

**§ 172. Definitions**

As used in sections 171 to 175 of this title—

(1) the term Center means the Center for the Book;

(2) the term Librarian means the Librarian of Congress.

(Pub. L. 95-129, §2, Oct. 13, 1977, 91 Stat. 1151.)

## SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in section 171 of this title.

**§ 173. Establishment of Center for the Book**

There is hereby established in the Library of Congress a Center for the Book.

The Center shall be under the direction of the Librarian of Congress.

(Pub. L. 95-129, §3, Oct. 13, 1977, 91 Stat. 1151.)

## SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in sections 171, 172 of this title.

**§ 174. Function of Center for the Book**

The Librarian through the Center shall stimulate public interest and research in the role of the book in the diffusion of knowledge through such activities as a visiting scholar program accompanied by lectures, exhibits, publications, and any other related activities.

(Pub. L. 95-129, §4, Oct. 13, 1977, 91 Stat. 1152.)

## SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in sections 171, 172 of this title.

**§ 175. Administrative provisions**

The Librarian of Congress, in carrying out the Center's functions, is authorized to—

(1) prescribe such regulations as he deems necessary;

(2) receive money and other property donated, bequeathed, or devised for the purposes of the Center, and to use, sell, or otherwise dispose of such property for the purposes of carrying out the Center's functions, without reference to Federal disposal statutes; and

(3) accept and utilize the services of voluntary and noncompensated personnel and reimburse them for travel expenses, including per diem, as authorized by section 5703 of title 5.

(Pub. L. 95-129, §5, Oct. 13, 1977, 91 Stat. 1152.)

## SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in sections 171, 172 of this title.

**§ 176. Mass Book Deacidification Facility; operation by Librarian of Congress**

Notwithstanding any other provision of law, the Librarian of Congress shall equip, furnish, operate, and maintain the Library of Congress Mass Book Deacidification Facility.

(Pub. L. 98-427, §2, Sept. 28, 1984, 98 Stat. 1656.)

## AUTHORIZATION TO CONSTRUCT FACILITY

Section 1 of Pub. L. 98-427 provided: "That the Librarian of Congress is authorized and directed, subject

to the supervision and construction authority of a Federal civilian or military agency, to construct the Library of Congress Mass Book Deacidification Facility in accordance with the general design developed by the Library of Congress and reviewed by the Architect of the Capitol, as set forth in the document entitled 'Library of Congress Mass Book Deacidification Facility, Engineering, Design, and Cost Estimate and Drawings', dated December 1983. Such facility shall be constructed on Federal property within seventy-five miles of the United States Capitol Building."

## AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATION

Section 3 of Pub. L. 98-427 provided that: "There are authorized to be appropriated for fiscal years beginning after September 30, 1983, sums not to exceed \$11,500,000 to carry out the provisions of this Act [enacting this section and a provision set out as a note under this section]."

**§ 177. Poet Laureate Consultant in Poetry****(a) Recognition**

The Congress recognizes that the Consultant in Poetry to the Library of Congress has for some time occupied a position of prominence in the life of the Nation, has spoken effectively for literary causes, and has occasionally performed duties and functions sometimes associated with the position of poet laureate in other nations and societies. Individuals are appointed to the position of Consultant in Poetry by the Librarian of Congress for one- or two-year terms solely on the basis of literary merit, and are compensated from endowment funds administered by the Library of Congress Trust Fund Board. The Congress further recognizes this position is equivalent to that of Poet Laureate of the United States.

**(b) Position established**

(1) There is established in the Library of Congress the position of Poet Laureate Consultant in Poetry. The Poet Laureate Consultant in Poetry shall be appointed by the Librarian of Congress pursuant to the same procedures of appointment as established on December 20, 1985, for the Consultant in Poetry to the Library of Congress.

(2) Each department and office of the Federal Government is encouraged to make use of the services of the Poet Laureate Consultant in Poetry for ceremonial and other occasions of celebration under such procedures as the Librarian of Congress shall approve designed to assure that participation under this paragraph does not impair the continuation of the work of the individual chosen to fill the position of Poet Laureate Consultant in Poetry.

**(c) Poetry program**

(1) The Chairperson of the National Endowment for the Arts, with the advice of the National Council on the Arts, shall annually sponsor a program at which the Poet Laureate Consultant in Poetry will present a major work or the work of other distinguished poets.

(2) There are authorized to be appropriated to the National Endowment for the Arts \$10,000 for the fiscal year 1987 and for each succeeding fiscal year ending prior to October 1, 1990, for the purpose of carrying out this subsection.

(Pub. L. 99-194, title VI, §601, Dec. 20, 1985, 99 Stat. 1347.)

**§§ 178 to 178l. Repealed. Pub. L. 102-307, title II, § 214, June 26, 1992, 106 Stat. 272**

Section 178, Pub. L. 100-446, title I, §1, Sept. 27, 1988, 102 Stat. 1782, related to Congressional findings on national film preservation.

Section 178a, Pub. L. 100-446, title I, §2, Sept. 27, 1988, 102 Stat. 1782, related to establishment of a National Film Registry.

