

of the total value of such article was used and which is brought into the United States from the Philippines.

(7) The term “American article” means an article the growth, produce, or manufacture of the United States, in the production of which no materials of other than Philippine or United States origin valued in excess of 20 per centum of the total value of such article was used and which is brought into the Philippines from the United States.

(8) The term “Philippine import duty” means the lowest rate of ordinary customs duty applicable at the port of arrival, at the time of entry, or withdrawal from warehouse, for consumption of the article concerned, to like articles imported into the Philippines from any other foreign country, or when more than one rate of ordinary customs duty is applicable to such like articles, the aggregate of such rates.

(b) As used in subsection (a) of this section:

(1) The terms “includes” and “including” shall not be deemed to exclude other things otherwise within the meaning of the term defined.

(2) The term “ordinary customs duty” shall not include any import duty or charge which is imposed to compensate for an internal tax imposed in respect of a like domestic product or in respect of a commodity from which the imported product has been manufactured or produced in whole or in part.

(Mar. 24, 1934, ch. 84, §18, as added Aug. 7, 1939, ch. 502, §5, 53 Stat. 1231.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

Paragraph 1622 of section 1201 of title 19, referred to in subsec. (a)(2), was repealed by act May 24, 1962, Pub. L. 87-456, title I, §101(a), 76 Stat. 72.

Since their independence, the Philippine Islands have been a republic, and are no longer designated as a “Commonwealth” as referred to in par. (3) of subsec. (a) of this section. See note below.

Section 1101 of title 7, referred to in subsec. (a)(5), was omitted from the Code.

PHILIPPINE INDEPENDENCE

Philippine Islands granted independence by Proc. No. 2695, set out as a note under section 1394 of this title.

CHAPTER 16—GREEK AND TURKISH ASSISTANCE

§§ 1401 to 1410. Repealed. Aug. 26, 1954, ch. 937, title V, § 542(a)(1), (4), 68 Stat. 861

Section 1401, acts May 22, 1947, ch. 81, §1, 61 Stat. 103; Apr. 5, 1952, ch. 159, §1, 66 Stat. 43, authorized President to furnish assistance and prescribed type of assistance to be furnished. See sections 1451 to 1453 and 2395 of this title.

Section 1402, act May 22, 1947, ch. 81, §2, 61 Stat. 104, related to allocation of funds to Government agencies. See section 2392 of this title.

Section 1403, act May 22, 1947, ch. 81, §3, 61 Stat. 104, prescribed conditions precedent to receipt of assistance.

Section 1404, acts May 22, 1947, ch. 81, §4, 61 Stat. 105; Apr. 3, 1948, ch. 169, title III, §303, 62 Stat. 158, related to advancement and reimbursement of funds by and to R.F.C. and appropriations.

Section 1405, act May 22, 1947, ch. 81, §5, 61 Stat. 105, related to rules and regulations and withdrawal of aid. See section 2367 of this title.

Section 1406, act May 22, 1947, ch. 81, §6, 61 Stat. 105, related to termination of assistance. See section 2367 of this title.

Section 1407, act May 22, 1947, ch. 81, §7, 61 Stat. 105, required President to submit quarterly reports to Congress. See section 2394 of this title.

Section 1408, act May 22, 1947, ch. 81, §8, 61 Stat. 105, related to appointment and duties of chief of any mission to Greece and Turkey. See section 2391 of this title.

Section 1409, act Apr. 3, 1948, ch. 169, title III, §302, 62 Stat. 158, related to additional appropriations.

Section 1410, act Apr. 3, 1948, ch. 169, title III, §304, 62 Stat. 158, related to detail of certain personnel to missions in Greece and Turkey, and loyalty check.

See section 2151 et seq. of this title.

CHAPTER 17—RELIEF AID TO WAR-DEVASTATED COUNTRIES

§§ 1411 to 1417. Repealed. Aug. 26, 1954, ch. 937, title V, § 542(a)(2), (3), 68 Stat. 861

Section 1411, acts May 31, 1947, ch. 90, §1, 61 Stat. 125; Dec. 17, 1947, ch. 520, §16(a), 61 Stat. 939; Apr. 5, 1952, ch. 159, §1, 66 Stat. 43, related to appropriation; uses; establishment of relief distribution missions; limitations on amounts; and advances by R.F.C.

