Secretary permits such waiver shall be no less than one-eighth of 1 per centum above the average interest rate on notes or other obligations which are issued under section 1481 of this title and have maturities comparable to such a loan.

(h) Determination of need for assistance

In making available assistance in any area under this section or section 1486 of this title, the Secretary shall—

(1) in determining the need for the assistance, take into consideration the housing needs only of domestic farm labor, including migrant farmworkers, in the area; and

(2) in determining whether to provide such assistance, make such determination without

¹ See References in Text note below.

regard to the extent or nature of other housing needs in the area.

(i) Domestic farm labor housing available for other families

Housing and related facilities constructed with loans under this section may be used for tenants eligible for occupancy under section 1485 of this title if the Secretary determines that—

- (1) there is no longer a need in the area for farm labor housing; or
- (2) the need for such housing in the area has diminished to the extent that the purpose of the loan, providing housing for domestic farm labor, can no longer be met.

(July 15, 1949, ch. 338, title V, § 514, as added June 30, 1961, Pub. L. 87-70, title VIII, § 804(a), 75 Stat. 186; amended Sept. 2, 1964, Pub. L. 88-560, title V, § 502, 78 Stat. 796; Aug. 1, 1968, Pub. L. 90-448, title X, § 1004, 82 Stat. 553; Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-609, title VIII, § 801(a)-(c), 84 Stat. 1805, 1806; Oct. 12, 1977, Pub. L. 95-128, title V, § 505, 91 Stat. 1140; Oct. 31, 1978, Pub. L. 95-557, title V, §§ 501(d), 504, 92 Stat. 2111, 2112; Dec. 21, 1979, Pub. L. 96-153, title V, § 501(b), 93 Stat. 1133; Oct. 8, 1980, Pub. L. 96-399, title V, § 507(b), 94 Stat. 1670; Nov. 30, 1983, Pub. L. 98-181, title V, § 510, 97 Stat. 1243; Feb. 5, 1988, Pub. L. 100-242, title III, §§ 305(a), 316(b), 101 Stat. 1895, 1897; Nov. 7, 1988, Pub. L. 100-628, title X, § 1043(a), 102 Stat. 3273.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

Sections 1005a and 1005c(a), (b), and (c) of title 7, referred to in subsec. (b), were repealed by section 341(a) of Pub. L. 87-128, title III, Aug. 8, 1961, 75 Stat. 318 (set out as a note under section 1921 of Title 7, Agriculture), which also provided that references in other laws to the Bankhead-Jones Farm Tenant Act shall be construed as referring to appropriate provisions of section 1921 et seq. of Title 7. The fund established pursuant to section 1005a of Title 7 was renamed the Agricultural Credit Insurance Fund. See section 1929 of Title 7.

CODIFICATION

Another section 801(b) of Pub. L. 91-609 amended section 1460(c)(1) of this title.

AMENDMENTS

1988—Subsec. (f)(1). Pub. L. 100-242, § 316(b), struck out “and” at end.

Subsec. (f)(3). Pub. L. 100-242, § 305(a), amended par. (3) generally. Prior to amendment, par. (3) read as follows: “the term ‘domestic farm labor’ means persons who receive a substantial portion (as determined by the Secretary) of their income as laborers on farms situated in the United States, Puerto Rico, or the Virgin Islands and either (A) are citizens of the United States, or (B) reside in the United States, Puerto Rico, or the Virgin Islands after being legally admitted for permanent residence therein.”

Subsec. (i). Pub. L. 100-628 added subsec. (i).

1983—Subsec. (h). Pub. L. 98-181 added subsec. (h).

1980—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 96-399 inserted reference to Indian tribe.

1979—Subsec. (d). Pub. L. 96-153 repealed subsec. (d) which provided for a maximum of \$38,000,000 for the aggregate amount of principal obligations of loans insured under this section.

1978—Subsec. (d). Pub. L. 95-557, § 501(d), substituted “\$38,000,000 (subject to approval in an appropriation Act)” for “\$25,000,000”.

Subsec. (g). Pub. L. 95-557, § 504, added subsec. (g).

1977—Subsec. (f)(3). Pub. L. 95-128 extended definition of “domestic farm labor” to include laborers on farms situated in Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands and the

residents of the islands after being legally admitted for permanent residence.

1970—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 91-609, § 801(a), authorized insurance of loans to broad-based nonprofit organizations and nonprofit organizations of farmworkers incorporated within the State and provided for housing and related facilities for domestic farm labor any place within the State where need exists.

Subsec. (a)(2). Pub. L. 91-609, § 801(b), substituted “1” for “5” per centum.

Subsec. (f)(1), (2). Pub. L. 91-609, § 801(c), substituted “structures (including household furnishings)” for “structures” in cls. (A) and (B).

1968—Subsec. (f)(2). Pub. L. 90-448 included land necessary for an adequate site within the definition of “related facilities”.

1964—Subsec. (f)(3). Pub. L. 88-560 included residents of the United States after being legally admitted for permanent residence.

CROSS REFERENCES

Agricultural Credit Insurance Fund as designation for farm tenant insurance fund, see section 1929 of Title 7, Agriculture.

SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in sections 1472, 1479, 1480, 1483, 1486, 1487, 1490a, 1490j, 4851b, 8011 of this title.

§ 1485. Housing and related facilities for elderly persons and families or other persons and families of low income

(a) Direct loans; authorization; terms and conditions; revolving fund; appropriation

The Secretary is authorized to make loans to private nonprofit corporations and consumer cooperatives and Indian tribes to provide rental or cooperative housing and related facilities for elderly or handicapped persons or families of low or moderate income or other persons and families of low income in rural areas, in accordance with terms and conditions substantially identical with those specified in section 1472 of this title; except that—

(1) no such loan shall exceed the development cost or the value of the security, whichever is less;

(2) such a loan may be made for a period of up to fifty years from the making of the loan; and

(3) such a loan, when made to a consumer cooperative for cooperative housing purposes, may, notwithstanding any other provision of law, be made upon the condition that any person who is admitted as an eligible member and tenant of the cooperative may not subsequently be deprived of his membership or tenancy by reason of his no longer meeting the income eligibility requirements established by the Secretary.

There is authorized to be appropriated not to exceed \$50,000,000, which shall constitute a revolving fund to be used by the Secretary in carrying out this subsection.

(b) Insurance of loans; authorization; terms and conditions; utilization of Agricultural Credit Insurance Fund; expiration date

The Secretary is authorized to insure and make commitments to insure loans made to any individual, corporation, association, trust, Indian tribe, or partnership to provide rental or cooperative housing and related facilities for el-

derly or handicapped persons or families or other persons and families of moderate income in rural areas, in accordance with terms and conditions substantially identical with those specified in section 1472 of this title; except that—

(1) no such loan shall exceed the development cost or the value of the security, whichever is less;

(2) provide for complete amortization by periodic payments within such term as the Secretary may prescribe;

(3) for insuring such loans, the Secretary shall utilize the Agricultural Credit Insurance Fund subject to all the provisions of section 1929 of title 7 and the second and third sentences of section 1928 of title 7, including the authority in section 1929(f)(1) of title 7 to utilize the insurance fund to make, sell, and insure loans which could be insured under this subsection; but the aggregate of the principal amounts of such loans made by the Secretary and not disposed of shall not exceed \$10,000,000 outstanding at any one time; and the Secretary may take liens running to the United States though the notes may be held by other lenders;

(4) no loan shall be insured under this subsection after September 30, 1994;

(5) such a loan, when made to a consumer cooperative for cooperative housing purposes, may, notwithstanding any other provision of law, be made upon the condition that any person who is admitted as an eligible member and tenant of the cooperative may not subsequently be deprived of his membership or tenancy by reason of his no longer meeting the income eligibility requirements established by the Secretary; and

(6) loans may be made to owners who are otherwise eligible under this section to purchase and convert single-family residences to rental units of two or more dwellings.

(c) Equity recapture loans and loans to nonprofit organizations and public agencies

With respect to a loan made or insured under subsection (a) or (b) of this section, the Secretary is authorized to—

(1) make or insure an equity loan in the form of a supplemental loan for the purpose of equity takeout to the owner of housing financed with a loan made or insured under this section pursuant to a contract entered into before December 21, 1979, for the purpose of extending the affordability of the housing for low income families or persons and very low-income families or persons for not less than 20 years, except that such loan may not exceed 90 percent of the value of the equity in the project as determined by the Secretary;

(2) transfer and reamortize an existing loan in connection with assistance provided under paragraph (1); and

(3) make or insure a loan to enable a nonprofit organization or public agency to make a purchase described in section 1472(c)(5) of this title.

(d) Construction requirements; detached units for cooperative housing

No loan shall be made or insured under subsection (a) or (b) of this section unless the Sec-

retary finds that the construction involved will be undertaken in an economical manner and will not be of elaborate or extravagant design or materials. However, specifically designed equipment required by elderly or handicapped persons or families shall not be considered elaborate or extravagant. A loan may be made or insured under subsection (a) or (b) of this section with respect to detached units, including those on scattered sites, for cooperative housing.

(e) Definitions

As used in this section—

(1) the term “housing” means new or existing housing suitable for dwelling use by occupants eligible under this section, and such term also means manufactured home rental parks where either the lots or both the lots and the homes are available for use by occupants eligible under this section; and such term also means congregate housing facilities for elderly or handicapped persons or families who require some supervision and central services but are otherwise able to care for themselves; such housing for the handicapped may be utilized in conjunction with educational and training facilities;

(2) the term “related facilities” includes cafeterias or dining halls, community rooms or buildings, appropriate recreation facilities, and other essential service facilities;

(3) the term “congregate housing” means housing in which (A) some of the units may not have kitchen facilities, and (B) there is a central dining facility to provide wholesome and economic meals for elderly or handicapped persons or families.

(4) the term “development cost” means the costs of constructing, purchasing, improving, altering, or repairing new or existing housing and related facilities and purchasing and improving the necessary land, including necessary and appropriate fees and charges, initial operating expenses up to 2 per centum of the aforementioned costs, approved by the Secretary, impact fees, local charges for installation, provision, or use of infrastructure, and local assessments for public improvements and services imposed by State and local governments. Such fees and charges may include payments of qualified consulting organizations or foundations which operate on a nonprofit basis and which render services or assistance to nonprofit corporations or consumer cooperatives who provide housing and related facilities for low or moderate income families. Notwithstanding the first sentence of this paragraph, the term “development cost” shall not include any initial operating expenses in the case of any nonprofit corporation or consumer cooperative that is financing housing under this section and has been allocated a low-income housing tax credit by a housing credit agency pursuant to section 42 of title 26.

(f) Administrative expenses

Amounts made available pursuant to section 1483 of this title shall be available for administrative expenses incurred under this section.

(g) Loans for financing transfers of memberships in cooperatives

Notwithstanding the provisions of subsections (a) and (b) of this section, the Secretary may make and insure loans to consumer cooperatives to enable such cooperatives to finance the transfers of memberships in the cooperatives upon such terms and conditions as low- and moderate-income persons can reasonably afford, except that such loans shall not be made upon terms more favorable than are authorized under section 1490a(a) of this title, and that the total loan to a cooperative under this section shall not exceed the value of the property.

(h) Repealed. Pub. L. 100-628, title X, § 1042, Nov. 7, 1988, 102 Stat. 3273**(i) Limitations on cost increases after approval for project involving newly constructed or substantially rehabilitated units; applicable factors**

After approving a project involving newly constructed or substantially rehabilitated units under this section, the Secretary shall limit cost increases to those approved by the Secretary. The Secretary may approve those increases only for unforeseen factors beyond the owner's control, design changes required by the Secretary or the local government, or changes in financing approved by the Secretary.

(j) Contract preferences for providing units in newly constructed projects

For the purpose of achieving the lowest cost in providing units in newly constructed projects assisted under this section, the Secretary shall give a preference in entering into contracts under this section for projects which are to be located on specific tracts of land provided by States, units of local government, or others if the Secretary determines that the tract of land is suitable for such housing, and that affording such preference will be cost effective.

(k) Management fees

The Secretary shall assure that management fees are not excessive when a project developed under this section is managed by the developer or an affiliate of the developer.

(l) Determination of market feasibility of project

For purposes of determining the market feasibility of any project to be assisted under this section—

(1) in the case of any applicant who applies for rental assistance payments under section 1490a of this title in connection with such project, the Secretary shall consider the availability of such rental assistance payments with respect to the project and shall require such applicant to demonstrate that a market exists for persons and families eligible for such rental assistance payments; and

(2) in the case of any applicant whose project is expected to utilize any assistance under a program of a State, or political subdivision thereof, that is similar to such assistance payments under section 1490a of this title, the Secretary shall only require such applicant to demonstrate that—

(A) a market exists for persons and families eligible for such program of assistance;

(B) such program of assistance will provide rental assistance for a period of not less than five years, and, at the option of the applicant, either that there is a reasonable assurance that the contract for assistance will be extended or renewed, or for the term of the loan remaining after the period of such assistance, that an adequate rental market exists for the project without such assistance; and

(C) during the term of such rental assistance contracts, such State or political subdivision shall make available the amounts required for such rental assistance not less than annually.

(m) Standards for housing and related facilities rehabilitated or repaired; establishment, criteria, etc.

The Secretary shall establish standards for housing and related facilities rehabilitated or repaired with amounts received under a loan made or insured under this section. Standards established by the Secretary under this subsection shall provide that except for substantial rehabilitation the particular items or systems repaired or rehabilitated must meet appropriate levels of quality or performance comparable to those levels prescribed by the Secretary of Housing and Urban Development for rehabilitation, but shall not require that such items or systems or the remainder of the property meet the standards which are applicable to new construction. The Secretary shall ensure that standards prescribed under this subsection provide decent, safe, and sanitary housing and related facilities.

(n) Assistance to projects located on more than one site

The Secretary may not deny assistance under this section or section 1490a of this title on the basis that the project involved is to be located on more than one site.

(o) Rental assistance payments as affecting assistance to projects or occupancy by eligible persons

The Secretary may not (1) deny assistance under this section on the basis that rental assistance payments under section 1490a of this title may be required unless the authority to provide such assistance is not available; or (2) promulgate any regulation that would have the effect of denying occupancy to eligible persons on the basis that such persons require rental assistance payments under section 1490a of this title.

(p) Occupancy by low income persons and families other than very low-income persons and families

(1) To the extent assistance is available under section 1490a(a)(2) of this title, not more than 25 per centum of the dwelling units which were available for occupancy under this section prior to November 30, 1983, and which will be leased on or after November 30, 1983, shall be available for leasing by low income persons and families other than very low-income persons and families.

(2) To the extent assistance is available under section 1490a(a)(2) of this title, not more than 5

per centum of the dwelling units which become available for occupancy under this section on or after November 30, 1983, shall be available for leasing by low income persons and families other than very low-income persons and families.

(3) Units in projects financed under this section which become available for occupancy after November 30, 1983, shall not be available for occupancy by persons and families other than very low-income persons and families if the authority to provide assistance for such persons is available.

(4) In projects financed under this section, units that have been allocated a low-income housing tax credit by a housing credit agency pursuant to section 42 of title 26 shall not be available for occupancy by persons or families other than persons or families with incomes not in excess of the qualifying income applicable to such units pursuant to subparagraph (A) or (B) of section 42(g)(1) of title 26.

(5) The Secretary shall coordinate the processing of any application for a loan under this section for a project and the processing of any application for assistance under section 1490a(a)(2) of this title with respect to housing units in the same project in an economical and efficient manner. At the time the Secretary enters into a commitment to make or insure a loan under this section the Secretary shall obligate amounts for assistance payments under section 1490a(a)(2) of this title for the project, to the extent that such amounts are available and the Secretary determines such assistance is necessary for the market feasibility of the project.

(q) Determination of income of person or family occupying financed housing

In determining the income of a person or family occupying housing financed under this section, the Secretary shall consider the value of that person's or family's assets in the same manner as the Secretary of Housing and Urban Development considers such value for the purpose of the United States Housing Act of 1937 [42 U.S.C. 1437 et seq.].

(r) Operating reserve and equity contribution requirements

The Secretary—

(1) may require that the initial operating reserve under this section may be in the form of an irrevocable letter of credit; and

(2) may not require more than a 3 percent contribution to equity, except that the Secretary shall require a 5 percent contribution in the case of a project that is allocated a low-income housing tax credit pursuant to section 42 of title 26.

(s) Limitation of fees on loans

No fee other than a late fee may be imposed by or for the Secretary or any other Federal agency on or with respect to a loan made or insured under this section.

(t) Equity takeout loans

(1) Authority

The Secretary is authorized to guarantee an equity loan (in the form of a supplemental loan) to an owner of housing financed with a

loan made or insured under subsection (b) of this section, only if the Secretary determines, after taking into account local market conditions, that there is reasonable likelihood that the housing will continue as decent, safe, and sanitary housing for the remaining life of the original loan on the project made or insured under subsection (b) of this section and that such an equity loan is—

(A) necessary to provide a fair return on the owner's investment in the housing;

(B) the least costly alternative for the Federal Government that is consistent with carrying out the purposes of this subsection; and

(C) would not impose an undue hardship on tenants or an unreasonable cost to the Federal Government.

The amount of loans guaranteed under this subsection shall be subject to limits provided in appropriations Acts.

(2) Timing

The Secretary is authorized to guarantee an equity loan under this subsection after the expiration of the 20-year period beginning on the date that an existing loan under subsection (b) of this section was made or insured. Not more than one equity loan under this subsection may be provided for any project.

(3) Amount of the takeout

The amount of an equity loan under this subsection shall not exceed the difference between the outstanding principal on debt secured by the project and 90 percent of the appraised value of the project. The appraised value of the project shall be determined by 2 independent appraisers, 1 of whom shall be selected by the Secretary and 1 of whom shall be selected by the owner. If the 2 appraisers fail to agree on the value of the project, the Secretary and the owner shall jointly select a third appraiser whose appraisal shall be binding on the Secretary and the owner. The amount of the equity loan shall not exceed 30 percent of the amount of the original appraised value of the project made or insured under subsection (b) of this section.

(4) Reserve account payments

For each initial loan made or insured under subsection (b) of this section pursuant to a contract entered into after the date this subsection takes effect, the owner shall make monthly payments from project income to the Secretary for deposit in a reserve account for the project. Such monthly payments shall, in the first year after the loan is made or insured, equal \$2 for each unit in the project, and shall increase by \$2 annually until the expiration of the 20-year period beginning on the date that the loan was made or insured, except that such initial payments, any accrued payments, and annual increases shall not be required for a unit occupied by a low-income family or individual who is paying more than 30 percent of the family's or individual's adjusted income in rent. The rent on a unit for which payment is made under this paragraph shall be increased by the amount of such payment.

(5) Reserve account

(A) Payments under paragraph (4) shall be deposited in an interest bearing account that the Secretary shall establish for the project.

(B) The Secretary shall make available amounts in the reserve account only for payments of principal and interest on an equity loan under this subsection. Such payments shall be in amounts necessary to ensure that rent payments made by low-income families residing in the housing do not exceed the maximum rent under section 1490a(a)(2)(A) of this title;¹

(C) Any payments to the account, and interest on such payments, not expended in the project from which such payments were made, shall be used in other projects to make payments of principal and interest on an equity loan under this subsection. Such payments shall be in amounts necessary to ensure that rent payments made by low-income families residing in the housing do not exceed the maximum rent under section 1490a(a)(2)(A) of this title.

(D) The Secretary shall make payments from accounts under this paragraph only to the extent provided in appropriations Acts.

(6) Submission of plan

An owner requesting an equity loan under this subsection shall submit a plan acceptable to the Secretary to ensure that the cost of amortizing an equity loan under paragraph (1) does not result in the displacement of very-low-income tenants or substantially alter the income mix of the tenants in the project.

(7) Regulations

The Secretary shall issue final regulations within 180 days from December 15, 1989.

(8) Effective date

The requirements of this subsection shall apply to any loan obligated under this section on or after December 15, 1989. This subsection shall not require retroactive reserve account payments with respect to any loan that was obligated on or after December 15, 1989, and on or before June 16, 1990, but reserve account payments shall be required for such loans beginning on November 28, 1990.

(u) Reuse of loan authority

Loan authority that is obligated under this section but that is not expended due to any action that removes the original borrower, may be reallocated to a different borrower during the same fiscal year in which the loan authority was obligated. Any loan authority under this section appropriated or made available within limits established in appropriations Acts shall remain available until expended.

(v) Assumption of loans

The Secretary may provide for the assumption or transfer of a loan or loan obligation under this section to any person or entity qualified to receive a loan or loan obligation under this section in any case of default or foreclosure with respect to the original borrower. The Secretary

shall provide in each assumption or transfer under this subsection for the assumption of the obligations, rights, and interests under the terms of the loan or loan obligation or such other terms as the Secretary determines appropriate.

(w) Set-aside of rural rental housing funds**(1) Authority**

Except as provided in paragraph (2), the Secretary shall set aside from amounts made available for each State for loans under this section, not less than 9 percent of the amounts available in fiscal years 1993 and 1994. Amounts set aside shall be available only for nonprofit entities in the State, which may not be wholly or partially owned or controlled by a for-profit entity. A partnership, that has as its general partner a nonprofit entity or the nonprofit entity's for-profit subsidiary, is eligible to receive funds set aside under this subsection to sponsor a project which is receiving low-income housing tax credits authorized under section 42 of title 26. For the purposes of this subsection, a nonprofit entity is an organization that—

(A) will own an interest in a project to be financed under this section and will materially participate in the development and the operation of the project;

(B) is a private organization that has nonprofit, tax exempt status under section 501(c)(3) or section 501(c)(4) of title 26;

(C) has among its purposes the planning, development, or management of low-income housing or community development projects; and

(D) is not affiliated with or controlled by a for-profit organization.

(2) Minimum State set-aside

If the amount set aside under paragraph (1) for any State is less than \$750,000 in any fiscal year, the Secretary shall pool such amount together with set-aside amounts from other States whose set-aside is less than \$750,000, and shall make such amounts available for such eligible entities under paragraph (1) in any such State. The Secretary shall establish a procedure to provide that any amounts pooled under this paragraph from the allocation for any State in any fiscal year that are not obligated during a reasonable period in such year shall be made available for any such eligible entities under paragraph (1) in such State. The Secretary may provide amounts available for reallocation under this subsection in excess of \$750,000 in a given State, if such amounts are necessary to finance a project under this section.

(3) Unused amounts**(A) Equitable distribution**

Any amounts set aside under this subsection from the allocation for any State that are not obligated by 9 months after the allocation, shall first be pooled and made available to any other eligible nonprofit entity in any State as defined in this subsection. The Secretary shall make reasonable efforts to ensure that pooled funds are

¹ So in original. The semicolon probably should be a period.

distributed under this subparagraph in an equitable manner.

(B) Return to the States

After funds have been pooled and obligated for 30 days, the Secretary shall return any remaining funds to the States on a proportional basis for use by any other eligible entity as defined in this section.

(x) Uniform project costs; coordination of housing resources and tax benefits

The Secretary shall—

(1) establish standard guidelines for State offices that describe allowable development costs which are required for development of all projects under this section, without regard to whether the project was allocated a low-income housing tax credit;

(2) require each State to establish a process for coordinating the selection of projects under this section with the housing needs and priorities as established in a State comprehensive housing affordability strategy under section 12705 of this title and a low-income housing tax credit allocation plan under section 42 of title 26; and

(3) develop, in consultation with housing credit agencies (as that term is defined under section 42 of title 26), uniform procedures for identifying and sharing information on project costs, builder profit, identity of interests relationships, and other factors, as appropriate, with the relevant housing credit agency for projects that are allocated a low-income housing tax credit pursuant to section 42(h) of title 26 for the purpose of achieving compliance with section 3545(d) of this title.