Section 178b, Pub. L. 100-446, title I, §3, Sept. 27, 1988, 102 Stat. 1782, related to the duties of Librarian of Congress with respect to the National Film Registry.

Section 178c, Pub. L. 100-446, title I, §4, Sept. 27, 1988, 102 Stat. 1784, related to film labeling requirements.

Section 178d, Pub. L. 100-446, title I, §5, Sept. 27, 1988, 102 Stat. 1785, related to misuse of National Film Registry seal.

Section 178e, Pub. L. 100-446, title I, §6, Sept. 27, 1988, 102 Stat. 1785, related to remedies for film labeling violations or for misusing the National Film Registry seal.

Section 178f, Pub. L. 100-446, title I, §7, Sept. 27, 1988, 102 Stat. 1785, related to exclusivity of remedies provided in former section 178e of this title.

Section 178g, Pub. L. 100-446, title I, §8, Sept. 27, 1988, 102 Stat. 1785; Pub. L. 102-378, §5(c), Oct. 2, 1992, 106 Stat. 1358, related to establishment of National Film Preservation Board.

Section 178h, Pub. L. 100-446, title I, §9, Sept. 27, 1988, 102 Stat. 1787, related to staff of National Film Registry Board and authority of Board to procure services of experts and consultants.

Section 178i, Pub. L. 100-446, title I, §10, Sept. 27, 1988, 102 Stat. 1787, related to powers of National Film Registry Board.

Section 178j, Pub. L. 100-446, title I, §11, Sept. 27, 1988, 102 Stat. 1787, contained definitions.

Section 178k, Pub. L. 100-446, title I, §12, Sept. 27, 1988, 102 Stat. 1788, authorized appropriations.

Section 178l, Pub. L. 100-446, title I, §13, Sept. 27, 1988, 102 Stat. 1788, provided effective date, sunset, and savings provisions for former sections 178 to 178l of this title.

For similar provisions, see section 179 et seq. of this title.

SHORT TITLE

Pub. L. 100-446, title I, §1, Sept. 27, 1988, 102 Stat. 1782, which provided that sections 178 to 178l of this title were to be cited as the "National Film Preservation Act of 1988" was repealed by Pub. L. 102-307, title III, §214, June 26, 1992, 106 Stat. 272.

**§ 179. National Film Registry of Library of Congress**

The Librarian of Congress (hereinafter in sections 179 to 179k of this title referred to as the "Librarian") shall establish a National Film Registry pursuant to the provisions of sections 179 to 179k of this title, for the purpose of maintaining and preserving films that are culturally, historically, or aesthetically significant.

(Pub. L. 102-307, title II, §202, June 26, 1992, 106 Stat. 267.)

TERMINATION OF SECTION

*For termination of section, see section 179k of this title.*

REFERENCES IN TEXT

Sections 179 to 179k of this title, referred to in text, was in the original "this title", meaning title II of Pub. L. 102-307, June 26, 1992, 106 Stat. 267, which is classified principally to sections 179 to 179k of this title. For complete classification of title II to the Code, see Short Title note below and Tables.

PRIOR PROVISIONS

Prior provisions similar to sections 179 to 179k of this title were contained in former section 178 et seq. of this title.

SHORT TITLE

Section 201 of title II of Pub. L. 102-307 provided that: "This title [enacting this section and sections 179a to 179k of this title and repealing sections 178 to 178l of this title and provisions set out as a note under section 178 of this title] may be cited as the 'National Film Preservation Act of 1992'."

SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in sections 179g, 179h, 179i, 179j, 179k of this title.

**§ 179a. Duties of Librarian of Congress**

**(a) Study of film preservation**

(1) The Librarian shall, after consultation with the Board established pursuant to section 179b of this title, conduct a study on the current state of film preservation and restoration activities, including the activities of the Library of Congress and the other major film archives in the United States. The Librarian shall, in conducting the study—

(A) take into account the objectives of the national film preservation program set forth in clauses (i) through (iii) of subsection (b)(1)(A) of this section; and

(B) consult with film archivists, educators and historians, copyright owners, film industry representatives, including those involved in the preservation of film, and others involved in activities related to film preservation.

The study shall include an examination of the concerns of private organizations and individuals involved in the collection and use of abandoned films such as training, educational, and other historically important films.

(2) Not later than 1 year after June 26, 1992, the Librarian shall submit to the Congress a report containing the results of the study conducted under paragraph (1).

**(b) Powers**

(1) The Librarian shall, after consultation with the Board, do the following:

(A) After completion of the study required by subsection (a) of this section, the Librarian shall, taking into account the results of the study, establish a comprehensive national film preservation program for motion pictures, in conjunction with other film archivists and copyright owners. The objectives of such a program shall include—

(i) coordinating activities to assure that efforts of archivists and copyright owners, and others in the public and private sector, are effective and complementary;

(ii) generating public awareness of and support for those activities; and

(iii) increasing accessibility of films for educational purposes, and improving nationwide activities in the preservation of works in other media such as videotape.

(B) The Librarian shall establish guidelines and procedures under which films may be included in the National Film Registry, except