Section 1412, act May 31, 1947, ch. 90, §2, 61 Stat. 125, related to relief assistance. See sections 2354, 2385, and 2392 of this title.

Section 1413, act May 31, 1947, ch. 90, §3, 61 Stat. 126, prescribed conditions governing relief assistance. See section 2171 et seq. of this title.

Section 1414, act May 31, 1947, ch. 90, §4, 61 Stat. 127, related to supervision of relief supplies in recipient countries; appointment, compensation, and duties of field administrator; and delegation of President's authority. See sections 2381 and 2385 of this title.

Section 1415, act May 31, 1947, ch. 90, §5, 61 Stat. 127, related to termination of relief by President or Congress. See section 2367 of this title.

Section 1416, act May 31, 1947, ch. 90, §6, 61 Stat. 128, related to sale of relief supplies by recipient country; establishment of special account as revolving fund; termination; and disposition of balance.

Section 1417, act May 31, 1947, ch. 90, §7, 61 Stat. 128, required the President to submit quarterly reports to Congress. See section 2394 of this title.

See section 2151 et seq. of this title.

Foreign Aid Act of 1947, act Dec. 17, 1947, ch. 520, §§1-18, 61 Stat. 934, which provided immediate aid urgently needed by peoples of Austria, China, France, and Italy and which was formerly set out as a note under former section 1411 of this title, was repealed by act Aug. 26, 1954, §542(a)(3).

CHAPTER 18—UNITED STATES INFORMATION AND EDUCATIONAL EXCHANGE PROGRAMS

SUBCHAPTER I—GENERAL PROVISIONS

Sec. 1431.	Congressional declaration of objectives.
1432.	Information on United States participation in United Nations.
1433.	Definitions.
1434.	Repealed.
1435.	Delegation of authority by Director.
1436.	Restriction on disclosure of information.
1437.	Utilization of private agencies.
1438.	Veterans' preference.
1439.	Repealed.
1440.	Regulation of similar type international activities of State Department.
1441.	Omitted.
1442.	Informational media guaranties.
	(a) Authorization to make.
	(b) Assumption of notes issued pursuant to section 1509(c)(2) of this title; advances.