(y) Service coordinators

(1) Grants

The Secretary may make grants under this subsection, with respect to any project that the Secretary determines has a sufficient number of frail elderly residents, for the cost of employing or otherwise retaining the services of one or more individuals to coordinate services provided to frail elderly residents of the project (in this subsection referred to as a "service coordinator"), who shall be responsible for—

(A) assessing the supportive service needs of frail elderly residents of the project, based on objective criteria and interviews with such residents;

(B) working with service providers to design the provision of services to meet the needs of frail elderly residents of the project, taking into consideration the needs and desires of such residents and their ability and willingness to pay for such services, as expressed by the residents;

(C) mobilizing public and private resources to obtain funding for such services for such residents;

(D) monitoring and evaluating the impact and effectiveness of any supportive services provided for such residents;

(E) consulting and coordinating with any appropriate public and private agencies regarding the provision of supportive services; and

(F) performing such other duties that the Secretary deems appropriate to enable frail elderly persons residing in federally assisted housing to live with dignity and independence.

(2) Qualifications

Individuals employed as service coordinators pursuant to this subsection shall meet the minimum qualifications and standards established under section 8011(d)(4) of this title for service coordinators under a congregate housing services program.

(3) Application and selection

The Secretary shall provide for the form and manner of applications for grants under this subsection and for the selection of applicants to receive the grants.

(4) "Frail elderly" defined

For purposes of this subsection, the term "frail elderly" has the meaning given the term in section 8011(k) of this title.

(z) Prohibitions

(1) Remote rural areas

The Secretary may not refuse to make a loan that otherwise complies with the requirements under this section solely because the housing and related facilities involved are located in an area that is excessively rural in character or excessively remote.

(2) Essential services

In making loans under this section, the Secretary may not provide any preference for any project based on the availability of any particular essential service. For purposes of this paragraph, an essential service shall include post offices (and postal services), grocery stores, pharmacies, schools, and health service facilities (and health services).

(3) Geographic location

In making loans under this section, the Secretary may not grant or deny approval based on the geographic location of the proposed project if the project is located in a rural area, as such term is defined in section 1490 of this title, except that the Secretary shall give preference to any application for a project that will serve the needs of a rural community located 20 or more miles from an urban area.

(July 15, 1949, ch. 338, title V, §515, as added Sept. 28, 1962, Pub. L. 87-723, §4(b), 76 Stat. 671; amended June 30, 1964, Pub. L. 88-340, 78 Stat. 233; Sept. 2, 1964, Pub. L. 88-560, title V, §501(d) 78 Stat. 796; Aug. 10, 1965, Pub. L. 89-117, title X, §1005(c), 79 Stat. 501; Nov. 3, 1966, Pub. L. 89-754, title VIII, §§804, 805, 80 Stat. 1282; Sept. 30, 1969, Pub. L. 91-78, §1, 83 Stat. 125; Dec. 24, 1969, Pub. L. 91-152, title IV, §413(a), 83 Stat. 398; Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-609, title VIII, §803(c), 84 Stat. 1807; Oct. 2, 1973, Pub. L. 93-117, §13(b), 87 Stat. 423; Aug. 22, 1974, Pub. L. 93-383, title V, §§509(b), 510, 88 Stat. 695; June 30, 1977, Pub. L. 95-60, §4(b), 91 Stat. 258; July 31, 1977, Pub. L. 95-80, §4(b), 91 Stat. 340; Oct. 12, 1977, Pub. L. 95-128, title V, §§501(b), 507(a)(3), 508, 91 Stat. 1138, 1140, 1141; Sept. 30, 1978, Pub. L. 95-406, §7(b), 92 Stat. 881; Oct. 31, 1978, Pub. L. 95-557, title V, §501(e),

92 Stat. 2111; Sept. 28, 1979, Pub. L. 96-71, §5(b), 93 Stat. 502; Nov. 8, 1979, Pub. L. 96-105, §5(b), 93 Stat. 795; Dec. 21, 1979, Pub. L. 96-153, title V, §501(f), 93 Stat. 1134; Oct. 3, 1980, Pub. L. 96-372, §6(b), 94 Stat. 1364; Oct. 8, 1980, Pub. L. 96-399, title V, §§501(b), 502, 503, 507(c), 94 Stat. 1668, 1670; Aug. 13, 1981, Pub. L. 97-35, title III, §351(b), 95 Stat. 420; Oct. 6, 1982, Pub. L. 97-289, §3(a), 96 Stat. 1231; May 26, 1983, Pub. L. 98-35, §3(a), 97 Stat. 198; Oct. 1, 1983, Pub. L. 98-109, §4(a), 97 Stat. 746; Nov. 30, 1983, Pub. L. 98-181, title V, §§511(b), 512, 97 Stat. 1244; Oct. 17, 1984, Pub. L. 98-479, title I, §105(e), 98 Stat. 2227; Oct. 8, 1985, Pub. L. 99-120, §3(a), 99 Stat. 503; Nov. 15, 1985, Pub. L. 99-156, §3(a), 99 Stat. 816; Dec. 26, 1985, Pub. L. 99-219, §3(a), 99 Stat. 1731; Mar. 27, 1986, Pub. L. 99-267, §3(a), 100 Stat. 74; Apr. 7, 1986, Pub. L. 99-272, title III, §3009(a), 100 Stat. 105; May 2, 1986, Pub. L. 99-289, §1(b), 100 Stat. 412; June 24, 1986, Pub. L. 99-345, §1, 100 Stat. 673; Sept. 30, 1986, Pub. L. 99-430, 100 Stat. 986; Sept. 30, 1987, Pub. L. 100-122, §1, 101 Stat. 793; Nov. 5, 1987, Pub. L. 100-154, 101 Stat. 890; Nov. 17, 1987, Pub. L. 100-170, 101 Stat. 914; Dec. 3, 1987, Pub. L. 100-179, 101 Stat. 1018; Dec. 21, 1987, Pub. L. 100-200, 101 Stat. 1327; Feb. 5, 1988, Pub. L. 100-242, title II, §§242, 263, title III, §§301(e), 306, 307, 316(c), 101 Stat. 1890, 1891, 1893, 1895, 1896, 1898; Nov. 7, 1988, Pub. L. 100-628, title X, §1042, 102 Stat. 3273; Nov. 3, 1989, Pub. L. 101-137, §7(a), 103 Stat. 825; Dec. 15, 1989, Pub. L. 101-235, title II, §207, title IV, §402, 103 Stat. 2042, 2048; Nov. 28, 1990, Pub. L. 101-625, title VII, §§701(e), 712, 713, 104 Stat. 4282, 4291, 4292; Oct. 28, 1991, Pub. L. 102-142, title VII, §743(a), 105 Stat. 915; Dec. 12, 1991, Pub. L. 102-230, §4, 105 Stat. 1721; Oct. 28, 1992, Pub. L. 102-550, title VII, §§701(e), 707(a)-(f)(1), 708(a), 106 Stat. 3834, 3836-3839.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

The United States Housing Act of 1937, referred to in subsec. (q), is act Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 896, as revised generally by Pub. L. 93-383, title II, §201(a), Aug. 22, 1974, 88 Stat. 653, and amended, which is classified generally to chapter 8 (§1437 et seq.) of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 1437 of this title and Tables.

CODIFICATION

Section 203(a) of Pub. L. 100-242, as amended, which was formerly set out in a note under section 1715 of Title 12, Banks and Banking, and which provided that on Nov. 28, 1990, the amendment made by section 263 of Pub. L. 100-242 is repealed and section is to read as it would without such amendment, was omitted in the general amendment of subtitle A of title II of Pub. L. 100-242 by Pub. L. 101-625.

AMENDMENTS

1992—Subsec. (b)(4). Pub. L. 102-550, §701(e), substituted “1994” for “1992”.

Subsec. (e)(4). Pub. L. 102-550, §707(a), struck out “and” before “initial operating expenses up to”, inserted “, impact fees, local charges for installation, provision, or use of infrastructure, and local assessments for public improvements and services imposed by State and local governments” after “approved by the Secretary”, and inserted at end “Notwithstanding the first sentence of this paragraph, the term ‘development cost’ shall not include any initial operating expenses in the case of any nonprofit corporation or consumer cooperative that is financing housing under this section and has been allocated a low-income housing tax credit by a housing credit agency pursuant to section 42 of title 26.”

Subsec. (l)(1). Pub. L. 102-550, §707(b)(1), added par. (1) and struck out former par. (1) which read as follows: “in the case of any applicant whose project is expected to utilize rental assistance payments under section 1490a of this title, the Secretary shall only require such applicant to demonstrate that a market exists for persons and families eligible for such rental assistance payments; and”.

Subsec. (p)(4). Pub. L. 102-550, §707(b)(2)(1), substituted period at end for “, except when the Secretary determines that the continued vacancy of units that have been unoccupied for at least 6 months threatens the financial viability of the project. The preceding sentence shall not be interpreted as authorizing the Secretary to—

“(A) limit the ability of a housing credit agency to require an owner of housing, in order to receive a low-income housing tax credit, to enter into a restrictive covenant, in such form and for such period as the housing credit agency deems appropriate, to maintain the occupancy characteristics of the project as prescribed in section 42(h)(6) of title 26; or

“(B) deny or delay closing of financing under this section by reason of the existence, or occupancy terms, of any such restrictive covenant.”

Subsec. (p)(5). Pub. L. 102-550, §707(b)(2)(2), added par. (5).

Subsec. (r)(2). Pub. L. 102-550, §707(c), inserted before period at end “, except that the Secretary shall require a 5 percent contribution in the case of a project that is allocated a low-income housing tax credit pursuant to section 42 of title 26”.

Subsec. (w)(1). Pub. L. 102-550, §708(a)(1)-(3), substituted “not less than 9 percent of the amounts available in fiscal years 1993 and 1994” for “not less than 7 percent of the amounts available in fiscal year 1991 and not less than 9 percent of the amounts available in fiscal year 1992” in first sentence, struck out “or under whole or partial control with a for-profit entity” after “by a for-profit entity” in second sentence, and inserted at end “A partnership, that has as its general partner a nonprofit entity or the nonprofit entity’s for-profit subsidiary, is eligible to receive funds set aside under this subsection to sponsor a project which is receiving low-income housing tax credits authorized under section 42 of title 26. For the purposes of this subsection, a nonprofit entity is an organization that—” and subpars. (A) to (D).

Subsec. (w)(2). Pub. L. 102-550, §708(a)(4), inserted at end “The Secretary may provide amounts available for reallocation under this subsection in excess of \$750,000 in a given State, if such amounts are necessary to finance a project under this section.”

Subsec. (w)(3). Pub. L. 102-550, §708(a)(5), added par. (3) and struck out heading and text of former par. (3). Text read as follows: “Any amounts set aside or pooled under this subsection from the allocation for any State in any fiscal year that are not obligated by a reasonable date established by the Secretary (which shall be after the expiration of the period under paragraph (2)) shall be made available to any entity eligible under this section in such State.”

Subsec. (x). Pub. L. 102-550, §707(d), added subsec. (x).

Subsec. (y). Pub. L. 102-550, §707(e), added subsec. (y).

Subsec. (z). Pub. L. 102-550, §707(f)(1), added subsec. (z).

1991—Subsec. (b)(4). Pub. L. 102-142 substituted “1992” for “1991”.

Subsec. (p)(4). Pub. L. 102-230 inserted at end “The preceding sentence shall not be interpreted as authorizing the Secretary to—” and subpars. (A) and (B).

1990—Subsec. (b)(4). Pub. L. 101-625, §701(e), substituted “1991” for “1990”.

Subsec. (t)(3). Pub. L. 101-625, §712(a)(1), substituted “original appraised value of the project” for “original loan on the project”.

Subsec. (t)(4). Pub. L. 101-625, §712(a)(2), inserted “initial” before “loan” in first sentence and inserted “initial payments, any accrued payments, and” after “except that such” in second sentence.

Subsec. (t)(8). Pub. L. 101-625, §712(a)(3), added par. (8) and struck out former par. (8) which read as follows: "The requirements of this subsection shall apply to any applications for assistance under this section on or after the expiration of 180 days from December 15, 1989."

Subsec. (u). Pub. L. 101-625, §712(b), inserted at end "Any loan authority under this section appropriated or made available within limits established in appropriations Acts shall remain available until expended."

Subsec. (v). Pub. L. 101-625, §712(c), added subsec. (v).

Subsec. (w). Pub. L. 101-625, §713, added subsec. (w).

1989—Subsec. (b)(4). Pub. L. 101-137 substituted "September 30, 1990" for "September 30, 1989".

Subsec. (t). Pub. L. 101-235, §207, added subsec. (t).

Subsec. (u). Pub. L. 101-235, §402, added subsec. (u).

1988—Subsec. (b)(4). Pub. L. 100-242, §301(e), substituted "September 30, 1989" for "March 15, 1988".

Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 100-242, §242, added subsec. (c). Former subsec. (c) redesignated (d).

Subsecs. (d) to (g). Pub. L. 100-242, §242(1), redesignated former subsecs. (c) to (f) as (d) to (g), respectively.

Subsec. (h). Pub. L. 100-628 struck out subsec. (h) which read as follows: "The Secretary shall limit increases in rents on or after November 30, 1983, for newly constructed or substantially rehabilitated projects assisted under this section to the lesser of the actual operating cost increases incurred or the amount of operating cost increases incurred with respect to comparable rental dwelling units of various sizes and types in the same market area which are suitable for occupancy by families and persons assisted under this section. Where no comparable dwelling units exist in the same market area, the Secretary shall have authority to approve such increases in accordance with the best available data regarding operating cost increases in rental dwelling units."

Pub. L. 100-242, §242(1), redesignated subsec. (g) as (h). Former subsec. (h) redesignated (i).

Subsecs. (i) to (p). Pub. L. 100-242, §242(1), redesignated subsecs. (h) to (o) as (i) to (p), respectively.

Subsec. (p)(1). Pub. L. 100-242, §316(c), substituted "on or after such date" for "on or after such effective date", which for purposes of codification was translated as "on or after November 30, 1983", thus requiring no change in text.

Subsec. (p)(4). Pub. L. 100-242, §306, added par. (4).

Subsec. (q). Pub. L. 100-242, §242(1), redesignated former subsec. (p) as (q).

Subsec. (r). Pub. L. 100-242, §263, added subsec. (r).

Subsec. (s). Pub. L. 100-242, §307, added subsec. (s).

1987—Subsec. (b)(4). Pub. L. 100-200 substituted "March 15, 1988" for "December 16, 1987".

Pub. L. 100-179 substituted "December 16, 1987" for "December 2, 1987".

Pub. L. 100-170 substituted "December 2, 1987" for "November 15, 1987".

Pub. L. 100-154 substituted "November 15, 1987" for "October 31, 1987".

Pub. L. 100-122 substituted "October 31, 1987" for "September 30, 1987".

1986—Subsec. (b)(4). Pub. L. 99-430 substituted "September 30, 1987" for "September 30, 1986".

Pub. L. 99-345 substituted "September 30, 1986" for "June 6, 1986".

Pub. L. 99-289 substituted "June 6, 1986" for "April 30, 1986".

Pub. L. 99-272 directed amendment identical to Pub. L. 99-219, substituting "March 17, 1986" for "December 15, 1985".

Pub. L. 99-267 substituted "April 30, 1986" for "March 17, 1986".

1985—Subsec. (b)(4). Pub. L. 99-219 substituted "March 17, 1986" for "December 15, 1985".

Pub. L. 99-156 substituted "December 15, 1985" for "November 14, 1985".

Pub. L. 99-120 substituted "November 14, 1985" for "September 30, 1985".

1984—Subsec. (k)(2)(B). Pub. L. 98-479 inserted ", at the option of the applicant, either that there is a rea-

sonable assurance that the contract for assistance will be extended or renewed, or".

1983—Subsec. (a)(2) to (4). Pub. L. 98-181, §512(c)(1), (2), struck out par. (2) which related to rates of interest on loans, and redesignated pars. (3) and (4) as (2) and (3), respectively.

Subsec. (b)(2) to (4). Pub. L. 98-181, §512(c)(3), (4), struck out par. (2) which related to rates of interest on loans and redesignated pars. (3) to (5) as (2) to (4), respectively.

Subsec. (b)(5). Pub. L. 98-181, §512(c)(4), redesignated par. (6) as (5). Former par. (5) redesignated (4).

Pub. L. 98-181, §511(b), substituted "September 30, 1985" for "November 30, 1983".

Pub. L. 98-109 substituted "November 30, 1983" for "September 30, 1983".

Pub. L. 98-35 substituted "September 30, 1983" for "May 20, 1983".

Subsec. (b)(6), (7). Pub. L. 98-181, §512(c)(4), redesignated par. (7) as (6). Former par. (6) redesignated (5).

Pub. L. 98-181, §512(b), added par. (7).

Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 98-181, §512(d), inserted provisions relating to detached units, on scattered sites, for cooperative housing.

Subsec. (d)(1). Pub. L. 98-181, §512(e), inserted provisions relating to applicability to manufactured home rental parks.

Subsecs. (g) to (p). Pub. L. 98-181, §512(a), added subsecs. (g) to (p).

1982—Subsec. (b)(5). Pub. L. 97-289 substituted "May 20, 1983" for "September 30, 1982".

1981—Subsec. (b)(5). Pub. L. 97-35 substituted "1982" for "1981".

1980—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 96-399, §§503(a), 507(c)(1), inserted reference to Indian tribes in provisions preceding par. (1), and added par. (4).

Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 96-399, §§501(b), 503(b), 507(c)(2), inserted reference to Indian tribe in provisions preceding par. (1), in par. (5) substituted "September 30, 1981" for "October 15, 1980", and added par. (6).

Pub. L. 96-372 substituted "October 15, 1980" for "September 30, 1980" in par. (5).

Subsec. (f). Pub. L. 96-399, §502, added subsec. (f).

1979—Subsec. (b)(5). Pub. L. 96-153 substituted "September 30, 1980" for "November 30, 1979".

Pub. L. 96-105 substituted "November 30, 1979" for "October 31, 1979".

Pub. L. 96-71 substituted "October 31, 1979" for "September 30, 1979".

1978—Subsec. (b)(5). Pub. L. 95-557 substituted "September 30, 1979" for "October 31, 1978".

Pub. L. 95-406 substituted "October 31, 1978" for "September 30, 1978".

1977—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 95-128, §507(a)(3), authorized loans for housing of handicapped persons or families.

Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 95-128, §§501(b), 507(a)(3), substituted "elderly or handicapped persons or families" for "elderly persons and elderly families" in provision preceding par. (1) and "September 30, 1978" for "September 30, 1977" in par. (5).

Pub. L. 95-80 substituted "September 30, 1977" for "July 31, 1977" in par. (5).

Pub. L. 95-60 substituted "July 31, 1977" for "June 30, 1977" in par. (5).

Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 95-128, §508(a), provided that specifically designed equipment required by elderly or handicapped persons or families shall not be considered elaborate or extravagant.

Subsec. (d)(1). Pub. L. 95-128, §508(b), defined "housing" to also mean congregate housing facilities for elderly or handicapped persons or families who require some supervision and central services but are otherwise able to care for themselves and authorized such housing for the handicapped to be utilized in conjunction with educational and training facilities.

Subsec. (d)(3). Pub. L. 95-128, §508(c), substituted definition of "congregate housing" for prior definition of "elderly persons" as persons 62 years of age or over and "elderly families" as families the head of which (or his spouse) is 62 years of age or over.

1974—Subsec. (b)(1). Pub. L. 93-383, §510(a), struck out “\$750,000 or” after “exceed” and substituted “less” for “least”.

Subsec. (b)(5). Pub. L. 93-383, §509(b), substituted “June 30, 1977” for “October 1, 1974”.

Subsec. (d)(4). Pub. L. 93-383, §510(b), inserted provisions including initial operating expenses up to 2 per centum of enumerated costs and requiring payments to be made to consultants rendering services to nonprofit corporations or consumer cooperatives providing housing and related facilities to low or moderate income families.

1973—Subsec. (b)(5). Pub. L. 93-117 substituted “October 1, 1974” for “October 1, 1973”.

1970—Subsec. (b)(1). Pub. L. 91-609 substituted “\$750,000” for “\$300,000”.

1969—Subsec. (b)(5). Pub. L. 91-152 substituted “October 1, 1973” for “January 1, 1970”.

Pub. L. 91-78 substituted “January 1, 1970” for “October 1, 1969”.

1966—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 89-754, §§804(a), 805(a), inserted “or other persons and families of low income” after “income” and substituted “rental or cooperative housing” for “rental housing”, respectively.

Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 89-754, §805(a), (b), substituted “rental or cooperative housing” for “rental housing” and inserted “or other persons and families of moderate income” after “families”, respectively.

Subsec. (d)(1). Pub. L. 89-754, §804(b), substituted in the definition of “housing” the words “occupants eligible under this section,” for “elderly persons or elderly families”.

Subsec. (d)(4). Pub. L. 89-754, §805(c), defined fees and charges as used for purposes of “development cost” to include payments to qualified consulting organizations or foundations which operate on a nonprofit basis and which render services or assistance to nonprofit corporations or consumer cooperatives who provide housing and related facilities.

1965—Subsec. (b)(5). Pub. L. 89-117 substituted “October 1, 1969” for “September 30, 1965”.

1964—Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 88-560 substituted “\$300,000” for “\$100,000” in cl. (1), and “1965” for “1964” in cl. (5).

Pub. L. 88-340 substituted “September 30, 1964” for “June 30, 1964” in cl. (5).

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1992 AMENDMENT

Section 708(b) of Pub. L. 102-550 provided that: “The amendment made by subsection (a)(5) [amending this section] shall take effect on October 1, 1993, and shall apply to fiscal year 1994 and each fiscal year thereafter.”

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1981 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 97-35 effective Oct. 1, 1981, see section 371 of Pub. L. 97-35, set out as an Effective Date note under section 3701 of Title 12, Banks and Banking.

REGULATIONS

Section 707(f)(2) of Pub. L. 102-550 provided that: “The Secretary of Agriculture shall issue any regulations necessary to carry out the amendment made by paragraph (1) [amending this section] not later than the expiration of the 45-day period beginning on the date of the enactment of this Act [Oct. 28, 1992]. Not later than the expiration of the 30-day period beginning on the date of the enactment of this Act, the Secretary shall submit a copy of any regulations to be issued under this subsection to the Congress. The requirements of section 534(d) of the Housing Act of 1949 [42 U.S.C. 1490(d)] and subsections (b) and (c) of section 553 of title 5, United States Code, shall apply to any such regulations.”

SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in sections 1472, 1479, 1480, 1483, 1486, 1487, 1490a, 1490f, 1490j, 1490p-1, 1490r, 4851b, 8011 of this title; title 26 section 42; title 40 App. section 207.

§ 1486. Financial assistance to provide low-rent housing for domestic farm labor

(a) Application; considerations

Upon the application of any State or political subdivision thereof, or any Indian tribe, or any broad-based public or private nonprofit organization incorporated within the State, or any nonprofit organization of farmworkers incorporated within the State, the Secretary is authorized to provide financial assistance for the provision of low-rent housing and related facilities (which may be located any place within the State) for domestic farm labor, if he finds that—

(1) the housing and related facilities for which financial assistance is requested will fulfill a pressing need in the area in which such housing and facilities will be located, and there is reasonable doubt that the same can be provided without financial assistance under this section;

(2) the applicant will contribute, from its own resources or from funds borrowed under section 1484 of this title or elsewhere, at least 10 per centum of the total development cost;

(3) the types of housing and related facilities to be provided are most practicable, giving due consideration to the purposes to be served thereby and the needs of the occupants thereof, and such housing and facilities shall be durable and suitable for year-around occupancy or use, unless the Secretary finds that there is no need for such year-around occupancy or use in that area; and

(4) the construction will be undertaken in an economical manner, and the housing and related facilities will not be of elaborate or extravagant design or material.

(b) Maximum amount of assistance

The amount of any financial assistance provided under this section for low-rent housing and related facilities shall not exceed 90 per centum of the total development cost thereof, as determined by the Secretary, less such amount as the Secretary determines can be practicably obtained from other sources (including a loan under section 1484 of this title).

(c) Prerequisite agreements; rentals; safety and sanitation standards; priority of domestic farm labor

No financial assistance for low-rent housing and related facilities shall be made available under this section unless, to any extent and for any periods required by the Secretary, the applicant agrees—

(1) that the rentals charged domestic farm labor shall not exceed such amounts as may be approved by the Secretary, giving due consideration to the income and earning capacity of the tenants, and the necessary costs of operating and maintaining such housing;

(2) that such housing shall be maintained at all times in a safe and sanitary condition in accordance with such standards as may be prescribed by State or local law, or, in the absence of such standards, in accordance with such minimum requirements as the Secretary shall prescribe; and

(3) an absolute priority will be given at all times in granting occupancy of such housing and facilities to domestic farm labor.

(d) Payments; contracts to specify uses of housing

The Secretary may make payments pursuant to any contract for financial assistance under this section at such times and in such manner, as may be specified in the contract. In each contract, the Secretary shall include such covenants, conditions, or provisions as he deems necessary to insure that the housing and related facilities, for which financial assistance is made available, be used only in conformity with the provisions of this section.

(e) Regulations for prevention of waste

The Secretary shall prescribe regulations to insure that Federal funds expended under this section are not wasted or dissipated. The Secretary shall not give priority for funding under this section to any one of the groups listed in subsection (a) of this section over any of the others so listed.

(f) Wages; labor standards; waiver; authority and functions of Secretary

All laborers and mechanics employed by contractors or subcontractors on projects assisted by the Secretary which are undertaken by approved applicants under this section shall be paid wages at rates not less than those prevailing on similar construction in the locality, as determined by the Secretary of Labor in accordance with the Davis-Bacon Act, as amended (40 U.S.C. 276a—276a-5). The Secretary shall not extend any financial assistance under this section for any project without first obtaining adequate assurance that these labor standards will be maintained on the construction work; except that compliance with such standards may be waived by the Secretary in cases or classes of cases where laborers or mechanics, not otherwise employed at any time on the project, voluntarily donate their services without compensation for the purpose of lowering the costs of construction and the Secretary determines that any amounts thereby saved are fully credited to the person, corporation, association, organization, or other entity, undertaking the project. The Secretary of Labor shall have, with respect to the labor standards specified in this section, the authority and functions set forth in Reorganization Plan Numbered 14 of 1950 (15 F.R. 3176; 64 Stat. 1267), and section 276c of title 40.

(g) Definitions

As used in this section—

(1) the term “low-rent housing” means rental housing within the financial reach of families of low income consisting of (A) new structures (including household furnishings) suitable for dwelling use by domestic farm labor, and (B) existing structures (including household furnishings) which can be made suitable for dwelling use by domestic farm labor by rehabilitation, alteration, conversion, or improvement;

(2) the terms “related facilities” and “domestic farm labor” shall have the meaning assigned to them in section 1484(f) of this title;

(3) the term “development cost” shall have the meaning assigned to it in section 1485(d)(4)¹ of this title; and

(4) the term “domestic farm labor” has the meaning given such term in section 1484(f)(3) of this title.

(h) Migrant farmworker housing

Notwithstanding the provisions of subsection (a)(3) of this section, the Secretary may, upon a finding of persistent need for migrant farmworker housing in any area, provide assistance to eligible applicants for 90 per centum of the development costs of such housing in such area to be used solely by migrant farmworkers while they are away from their residence. Such housing shall be constructed in such a manner as to be safe and weatherproof for the time it is to be occupied, be equipped with potable water and modern sanitation facilities (including a kitchen sink, toilet, and bathing facilities), and meet such other requirements as the Secretary may prescribe.

(i) Farm labor housing

The Secretary shall utilize not more than 10 per centum of the amounts available for any fiscal year for purposes of this section for financial assistance to eligible private and public non-profit agencies to encourage the development of domestic and migrant farm labor housing projects under this subchapter.

(j) Domestic farm labor housing available for other families

Housing and related facilities constructed with grants under this section may be used for tenants eligible for occupancy under section 1485 of this title if the Secretary determines that—

(1) there is no longer a need in the area for farm labor housing; or

(2) the need for such housing in the area has diminished to the extent that the purpose of the grant, providing housing for domestic farm labor, can no longer be met.

(k) Housing for rural homeless and migrant farmworkers**(1) In general**

The Secretary may provide financial assistance for providing affordable rental housing and related facilities for migrant farmworkers and homeless individuals (and the families of such individuals) to applicants as provided in this subsection.

(2) Types of assistance**(A) In general**

The Secretary may provide the following assistance for housing under this subsection:

(i) An advance, in an amount not to exceed \$400,000, of the cost of acquisition, substantial rehabilitation, or acquisition and rehabilitation of an existing structure or construction of a new structure for use in the provision of housing under this subsection. The repayment of any outstanding debt owed on a loan made to purchase an existing structure shall be considered to be a cost of acquisition eligible for an ad-

¹ See References in Text note below.

vance under this subparagraph if the structure was not used for the purposes under this subsection prior to the receipt of assistance.

(ii) A grant, in an amount not to exceed \$400,000, for moderate rehabilitation of an existing structure for use in the provision of housing under this subsection.

(iii) Annual payments for operating costs of such housing (without regard to whether the housing is an existing structure), not to exceed 75 percent of the annual operating costs of such housing.

(B) Available assistance

A recipient may receive assistance under both clauses (i) and (ii) of subparagraph (A). The Secretary may increase the limit contained in such clauses to \$800,000 in areas which the Secretary finds have high acquisition and rehabilitation costs.

(C) Repayment of advance

Any advance provided under subparagraph (A)(i) shall be repaid on such terms as may be prescribed by the Secretary when the project ceases to be used as housing in accordance with the provisions of this subsection. Recipients shall be required to repay 100 percent of the advance if the housing is used for purposes under this subsection for fewer than 10 years following initial occupancy. If the housing is used for such purposes for more than 10 years, the percentage of the amount that shall be required to be repaid shall be reduced by 10 percentage points for each year in excess of 10 that the property is so used.

(D) Prevention of undue benefits

Upon any sale or other disposition of housing acquired or rehabilitated with assistance under this subsection prior to the close of 20 years after the housing is placed in service, other than a sale or other disposition resulting in the use of the project for the direct benefit of low income persons or where all of the proceeds are used to provide housing for migrant farmworkers and homeless individuals (and the families of such individuals), the recipient shall comply with such terms and conditions as the Secretary may prescribe to prevent the recipient from unduly benefiting from the sale or other disposition of the project.

(3) Program requirements

(A) Applications

(i) Applications for assistance under this subsection shall be submitted by an applicant in such form and in accordance with such procedures as the Secretary shall establish.

(ii) The Secretary shall require that applications contain at a minimum (I) a description of the proposed housing, (II) a description of the size and characteristics of the population that would occupy the housing, (III) a description of any public and private resources that are expected to be made available in connection with the housing, (IV) a description of the housing needs for

migrant farmworkers and homeless individuals (and the families of such individuals) in the area to be served by the housing, and (V) assurances satisfactory to the Secretary that the housing assisted will be operated for not less than 10 years for the purpose specified in the application.

(iii) The Secretary shall require that an application furnish reasonable assurances that the housing will be available for occupancy by homeless individuals (and the families of such individuals) only on an emergency and temporary basis during the off-season and shall be otherwise available for occupancy by migrant farmworkers (and their families).

(iv) The Secretary shall require that an application furnish reasonable assurances that the applicant will own or have control of a site for the proposed housing not later than 6 months after notification of an award for grant assistance. An applicant may obtain ownership or control of a suitable site different from the site specified in the application. If an applicant fails to obtain ownership or control of the site within 1 year after notification of an award for grant assistance, the grant shall be recaptured and reallocated.

(B) Selection criteria

The Secretary shall establish selection criteria for a national competition for assistance under this subsection, which shall include—

(i) the ability of the applicant to develop and operate the housing;

(ii) the feasibility of the proposal in providing the housing;

(iii) the need for such housing in the area to be served;

(iv) the cost effectiveness of the proposed housing;

(v) the extent to which the project would meet the needs of migrant farmworkers and homeless individuals (and the families of such individuals) in the State;

(vi) the extent to which the applicant has control of the site of the proposed housing; and

(vii) such other factors as the Secretary determines to be appropriate for purposes of this subsection.

(C) Required agreements

The Secretary may not approve assistance for any housing under this subsection unless the applicant agrees—

(i) to operate the proposed project as housing for migrant farmworkers and homeless individuals (and the families of such individuals) in compliance with the provisions of this subsection and the application approved by the Secretary;

(ii) to monitor and report to the Secretary on the progress of the housing; and

(iii) to comply with such other terms and conditions as the Secretary may establish for purposes of this subsection.

(D) Occupant rent

Each migrant farmworker and homeless individual residing in a facility assisted

under this subsection shall pay as rent an amount determined in accordance with the provisions of section 1437a(a) of this title.

(4) Guidelines

(A) Regulations

Not later than 120 days after November 28, 1990, the Secretary shall by notice establish such requirements as may be necessary to carry out the provisions of this subsection.

(B) Limitation on use of funds

No assistance received under this subsection (or any State or local government funds used to supplement such assistance) may be used to replace other public funds previously used, or designated for use, to assist homeless individuals (and the families of such individuals) or migrant farmworkers.

(5) Limitation on administrative expenses

No recipient may use more than 5 percent of an advance or grant received under this subsection for administrative purposes.

(6) Reports to Congress

The Secretary shall submit annually to the Congress a report summarizing the activities carried out under this subsection and setting forth the findings, conclusions, and recommendations of the Secretary as a result of the activities. The report shall be submitted not later than 3 months after the end of each fiscal year.

(7) Definitions

For purposes of this subsection:

(A) The term “applicant” means a State, political subdivision thereof, Indian tribe, any private nonprofit organization incorporated within the State that has applied for a grant under this subsection.

(B) The term “homeless individual” has the same meaning given the term under section 11302 of this title.

(C) The term “migrant farmworker”—

(i) means any person (and the family of such person) who (I) receives a substantial portion of his or her income from primary production of agricultural or aquacultural commodities, the handling of such commodities in the unprocessed stage, or the processing of such commodities, without respect to the source of employment, and (II) establishes residence in a location on a seasonal or temporary basis, in an attempt to receive an income as described in subclause (I); and

(ii) includes any person (and the family of such person) who is retired or disabled, but who met the requirements of clause (i) at the time of retirement or becoming disabled.

(D) The term “operating costs” means expenses incurred by a recipient providing housing under this subsection with respect to the administration, maintenance, repair, and security of such housing and utilities, fuel, furnishings, and equipment for such housing.

(July 15, 1949, ch. 338, title V, §516, as added Sept. 2, 1964, Pub. L. 88-560, title V, §503(a), 78

Stat. 796; amended Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-609, title VIII, §801(c), (d), 84 Stat. 1806; Oct. 31, 1978, Pub. L. 95-557, title V, §505, 92 Stat. 2112; Dec. 21, 1979, Pub. L. 96-153, title V, §509, 93 Stat. 1136; Oct. 8, 1980, Pub. L. 96-399, title V, §507(d), 94 Stat. 1670; Nov. 30, 1983, Pub. L. 98-181, title V, §513, 97 Stat. 1247; Feb. 5, 1988, Pub. L. 100-242, title III, §305(b), 101 Stat. 1895; Nov. 7, 1988, Pub. L. 100-628, title X, §1043(b), 102 Stat. 3273; Nov. 28, 1990, Pub. L. 101-625, title VII, §714(a), 104 Stat. 4292.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

The Davis-Bacon Act, as amended, referred to in subsec. (f), is act Mar. 3, 1931, ch. 411, 46 Stat. 1494, as amended, which is classified generally to sections 276a to 276a-5 of Title 40, Public Buildings, Property, and Works. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 276a of Title 40 and Tables.

Reorganization Plan Numbered 14 of 1950, referred to in subsec. (f), is set out in the Appendix to Title 5, Government Organization and Employees.

Section 1485(d)(4) of this title, referred to in subsec. (g)(3), was redesignated section 1485(e)(4) of this title by Pub. L. 100-242, title II, §242(1), Feb. 5, 1988, 101 Stat. 1890.

AMENDMENTS

1990—Subsec. (k). Pub. L. 101-625 added subsec. (k).

1988—Subsec. (g)(4). Pub. L. 100-242 added par. (4).

Subsec. (j). Pub. L. 100-628 added subsec. (j).

1983—Subsec. (i). Pub. L. 98-181 added subsec. (i).

1980—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 96-399 inserted reference to Indian tribe in provisions preceding par. (1).

1979—Subsec. (h). Pub. L. 96-153 added subsec. (h).

1978—Subsec. (e). Pub. L. 95-557 inserted “The Secretary shall not give priority for funding under this section to any one of the groups listed in subsection (a) of this section over any of the others so listed”.

1970—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 91-609, §801(d)(1), authorized financial assistance for broad-based nonprofit organizations incorporated within the State and nonprofit organizations of farmworkers incorporated within the State and provided for low-rent housing and related facilities “(which may be located within the State)”.

Subsec. (a)(2). Pub. L. 91-609, §801(d)(2), substituted “10 per centum” for “one-third”.

Subsec. (a)(3). Pub. L. 91-609, §801(d)(3), inserted “, and such housing and facilities shall be durable and suitable for year-around occupancy or use, unless the Secretary finds that there is no need for such year-around occupancy or use in that area;”.

Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 91-609, §801(d)(4), substituted “90 per centum” for “two-thirds”.

Subsec. (g)(1). Pub. L. 91-609, §801(c), substituted “structures (including household furnishings)” for “structures” in cls. (A) and (B).

SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in sections 1483, 1484, 4851b, 8011 of this title; title 20 section 244.

§ 1487. Rural Housing Insurance Fund

(a) Authority to make and insure loans for housing and buildings on adequate farms; amounts

The Secretary may insure loans meeting the requirements of section 1472 of this title, and may make loans in accordance with the requirements of such section to be sold and insured. The amount of such a loan to a low income person or family shall not exceed the amount necessary to provide adequate housing which is modest in size, design, and cost (as determined by the Secretary).

(b) Authority to make and insure loans for housing and related facilities for domestic farm labor and elderly persons; transfer of notes, contracts, and mortgages from Agricultural Credit Insurance Fund; compensation

The Secretary may insure loans in accordance with the requirements of section 1484 of this title (exclusive of subsections (a)(3), (a)(5), and (b) thereof), 1485 of this title (exclusive of subsections (a) and (b)(3) thereof), 1490d, and 1490f of this title, and may make loans meeting such requirements to be sold and insured. Upon the expiration of ninety days after the original capitalization of the Rural Housing Insurance Fund, created by subsection (e) of this section, no new loans shall be made or insured under section 1484 or 1485(b) of this title, except in conformity with this section. The notes held in the Agricultural Credit Insurance Fund (section 1929 of title 7) which evidence loans made or insured by the Secretary under section 1484 or 1485(b) of this title, the rights and liabilities of that Fund under insurance contracts relating to such loans held by insured investors, the mortgages securing the obligations of the borrowers under such loans held in the Fund or by insured investors, and all rights to subsequent collections on and proceeds of such notes, contracts, and mortgages, are hereby transferred to the Rural Housing Insurance Fund and for the purposes of this subchapter and any other Act shall be subject to the provisions of this section as if created pursuant thereto. The Rural Housing Insurance Fund shall compensate the Agricultural Credit Insurance Fund for the aggregate unpaid principal balance plus accrued interest of the notes so transferred.

(c) Use of funds from Rural Housing Insurance Fund for loans; sale of insured and guaranteed loans to public

The Secretary may use the Rural Housing Insurance Fund for the purpose of making loans to be sold and insured under this section. Any loan made and sold by the Secretary under this section after April 7, 1986 (and any loan made by other lenders under this subchapter that is insured or guaranteed in accordance with this section, is purchased by the Secretary, and is sold by the Secretary under this section after such date) shall be sold to the public and may not be sold to the Federal Financing Bank, unless such sale to the Federal Financing Bank is required to service transactions under this subchapter between the Secretary and the Federal Financing Bank occurring on or before such date.

(d) Authority to insure payment of interest and principal; liens; assignability of notes evidencing loans; interest subsidy on insured and guaranteed loans offered for sale to public; protection of borrowers under loans sold to public

(1) The Secretary may, in conformity with subsections (a), (b), and (m) of this section, insure the payment of principal and interest on loans made by lenders other than the United States, and on loans made from or otherwise acquired by the Rural Housing Insurance Fund which are sold by the Secretary. Any contract of insurance executed by the Secretary hereunder

shall be an obligation supported by the full faith and credit of the United States, and shall be incontestable except for fraud or material misrepresentation of which the holder has actual knowledge. In connection with loans insured under this section, the Secretary may take liens running to the United States notwithstanding the fact that the notes evidencing such loans may be held by lenders other than the United States. Notes evidencing such loans shall be freely assignable, but the Secretary shall not be bound by any such assignment until notice thereof is given to and acknowledged by him.

(2) Each loan made by the Secretary or other lenders under this subchapter that is insured or guaranteed in accordance with this subsection shall, when offered for sale to the public, be accompanied by an agreement by the Secretary to pay to the holder of such loan (through an agreement to purchase such loan or through such other means as the Secretary determines to be appropriate) the difference between the rate of interest paid by the borrower of such loan and the market rate of interest (as determined by the Secretary) on obligations having comparable periods to maturity on the date of such sale.

(3) Each loan made by the Secretary or other lenders under this subchapter that is insured or guaranteed in accordance with this subsection shall, when offered for sale to the public, be accompanied by agreements for the benefit of the borrower under the loan that provide that—

(A) the purchaser or any assignee of the loan shall not diminish any substantive or procedural right of the borrower arising under this subchapter;

(B) upon any substantial default of the borrower, but prior to foreclosure, the loan shall be assigned to the Secretary for the purpose of avoiding foreclosure; and

(C) following any assignment under subparagraph (B) and before commencing any action to foreclose or otherwise dispossess the borrower, the Secretary shall afford the borrower all substantive and procedural rights arising under this subchapter, including consideration for interest subsidy, moratorium, reamortization, refinancing, and appeal of any adverse decision to an impartial officer.

(4) From the proceeds of loan sales under paragraph (2), the Secretary shall set aside as a reserve against future losses not less than 5 percent of the outstanding face amount of the loans held by the public at any time.

(e) Rural Housing Insurance Fund; creation; authorization of appropriations; separate operation of guaranteed and insured loan programs; transfer of funds

There is hereby created the Rural Housing Insurance Fund (hereinafter referred to as the "Fund") which shall be used by the Secretary as a revolving fund for carrying out the provisions of this section. There are authorized to be appropriated to the Secretary such sums as may be necessary for the purposes of the Fund. The guaranteed loan program under this subchapter shall be operated separately from the insured loan program operated under this subchapter and no funds designated for one program may be transferred to another program.

(f) Investment of excess Fund moneys

Money in the Fund not needed for current operations shall be invested in direct obligations of the United States or obligations guaranteed by the United States.

(g) Fund assets and liabilities; sale of loans; agreements for servicing and purchasing loans

All funds, claims, notes, mortgages, contracts, and property acquired by the Secretary under this section, and all collections and proceeds therefrom, shall constitute assets of the Fund; and all liabilities and obligations of such assets shall be liabilities and obligations of the Fund. Loans may be held in the Fund and collected in accordance with their terms or may be sold by the Secretary with or without agreements for insurance thereof. The Secretary is authorized to make agreements with respect to servicing loans held or insured by him under this section and purchasing such insured loans on such terms and conditions as he may prescribe.

(h) Issuance of notes; form and denominations; interest rate; purchase by Secretary of the Treasury; debt transactions

The Secretary is authorized to issue notes to the Secretary of the Treasury to obtain funds necessary for discharging obligations under this section and for authorized expenditures out of the Fund, but, except as may be authorized in appropriation Acts, not for the original or any additional capital of the Fund. Such notes shall be in such form and denominations and have such maturities and be subject to such terms and conditions as may be prescribed by the Secretary with the approval of the Secretary of the Treasury. Each note shall bear interest at the average rate, as determined by the Secretary of the Treasury, payable by the Treasury upon its marketable public obligations outstanding at the beginning of the fiscal year in which such note is issued, which are neither due nor callable for redemption for fifteen years from their date of issue. The Secretary of the Treasury is authorized and directed to purchase any notes of the Secretary issued hereunder, and for that purpose the Secretary of the Treasury is authorized to use as a public debt transaction the proceeds from the sale of any securities issued under chapter 31 of title 31, and the purposes for which such securities may be issued under such chapter are extended to include purchases of notes issued by the Secretary. All redemption, purchases, and sales by the Secretary of the Treasury of such notes shall be treated as public debt transactions of the United States. The notes issued by the Secretary to the Secretary of the Treasury shall constitute obligations of the Fund.

(i) Retention of annual charge; administrative expenses; merger of funds

The Secretary may retain out of interest payments by the borrower an annual charge in an amount specified in the insurance or sale agreement applicable to the loan. Of the charges retained by the Secretary, if any, not to exceed 1 per centum per annum of the unpaid balance of the loan shall be deposited in the Fund. Any retained charges not deposited in the Fund shall

be available for administrative expenses in carrying out the provisions of this subchapter, to be transferred annually, and become merged with any appropriation for administrative expenses of the Farmers Home Administration, when and in such amounts as may be authorized in appropriation Acts.

(j) Additional uses of Fund moneys

The Secretary may also utilize the Fund—

(1) to pay amounts to which the holder of the note is entitled in accordance with an insurance or sale agreement under this section accruing between the date of any payment by the borrower to the Secretary and the date of transmittal of any such payments to the holder of the note; and in the discretion of the Secretary, payments other than final payments need not be remitted to the holder until due or until the next agreed annual or semiannual remittance date;

(2) to pay the holder of any note insured under this section any defaulted installment or, upon assignment of the note to the Secretary at the Secretary's request, or pursuant to a purchase agreement, the entire balance outstanding on the note;

(3) to pay taxes, insurance, prior liens, expenses necessary to make fiscal adjustments in connection with the application and transmittal of collections or necessary to obtain credit reports on applicants or borrowers, and other services customary in the industry, independent audits of project expenses, construction inspections, commercial appraisals, servicing of loans, and other related program services and expenses, and other expenses and advances to protect the security for loans which are insured under this section or held in the Fund, and to acquire such security property at foreclosure sale or otherwise;

(4) to make assistance payments authorized by section 1490a(a) of this title;

(5) after October 1, 1977, and as approved in appropriations Acts, to make advances authorized by section 1471(e) of this title;

(6) to make payments and take other actions in accordance with agreements entered into under paragraphs (2) and (3) of subsection (d) of this section; and

(7) to provide advances and assistance required to carry out paragraphs (4) and (5) of section 1472(c) of this title.

(k) Sale of loans as sale of assets

Any sale by the Secretary of loans individually or in blocks, pursuant to subsections (c) and (g) of this section, shall be treated as a sale of assets for the purposes of chapter 11 of title 31, notwithstanding the fact that the Secretary, under an agreement with the purchaser, holds the debt instruments evidencing the loans and holds or reinvests payments thereon as trustee and custodian for the purchaser.

(l) Commitments to make or insure loans to lenders, builders, or sellers; terms and conditions

The Secretary may also, upon the application of lenders, builders, or sellers and upon compliance with requirements specified by him, make commitments upon such terms and conditions as he shall prescribe to make or insure loans under this section to eligible applicants.

(m) Transfer of assets, liabilities, and authorizations of Rural Housing Direct Loan Account to Fund; abolition of Account; applicability of provisions

The assets and liabilities of, and authorizations applicable to, the Rural Housing Direct Loan Account are hereby transferred to the Fund, and such Account is hereby abolished. Such assets and their proceeds, including loans made out of the Fund pursuant to this section, shall be subject to all of the provisions of this section.

(n) Purchase of eligible residential properties

The Secretary may guarantee and service loans made for the purchase of eligible residential properties under section 1441a(c) of title 12 in accordance with subsection (d) of this section and the last sentence of section 1490a(a)(1)(A) of this title.

(o) Rules to encourage rehabilitation or purchase of existing buildings; regulations to facilitate marketability of insured or guaranteed loans in secondary mortgage market

(1) The Secretary shall promulgate rules which encourage the rehabilitation or purchase of existing buildings for the purpose of providing housing which is economical in cost and operation.

(2) Not later than the expiration of the 90-day period following April 7, 1986, the Secretary shall issue regulations to facilitate the marketability in the secondary mortgage market of loans insured or guaranteed under this section. Such regulations shall ensure that such loans are competitive with other loans and mortgages insured or guaranteed by the Federal Government.

(July 15, 1949, ch. 338, title V, § 517, as added Aug. 10, 1965, Pub. L. 89-117, title X, § 1003(a), 79 Stat. 498; amended Nov. 3, 1966, Pub. L. 89-754, title VIII, § 806, 80 Stat. 1282; Sept. 30, 1969, Pub. L. 91-78, § 1, 83 Stat. 125; Dec. 24, 1969, Pub. L. 91-152, title IV, § 413(a)-(e)(2), (f)(2), 83 Stat. 398-400; Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-609, title VIII, § 803(d), 84 Stat. 1807; Oct. 2, 1973, Pub. L. 93-117, § 13(c), 87 Stat. 423; Aug. 22, 1974, Pub. L. 93-383, title V, §§ 505(c), 509(b), 514(c), 516(b), 517, 519(b), 88 Stat. 694-696, 698, 699; June 30, 1977, Pub. L. 95-60, § 4(c), 91 Stat. 258; July 31, 1977, Pub. L. 95-80, § 4(c), 91 Stat. 340; Oct. 12, 1977, Pub. L. 95-128, title V, §§ 501(c), 502(b), (c), 506, 509, 91 Stat. 1139-1141; Sept. 30, 1978, Pub. L. 95-406, § 7(c), 92 Stat. 881; Oct. 31, 1978, Pub. L. 95-557, title V, §§ 501(f), 506(b), 92 Stat. 2111, 2113; Sept. 28, 1979, Pub. L. 96-71, § 5(c), 93 Stat. 502; Nov. 8, 1979, Pub. L. 96-105, § 5(c), 93 Stat. 795; Dec. 21, 1979, Pub. L. 96-153, title V, §§ 501(g), 511, 93 Stat. 1134, 1137; Oct. 3, 1980, Pub. L. 96-372, § 6(c), 94 Stat. 1364; Oct. 8, 1980, Pub. L. 96-399, title V, §§ 501(c), 511, 94 Stat. 1668, 1671; Aug. 13, 1981, Pub. L. 97-35, title III, § 351(c), 95 Stat. 421; Oct. 6, 1982, Pub. L. 97-289, § 3(b), 96 Stat. 1231; May 26, 1983, Pub. L. 98-35, § 3(b), 97 Stat. 198; Oct. 1, 1983, Pub. L. 98-109, § 4(b), 97 Stat. 746; Nov. 30, 1983, Pub. L. 98-181, title V, §§ 511(c), 514, 97 Stat. 1244, 1247; Oct. 17, 1984, Pub. L. 98-479, title I, § 105(f), title II, § 203(d)(5), (6), 98 Stat. 2227, 2230; Apr. 7, 1986, Pub. L. 99-272, title III, § 3006, 100 Stat. 103; Feb. 5, 1988, Pub. L. 100-242, title II, § 243, 101

Stat. 1890; Aug. 9, 1989, Pub. L. 101-73, title V, § 501(e)(2), 103 Stat. 394; Oct. 28, 1992, Pub. L. 102-550, title VII, § 707(g), 106 Stat. 3839.)

AMENDMENTS

1992—Subsec. (j)(3). Pub. L. 102-550 inserted “independent audits of project expenses,” after “customary in the industry,”.

1989—Subsec. (n). Pub. L. 101-73 added subsec. (n).

1988—Subsec. (j)(7). Pub. L. 100-242 added par. (7).

1986—Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 99-272, § 3006(a), inserted provision requiring any loan made and sold after Apr. 7, 1986, to be sold to the public and not to Federal Financing Bank unless required to service transactions between Secretary and Bank occurring on or before such date.

Subsec. (d). Pub. L. 99-272, § 3006(b), (c), designated existing provisions as par. (1), and added pars. (2) to (4).

Subsec. (j)(6). Pub. L. 99-272, § 3006(d), added par. (6).

Subsec. (n). Pub. L. 99-272, § 3006(e), struck out subsec. (n) which restricted loans guaranteed under this section to borrowers with moderate or above-moderate incomes.

Subsec. (o). Pub. L. 99-272, § 3006(f), designated existing provisions as par. (1), and added par. (2).

1984—Subsec. (h). Pub. L. 98-479, § 203(d)(5), substituted “chapter 31 of title 31” for “the Second Liberty Bond Act, as amended” and “such chapter” for “such Act”.

Subsec. (j)(4). Pub. L. 98-479, § 105(f), inserted “and” after the semicolon at the end.

Subsec. (k). Pub. L. 98-479, § 203(d)(6), substituted “chapter 11 of title 31” for “the Budget and Accounting Act, 1921”.

1983—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 98-181, § 514(a)(1), substituted provisions relating to amount of loan to low income person or family, for provisions designated as pars. (1) and (2) relating to restrictions on loans with respect to amounts, interest, etc., where the borrowers are persons of low or moderate income, and similar restrictions where the borrowers are other persons.

Subsec. (a)(1). Pub. L. 98-181, § 511(c), substituted “September 30, 1985” for “November 30, 1983”.

Pub. L. 98-109 substituted “November 30, 1983” for “September 30, 1983”.

Pub. L. 98-35 substituted “September 30, 1983” for “May 20, 1983”.

Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 98-181, § 514(a)(2), substituted “(b)(3)” for “(b)(4)”.

Subsec. (j)(6). Pub. L. 98-181, § 514(b), struck out par. (6) which related to making expenditures under section 1479(c) of this title after Oct. 1, 1977.

Subsec. (o). Pub. L. 98-181, § 514(c), (d), added subsec. (o), and struck out former subsec. (o) which related to loans to persons of low income and to the minimum amounts available to such persons.

1982—Subsec. (a)(1). Pub. L. 97-289 substituted “May 20, 1983” for “September 30, 1982”.

1981—Subsec. (a)(1). Pub. L. 97-35 substituted “1982” for “1981”.

1980—Subsec. (a)(1). Pub. L. 96-399, § 501(c), substituted “September 30, 1981” for “October 15, 1980”.

Pub. L. 96-372 substituted “October 15, 1980” for “September 30, 1980”.

Subsec. (n). Pub. L. 96-399, § 511, inserted reference to moderate income borrowers.

1979—Subsec. (a)(1). Pub. L. 96-153, § 501(g), substituted “September 30, 1980” for “November 30, 1979”.

Pub. L. 96-105 substituted “November 30, 1979” for “October 31, 1979”.

Pub. L. 96-71 substituted “October 31, 1979” for “September 30, 1979”.

Subsec. (o). Pub. L. 96-153, § 511, redesignated existing provisions as par. (1) and added par. (2).

1978—Subsec. (a)(1). Pub. L. 95-557, § 501(f), substituted “September 30, 1979” for “October 31, 1978”.

Pub. L. 95-406 substituted “October 31, 1978” for “September 30, 1978”.

Subsec. (j)(4). Pub. L. 95-557, § 506(b), substituted “1490a(a)” for “1490a(a)(2)”.

1977—Subsec. (a)(1). Pub. L. 95-128, §501(c), substituted “September 30, 1978” for “September 30, 1977”.

Pub. L. 95-80 substituted “September 30, 1977” for “July 31, 1977”.

Pub. L. 95-60 substituted “July 31, 1977” for “June 30, 1977”.

Subsec. (e). Pub. L. 95-128, §502(b), required separate operation of guaranteed loan program and insured loan program and prohibited transfer of funds from one program to the other.

Subsec. (j)(5), (6). Pub. L. 95-128, §506, added pars. (5) and (6).

Subsec. (n). Pub. L. 95-128, §502(c), added subsec. (n).
Subsec. (o). Pub. L. 95-128, §509, added subsec. (o).

1974—Subsec. (a)(1). Pub. L. 93-383, §509(b), substituted “June 30, 1977” for “October 1, 1974”.

Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 93-383, §§516(b), 517, inserted reference to section 1490f of this title and provisions relating to transfer of notes from and compensation for the Agricultural Credit Insurance Fund.

Subsec. (d). Pub. L. 93-383, §505(c)(1), struck out “as it becomes due” after “principal and interest”.

Subsec. (j). Pub. L. 93-383, §§505(c)(2), (3), 514(c), 519(b), in cl. (1) substituted “any payment” for “any prepayment” and “such payments” for “such prepayments” and inserted provision relating to next agreed annual or semiannual remittance date, in cl. (3) inserted provisions authorizing other services customary in the industry, etc., and added cl. (4).

1973—Subsec. (a)(1). Pub. L. 93-117 substituted “October 1, 1974” for “October 1, 1973”.

1970—Subsec. (j)(3). Pub. L. 91-609 authorized use of Fund moneys for expenses necessary to obtain credit reports on applicants or borrowers.

1969—Subsec. (a)(1). Pub. L. 91-152, §413(a), substituted “October 1, 1973” for “January 1, 1970”.

Pub. L. 91-78 substituted “January 1, 1970” for “October 1, 1969”.

Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 91-152, §413(f)(2), inserted reference to section 1490d of this title.

Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 91-152, §413(b), struck out provision which imposed a limit of not to exceed \$100,000,000 on the aggregate amount of loans held by the Secretary at any one time.

Subsec. (d). Pub. L. 91-152, §413(e)(2), inserted reference to subsec. (m) of this section and inserted “or otherwise acquired by” after “loans made from”.

Subsecs. (k) to (m). Pub. L. 91-152, §413(c)-(e)(1), added subsecs. (k) to (m).

1966—Subsec. (a)(1). Pub. L. 89-754 substituted restriction against insurance or making of a loan under this par. after Oct. 1, 1969, except pursuant to a commitment entered into before that date for former clause (C) which provided that such loans shall not exceed in the aggregate of \$300,000,000 of new loans made or insured in any one fiscal year.

SALE OF RURAL HOUSING LOANS

Pub. L. 99-509, title II, §2001, Oct. 21, 1986, 100 Stat. 1879, directed Secretary of Agriculture to take such actions as necessary to ensure that loans made under this subchapter are sold to public in amounts sufficient to provide a net reduction in outlays of not less than \$1,715,000,000 in fiscal year 1987 from proceeds of such sales, specified procedures and terms of sales, required Secretary to report to specified Congressional committees not later than 20 days before initial sale estimating amount of discount at which loans will be sold at such initial sale and estimating such amount at each subsequent sale during fiscal year 1987 and periodic reports to such committees, the first not later than 60 days after Oct. 21, 1986, and subsequent reports each 60 days thereafter, on Secretary's activities regarding such sales, authorized audits and evaluations of Secretary's activities by Comptroller General and reports on such audits and evaluations to Congressional committees, and excluded applicability of subsec. (d)(2) and (3) of this section to sale of loans.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1981 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 97-35 effective Oct. 1, 1981, see section 371 of Pub. L. 97-35, set out as an Effective Date note under section 3701 of Title 12, Banks and Banking.

SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in sections 1472, 1490a, 1490j of this title; title 7 section 1933.

§ 1488. Repealed. Pub. L. 91-152, title IV, § 413(e)(3), Dec. 24, 1969, 83 Stat. 399

Section, act July 15, 1949, ch. 338, title V, §518, as added Aug. 10, 1965, Pub. L. 89-117, title X, §1003(a), 79 Stat. 500, created the Rural Housing Direct Loan Account, set forth the composition of such Account, and authorized the issuance of notes to the Secretary of the Treasury.

§ 1489. Transfer of excess funds out of Rural Housing Insurance Fund

Any sums in the Rural Housing Insurance Fund which the Secretary determines are in excess of amounts needed to meet the obligations and carry out the purposes of such Fund shall be returned to miscellaneous receipts of the Treasury.

(July 15, 1949, ch. 338, title V, §519, as added Aug. 10, 1965, Pub. L. 89-117, title X, §1006, 79 Stat. 501; amended Dec. 24, 1969, Pub. L. 91-152, title IV, §413(e)(4), 83 Stat. 399.)

AMENDMENTS

1969—Pub. L. 91-152 struck out applicability of provisions to Rural Housing Direct Loan Account.

§ 1490. “Rural” and “rural area” defined

As used in this subchapter, the terms “rural” and “rural area” mean any open country, or any place, town, village, or city which is not (except in the cases of Pajaro, in the State of California, and Guadalupe, in the State of Arizona) part of or associated with an urban area and which (1) has a population not in excess of 2,500 inhabitants, or (2) has a population in excess of 2,500 but not in excess of 10,000 if it is rural in character, or (3) has a population in excess of 10,000 but not in excess of 20,000, and (A) is not contained within a standard metropolitan statistical area, and (B) has a serious lack of mortgage credit for lower and moderate-income families, as determined by the Secretary and the Secretary of Housing and Urban Development. For purposes of this subchapter, any area classified as “rural” or a “rural area” prior to October 1, 1990, and determined not to be “rural” or a “rural area” as a result of data received from or after the 1990 decennial census shall continue to be so classified until the receipt of data from the decennial census in the year 2000, if such area has a population in excess of 10,000 but not in excess of 25,000, is rural in character, and has a serious lack of mortgage credit for lower and moderate-income families. Notwithstanding any other provision of this section, the city of Plainview, Texas, shall be considered a rural area for purposes of this subchapter.

(July 15, 1949, ch. 338, title V, §520, as added Aug. 10, 1965, Pub. L. 89-117, title X, §1007, 79 Stat. 502; amended Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-609, title VIII, §803(e), 84 Stat. 1807; Aug. 22, 1974, Pub. L. 93-383,

title V, §511, 88 Stat. 695; Aug. 3, 1976, Pub. L. 94-375, §25(b), 90 Stat. 1078; Nov. 30, 1983, Pub. L. 98-181, title V, §515, 97 Stat. 1247; Oct. 17, 1984, Pub. L. 98-479, title I, §105(g), 98 Stat. 2227; Oct. 8, 1985, Pub. L. 99-120, §3(b), 99 Stat. 503; Nov. 15, 1985, Pub. L. 99-156, §3(b), 99 Stat. 816; Dec. 26, 1985, Pub. L. 99-219, §3(b), 99 Stat. 1731; Mar. 27, 1986, Pub. L. 99-267, §3(b), 100 Stat. 74; Apr. 7, 1986, Pub. L. 99-272, title III, §3009(b), 100 Stat. 105; May 2, 1986, Pub. L. 99-289, §1(b), 100 Stat. 412; June 24, 1986, Pub. L. 99-345, §1, 100 Stat. 673; Sept. 30, 1986, Pub. L. 99-430, 100 Stat. 986; Sept. 30, 1987, Pub. L. 100-122, §1, 101 Stat. 793; Nov. 5, 1987, Pub. L. 100-154, 101 Stat. 890; Nov. 17, 1987, Pub. L. 100-170, 101 Stat. 914; Dec. 3, 1987, Pub. L. 100-179, 101 Stat. 1018; Dec. 21, 1987, Pub. L. 100-200, 101 Stat. 1327; Feb. 5, 1988, Pub. L. 100-242, title III, §308, 101 Stat. 1896; Nov. 3, 1989, Pub. L. 101-137, §7(b), 103 Stat. 826; Nov. 28, 1990, Pub. L. 101-625, title VII, §715(a), 104 Stat. 4296; Oct. 28, 1992, Pub. L. 102-550, title VII, §709, 106 Stat. 3840.)

AMENDMENTS

1992—Pub. L. 102-550 inserted at end “Notwithstanding any other provision of this section, the city of Plainview, Texas, shall be considered a rural area for purposes of this subchapter.”

1990—Pub. L. 101-625 substituted “cases” for “case” in first sentence, inserted “, and Guadalupe, in the State of Arizona” after “California”, and substituted last sentence for “For purposes of this subchapter, any area classified as ‘rural’ or a ‘rural area’ prior to the receipt of data from or after the 1980 decennial census and determined not to be ‘rural’ or a ‘rural area’ as a result of such data shall continue to be so classified through September 30, 1990, if such area has a population in excess of 10,000 but not in excess of 20,000.”

1989—Pub. L. 101-137 substituted “September 30, 1990” for “September 30, 1989”.

1988—Pub. L. 100-242 added parenthetical exception for Pajaro, in the State of California, and substituted “September 30, 1989” for “March 15, 1988”.

1987—Pub. L. 100-200 substituted “March 15, 1988” for “December 16, 1987”.

Pub. L. 100-179 substituted “December 16, 1987” for “December 2, 1987”.

Pub. L. 100-170 substituted “December 2, 1987” for “November 15, 1987”.

Pub. L. 100-154 substituted “November 15, 1987” for “October 31, 1987”.

Pub. L. 100-122 substituted “October 31, 1987” for “September 30, 1987”.

1986—Pub. L. 99-430 substituted “September 30, 1987” for “September 30, 1986”.

Pub. L. 99-345 substituted “September 30, 1986” for “June 6, 1986”.

Pub. L. 99-289 substituted “June 6, 1986” for “April 30, 1986”.

Pub. L. 99-272 directed amendment identical to Pub. L. 99-219, substituting “March 17, 1986” for “December 15, 1985”.

Pub. L. 99-267 substituted “April 30, 1986” for “March 17, 1986”.

1985—Pub. L. 99-219 substituted “March 17, 1986” for “December 15, 1985”.

Pub. L. 99-156 substituted “December 15, 1985” for “November 14, 1985”.

Pub. L. 99-120 substituted “November 14, 1985” for “the end of fiscal year 1985”.

1984—Pub. L. 98-479 substituted “1985” for “1984”.

1983—Pub. L. 98-181 inserted provisions relating to applicability of this subchapter through fiscal year 1984 to areas classified pursuant to 1980 decennial census.

1976—Cl. (3)(B). Pub. L. 94-375 inserted “for lower and moderate-income families” after “has a serious lack of mortgage credit”.

1974—Cl. (3). Pub. L. 93-383 added cl. (3).

1970—Pub. L. 91-609 substituted as upper population limit “10,000” for “5,500”.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1990 AMENDMENT

Section 715(b) of Pub. L. 101-625 provided that: “The amendment made by this section [amending this section] shall apply with respect to classification of rural areas for fiscal year 1991 and any fiscal year thereafter.”

SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in sections 1437a, 1479, 1480, 1485, 1490q of this title; title 12 section 1441a.

§ 1490a. Loans to provide occupant owned, rental, and cooperative housing for low and moderate income, elderly or handicapped persons or families

(a) Interest rates; credits; determination of eligibility; recoupment; multi-family housing projects; assistance payments to owners; amount limitations; recordkeeping and payment requirements for owners; shared housing for elderly and handicapped; rental assistance tenant contribution

(1)(A) Notwithstanding the provisions of sections 1472, 1487(a) and 1485 of this title, loans to persons of low or moderate income under section 1472 or 1487(a)(1)¹ of this title, loans under section 1485 of this title to provide rental or cooperative housing and related facilities for persons and families of low or moderate income or elderly or handicapped persons or families and loans under section 1490f of this title to provide condominium housing for persons and families of low or moderate income, shall bear interest at a rate prescribed by the Secretary at not less than a rate determined by the Secretary of the Treasury upon the request of the Secretary taking into consideration the current average market yield on outstanding marketable obligations of the United States with remaining periods to maturity comparable to the average maturities of such loans, adjusted to the nearest one-eighth of 1 per centum. Any loan guaranteed under this subchapter shall bear interest at such rate as may be agreed upon by the borrower and the lender.

(B) From the interest rate so determined, the Secretary may provide the borrower with assistance in the form of credits so as to reduce the effective interest rate to a rate not less than 1 per centum per annum for such periods of time as the Secretary may determine for applicants described in subparagraph (A) if without such assistance such applicants could not afford the dwelling or make payments on the indebtedness of the rental or cooperative housing. In the case of assistance provided under this subparagraph with respect to a loan under section 1472 of this title, the Secretary may not reduce, cancel, or refuse to renew the assistance due to an increase in the adjusted income of the borrower if the reduction, cancellation, or nonrenewal will cause the borrower to be unable to reasonably afford the resulting payments required under the loan.

(C) For persons of low income under section 1472 or 1487(a) of this title who the Secretary de-

¹ See References in Text note below.

termines are unable to afford a dwelling with the assistance provided under subparagraph (B) and when the Secretary determines that assisted rental housing programs (as authorized under this subchapter, the National Housing Act [12 U.S.C. 1701 et seq.], and the United States Housing Act of 1937 [42 U.S.C. 1437 et seq.]) would be unsuitable in the area in which such persons reside, the Secretary may provide additional assistance, pursuant to amounts approved in appropriation Acts and for such periods of time as the Secretary may determine, which may be in an amount not to exceed the difference between (i) the amount determined by the Secretary to be necessary to pay the principal indebtedness, interest, taxes, insurance, utilities, and maintenance, and (ii) 25 per centum of the income of such applicant. The amount of such additional assistance which may be approved in appropriation Acts may not exceed an aggregate amount of \$100,000,000. Such additional assistance may not be so approved with respect to any fiscal year beginning on or after October 1, 1981.

(D)(i) With respect to borrowers under section 1472 or 1487(a) of this title who have received assistance under subparagraph (B) or (C), the Secretary shall provide for the recapture of all or a portion of such assistance rendered upon the disposition or nonoccupancy of the property by the borrower. In providing for such recapture, the Secretary shall make provisions to provide incentives for the borrower to maintain the property in a marketable condition. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, any such assistance whenever rendered shall constitute a debt secured by the security instruments given by the borrower to the Secretary to the extent that the Secretary may provide for recapture of such assistance.

(ii) In determining the amount recaptured under this subparagraph with respect to any loan made pursuant to section 1472(a)(3) of this title for the purchase of a dwelling located on land owned by a community land trust, the Secretary shall determine any appreciation of the dwelling based on any agreement between the borrower and the community land trust that limits the sale price or appreciation of the dwelling.

(E) Except for Federal or State laws relating to taxation, the assistance rendered to any borrower under subparagraphs (B) and (C) shall not be considered to be income or resources for any purpose under any Federal or State laws including, but not limited to, laws relating to welfare and public assistance programs.

(F) Loans subject to the interest rates and assistance provided under this paragraph (1) may be made only when the Secretary determines the needs of the applicant for necessary housing cannot be met with financial assistance from other sources including assistance under the National Housing Act [12 U.S.C. 1701 et seq.] and the United States Housing Act of 1937 [42 U.S.C. 1437 et seq.].

(G) Interest on loans under section 1472 or 1487(a) of this title to victims of a natural disaster shall not exceed the rate which would be applicable to such loans under section 1472 of this title without regard to this section.

(2)(A) The Secretary shall make and insure loans under this section and sections 1484, 1485,

and 1487 of this title to provide rental or cooperative housing and related facilities for persons and families of low income in multifamily housing projects, and shall make, and contract to make, assistance payments to the owners of such rental, congregate, or cooperative housing in order to make available to low-income occupants of such housing rentals at rates commensurate to income and not exceeding the highest of (i) 30 per centum of monthly adjusted income, (ii) 10 per centum of monthly income, or (iii) if the person or family is receiving payments for welfare assistance from a public agency, the portion of such payments which is specifically designated by such agency to meet the person's or family's housing costs. Any rent or contribution of any recipient shall not increase as a result of this section or any other provision of Federal law or regulation by more than 10 per centum during any twelve-month period, unless the increase above 10 per centum is attributable to increases in income which are unrelated to this subsection or other law or regulation.

(B) The owner of any project assisted under this paragraph shall be required to provide at least annually a budget of operating expenses and record of tenants' income which shall be used to determine the amount of assistance for each project.

(C) The project owner shall accumulate, safeguard, and periodically pay to the Secretary any rental charges collected in excess of basic rental charges as established by the Secretary in conformity with subparagraph (A). These funds may be credited to the appropriation and used by the Secretary for making such assistance payments through the end of the next fiscal year. Notwithstanding the preceding sentence, excess funds received from tenants in projects financed under section 1485 of this title during a fiscal year shall be available during the next succeeding fiscal year, together with funds provided under subparagraph (D), to the extent approved in appropriations Acts, to make assistance payments to reduce rent overburden on behalf of tenants of any such project whose rents exceed the levels referred to in subparagraph (A). In providing assistance to relieve rent overburden, the Secretary shall provide assistance with respect to very low-income and low-income families to reduce housing rentals to the levels specified in subparagraph (A).

(D) The Secretary, to the extent approved in appropriation Acts, may enter into rental assistance contracts aggregating not more than \$398,000,000 in carrying out subparagraph (A) with respect to the fiscal year ending on September 30, 1982.

(E) In order to assist elderly or handicapped persons or families who elect to live in a shared housing arrangement in which they benefit as a result of sharing the facilities of a dwelling with others in a manner that effectively and efficiently meets their housing needs and thereby reduces their cost of housing, the Secretary shall permit rental assistance to be used by such persons or families if the shared housing arrangement is in a single-family dwelling. For the purpose of this subparagraph, the Secretary shall prescribe minimum habitability standards to assure decent, safe, and sanitary housing for

such families while taking into account the special circumstances of shared housing.

(3)(A) In the case of loans under sections 1484 and 1485 of this title approved prior to the effective date of this paragraph with respect to which rental assistance is provided, the rent for tenants receiving such assistance shall not exceed the highest of (i) 30 per centum of monthly adjusted income, (ii) 10 per centum of monthly income, or (iii) if the person or family is receiving payments for welfare assistance from a public agency, the portion of such payments which is specifically designated by such agency to meet the person's or family's housing costs.

(B) In the case of a section 1485 loan approved prior to the effective date of this paragraph with respect to which interest credits are provided, the tenant's rent shall not exceed the highest of (i) 30 per centum of monthly adjusted income, (ii) 10 per centum of monthly income, or (iii) if the person or family is receiving payments for welfare assistance from a public agency, the portion of such payments which is specifically designated by such agency to meet the person's or family's housing costs, or, where no rental assistance authority is available, the rent level established on a basis of a 1 per centum interest rate on debt service.

(C) No rent for a unit financed under section 1484 or 1485 of this title shall be increased as a result of this subsection or other provision of Federal law or Federal regulation by more than 10 per centum in any twelve-month period, unless the increase above 10 per centum is attributable to increases in income which are unrelated to this subsection or other law, or regulation.

(4) In the case of a loan with respect to the purchase of a manufactured home with respect to which rental assistance is provided, the monthly payment for principal and interest on the manufactured home and for lot rental and utilities shall not exceed the highest of (A) 30 per centum of monthly adjusted income, (B) 10 per centum of monthly income, or (C) if the person or family is receiving payments for welfare assistance from a public agency, the portion of such payments which is specifically designated by such agency to meet the person's or family's housing costs.

(b) Location in rural areas; inclusion of qualified nonrural residents who will become rural residents

Housing and related facilities provided with loans described in subsection (a) of this section shall be located in rural areas; and applicants eligible for such loans under section 1472, 1487(a)(1),² or 1490f(a) of this title, or for occupancy of housing provided with such loans under section 1485 or 1490f(c) of this title, shall include otherwise qualified nonrural residents who will become rural residents.

(c) Reimbursement of Rural Housing Insurance Fund

There shall be reimbursed to the Rural Housing Insurance Fund by annual appropriations (1) the amounts by which nonprincipal payments made from the fund during each fiscal year to

the holders of insured loans described in subsection (a)(1) of this section exceed interest due from the borrowers during each year, and (2) the amount of assistance payments described in subsection (a)(2) of this section. There are authorized to be appropriated to the Rural Housing Insurance Fund such sums as may be necessary to reimburse such fund for the amount of assistance payments described in subsection (a)(1)(C) of this section. The Secretary may from time to time issue notes to the Secretary of the Treasury under section 1487(h) and of this title and section 1490f of this title to obtain amounts equal to such unreimbursed payments, pending the annual reimbursement by appropriation.

(d) Rental assistance contract authority; preconditions, limitations, etc.

(1) In utilizing the rental assistance payments authority pursuant to subsection (a)(2) of this section—

(A) the Secretary shall make such assistance available in existing projects for units occupied by low income families or persons to extend expiring contracts or to provide additional assistance when necessary to provide the full amount authorized pursuant to existing contracts;

(B) any such authority remaining after carrying out subparagraph (A) shall be used in projects receiving commitments under section 1484, 1485, or 1486 of this title after fiscal year 1983 for contracts to assist very low-income families or persons to occupy the units in such projects, except that not more than 5 percent of the units assisted may be occupied by low income families or persons who are not very low-income families or persons; and

(C) any such authority remaining after carrying out subparagraphs (A) and (B) may be used to provide further assistance to existing projects under section 1484, 1485, or 1486 of this title.

(2) The Secretary shall transfer rental assistance contract authority under this section from projects where such authority is unused after initial rentup and not needed because of a lack of eligible tenants in the area to projects where such authority is needed.

(e) Increases in rent or contribution of any recipient

Any rent or contribution of any recipient shall not increase as a result of this section, any amendment thereto, or any other provision of Federal law or regulation by more than 10 per centum during any twelve-month period, unless the increase above 10 per centum is attributable to increases in income which are unrelated to this subsection or other law or regulation.

(July 15, 1949, ch. 338, title V, §521, as added Aug. 1, 1968, Pub. L. 90-448, title X, §1001, 82 Stat. 551; amended Aug. 22, 1974, Pub. L. 93-383, title V, §§514(a), (b), 516(c), 88 Stat. 696, 698; Aug. 3, 1976, Pub. L. 94-375, §25(a), 90 Stat. 1078; Oct. 12, 1977, Pub. L. 95-128, title V, §§502(d), 507(a)(4), (5), 511, 91 Stat. 1139, 1140, 1142; Oct. 31, 1978, Pub. L. 95-557, title V, §§506(a), 507, 92 Stat. 2112, 2113; Dec. 21, 1979, Pub. L. 96-153, title V, §§501(c), 502(a), 504, 93 Stat. 1133-1135; Oct. 3, 1980, Pub. L. 96-372, §6(d), 94 Stat. 1364; Oct. 8, 1980, Pub. L.

² See References in Text note below.

96-399, title V, §§ 501(e), (f), 505, 94 Stat. 1668, 1669; Aug. 13, 1981, Pub. L. 97-35, title III, §§ 351(d), 352, 95 Stat. 421; Nov. 30, 1983, Pub. L. 98-181, title V, §§ 516, 517(a)-(c), (e), 97 Stat. 1247-1249; Oct. 17, 1984, Pub. L. 98-479, title I, § 105(h), 98 Stat. 2227; Feb. 5, 1988, Pub. L. 100-242, title III, §§ 309, 316(d), 101 Stat. 1896, 1898; Nov. 28, 1990, Pub. L. 101-625, title VII, § 716, 104 Stat. 4296; Oct. 28, 1992, Pub. L. 102-550, title VII, § 702(b), 106 Stat. 3834.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

Section 1487(a) of this title, referred to in subsecs. (a)(1)(A) and (b), was amended by Pub. L. 98-181, title V, § 514(a)(1), Nov. 30, 1983, 98 Stat. 1247, and, as so amended, does not contain a par. (1).

The National Housing Act, referred to in subsec. (a)(1)(C) and (F), is act June 27, 1934, ch. 847, 48 Stat. 1246, as amended, which is classified principally to chapter 13 (§ 1701 et seq.) of Title 12, Banks and Banking. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see section 1701 of Title 12 and Tables.

The United States Housing Act of 1937, referred to in subsec. (a)(1)(C) and (F), is act Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 896, as revised generally by Pub. L. 93-383, title II, § 201(a), Aug. 22, 1974, 88 Stat. 653, and amended, which is classified generally to chapter 8 (§ 1437 et seq.) of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 1437 of this title and Tables.

The effective date of this paragraph, referred to in subsec. (a)(3)(A) and (B), is six months after Nov. 30, 1983, or upon the earlier promulgation of implementing regulations by the Secretary. See section 517(f) of Pub. L. 98-181, set out as an Effective Date of 1983 Amendment note below.

AMENDMENTS

1992—Subsec. (a)(1)(D). Pub. L. 102-550 designated existing provisions as cl. (i) and added cl. (ii).

1990—Subsec. (a)(2)(C). Pub. L. 101-625 inserted at end “Notwithstanding the preceding sentence, excess funds received from tenants in projects financed under section 1485 of this title during a fiscal year shall be available during the next succeeding fiscal year, together with funds provided under subparagraph (D), to the extent approved in appropriations Acts, to make assistance payments to reduce rent overburden on behalf of tenants of any such project whose rents exceed the levels referred to in subparagraph (A). In providing assistance to relieve rent overburden, the Secretary shall provide assistance with respect to very low-income and low-income families to reduce housing rentals to the levels specified in subparagraph (A).”

1988—Subsec. (a)(1)(A). Pub. L. 100-242, § 316(d)(1), struck out before period at end “, except that such loans to provide housing and related facilities for persons or families of moderate income shall bear interest at the rate established by the Secretary of Housing and Urban Development under section 1709-1 of title 12 with respect to maximum interest rates established for mortgages insured under section 1709(b) of title 12 if the Secretary determines that the borrower can afford such higher interest charges.”

Subsec. (a)(1)(B). Pub. L. 100-242, § 309, inserted at end “In the case of assistance provided under this subparagraph with respect to a loan under section 1472 of this title, the Secretary may not reduce, cancel, or refuse to renew the assistance due to an increase in the adjusted income of the borrower if the reduction, cancellation, or nonrenewal will cause the borrower to be unable to reasonably afford the resulting payments required under the loan.”

Subsec. (a)(2)(A). Pub. L. 100-242, § 316(d)(2), substituted comma for semicolon at end of cl. (ii).

1984—Subsec. (d)(1). Pub. L. 98-479 in amending par. (1) generally, inserted provisions preceding subpar. (A), in subpar. (A) substituted provisions authorizing Sec-

retary to make assistance available in existing projects for former provisions which required Secretary to first assure that expiring contracts are extended for those units occupied by persons or families of low income and that additional assistance is used when necessary to provide the full amount authorized pursuant to existing contracts, in subpar. (B) substituted “any such authority remaining after carrying out subparagraph (A)” for “Remaining funds” and inserted provisions relating to persons who are not very low-income families or persons, and in subpar. (C) substituted provisions that remaining authority may be used to provide assistance under sections 1484 to 1486 of this title for former provisions which authorized the Secretary to use remaining funds for existing projects for very low-income families except that 5 per centum of the units assisted may be occupied by families and persons of low income.

1983—Subsec. (a)(2)(A). Pub. L. 98-181, § 517(c), substituted provisions setting forth factors applicable to determination of maximum amount, for provisions setting forth maximum amount as 25 per centum of income, and inserted provisions relating to limitations on increases of any rent or contribution of recipient.

Pub. L. 98-181, § 517(a), struck out provisions requiring assistance payments to be made on a unit basis and maximum amount of such payments, and provisions respecting priority for approval of projects under this paragraph.

Subsec. (a)(2)(E). Pub. L. 98-181, § 516, added subpar. (E).

Subsec. (a)(3), (4). Pub. L. 98-181, § 517(b), added pars. (3) and (4).

Subsecs. (d), (e). Pub. L. 98-181, § 517(e), added subsecs. (d) and (e).

1981—Subsec. (a)(1)(B). Pub. L. 97-35, § 352, substituted “may provide” for “shall provide”.

Subsec. (a)(2)(D). Pub. L. 97-35, § 351(d), substituted “\$398,000,000” for “\$493,000,000”, and substituted provisions relating to fiscal year ending Sept. 30, 1982, for provisions relating to fiscal year ending Sept. 30, 1981.

1980—Subsec. (a)(1)(B). Pub. L. 96-399, § 505, substituted “the Secretary shall provide” for “the Secretary may provide”.

Subsec. (a)(1)(C). Pub. L. 96-399, § 501(f), substituted provisions limiting the amount of additional assistance which may be approved to \$100,000,000, for provisions limiting such amounts to \$985,000,000 for contracts entered into with respect to fiscal year 1979 and \$500,000,000 for contracts entered into through Oct. 15, 1980, and substituted “with respect to any fiscal year beginning on or after October 1, 1981” for “after October 15, 1980”.

Pub. L. 96-372 substituted “through October 15, 1980” for “with respect to fiscal year 1980” and in last sentence “after October 15, 1980” for “with respect to any fiscal year after fiscal year 1980”.

Subsec. (a)(2)(D). Pub. L. 96-399, § 501(e), added subpar. (D).

1979—Subsec. (a)(1)(A). Pub. L. 96-153, § 502(a), inserted exception that loans to provide housing and related facilities for persons or families of moderate income shall bear interest at the rate established by the Secretary under certain provisions of title 12.

Subsec. (a)(1)(C). Pub. L. 96-153, § 501(c)(1), inserted provisions that the amount of such additional assistance which may be approved in appropriation acts may not exceed an aggregate amount of \$985,000,000 for contracts entered into with respect to fiscal year 1979 and an aggregate amount of \$500,000,000 for contracts entered into with respect to fiscal year 1980 and that such additional assistance may not be so approved with respect to any fiscal year after fiscal year 1980.

Subsec. (a)(1)(H). Pub. L. 96-153, § 501(c)(3), repealed subpar. (H) which provided that the aggregate principal amount of loans made to borrowers receiving assistance pursuant to subpar. (C) shall not exceed \$440,000,000.

Subsec. (a)(2)(A). Pub. L. 96-153, § 504, substituted “assistance payments to the owners of” for “assistance payments to public and private nonprofit owners of”,

“70 per centum” for “20 per centum” in two places, “by a loan under section 1484 of this title to a public or private nonprofit owner” for “by a loan under section 1484 of this title”, the first time section 1484 of this title appeared in cl. (i), and inserted provisions that in approving projects for assistance under this paragraph, the Secretary shall give priority to projects in which assistance is provided to 40 per centum or fewer of the units contained in the project.

Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 96-153, §501(c)(2), inserted authorization of appropriation to Rural Housing Insurance Fund of such sums as may be necessary to reimburse fund for amount of assistance payments under subsec. (a)(1)(C) of this section.

1978—Subsec. (a)(1)(A) to (H). Pub. L. 95-557, §506(a), designated existing provisions as par. (1)(A), and in par. (1)(A) as so designated, struck out “less not to exceed the difference between the adjusted rate determined by the Secretary of the Treasury and 1 per cent per annum: *Provided*, That such a loan may be made only when the Secretary determines that the needs of the applicant for necessary housing cannot be met with financial assistance from other sources including assistance under section 1715z or 1715z-1 of title 12: *Provided further*, That interest on loans under section 1472 or 1487(a) of this title to victims of natural disaster shall not exceed the rate which would be applicable to such loans under section 1472 of this title without regard to this section”, after “one-eighth of 1 per centum,” and added pars. (B) to (H).

Subsec. (a)(2)(A). Pub. L. 95-557, §507, substituted “public and private nonprofit owners” for “the owners”, inserted “congregate, or cooperative” after “rental” and inserted “by a loan under section 1484 of this title” after “section 1485 of this title for elderly or handicapped housing”.

1977—Subsec. (a)(1). Pub. L. 95-128, §§502(d), 507(a)(4), provided that any loan guaranteed under this subchapter shall bear interest at the rate as may be agreed upon by the borrower and the lender and provided loans for housing of handicapped persons or families.

Subsec. (a)(2)(A). Pub. L. 95-128, §§507(a)(5), 511, included handicapped housing in cl. (i) and substituted “shall” for “may” wherever appearing, except in cl. (i).

1976—Subsec. (a)(1). Pub. L. 94-375 substituted “rate determined by the Secretary of the Treasury upon the request of the Secretary” for “rate determined annually by the Secretary of the Treasury”.

1974—Subsec. (a)(1). Pub. L. 93-383, §§514(a), 516(c)(1), redesignated existing subsec. (a) as (a)(1) and, as so redesignated, substituted “loans under section 1485 of this title” for “and loans under section 1485 of this title” and inserted provisions relating to loans under section 1490f of this title to provide condominium housing for persons and families of low or moderate income.

Subsec. (a)(2). Pub. L. 93-383, §514(a), added par. (2).

Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 93-383, §516(c)(2), inserted references to sections 1490f(a) and 1490f(c) of this title.

Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 93-383, §§514(b), 516(c)(3), reorganized structure of subsec. (c) by designating existing provisions as cl. (1) and, as so designated, substituted reference to subsec. (a)(1) of this section for reference to subsec. (a) of this section, added cl. (2), and made former second clause into second sentence, and, as so amended, inserted reference to section 1490f of this title and struck out “excess” after “unreimbursed”.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1983 AMENDMENT

Section 517(f) of Pub. L. 98-181 provided that: “The amendments made by this section [amending this section and section 1490j of this title] shall take effect six months after the date of enactment of this Act [Nov. 30, 1983], or upon the earlier promulgation of regulations implementing this section by the Secretary.”

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1981 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 97-35 effective Oct. 1, 1981, see section 371 of Pub. L. 97-35, set out as an Effective Date note under section 3701 of Title 12, Banks and Banking.

SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in sections 1472, 1479, 1480, 1483, 1485, 1487, 1490c, 1490j, 1490l of this title.

§ 1490b. Housing for rural trainees

(a) Authorization; financial and technical assistance; selection of training sites and location of housing

Upon the application of any State or political subdivision thereof, or any public or private nonprofit organization, the Secretary is authorized, after consultation with the Secretary of Labor, the Secretary of Health and Human Services, the Secretary of Housing and Urban Development, and the Director of the Office of Economic Opportunity, and after the Secretary determines that the housing and related facilities cannot reasonably be provided in any other way, to provide financial and technical assistance for the establishment, in rural areas, of housing and related facilities for trainees and their families who are residents of a rural area and have a rural background, while such trainees are enrolled and participating in training courses designed to improve their employment capability. The selection of training sites and location of housing shall be made with due regard to the economic viability of the area, and only after consideration of a labor area survey and full coordination among all Government agencies having primary responsibility for administering related programs.

(b) Quality of housing and related facilities; design and location

Housing and related facilities assisted under this section shall be safe and sanitary, constructed in the most economical manner, and of modest design, giving due consideration to the purposes to be served and the needs of the occupants, and may, in the discretion of the Secretary, include mobile family quarters. Design and location shall be such as to facilitate, as feasible, the use of such housing and related facilities for other purposes when no longer needed for the primary purpose.

(c) Contribution of land by applicant

The applicant shall contribute the necessary land, or funds to acquire such land, from its own resources, including land acquired by donation or from funds repayable under subsection (e) of this section or borrowed from other sources.

(d) Conditions precedent to grant of financial assistance

No financial assistance shall be made available under this section unless, to the extent and for the periods required by the Secretary, the applicant agrees that—

(1) such housing will be maintained at all times in a safe and sanitary condition in accordance with standards prescribed by State or local law, or, in the absence of such standards, with requirements prescribed by the Secretary;

(2) priority shall be given at all times, in granting occupancy of such housing and facilities, to the trainees and their families described in subsection (a) of this section; and

(3) rentals charged them shall not exceed amounts approved by the Secretary after con-

sidering the portion of the actual total family income which the family can afford to pay for rent while meeting its other immediate needs during occupancy.

(e) Advances; repayment; limitation on amount

The Secretary may make advances pursuant to any contract for financial assistance under this section at such times and in such manner as may be specified in the contract. Such advances for the purchase of land shall be repayable with interest and within a period not to exceed thirty-three years and may be made upon such security, if any, as the Secretary requires. Advances for other purposes may be made repayable with or without interest or nonrepayable, as determined by the Secretary on the basis of the anticipated income, and cost of operation of the housing and related facilities and the ability of each applicant to finance such facilities. Any advances shall be limited to cover the capital costs of constructing such facilities, plus interest on borrowings to cover such costs.

(f) Sale of housing and related facilities to ineligible transferee or diversion to use other than primary purpose; repayment of advances; return of property to original condition

Should housing and related facilities assisted pursuant to a contract under this section be sold to an ineligible transferee or diverted to a use other than its primary purpose within a period specified in the contract, all advances made under such contract shall be repaid to the Secretary, up to the amount of the sales price or the fair value of the property as determined by the Secretary, whichever is higher, with interest from the date of the sale or diversion. If no suitable alternate use of the property is available, as determined by the Secretary, after the purpose of this section can no longer be served, the property shall be returned to its original condition by the recipient of the assistance.

(g) Interest on advances

Interest charged on advances made under this section shall be at a rate, prescribed by the Secretary, which shall be not less than a rate determined by the Secretary of the Treasury taking into consideration the current average market yield on outstanding marketable obligations of the United States with remaining periods to maturity comparable to the average maturities of such loans, adjusted to the nearest one-eighth of 1 per centum, less not to exceed the difference between the adjusted rate determined by the Secretary of the Treasury and 1 per centum per annum, as determined by the Secretary.

(h) Regulations

The Secretary shall prescribe regulations to insure that Federal funds expended under this section are not wasted or dissipated.

(i) "Related facilities" and "trainee" defined

As used in this section (1) the term "related facilities" shall include any necessary community rooms or buildings, infirmaries, utilities, access roads, water and sewer services, and the minimum fixed or movable equipment determined by the Secretary to be necessary to make the housing reasonably habitable by trainees

and their families; and (2) the term "trainee" means any person receiving training under any federally assisted training program.

(j) Authorization of appropriations

There are authorized to be appropriated such sums as may be necessary to carry out this section.

(July 15, 1949, ch. 338, title V, § 522, as added Aug. 1, 1968, Pub. L. 90-448, title X, § 1002, 82 Stat. 551; amended Oct. 17, 1984, Pub. L. 98-479, title II, § 201(c), 98 Stat. 2228; Feb. 5, 1988, Pub. L. 100-242, title III, § 316(e), 101 Stat. 1898.)

AMENDMENTS

1988—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 100-242 substituted "Secretary of Health and Human Services" for "Secretary of Health, and Human Services".

1984—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 98-479 substituted "Health, and Human Services" for "Health, Education, and Welfare".

OFFICE OF ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY

Pub. L. 93-644, § 9(a), Jan. 4, 1975, 88 Stat. 2310 [42 U.S.C. 2941], amended the Economic Opportunity Act of 1964 [42 U.S.C. 2701 et seq.] to create the Community Services Administration, an independent agency in the executive branch, as the successor authority to the Office of Economic Opportunity, and provided that references to the Office of Economic Opportunity or to its Director were deemed to refer to the Community Services Administration or to its Director. The Community Services Administration was terminated when the Economic Opportunity Act of 1964, except for titles VIII and X, was repealed, effective Oct. 1, 1981, by section 683(a) of Pub. L. 97-35, title VI, Aug. 13, 1981, 95 Stat. 519 (42 U.S.C. 9912(a)). An Office of Community Services, headed by a Director, was established in the Department of Health and Human Services by section 676 of Pub. L. 97-35 (42 U.S.C. 9905).

§ 1490c. Mutual and self-help housing

(a) Purpose

The purposes of this section are (1) to make financial assistance available on reasonable terms and conditions in rural areas and small towns to needy low-income individuals and their families who, with the benefit of technical assistance and overall guidance and supervision, participate in approved programs of mutual or self-help housing by acquiring and developing necessary land, acquiring building materials, providing their own labor, and working cooperatively with others for the provision of decent, safe, and sanitary dwellings for themselves, their families, and others in the area or town involved, and (2) to facilitate the efforts of both public and private nonprofit organizations providing assistance to such individuals to contribute their technical and supervisory skills toward more effective and comprehensive programs of mutual or self-help housing in rural areas and small towns wherever necessary.

(b) Contract authority; establishment of Self-Help Housing Land Development Fund; authorization to make loans; conditions of loan

In order to carry out the purposes of this section, the Secretary of Agriculture (in this section referred to as the "Secretary") is authorized—

(1)(A) to make grants to, or contract with, public or private nonprofit corporations, agen-

cies, institutions, organizations, Indian tribes, and other associations approved by him, to pay part or all of the costs of developing, conducting, administering, or coordinating effective and comprehensive programs of technical and supervisory assistance which will aid needy low-income individuals and their families in carrying out mutual or self-help housing efforts, including the repair of units financed under section 1472 of this title that are being held in inventory; and

(B) to establish the Self-Help Housing Land Development Fund, referred to herein as the Self-Help Fund, to be used by the Secretary as a revolving fund for making loans, on such terms and conditions and in such amounts as he deems necessary, to public or private nonprofit organizations and to Indian tribes for the acquisition and development of land as building sites to be subdivided and sold to families, nonprofit organizations, and cooperatives eligible for assistance under section 1715z or 1715z-1 of title 12 or section 1490a of this title. Such a loan, with interest at a rate not to exceed 3 percent per annum, shall be repaid within a period not to exceed two years from the making of the loan, or within such additional period as may be authorized by the Secretary in any case as being necessary to carry out the purposes hereof: *Provided*, That the Secretary may advance funds under this paragraph to organizations receiving assistance under clause (A) to enable them to establish revolving accounts for the purchase of land options and any such advances may bear interest at a rate determined by the Secretary and shall be repaid to the Secretary at the expiration of the period for which the grant to the organization involved was made;

(2) to make grants to, or contract with, national or regional private nonprofit corporations to provide training and technical assistance to public or private nonprofit corporations, agencies, institutions, organizations, and other associations, including Indian tribes, eligible to receive assistance under this section in order to expand the use of authorities contained in this section and to improve performance; and

(3) to make loans, on such terms and conditions and in such amounts as he deems necessary, to needy low-income individuals participating in programs of mutual or self-help housing approved by him, for the acquisition and development of land and for the purchase of such other building materials as may be necessary in order to enable them, by providing substantially all of their own labor, and by cooperating with others participating in such programs, to carry out to completion the construction of decent, safe, and sanitary dwellings for such individuals and their families, subject to the following limitations:

(A) there is reasonable assurance of repayment of the loan;

(B) the amount of the loan, together with other funds which may be available, is adequate to achieve the purpose for which the loan is made;

(C) the credit assistance is not otherwise available on like terms or conditions from

private sources or through other Federal, State, or local programs;

(D) the loan bears interest at a rate not to exceed 3 per centum per annum on the unpaid balance of principal, plus such additional charge, if any, toward covering other costs of the loan program as the Secretary may determine to be consistent with its purposes; and

(E) the loan is repayable within not more than thirty-three years.

(c) Considerations for financial assistance

In determining whether to extend financial assistance under paragraph (1) or (2) of subsection (b) of this section, the Secretary shall take into consideration, among other factors, the suitability of the area within which construction will be carried out to the type of dwelling which can be provided under mutual or self-help housing programs, the extent to which the assistance will facilitate the provision of more decent, safe, and sanitary housing conditions than presently exist in the area, the extent to which the assistance will be utilized efficiently and expeditiously, the extent to which the assistance will effect an increase in the standard of living of low-income individuals participating in the mutual or self-help housing program, and whether the assistance will fulfill a need in the area which is not otherwise being met through other programs, including those carried out by other Federal, State, or local agencies.

(d) "Construction" defined

As used in this section, the term "construction" includes the erection of new dwellings, and the rehabilitation, alteration, conversion, or improvement of existing structures.

(e) Establishment of appropriate criteria and procedures for determining eligibility of applicants

The Secretary is authorized to establish appropriate criteria and procedures in order to determine the eligibility of applicants for the financial assistance provided under this section, including criteria and procedures with respect to the periodic review of any construction carried out with such financial assistance.

(f) Repealed. Pub. L. 102-550, title VII, § 710(2), Oct. 28, 1992, 106 Stat. 3840

(g) Deposit in Self-Help Fund; availability of amounts; assets

Amounts appropriated under this subsection, together with principal collections from loans made under appropriations in any previous fiscal years, shall be deposited in the Self-Help Housing Land Development Fund, which shall be available, to the extent approved in appropriation Acts, as a revolving fund for making loans under subsection (b)(1)(B) of this section; except that not more than \$5,000,000 may be made available during fiscal year 1985. Instruments and property acquired by the Secretary in or as a result of making such loans shall be assets of the Self-Help Housing Land Development Fund.

(h) Rules and regulations

The Secretary shall issue rules and regulations for the orderly processing and review of

applications under this section and rules and regulations protecting the rights of grantees under this section in the event he determines to end grant assistance prior to the termination date of any grant agreement.

(July 15, 1949, ch. 338, title V, § 523, as added Aug. 1, 1968, Pub. L. 90-448, title X, § 1005, 82 Stat. 553; amended Oct. 2, 1973, Pub. L. 93-117, § 13(d), 87 Stat. 423; Aug. 22, 1974, Pub. L. 93-383, title V, § 512, 88 Stat. 695; June 30, 1977, Pub. L. 95-60, § 4(d), 91 Stat. 258; July 31, 1977, Pub. L. 95-80, § 4(d), 91 Stat. 340; Oct. 12, 1977, Pub. L. 95-128, title V, § 501(d), 91 Stat. 1139; Sept. 30, 1978, Pub. L. 95-406, § 7(d), 92 Stat. 881; Oct. 31, 1978, Pub. L. 95-557, title V, § 501(g), (h), 92 Stat. 2111; Sept. 28, 1979, Pub. L. 96-71, § 5(d), 93 Stat. 502; Nov. 8, 1979, Pub. L. 96-105, § 5(d), 93 Stat. 795; Dec. 21, 1979, Pub. L. 96-153, title V, §§ 501(d), (e), 505, 93 Stat. 1133, 1135; Oct. 3, 1980, Pub. L. 96-372, § 6(e), 94 Stat. 1365; Oct. 8, 1980, Pub. L. 96-399, title V, §§ 501(d), 507(e), 94 Stat. 1668, 1670; Aug. 13, 1981, Pub. L. 97-35, title III, § 351(e), 95 Stat. 421; Oct. 6, 1982, Pub. L. 97-289, § 3(c), 96 Stat. 1231; May 26, 1983, Pub. L. 98-35, § 3(c), 97 Stat. 198; Oct. 1, 1983, Pub. L. 98-109, § 4(c), 97 Stat. 746; Nov. 30, 1983, Pub. L. 98-181, title V, § 511(d), (e), 97 Stat. 1244; Oct. 17, 1984, Pub. L. 98-479, title II, § 204(c)(2), 98 Stat. 2233; Oct. 8, 1985, Pub. L. 99-120, § 3(c), 99 Stat. 503; Nov. 15, 1985, Pub. L. 99-156, § 3(c), 99 Stat. 816; Dec. 26, 1985, Pub. L. 99-219, § 3(c), 99 Stat. 1731; Mar. 27, 1986, Pub. L. 99-267, § 3(c), 100 Stat. 74; Apr. 7, 1986, Pub. L. 99-272, title III, § 3009(c), 100 Stat. 106; May 2, 1986, Pub. L. 99-289, § 1(b), 100 Stat. 412; June 24, 1986, Pub. L. 99-345, § 1, 100 Stat. 673; Sept. 30, 1986, Pub. L. 99-430, 100 Stat. 986; Sept. 30, 1987, Pub. L. 100-122, § 1, 101 Stat. 793; Nov. 5, 1987, Pub. L. 100-154, 101 Stat. 890; Nov. 17, 1987, Pub. L. 100-170, 101 Stat. 914; Dec. 3, 1987, Pub. L. 100-179, 101 Stat. 1018; Dec. 21, 1987, Pub. L. 100-200, 101 Stat. 1327; Feb. 5, 1988, Pub. L. 100-242, title III, § 301(f), 101 Stat. 1893; Nov. 3, 1989, Pub. L. 101-137, § 7(c), 103 Stat. 826; Nov. 28, 1990, Pub. L. 101-625, title VII, § 701(f), 104 Stat. 4282; Oct. 28, 1991, Pub. L. 102-142, title VII, § 743(b), 105 Stat. 915; Oct. 28, 1992, Pub. L. 102-550, title VII, § 710, 106 Stat. 3840.)

AMENDMENTS

1992—Subsec. (b)(1)(A). Pub. L. 102-550, § 710(1), inserted “, including the repair of units financed under section 1472 of this title that are being held in inventory” after “efforts”.

Subsec. (f). Pub. L. 102-550, § 710(2), struck out subsec. (f) which read as follows: “No grant or loan may be made or contract entered into under the authority of this section after September 30, 1992, except pursuant to a commitment or other obligation entered into pursuant to this section before that date.”

1991—Subsec. (f). Pub. L. 102-142 substituted “1992” for “1991”.

1990—Subsec. (f). Pub. L. 101-625 substituted “1991” for “1990”.

1989—Subsec. (f). Pub. L. 101-137 substituted “1990” for “1989”.

1988—Subsec. (f). Pub. L. 100-242 substituted “September 30, 1989” for “March 15, 1988”.

1987—Subsec. (f). Pub. L. 100-200 substituted “March 15, 1988” for “December 16, 1987”.

Pub. L. 100-179 substituted “December 16, 1987” for “December 2, 1987”.

Pub. L. 100-170 substituted “December 2, 1987” for “November 15, 1987”.

Pub. L. 100-154 substituted “November 15, 1987” for “October 31, 1987”.

Pub. L. 100-122 substituted “October 31, 1987” for “September 30, 1987”.

1986—Subsec. (f). Pub. L. 99-430 substituted “1987” for “1986”.

Pub. L. 99-345 substituted “September 30, 1986” for “June 6, 1986”.

Pub. L. 99-289 substituted “June 6, 1986” for “April 30, 1986”.

Pub. L. 99-272 directed amendment identical to Pub. L. 99-219, substituting “March 17, 1986” for “December 15, 1985”.

Pub. L. 99-267 substituted “April 30, 1986” for “March 17, 1986”.

1985—Subsec. (f). Pub. L. 99-219 substituted “March 17, 1986” for “December 15, 1985”.

Pub. L. 99-156 substituted “December 15, 1985” for “November 14, 1985”.

Pub. L. 99-120 substituted “November 14, 1985” for “September 30, 1985”.

1984—Subsec. (g). Pub. L. 98-479 inserted “Housing” before “Land” after “Self-Help” in last sentence.

1983—Subsec. (f). Pub. L. 98-181, § 511(d), substituted “September 30, 1985” for “November 30, 1983”, and struck out first sentence which authorized not to exceed \$5,000,000 to carry out this section for fiscal year 1983.

Pub. L. 98-109 substituted “November 30, 1983” for “September 30, 1983” the second time it appeared.

Pub. L. 98-35 substituted “September 30, 1983” for “May 20, 1983” in two places.

Subsec. (g). Pub. L. 98-181, § 511(e), substituted “1985” for “1982” and struck out first sentence which authorized not to exceed \$3,000,000 to carry out subsec. (b)(1)(B) for fiscal year 1982.

1982—Subsec. (f). Pub. L. 97-289 substituted “May 20, 1983” for “September 30, 1982” wherever appearing.

1981—Subsec. (f). Pub. L. 97-35, § 351(e)(1), substituted “1982” for “1981” in two places.

Subsec. (g). Pub. L. 97-35, § 351(e)(2)-(4), inserted provisions relating to availability in appropriation Acts, and substituted provisions relating to authorization of appropriations for fiscal year ending Sept. 30, 1982, for provisions authorizing appropriations for fiscal year ending Sept. 30, 1981.

1980—Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 96-399, § 507(e), inserted reference to Indian tribes in subpars. (1)(A) and (B), and in par. (2).

Subsec. (f). Pub. L. 96-399, § 501(d)(1), substituted “September 30, 1981” for “October 15, 1980” wherever appearing.

Pub. L. 96-372 substituted “October 15, 1980” for “September 30, 1980” wherever appearing.

Subsec. (g). Pub. L. 96-399, § 501(d)(2), substituted provisions authorizing appropriations not to exceed \$2,500,000 for fiscal 1981, such amount together with principal collections from loans under appropriations in prior years to be deposited in the Self-Help Housing Land Development Fund, to be available as a revolving fund for loans under subsec. (b)(1)(B) of this section for provisions authorizing appropriations not to exceed \$1,000,000, \$2,000,000, \$3,000,000 and \$1,000,000 for fiscal years ending June 30, 1969, June 30, 1970, Sept. 30, 1979, and Sept. 30, 1980, respectively, provisions allowing appropriation of authorized funds in succeeding years, to be deposited in the Self-Help Fund to be available without fiscal year limitation, and provision for deposit in such Fund of sums received from repayment of such loans.

1979—Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 96-153, § 505, redesignated existing par. (2) as (3) and added par. (2).

Subsec. (f). Pub. L. 96-153, § 501(d), substituted authorization of appropriation of \$5,000,000 for fiscal year ending Sept. 30, 1980, for provisions containing authorization of appropriation for fiscal years commencing June 30, 1968 to Oct. 1, 1978, and substituted “September 30, 1980” for “November 30, 1979”.

Pub. L. 96-105 substituted “December 1, 1979” and “November 30, 1979” for “November 1, 1979” and “October 31, 1979”, respectively.

Pub. L. 96-71 substituted “November 1, 1979” and “October 31, 1979” for “October 1, 1979” and “September 30, 1979”, respectively.

Subsec. (g). Pub. L. 96-153, § 501(e), inserted authorization of appropriation of \$1,000,000 for fiscal year ending September 30, 1980.

1978—Subsec. (f). Pub. L. 95-557, § 501(g), substituted “October 1, 1979” for “November 1, 1978”, “September 30, 1979” for “October 31, 1978”, and “\$16,500,000” for “\$10,000,000”.

Pub. L. 95-406 substituted “November 1, 1978” for “October 1, 1978” and “October 31, 1978” for “September 30, 1978”.

Subsec. (g). Pub. L. 95-557, § 501(h), inserted “and not to exceed \$3,000,000 for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1979”, after “June 30, 1970”.

1977—Subsec. (f). Pub. L. 95-128 substituted “1978” for “1977” wherever appearing.

Pub. L. 95-80 substituted “October 1, 1977” for “August 1, 1977” and “September 30, 1977” for “July 31, 1977”.

Pub. L. 95-60 substituted “August 1, 1977” for “July 1, 1977” and “July 31, 1977” for “June 30, 1977”.

1974—Subsec. (b)(1). Pub. L. 93-383, § 512(a), inserted proviso relating to advance of funds by Secretary at end of cl. (B).

Subsec. (f). Pub. L. 93-383, § 512(b), substituted “1977” for “1974” wherever appearing and “\$10,000,000” for “\$5,000,000”.

Subsec. (h). Pub. L. 93-383, § 512(c), added subsec. (h).
1973—Subsec. (f). Pub. L. 93-117 substituted “1974” for “1973” wherever appearing.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1981 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 97-35 effective Oct. 1, 1981, see section 371 of Pub. L. 97-35, set out as an Effective Date note under section 3701 of Title 12, Banks and Banking.

SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in sections 1437bb, 1483, 12805 of this title.

§ 1490d. Loans to nonprofit organizations to provide building sites for eligible families, nonprofit organizations, public agencies, and cooperatives; interest rates; factors determinative in making loan

(a)(1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary may make loans, on such terms and conditions and in such amounts he deems necessary, to public or private nonprofit organizations and to Indian tribes for the acquisition and development of land as building sites to be subdivided and sold to families, nonprofit organizations, public agencies, and cooperatives eligible for assistance under any section of this subchapter or under any other law which provides financial assistance for housing low- and moderate-income families. Such a loan shall bear interest at a rate prescribed by the Secretary taking into consideration a rate determined annually by the Secretary of the Treasury as the current average market yield on outstanding marketable obligations of the United States with remaining periods to maturity comparable to the average maturities of such loans, adjusted to the nearest one-eighth of 1 per centum, and shall be repaid within a period not to exceed two years from the making of the loan or within such additional period as may be authorized by the Secretary in any case as being necessary to carry out the purposes of this section.

(2) REVOLVING FUNDS.—The Secretary may make grants to nonprofit housing agencies to establish revolving loan funds for the acquisition

and preparation of building sites for low-income housing. Any proceeds and repayments from such loans shall be returned to the revolving loan fund to be used for purposes related to this section. Loan funds and interest payments shall be used solely for the acquisition of land; the preparation of land for building sites; the payment of reimbursable legal and technical costs; and technical assistance and administrative costs, not to exceed 10 percent of the fund.

(b) In determining whether to extend financial assistance under this section, the Secretary shall take into consideration, among other factors, (1) the suitability of the area to the types of dwellings which can feasibly be provided, and (2) the extent to which the assistance will (i) facilitate providing needed decent, safe, and sanitary housing, (ii) be utilized efficiently and expeditiously, and (iii) fulfill a need in the area which is not otherwise being met through other programs, including those being carried out by other Federal, State, or local agencies.

(July 15, 1949, ch. 338, title V, § 524, as added Dec. 24, 1969, Pub. L. 91-152, title IV, § 413(f)(1), 83 Stat. 399; amended Aug. 22, 1974, Pub. L. 93-383, title V, § 513, 88 Stat. 696; Oct. 8, 1980, Pub. L. 96-399, title V, § 507(f), 94 Stat. 1670; Oct. 28, 1992, Pub. L. 102-550, title VII, § 715, 106 Stat. 3842.)

AMENDMENTS

1992—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 102-550 designated existing provisions as par. (1), inserted par. heading, and added par. (2).

1980—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 96-399 inserted reference to Indian tribes.

1974—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 93-383 provided for applicability to public agencies and substituted “any section of this subchapter or under any other law which provides financial assistance for housing low- and moderate-income families” for “section 1715z or 1715z-1 of title 12 or section 1490a of this title”.

SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in sections 1479, 1483, 1487 of this title.

§ 1490e. Programs of technical and supervisory assistance for low-income individuals and families in rural areas

(a) Grants or contracts with public or private nonprofit corporations, etc., for assistance; preferential treatment of applications sponsored by governmental entity or public body

The Secretary may make grants to or enter into contracts with public or private nonprofit corporations, agencies, institutions, organizations, Indian tribes, and other associations approved by him, to pay part or all of the cost of developing, conducting, administering or coordinating effective and comprehensive programs of technical and supervisory assistance which will aid needy low-income individuals and families in benefiting from Federal, State, and local housing programs in rural areas. In processing applications for such grants or contracts made by private nonprofit corporations, agencies, institutions, organizations, and other associations, the Secretary shall give preference to those which are sponsored (including assistance to the applicant in processing the application, implementing the technical assistance program, and

carrying out the obligations of the grant or contract) by a State, county, municipality, or other governmental entity or public body.

(b) Loans to public or private nonprofit corporations, etc., for necessary planning and financing expenses; interest rates; factors determinative of amount; terms and conditions of repayment

The Secretary is authorized to make loans to public or private nonprofit corporations, agencies, institutions, organizations, Indian tribes, and other associations approved by him for the necessary expenses, prior to construction, of planning, and obtaining financing for, the rehabilitation or construction of housing for low-income individuals or families under any Federal, State, or local housing program which is or could be used in rural areas. Such loans shall be made without interest and shall be for the reasonable costs expected to be incurred in planning, and in obtaining financing for, such housing prior to the availability of financing, including but not limited to preliminary surveys and analyses of market needs, preliminary site engineering and architectural fees, and construction loan fees and discounts. The Secretary shall require repayment of loans made under this subsection, under such terms and conditions as he may require, upon completion of the housing or sooner.

(c) Repealed. Pub. L. 98-181, title V, § 518(b), Nov. 30, 1983, 97 Stat. 1249

(d) Deposit of appropriated funds into low-income sponsor fund; availability; administration of fund as revolving fund; deposit of repayments

All funds appropriated for the purpose of subsection (b) of this section shall be deposited in a fund which shall be known as the low-income sponsor fund, and which shall be available without fiscal year limitation and be administered by the Secretary as a revolving fund for carrying out the purposes of that subsection. Sums received in repayment of loans made under subsection (b) of this section shall be deposited in such fund.

(July 15, 1949, ch. 338, title V, § 525, as added Aug. 22, 1974, Pub. L. 93-383, title V, § 515, 88 Stat. 697; amended Oct. 31, 1978, Pub. L. 95-557, title V, § 501(i), 92 Stat. 2111; Oct. 8, 1980, Pub. L. 96-399, title V, § 507(g), 94 Stat. 1670; Nov. 30, 1983, Pub. L. 98-181, title V, § 518, 97 Stat. 1249.)

AMENDMENTS

1983—Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 98-181, § 518(a), struck out provisions setting forth conditions under which any part or all of the loan is subject to cancellation.

Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 98-181, § 518(b), struck out subsec. (c), which related to authorization of appropriations for fiscal years ending June 30, 1975, June 30, 1976, and Sept. 30, 1979, and availability of amounts.

1980—Subsecs. (a), (b). Pub. L. 96-399 inserted references to Indian tribes.

1978—Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 95-557 inserted "There are also authorized to be appropriated for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1979, not to exceed \$5,000,000 for the purposes of subsection (a) of this section and not to exceed \$5,000,000 for the purposes of subsection (b) of this section."

§ 1490f. Loans and insurance of loans for condominium housing in rural areas

(a) Individual loans and insurance of loans to low or moderate income persons or families for purchase of units; terms and conditions

The Secretary is authorized, upon such terms and conditions (substantially identical insofar as may be feasible with those specified in section 1472 of this title) as he may prescribe, to make loans to persons and families of low or moderate income, and to insure and make commitments to insure loans made to persons and families of low or moderate income, to assist them in purchasing dwelling units in condominiums located in rural areas.

(b) Scope of individual loans and insurance of loans; condominium requirements

Any loan made or insured under subsection (a) of this section shall cover a one-family dwelling unit in a condominium, and shall be subject to such provisions as the Secretary determines to be necessary for the maintenance of the common areas and facilities of the condominium project and to such additional requirements as the Secretary deems appropriate for the protection of the consumer.

(c) Blanket loans and insurance of loans; terms and conditions; certification by borrower of future ownership of multifamily project; maximum amount of principal obligation

In addition to individual loans made or insured under subsection (a) of this section the Secretary is authorized, upon such terms and conditions (substantially identical insofar as may be feasible with those specified in section 1485 of this title) as he may prescribe, to make or insure blanket loans to a borrower who shall certify to the Secretary, as a condition of obtaining such loan or insurance, that upon completion of the multifamily project the ownership of the project will be committed to a plan of family unit ownership under which (1) each family unit will be eligible for a loan or insurance under subsection (a) of this section, and (2) the individual dwelling units in the project will be sold only on a condominium basis and only to purchasers eligible for a loan or insurance under subsection (a) of this section. The principal obligation of any blanket loan made or insured under this subsection shall in no case exceed the sum of the individual amounts of the loans which could be made or insured with respect to the individual dwelling units in the project under subsection (a) of this section.

(d) "Condominium" defined

As used in this section, the term "condominium" means a multi-unit housing project which is subject to a plan of family unit ownership acceptable to the Secretary under which each dwelling unit is individually owned and each such owner holds an undivided interest in the common areas and facilities which serve the project.

(July 15, 1949, ch. 338, title V, § 526, as added Aug. 22, 1974, Pub. L. 93-383, title V, § 516(a), 88 Stat. 698; amended Nov. 30, 1983, Pub. L. 98-181, title V, § 519(a), 97 Stat. 1249; Feb. 5, 1988, Pub. L. 100-242, title III, § 316(f), 101 Stat. 1898.)

AMENDMENTS

1988—Subsecs. (a), (c). Pub. L. 100-242 struck out “and” after “is authorized.”

1983—Subsecs. (a), (c). Pub. L. 98-181 struck out “in his discretion” after “Secretary is authorized.”

SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in sections 1487, 1490a of this title.

§ 1490g. Repealed. Pub. L. 98-181, title V, § 503(c), Nov. 30, 1983, 97 Stat. 1241

Section, act July 15, 1949, ch. 338, title V, §527, as added Aug. 22, 1974, Pub. L. 93-383, title V, §518, 88 Stat. 699, defined “housing” as including mobile homes and mobile home sites, and authorized the Secretary to prescribe property standards for mobile homes financed under this subchapter.

§ 1490h. Taxation of property held by Secretary

All property subject to a lien held by the United States or the title to which is acquired or held by the Secretary under this subchapter other than property used for administrative purposes shall be subject to taxation by a State, Commonwealth, territory, possession, district, and local political subdivisions in the same manner and to the same extent as other property is taxed: *Provided*, That no tax shall be imposed or collected on or with respect to any instrument if the tax is based on—

(1) the value of any notes or mortgages or other lien instruments held by or transferred to the Secretary;

(2) any notes or lien instruments administered under this subchapter which are made, assigned, or held by a person otherwise liable for such tax; or

(3) the value of any property conveyed or transferred to the Secretary, whether as a tax on the instrument, the privilege of conveying or transferring, or the recordation thereof; nor shall the failure to pay or collect any such tax be a ground for refusal to record or file such instruments, or for failure to impart notice, or prevent the enforcement of its provisions in any State or Federal court.

(July 15, 1949, ch. 338, title V, §528, as added Oct. 12, 1977, Pub. L. 95-128, title V, §512(a), 91 Stat. 1142; amended Oct. 17, 1984, Pub. L. 98-479, title II, §204(c)(3), 98 Stat. 2233.)

AMENDMENTS

1984—Pub. L. 98-479 substituted “property held by Secretary” for “Farmers Home Administration-held property” in section catchline.

EFFECTIVE DATE

Section 512(c) of Pub. L. 95-128 provided that: “The amendment made by subsection (a) [enacting this section] shall become effective as of January 1, 1977.”

REFUND OF TAX PAYMENTS PRIOR TO OCTOBER 12, 1977, BARRED; FEDERAL OFFICERS OR EMPLOYEES NOT LIABLE FOR SUCH PAYMENTS

Section 512(b) of Pub. L. 95-128 provided that: “Notwithstanding any other provision of law, no State, Commonwealth, territory, possession, district, or local political subdivision which has received, prior to the date of enactment of this Act [Oct. 12, 1977], tax payments from the Department of Agriculture based on property held by the Farmers Home Administration

shall be liable for, or be obligated to refund, the amount of any such payment, which, if it had been made after the date of enactment of this Act, would have been authorized by the provisions of section 528 of the Housing Act of 1949 [this section], and no officer or employee of the United States shall incur or be under any liability by reason of having made or authorized any such payments.”

§ 1490i. Repealed. Pub. L. 98-181, title V, § 506(b), Nov. 30, 1983, 97 Stat. 1242

Section, act July 15, 1949, ch. 338, title V, §529, as added Nov. 9, 1978, Pub. L. 95-619, title II, §252(b), 92 Stat. 3236, required the Secretary of Agriculture to promote the use of energy saving techniques through the establishment of minimum property standards for newly constructed residential housing.

§ 1490j. Conditions on rent increases in projects receiving assistance under other provisions of law

The Secretary may not approve any increase in rental payments, with respect to units in which the tenants are paying rentals in excess of 30 per centum of their incomes, in any project which is assisted under section 1484, 1485, or 1487 of this title and under section 1490a(a)(1)(B) of this title unless the project owner is receiving, or has applied for (within the most recent period of 180 days prior to the effective date of such increase), rental assistance payments with respect to such project under section 1490a(a)(2)(A) of this title or section 1437f of this title.

(July 15, 1949, ch. 338, title V, §530, as added Oct. 8, 1980, Pub. L. 96-399, title V, §509, 94 Stat. 1670; amended Nov. 30, 1983, Pub. L. 98-181, title V, §517(d), 97 Stat. 1248.)

AMENDMENTS

1983—Pub. L. 98-181 substituted “30 per centum” for “25 per centum”.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1983 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 98-181 effective six months after Nov. 30, 1983, or upon the earlier promulgation of implementing regulations, see section 517(f) of Pub. L. 98-181, set out as a note under section 1490a of this title.

§ 1490k. FHA insurance

The Secretary is authorized to act as an agent of the Secretary of Housing and Urban Development to recommend insurance of any mortgage meeting the requirements of section 1709 of title 12.

(July 15, 1949, ch. 338, title V, §531, as added Nov. 30, 1983, Pub. L. 98-181, title V, §520, 97 Stat. 1249.)

§ 1490l. Processing of applications; preliminary reservation of assistance at time of initial approval of project

(a) The Secretary shall, in making assistance available under this subchapter, give a priority to applications submitted by—

(1) persons and families that have the greatest housing assistance needs because of their low income and their residing in inadequate dwellings;

(2) applicants applying for assistance for projects that will serve such persons and families; and

(3) applicants residing in areas which are the most rural in character.

(b) In making available the assistance authorized by section 1483 of this title and section 1490a(a) of this title with respect to projects involving insured and guaranteed loans and interest credits and rental assistance payments, the Secretary shall process and approve requests for such assistance in a manner that provides for a preliminary reservation of assistance at the time of initial approval of the project.

(July 15, 1949, ch. 338, title V, § 532, as added Nov. 30, 1983, Pub. L. 98-181, title V, § 521, 97 Stat. 1250.)

§ 1490m. Housing preservation grants

(a) Statement of purposes

The purpose of this section is to authorize the Secretary to make grants to eligible grantees including private nonprofit organizations, Indian tribes, general units of local government, counties, States, and consortia of other eligible grantees, in order to—

- (1) rehabilitate or replace single family housing in rural areas which is owned by low- and very low-income persons and families, and
- (2) rehabilitate or replace rental properties or cooperative housing which has a membership resale structure that enables the cooperative to maintain affordability for persons of low income in rural areas serving low- and very low-income occupants.

The Secretary may also provide assistance payments as provided by section 1437f(o) of this title or section 1490r of this title upon the request of grantees in order to minimize the displacement of very low-income tenants residing in units rehabilitated or replaced with assistance under this section.

(b) Mandatory program requirements

Preservation programs assisted under this section shall—

- (1) be used to provide loans or grants to owners of single family housing in order to cover the cost of repairs and improvements;
- (2) be used to provide loans or grants, not to exceed \$15,000 per unit, to owners of single family housing to replace existing housing if repair or rehabilitation of the housing is determined by the Secretary not to be practicable and the owner of the housing is unable to afford a loan under section 1472 of this title for replacement housing;
- (3) be used to provide interest reduction payment;
- (4) be used to provide loans or grants to owners of rental housing, except that rental rehabilitation or replacement assistance provided under this subsection for any structure shall not exceed 75 per centum of the total costs associated with the rehabilitation or replacement of that structure;
- (5) be used to provide other comparable assistance that the Secretary deems appropriate to carry out the purpose of this section, designed to reduce the costs of such repair, rehabilitation, and replacement in order to make such housing affordable by persons of low in-

come and, to the extent feasible, by persons and families whose incomes do not exceed 50 per centum of the area median income;

(6) benefit low- and very low-income persons and families in rural areas, without causing the displacement of current residents; and

(7) raise health and safety conditions to meet those specified in section 1479(a) of this title.

(c) Allocation formula; transfer of funds; maximum amounts

(1) The Secretary shall allocate grant funds under this section for use in each State on the basis of a formula contained in a regulation prescribed by the Secretary using the average of the ratios between—

(A) the population of the rural areas in that State and the population of the rural areas of all States;

(B) the extent of poverty in the rural areas in that State and the extent of poverty in the rural areas of all States; and

(C) the extent of substandard housing in the rural areas of that State and the extent of substandard housing in the rural areas of all States.

Any funds which are allocated to a State but uncommitted to grantees will be transferred to the State office of the Farmers Home Administration in a timely manner and be used for authorized rehabilitation activities under section 1474 of this title. Funds obligated, but subsequently unspent and deobligated, may remain available, to the extent provided in appropriations Acts, for use as housing preservation grants in ensuing fiscal years.

(2) Unless there is only one eligible grantee in a State, a single grantee may not receive more than 50 per centum of a State's allocation.

(d) Statement of activity by grantee; submission; contents; availability; consultations; evaluation by Secretary; criteria applicable; maximum amounts

(1) Eligible grantees may submit a statement of activity to the Secretary at the time specified by the program administrator, containing a description of its proposed preservation program. The statement shall consist of the activities each entity proposes to undertake for the fiscal year, and the projected progress in carrying out those activities. The statement of activities shall be made available to the public for comment.

(2) In preparing such statement, the grantee shall consult with and consider the views of appropriate local officials.

(3) The Secretary shall evaluate the merits of each statement on the basis of such criteria as the Secretary shall prescribe, including the extent—

(A) to which the repair, rehabilitation, and replacement activities will assist persons of low income who lack adequate shelter, with priority given to applications assisting the maximum number of persons and families whose incomes do not exceed 50 per centum of the area median income;

(B) to which the repair, rehabilitation, and replacement activities include the participa-

tion of other public or private organizations in providing assistance, in addition to the assistance provided under this section, in order to lower the costs of such activities or provide for the leveraging of available funds to supplement the rural housing preservation grant program;

(C) to which such activities will be undertaken in rural areas having populations below 10,000 or in remote parts of other rural areas;

(D) to which the repair, rehabilitation, and replacement activities may be expected to result in achieving the greatest degree of repair or improvement for the least cost per unit or dwelling;

(E) to which the program would minimize displacement;

(F) to which the program would alleviate overcrowding in rural residences inhabited by low- and very low-income persons and families;

(G) to which the program would minimize the use of grant funds for administrative purposes; and

(H) to which the owner agrees to meet the requirement of subsection (e)(1)(B)(iv) of this section for a period longer than 5 years;

and shall assess the demonstrated capacity of the grantee to carry out the program as well as the financial feasibility of the program.

(4) The amount of assistance provided under this section with respect to any housing shall be the least amount that the Secretary determines is necessary to provide, through the repair and rehabilitation, or replacement, of such housing, decent housing of modest design that is affordable for persons of low income.

(5) A grantee may use housing preservation grant funds under this section for replacement housing only after providing documentation to the Secretary that—

(A) the existing housing is in such poor condition that rehabilitation is not economically feasible;

(B) the owner of the housing lacks the income or repayment ability necessary to qualify for a loan under section 1472 of this title; and

(C) the grantee will extend assistance to the owner of the housing under terms that the owner can afford.

(e) Limitations on assistance; failure to implement required agreement

(1) Assistance under this section may be provided with respect to rental or cooperative housing only if—

(A) the owner has entered into such agreements with the Secretary as may be necessary to assure compliance with the requirements of this section, to assure the financial feasibility of such housing, and to carry out the other provisions of this section;

(B) the owner agrees—

(i) to pass on to the tenants any reduction in the debt service payments resulting from the assistance provided under this section;

(ii) not to convert the units to condominium ownership (or in the case of a cooperative, to condominium ownership or any form of cooperative ownership not eligible for assistance under this section);

(iii) not to refuse to rent a dwelling unit in the structure to a family solely because the family is receiving or is eligible to receive assistance under any Federal, State, or local housing assistance program; and

(iv) that the units repaired and rehabilitated with such assistance will be occupied, or available for occupancy, by persons of low income;

during the 5-year period beginning on the date on which the units in the housing are available for occupancy;

(C) the unit of general local government or nonprofit organization that receives the assistance certifies to the satisfaction of the Secretary that the assistance will be made available in conformity with Public Law 88-352 [42 U.S.C. 2000a et seq.] and Public Law 90-284;

(D) the owner agrees to enter into and abide by written leases with the tenants, which leases shall provide that tenants may be evicted only for good cause; and

(E) the unit of general local government or nonprofit organization will agree to supervise repairs and rehabilitation and will agree to have a disinterested party inspect such repairs and rehabilitation.

(2) Assistance under this section provided with respect to any housing other than rental or cooperative housing may be provided only if the owner complies with the requirements set forth in subparagraph (E) of paragraph (1) and any other requirements established by the Secretary to carry out the purpose of this section.

(3)(A) The Secretary shall provide that if the owner or his or her successors in interest fail to carry out the agreements described in subparagraphs (A) and (B) of paragraph (1) during the applicable period, the owner or his or her successors in interest shall make a payment to the Secretary of an amount that equals the total amount of assistance provided under this section with respect to such housing, plus interest thereon (without compounding), for each year and any fraction thereof that the assistance was outstanding, at a rate determined by the Secretary taking into account the average yield on outstanding marketable long-term obligations of the United States during the month preceding the date on which the assistance was made available.

(B) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, any assistance provided under this section shall constitute a debt, which is payable in the case of any failure to carry out the agreements described in subparagraphs (A), (B), and (C) of paragraph (1), and shall be secured by the security instruments provided by the owner to the Secretary.

(f) Advance payments of assistance

The Secretary shall provide for such advance payments of assistance under this section as the Secretary determines is necessary to effectively carry out the provisions of this section.

(g) Annual review and audit by Secretary of activities; adjustment, etc., of resources; reallocation of amounts

The Secretary shall, at least on an annual basis, make such review and audits as may be

necessary or appropriate to determine whether the grantee has carried out its activities in a timely manner and in accordance with the requirements of this section, the degree to which the activities assisted benefitted low income families or persons and very low-income families or persons who lacked adequate housing, and whether the grantee has a continuing capacity to carry out the activities in a timely manner. The Secretary may adjust, reduce, or withdraw resources made available to grantees receiving assistance under this section, or take other action as appropriate in accordance with the findings of these reviews and audits. Any amounts which become available as a result of actions under this subsection shall be reallocated as housing preservation grants to such grantee or grantees as the Secretary may determine.

(h) Rules and regulations; delegation of authority

(1) The Secretary is authorized to prescribe such rules and regulations and make such delegations of authority as he deems necessary to carry out this section within 90 days after November 30, 1983.

(2) The Secretary shall, not later than the expiration of the 30-day period following February 5, 1988, issue regulations to carry out the program of grants under subsection (a)(2) of this section.

(i) National historic preservation objectives affected by rehabilitation activities; establishment of procedures for determining consonant purposes and measures

The Secretary shall establish procedures which support national historic preservation objectives and which assure that, if any rehabilitation proposed to be assisted under this section would affect property that is included or is eligible for inclusion on the National Register of Historic Places, such activity shall not be undertaken unless (1) it will reasonably meet the standards for rehabilitation issued by the Secretary of the Interior and the appropriate State historic preservation officer is afforded the opportunity to comment on the specific rehabilitation plan, or (2) the Advisory Council on Historic Preservation is afforded an opportunity to comment on cases for which the recipient of assistance, in consultation with the State historic preservation officer, determines that the proposed rehabilitation activity cannot reasonably meet such standards or would adversely affect historic property as defined therein.

(j) Reporting requirements

Not later than 180 days after the close of each fiscal year in which assistance under this section is furnished, the Secretary shall submit to the Congress a report which shall contain—

- (1) a description of the progress made in accomplishing the objectives of this section; and
- (2) a summary of the use of such funds during the preceding year.

The Secretary shall require grantees under this section to submit to him such reports, and other information as may be necessary in order for the Secretary to make the report required by this subsection.

(July 15, 1949, ch. 338, title V, §533, as added Nov. 30, 1983, Pub. L. 98-181, title V, §522, 97 Stat. 1250; amended Feb. 5, 1988, Pub. L. 100-242, title III, §§310, 316(g), 101 Stat. 1896, 1898; Nov. 28, 1990, Pub. L. 101-625, title VII, §717, 104 Stat. 4296; Oct. 28, 1992, Pub. L. 102-550, title VII, §§706(1), 711, 106 Stat. 3835, 3840.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

Public Law 88-352, referred to in subsec. (e)(1)(C), is Pub. L. 88-352, July 2, 1964, 78 Stat. 241, as amended, known as the Civil Rights Act of 1964, which is classified principally to subchapters II to IX (§2000a et seq.) of chapter 21 of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 2000a of this title and Tables.

Public Law 90-284, referred to in subsec. (e)(1)(C), is Pub. L. 90-284, Apr. 11, 1968, 82 Stat. 73, as amended, known as the Civil Rights Act of 1968. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 3601 of this title and Tables.

AMENDMENTS

1992—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 102-550, §§706(1), 711(1)(B), in concluding provisions, inserted reference to section 1490r of this title and “or replaced” after “rehabilitated”.

Subsec. (a)(1), (2). Pub. L. 102-550, §711(1)(A), inserted “or replace” after “rehabilitate”.

Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 102-550, §711(2)(A), substituted “Preservation programs” for “Rehabilitation programs” in introductory provisions.

Subsec. (b)(2). Pub. L. 102-550, §711(2)(E), added par. (2). Former par. (2) redesignated (3).

Subsec. (b)(3). Pub. L. 102-550, §711(2)(D), redesignated par. (2) as (3). Former par. (3) redesignated (4).

Pub. L. 102-550, §711(2)(B), inserted “or replacement” after “rehabilitation” in two places.

Subsec. (b)(4). Pub. L. 102-550, §711(2)(D), redesignated par. (3) as (4). Former par. (4) redesignated (5).

Pub. L. 102-550, §711(2)(C), substituted “repair, rehabilitation, and replacement” for “repair and rehabilitation”.

Subsec. (b)(5) to (7). Pub. L. 102-550, §711(2)(D), redesignated pars. (4) to (6) as (5) to (7), respectively.

Subsec. (c)(1). Pub. L. 102-550, §711(3), substituted “grant funds under this section” for “rehabilitation grant funds” in introductory provisions.

Subsec. (d)(1). Pub. L. 102-550, §711(4)(A), substituted “preservation program” for “rehabilitation program”.

Subsec. (d)(3)(A), (B), (D). Pub. L. 102-550, §711(4)(B), substituted “repair, rehabilitation, and replacement” for “repair and rehabilitation”.

Subsec. (d)(4). Pub. L. 102-550, §711(4)(C), inserted “, or replacement,” after “rehabilitation”.

Subsec. (d)(5). Pub. L. 102-550, §711(4)(D), added par. (5).

1990—Subsec. (c)(1). Pub. L. 101-625, §717(a), inserted at end “Funds obligated, but subsequently unspent and deobligated, may remain available, to the extent provided in appropriations Acts, for use as housing preservation grants in ensuing fiscal years.”

Subsec. (g). Pub. L. 101-625, §717(b), substituted last sentence for “Any amounts which became available as a result of actions under this subsection shall be reallocated in the year in which they become available to such grantee or grantees as the Secretary may determine.”

1988—Subsec. (e)(1)(B)(iii). Pub. L. 100-242, §316(g)(1), inserted “to” before “refuse”.

Subsec. (g). Pub. L. 100-242, §316(g)(2), substituted “low income families or persons and very low-income families or persons” for “persons of low income and very low-income”.

Subsec. (h). Pub. L. 100-242, §310, designated existing provisions as par. (1) and added par. (2).

RURAL RENTAL REHABILITATION DEMONSTRATION

Section 311 of Pub. L. 100-242, as amended by Pub. L. 100-628, title X, §1044, Nov. 7, 1988, 102 Stat. 3273; Pub.

L. 101-137, §7(d), Nov. 3, 1989, 103 Stat. 826; Pub. L. 101-144, title II, Nov. 9, 1989, 103 Stat. 846, directed Secretary of Housing and Urban Development to carry out a rural rental rehabilitation demonstration program, provided funding for program, required Secretary to submit a report to Congress as soon as practicable after Sept. 30, 1989, setting forth findings and recommendations of Secretary as a result of demonstration program, which report was to include specific evaluations, and terminated authority for such program after Sept. 30, 1991.

SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in sections 1437f, 1439, 1479, 1483, 1490r, 4851b of this title.

§ 1490n. Review of rules and regulations

(a) Publication for public comment in Federal Register

Notwithstanding any other provision of law, no rule or regulation pursuant to this subchapter may become effective unless it has first been published for public comment in the Federal Register for at least 60 days, and published in final form for at least 30 days.

(b) Transmittal to Congressional committee members prior to publication in Federal Register

The Secretary shall transmit to the chairman and ranking Member of the Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs of the Senate and the Committee on Banking, Finance and Urban Affairs of the House, all rules and regulations at least 15 days before they are sent to the Federal Register for purposes of subsection (a) of this section.

(c) Rules and regulations issued on emergency basis

The provisions of this section shall not apply to a rule or regulation which the Secretary certifies is issued on an emergency basis.

(d) Regulatory authority

The Secretary shall include with each rule or regulation required to be transmitted to the Committees under this section a detailed summary of all changes required by the Office of Management and Budget that prohibit, modify, postpone, or disapprove such rule or regulation in whole or part.

(July 15, 1949, ch. 338, title V, §534, as added Nov. 30, 1983, Pub. L. 98-181, title V, §523, 97 Stat. 1254; amended Feb. 5, 1988, Pub. L. 100-242, title V, §563(b), 101 Stat. 1944.)

AMENDMENTS

1988—Subsec. (d). Pub. L. 100-242 added subsec. (d).

CHANGE OF NAME

Committee on Banking, Finance and Urban Affairs of House of Representatives changed to Committee on Banking and Financial Services of House of Representatives by House Resolution No. 6, One Hundred Fourth Congress, Jan. 4, 1995.

SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in section 1472 of this title.

§ 1490o. Reciprocity in approval of housing subdivisions among Federal agencies

(a) Administrative approval of housing subdivisions

The Secretary of Agriculture, the Secretary of Housing and Urban Development, and the Secretary of Veterans Affairs shall each accept an administrative approval of any housing subdivision made by any of the others so that not later than January 1, 1984, there is total reciprocity for housing subdivision approvals among the agencies which they head.

(b) Certificates of reasonable value for one or more properties as constituting administrative approval of subdivision

For purposes of complying with subsection (a) of this section, the Secretary of Housing and Urban Development shall consider the issuance by the Secretary of Veterans Affairs of a certificate of reasonable value for 1 or more properties in a subdivision to be an administrative approval for the entire subdivision. This subsection shall not apply after September 30, 1994.

(c) Report to Congress

Before the expiration of the period referred to in subsection (b) of this section, the Secretary of Housing and Urban Development shall report to the Congress on housing subdivision approval policies and practices, if any, of the Departments of Housing and Urban Development and Agriculture and the Department of Veterans Affairs. The report shall focus on the administration of environmental laws in connection with any such policies and practices, and shall recommend any statutory, regulatory, and administrative changes needed to achieve total reciprocity for such housing subdivision approvals. The Secretary of Housing and Urban Development shall consult with the foregoing agencies, and such other agencies as the Secretary selects, in preparing the report.

(d) Approval by local, county, or State agencies

For loans made under this subchapter, the Secretary may accept subdivisions that have been approved by local, county, or State agencies.

(July 15, 1949, ch. 338, title V, §535, as added Nov. 30, 1983, Pub. L. 98-181, title V, §523, 97 Stat. 1254; amended Nov. 7, 1988, Pub. L. 100-628, title X, §1067, 102 Stat. 3276; Dec. 15, 1989, Pub. L. 101-235, title III, §303, 103 Stat. 2044; Nov. 28, 1990, Pub. L. 101-625, title VII, §718(a), 104 Stat. 4297; June 13, 1991, Pub. L. 102-54, §13(q)(5), 105 Stat. 280; Oct. 28, 1992, Pub. L. 102-550, title VII, §716(a), (c), 106 Stat. 3842; Oct. 27, 1993, Pub. L. 103-120, §8(a), 107 Stat. 1151.)

AMENDMENTS

1993—Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 103-120 substituted “September 30, 1994” for “June 15, 1993”.

1992—Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 102-550, §716(a), inserted last sentence and struck out former last sentence which read as follows: “This subsection shall not apply after the expiration of the 18-month period beginning on December 15, 1989.”

Subsec. (d). Pub. L. 102-550, §716(c), added subsec. (d).
1991—Subsecs. (a), (b). Pub. L. 102-54, §13(q)(5)(A), substituted “Secretary of Veterans Affairs” for “Administrator of Veterans’ Affairs”.

Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 102-54, §13(q)(5)(B), substituted "Department of Veterans Affairs" for "Veterans' Administration".

1990—Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 101-625 substituted "18-month period" for "6-month period".

1989—Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 101-235 substituted "6-month period beginning on December 15, 1989" for "1-year period beginning on November 7, 1988".

1988—Pub. L. 100-628 designated existing provisions as subsec. (a) and added subsecs. (b) and (c).

RETROACTIVITY OF APPROVAL OF HOUSING SUBDIVISIONS AMONG FEDERAL AGENCIES

Section 8(b) of Pub. L. 103-120 provided that: "An administrative approval of a housing subdivision made after June 15, 1993, and before the date of the enactment of this Act [Oct. 27, 1993] is approved and shall be considered to have been lawfully made, but only if otherwise made in accordance with the provisions of section 535(b) of the Housing Act of 1949 [42 U.S.C. 1490o(b)]."

Section 716(b) of Pub. L. 102-550 provided that: "Any administrative approval of any housing subdivision made after the expiration of the 18-month period beginning on the date of the enactment of the Department of Housing and Urban Development Reform Act of 1989 [Dec. 15, 1989] and before the date of the enactment of this Act [Oct. 28, 1992] is approved and shall be considered to have been lawfully made, but only if otherwise made in accordance with the provisions of section 535(b) of the Housing Act of 1949 [42 U.S.C. 1490o(b)]."

Section 718(b) of Pub. L. 101-625 provided that: "Any administrative approval of any housing subdivision made after the expiration of the 6-month period beginning on the date of the enactment of the Department of Housing and Urban Development Reform Act of 1989 [Dec. 15, 1989] and before the date of the enactment of this Act [Nov. 28, 1990] is hereby approved and shall be considered to have been lawfully made, but only if otherwise made in accordance with the provisions of section 535(b) of the Housing Act of 1949 [42 U.S.C. 1490o(b)]."

§ 1490p. Accountability

(a) Notice regarding assistance

(1) Publication of notice of availability

The Secretary shall publish in the Federal Register notice of the availability of any assistance under any program or discretionary fund administered by the Secretary under this subchapter.

(2) Publication of application procedures

The Secretary shall publish in the Federal Register a description of the form and procedures by which application for the assistance may be made, and any deadlines relating to the award or allocation of the assistance. Such description shall be sufficient to enable any eligible applicant to apply for such assistance.

(3) Publication of selection criteria

Not less than 30 days before any deadline by which applications or requests for assistance under any program or discretionary fund administered by the Secretary must be submitted, the Secretary shall publish in the Federal Register the criteria by which selection for the assistance will be made. Such criteria shall include any objective measures of housing need, project merit, or efficient use of resources that the Secretary determines are appropriate and consistent with the statute under which the assistance is made available.

(4) Documentation of decisions

(A) The Secretary shall award or allocate assistance only in response to a written applica-

tion in a form approved in advance by the Secretary, except where other award or allocation procedures are specified in statute.

(B) The Secretary shall ensure that documentation and other information regarding each application for assistance is sufficient to indicate the basis on which any award or allocation was made or denied. The preceding sentence shall apply to—

(i) any application for an award or allocation of assistance made by the Secretary to a State, unit of general local government, or other recipient of assistance, and

(ii) any application for a subsequent award or allocation of such assistance by such State, unit of general local government or other recipient.

(C) The Secretary shall ensure that each application and all related documentation and other information referred to in subparagraph (B) is readily available for public inspection for a period of not less than 10 years, beginning not less than 30 days following the date on which the award or allocation is made.

(5) Emergency exception

The Secretary may waive the requirements of paragraphs (1), (2), and (3) if the Secretary determines that the waiver is required for adequate response to an emergency. Not less than 30 days after providing a waiver under the preceding sentence, the Secretary shall publish in the Federal Register the Secretary's reasons for so doing.

(b) Disclosures by applicants

The Secretary shall require the disclosure of information with respect to any application for assistance under this subchapter submitted by any applicant who has received or, in the determination of the Secretary, can reasonably be expected to receive assistance under this subchapter in excess of \$200,000 in the aggregate during any fiscal year. Such information shall include the following:

(1) Other government assistance

Information regarding any related assistance from the Federal Government, a State, or a unit of general local government, or any agency or instrumentality thereof, that is expected to be made available with respect to the project or activities for which the applicant is seeking assistance under this subchapter. Such related assistance shall include but not be limited to any loan, grant, guarantee, insurance, payment, rebate, subsidy, credit, tax benefit, or any other form of direct or indirect assistance.

(2) Interested parties

The name and pecuniary interest of any person who has a pecuniary interest in the project or activities for which the applicant is seeking assistance. Persons with a pecuniary interest in the project or activity shall include but not be limited to any developers, contractors, and consultants involved in the application for assistance under this subchapter or the planning, development, or implementation of the project or activity. For purposes of this paragraph, residency of an individual in hous-

ing for which assistance is being sought shall not, by itself, be considered a pecuniary interest.

(3) Expected sources and uses

A report satisfactory to the Secretary of the expected sources and uses of funds that are to be made available for the project or activity.

(c) Updating of disclosure

During the period when an application is pending or assistance is being provided, the applicant shall update the disclosure required under the previous subsection within 30 days of any substantial change.

(d) Regulation of lobbyists and consultants

(1) Limitation of fees

Any person who is engaged for pay or for any consideration for the purpose of attempting to influence any award or allocation of assistance by the Secretary shall not seek or receive any fee that is—

(A) based on the amount of assistance or number of units that may be provided by the Secretary, or

(B) contingent on an award of assistance by the Secretary, except that professional services related to a project may be donated in whole or in part to a community housing development organization in the event assistance for a project is not awarded.

(2) Registration

Any person who will be engaged for pay or for any consideration for the purpose of attempting to influence any award or allocation of assistance by the Secretary shall, before doing anything in furtherance of such object, register by submitting to the Secretary a sworn statement containing—

(A) such person's name and business address,

(B) the nature and duration of any previous Federal employment,

(C) the name and address of the person by whom such person is employed, and in whose interest such person appears or works,

(D) the duration of such employment,

(E) how much such person is paid and is to receive,

(F) by whom such person is paid or is to be paid,

(G) how much such person is to be paid for expenses, and

(H) what expenses are to be included.

For purposes of this paragraph, ownership by an individual of a single family home financed under section 1472 of this title does constitute pay or consideration.

(3) Reporting

Each person registering under paragraph (2) shall, between the first and tenth day of each calendar quarter, so long as such person's activity continues, file with the Secretary a detailed report under oath setting forth—

(A) all money received and expended by such person during the preceding calendar quarter in carrying on such person's work;

(B) an identification of the person or persons to whom funds were paid and the purposes of such payments;

(C) all awards or allocations of assistance under this subchapter that the person attempted to influence; and

(D) any contacts with any employee of the Department for the purpose of attempting to influence any award or allocation of assistance by the Secretary.

(e) Remedies and penalties

(1) Administrative remedies

If the Secretary receives or obtains information providing a reasonable basis to believe that a violation of subsection (b), (c), or (d) this¹ section has occurred, the Secretary shall—

(A) in the case of a selection that has not been made, determine whether to terminate the selection process or take other appropriate actions; and

(B) in the case of a selection that has been made, determine whether to—

(i) void or rescind the selection, subject to review and determination on the record after opportunity for a hearing;

(ii) impose sanctions upon the violator, including debarment, subject to review and determination on the record after opportunity for a hearing;

(iii) recapture any funds that have been disbursed;

(iv) permit the violating applicant selected to continue to participate in the program; or

(v) take any other actions that the Secretary considers appropriate.

The Secretary shall publish in the Federal Register a descriptive statement of each determination made and action taken under this paragraph.

(2) Civil penalties

Whoever violates any section² of this section shall be subject to the imposition of a civil penalty in a civil action brought by the United States in an appropriate district court of the United States. A civil penalty under this paragraph may not exceed—

(A) \$100,000 in the case of an individual; or

(B) \$1,000,000 in the case of an applicant other than an individual.

(3) Deposit of penalties in insurance funds

Notwithstanding any other provision of law, all civil money penalties collected under this section shall be deposited in the Rural Housing Insurance Fund.

(4) Nonexclusiveness of remedies

This subsection may not be construed to limit the applicability of any requirements, sanctions, penalties, or remedies established under any other law. The Secretary shall not be relieved of any obligation to carry out the requirements of this section because such other requirements, sanctions, penalties, or remedies apply.

(f) Limitation of assistance

The Secretary shall certify that assistance provided by the Secretary to any housing

¹ So in original. Probably should be "of this".

² So in original. Probably should be "subsection".

project shall not be more than is necessary to provide affordable housing after taking account of assistance from all Federal, State, and local sources. The Secretary shall adjust the amount of assistance provided to an applicant to compensate for any changes reported under subsection (c) of this section.

(g) Regulations

Not less than 180 days following December 15, 1989, the Secretary shall promulgate regulations to implement this section.

(h) "Assistance" defined

For purposes of this section, the term "assistance" means any housing grant, loan, guarantee, insurance, rebate, subsidy, tax credit benefit, or other form of direct or indirect assistance, for the original construction or development of the project.

(i) Report by Secretary

The Secretary shall submit to the Congress, not later than 180 days following December 15, 1989, a report describing actions taken to carry out this section, including actions to inform and educate officers and employees of the Department of Agriculture regarding the provisions of this section.

(July 15, 1949, ch. 338, title V, § 536, as added Dec. 15, 1989, Pub. L. 101-235, title IV, § 401(a), 103 Stat. 2045; amended Nov. 28, 1990, Pub. L. 101-625, title VII, § 719(a), 104 Stat. 4297.)

CODIFICATION

December 15, 1989, referred to in subsec. (g), was in the original "the date of enactment of this Act", which was translated as meaning the date of enactment of Pub. L. 101-235, which enacted this section, to reflect the probable intent of Congress.

AMENDMENTS

1990—Subsec. (h). Pub. L. 101-625 inserted before period at end " , for the original construction or development of the project".

EFFECTIVE DATE

Section 401(b) of Pub. L. 101-235 provided that: "Section 536 of the Housing Act of 1949 [this section], as added by subsection (a), shall take effect on the effective date of regulations implementing such section."

§ 1490p-1. Office of Rural Housing Preservation

(a) Establishment

There is established within the Farmers Home Administration an Office of Rental Housing Preservation (hereafter in this section referred to as the "Office"). The Office shall be headed by a Director designated by the Secretary of Agriculture.

(b) Purposes

The purposes of the Office are:

- (1) to review and process applications under section 1472(c) of this title and section 1485(t) of this title related to the preservation of rural rental housing;
- (2) to provide technical or financial assistance to any other projects needing such assistance;
- (3) to coordinate and direct all other activities related to the preservation of rural housing; and

(4) to monitor compliance of projects prepaid or receiving incentives under the Housing Act of 1949.

(July 15, 1949, ch. 338, title V, § 537, as added Oct. 28, 1992, Pub. L. 102-550, title VII, § 712(c), 106 Stat. 3841.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

The Housing Act of 1949, referred to in subsec. (b)(4), is act July 15, 1949, ch. 338, 63 Stat. 413, as amended, which is classified principally to this chapter (§1441 et seq.). For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 1441 of this title and Tables.

§ 1490q. Disaster assistance

(a) Authority

(1) In general

Notwithstanding any other provision of this subchapter, in the event of a natural disaster, so declared by the President under the Robert T. Stafford Disaster Relief and Emergency Assistance Act [42 U.S.C. 5121 et seq.], the Secretary shall allocate, for assistance under this section to the States affected for use in the counties designated as disaster areas and the counties contiguous to such counties, amounts made available to the Secretary by an appropriations Act for such purpose. Allocations under this section may be made for each of the fiscal years ending during the 3-year period beginning on the declaration of the disaster by the President.

(2) Amount

Subject to the availability of amounts pursuant to appropriations Acts, assistance under paragraph (1) shall be made in an amount equal to the product of—

(A) the sum of the official State estimate of the number of dwelling units in the counties described in paragraph (1) within the eligible service area of the Farmers Home Administration (or otherwise if the Secretary provides for a waiver under subsection (d) of this section) that are destroyed or seriously damaged; and

(B) 20 percent of the average cost of all dwelling units assisted by the Secretary in the State during the previous 3 years.

(b) Use

The assistance made available under this section may be used for the housing purposes authorized under this subchapter, and the Secretary shall issue such regulations as may be necessary to carry out this section to assure the prompt and expeditious use of such funds for the restoration of decent, safe, and sanitary housing within the areas described in subsection (a)(1) of this section. In implementing this section, the Secretary shall evaluate the natural hazards to which any permanent replacement housing is exposed and shall take appropriate action to mitigate such hazards.

(c) Eligibility

Notwithstanding any other provision of this subchapter, assistance allocated under this section shall be available to units of general local government and their agencies and to local non-

profit organizations, agencies, and corporations for the construction or rehabilitation of housing for agricultural employees and their families.

(d) Waiver of rural area requirements

The Secretary may waive the application of the provisions of section 1490 of this title with respect to assistance under this section, as the Secretary considers appropriate.

(e) Rural Housing Insurance Fund

The Secretary is authorized to advance from the Rural Housing Insurance Fund such sums as may be necessary to meet the requirements of subsection (a)(1) of this section, subject to limits previously approved in appropriations Acts.

(July 15, 1949, ch. 338, title V, § 541, as added Nov. 28, 1990, Pub. L. 101-625, title IX, § 934, 104 Stat. 4404; amended Oct. 28, 1992, Pub. L. 102-550, title VII, § 713, 106 Stat. 3842.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

The Robert T. Stafford Disaster Relief and Emergency Assistance Act, referred to in subsec. (a)(1), is Pub. L. 93-288, May 22, 1974, 88 Stat. 143, as amended, which is classified principally to chapter 68 (§ 5121 et seq.) of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 5121 of this title and Tables.

AMENDMENTS

1992—Subsec. (a)(1). Pub. L. 102-550 substituted “amounts made available to the Secretary by an appropriations Act for such purpose” for “amounts available under this subchapter”.

§ 1490r. Rural housing voucher program

(a) In general

To such extent or in such amounts as are approved in appropriation Acts, the Secretary shall carry out a rural housing voucher program to assist very low-income families and persons to reside in rental housing in rural areas. For such purposes, the Secretary may provide assistance using a payment standard based on the fair market rental rate established by the Secretary for the area. The monthly assistance payment for any family shall be the amount by which the payment standard for the area exceeds 30 per centum of the family's monthly adjusted income, except that such monthly assistance payment shall not exceed the amount which the rent for the dwelling unit (including the amount allowed for utilities in the case of a unit with separate utility metering) exceeds 10 per centum of the family's monthly gross income.

(b) Coordination and limitation

In carrying out the rural housing voucher program under this section, the Secretary shall—

- (1) coordinate activities under this section with activities assisted under sections 1485 and 1490m of this title; and
- (2) enter into contracts for assistance for not more than 5000 units in any fiscal year.

(July 15, 1949, ch. 338, title V, § 542, as added Oct. 28, 1992, Pub. L. 102-550, title VII, § 706(2), 106 Stat. 3835.)

SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in sections 1483, 1490m of this title.

CHAPTER 8B—PUBLIC WORKS OR FACILITIES

§§ 1491 to 1497. Omitted

CODIFICATION

Sections were omitted pursuant to section 5316 of this title which terminated the authority to make grants or loans under this chapter after Jan. 1, 1975.

Section 1491, acts Aug. 11, 1955, ch. 783, title II, § 201, 69 Stat. 642; June 30, 1961, Pub. L. 87-70, title V, § 501(a), 75 Stat. 173; Oct. 15, 1962, Pub. L. 87-808, § 1, 76 Stat. 920, set forth Congressional declaration of policy for public works or facilities provisions.

Section 1492, acts Aug. 11, 1955, ch. 783, title II, § 202, 69 Stat. 643; June 30, 1961, Pub. L. 87-70, title V, § 501(b)-(d)(1), (e)-(g), 75 Stat. 173, 174; Sept. 5, 1962, Pub. L. 87-634, 76 Stat. 435; Sept. 14, 1962, Pub. L. 87-658, § 5, 76 Stat. 543; Oct. 15, 1962, Pub. L. 87-808, § 2, 76 Stat. 920; Oct. 15, 1962, Pub. L. 87-809, 76 Stat. 920; Sept. 2, 1964, Pub. L. 88-560, title VI, § 601, 78 Stat. 798; Aug. 10, 1965, Pub. L. 89-117, title XI, § 1107, 79 Stat. 503; Nov. 3, 1966, Pub. L. 89-754, title IV, § 407, title X, § 1009, 80 Stat. 1273, 1286; May 25, 1967, Pub. L. 90-19, § 12(b), (c), 81 Stat. 23; Aug. 1, 1968, Pub. L. 90-448, title IV, § 416(a), 82 Stat. 518; Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-609, title VII, § 727(b), 84 Stat. 1802, related to purchase of securities or obligations and loans, restrictions and limitations upon such powers, priority for applications, etc.

Section 1493, acts Aug. 11, 1955, ch. 783, title II, § 203, 69 Stat. 643; Sept. 14, 1960, Pub. L. 86-788, § 2(c), 74 Stat. 1028; June 30, 1961, Pub. L. 87-70, title V, § 501(d)(2), (h), (j), 75 Stat. 174, 175; May 25, 1967, Pub. L. 90-19, § 12(b), 81 Stat. 23; Oct. 17, 1984, Pub. L. 98-479, title II, § 203(f), 98 Stat. 2230, related to forms and denominations, maturities, terms and conditions, etc., respecting notes and obligations.

Section 1494, acts Aug. 11, 1955, ch. 783, title II, § 204, 69 Stat. 644; May 25, 1967, Pub. L. 90-19, § 12(b), 81 Stat. 23, related to functions, powers, and duties of the Secretary, and administrative expenses.

Section 1495, act Aug. 11, 1955, ch. 783, title II, § 205, 69 Stat. 644, prohibited making of loans under section 459 of Title 40, Public Buildings, Property, and Works, after Aug. 11, 1955, except pursuant to an application for such loan filed prior to such date.

Section 1496, act Aug. 11, 1955, ch. 783, title II, § 206, as added Aug. 7, 1956, ch. 1029, title VI, § 603, 70 Stat. 1114; amended Dec. 24, 1969, Pub. L. 91-152, title IV, § 403(b), 83 Stat. 395, defined “States” for purposes of this chapter.

Section 1497, act Aug. 11, 1955, ch. 783, title II, § 207, as added June 30, 1961, Pub. L. 87-70, title V, § 501(i), 75 Stat. 175; amended Oct. 15, 1962, Pub. L. 87-808, § 3, 76 Stat. 920; May 25, 1967, Pub. L. 90-19, § 12(b), 81 Stat. 23, related to technical advisory services in budgeting, financing, planning, and construction of community facilities, and appropriations.

CHAPTER 8C—OPEN-SPACE LAND

§§ 1500 to 1500b. Omitted

CODIFICATION

Sections were omitted pursuant to section 5316 of this title which terminated the authority to make grants or loans under this chapter after Jan. 1, 1975.

Section 1500, Pub. L. 87-70, title VII, § 701, June 30, 1961, 75 Stat. 183; Pub. L. 89-177, title IX, § 901(b), (c), Aug. 10, 1965, 79 Stat. 494; Pub. L. 89-754, title VI, § 605(b), (c), Nov. 3, 1966, 80 Stat. 1279; Pub. L. 91-609, title IV, § 401, Dec. 31, 1970, 84 Stat. 1781, set forth Congressional declaration of findings and purpose for open-space land provisions.

Section 1500a, Pub. L. 87-70, title VII, § 702, June 30, 1961, 75 Stat. 184; Pub. L. 88-560, title X, § 1001, Sept. 2, 1964, 78 Stat. 806; Pub. L. 89-117, title IX, §§ 902(a), (b), 903, 904, 909(b), (c), Aug. 10, 1965, 79 Stat. 495, 497; Pub. L. 89-754, title VI, § 605(d), Nov. 3, 1966, 80 Stat. 1279;