- Sec. (c) Limitations of time; total of guaranties outstanding.
- (d) Sale of foreign currencies; special account; availability.
- (e) Deposit of fees; availability.
- (f) Advance payments.
- (g) Separate accounts; transfers.
- (h) Appropriations for restoration of realized impairment to capital; liquidation of notes.
- SUBCHAPTER II—INTERCHANGE OF PERSONS, KNOWLEDGE, AND SKILLS BETWEEN UNITED STATES AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES
1446. Repealed.
1447. Books and materials.
1448. Assistance to certain institutions abroad founded or sponsored by United States citizens.
- SUBCHAPTER III—ASSIGNMENT OF SPECIALISTS
1451. Assignment of Government employees to requesting countries; governing regulations.
1452. Status and allowances of assigned personnel.
1453. Acceptance of office under foreign governments of assigned personnel; oath of allegiance.
- SUBCHAPTER IV—PARTICIPATION BY GOVERNMENT AGENCIES
1456. Utilization of facilities and personnel of other Government agencies; reimbursement to agencies; report to Congress.
1457. Rendition of technical and other services to foreign governments; limitations.
1458. Policy governing rendition of services.
- SUBCHAPTER V—DISSEMINATION ABROAD OF INFORMATION ABOUT THE UNITED STATES
1461. General authorization.
- (a) Dissemination of information abroad.
- (b) Dissemination of information within United States.
- 1461-1. Mission of United States Information Agency.
- 1461-1a. Ban on domestic activities by United States Information Agency.
- 1461a. Omitted.
- 1461b. Indemnification of owners of short-wave radio facilities against loss or damage.
- 1461c. Omitted.
1462. Policies governing information activities.
1463. Repealed.
1464. Voice of America/Europe.
- 1464a. USIA satellite and television.
- (a) In general.
- (b) Broadcast principles.
- (c) Programs.
- (d) Costs.
- (e) Allocation of funds.
- 1464b. Voice of America hiring practices.
- (a) Prohibition.
- (b) Exception.
- (c) Report.
- SUBCHAPTER V-A—RADIO BROADCASTING TO CUBA
1465. Congressional findings and declaration of purposes.
- 1465a. Additional functions of United States Information Agency.
- (a) Radio broadcasting to Cuba.
- (b) Broadcasting as part of Voice of America.
- (c) Location of broadcast facilities; frequency; leased time from non-governmental shortwave stations.
- (d) Changes in frequencies to other AM bands; jamming and interference.
- (e) Voice of America: Cuba Service; Voice of America: Radio Marti program.
- Sec. (f) Use of other facilities.
- 1465b. Cuba Service of Voice of America.
- 1465c. Advisory Board for Cuba Broadcasting.
- (a) Establishment; membership; chairperson.
- (b) Review; recommendations.
- (c) Terms; vacancies.
- (d) Ex officio members.
- (e) Compensation; travel expenses.
- (f) Procurement powers of Board.
- (g) Indefinite life span of Board.
- (h) Authorization of appropriations.
- 1465d. Assistance from other government agencies.
- 1465e. Compensation for Cuban interference with broadcasting in United States.
- (a) Interim assistance to United States broadcasters.
- (b) Money payments pursuant to authority from Federal Communications Commission.
- (c) Regulations and procedures.
- (d) Authorization of appropriations.
- (e) Four-year availability for appropriated funds.
- (f) Presidential task force.
- (g) Effective date.
- 1465f. Authorization of appropriations.
- 1465g. Repealed.
- SUBCHAPTER V-B—TELEVISION BROADCASTING TO CUBA
- 1465aa. Findings and purposes.
- 1465bb. Television broadcasting to Cuba.
- (a) Television broadcasting to Cuba.
- (b) Voice of America standards.
- (c) USIA Television Marti.
- (d) Frequency assignment.
- (e) Interference with domestic broadcasting.
- (f) Monitoring of interference.
- (g) Task force.
- 1465cc. Television Marti Service of United States Information Agency.
- (a) Television Marti Service.
- (b) Use of existing facilities of USIA.
- (c) USIA authority.
- 1465dd. Assistance from other Government agencies.
- 1465ee. Authorization of appropriations.
- (a) Authorization of appropriations.
- (b) Limitation.
- (c) Availability of funds.
- 1465ff. Definitions.
- SUBCHAPTER VI—ADVISORY COMMISSIONS TO FORMULATE POLICIES
- 1466 to 1468. Omitted.
1469. United States Advisory Commission on Public Diplomacy.
- (a) Establishment.
- (b) Staff.
- (c) Duties and responsibilities.
- (d) Limitation on authority.
- SUBCHAPTER VII—ADMINISTRATIVE PROCEDURE
1471. Authority of Director of United States Information Agency.
1472. United States Information Agency and other Government agencies.
- (a) Authority of agencies.
- (b) Contracts for telecommunication activities, etc.; availability of appropriations; cancellation costs.
1473. Use of existing Government property and facilities.
1474. Additional authority of Director of United States Information Agency or other Government agency authorized to administer provisions.
1475. Travel expenses.

- Sec.
- 1475a. Replacement of passenger motor vehicles.
- 1475b. Seal of United States Information Agency; judicial notice.
- 1475c. Acting Associate Directors.
- 1475d. Compensation for disability or death.
- 1475e. Use of certain fees and payments.
- 1475f. Debt collection.
- (a) Contract authority.
- (b) Disclosure of delinquent debt to credit reporting agencies.
- 1475g. USIA posts and personnel overseas.
- (a) Limitation.
- (b) Notification.
- (c) Exceptions.
- 1475h. USIA grants.
- (a) Competitive grant procedures.
- (b) Exceptions.
- (c) Compliance with grant guidelines.
- (d) Report to Congress.
- SUBCHAPTER VIII—APPROPRIATIONS AND OTHER FUNDS**
1476. Prior authorizations by Congress.
1477. Transfer of funds.
- 1477a. Omitted.
- 1477b. Nondiscretionary personnel costs and currency fluctuations.
- (a) Availability of appropriations until expended.
- (b) Additional appropriations.
- (c) Appropriations authorization based on currency fluctuations; Buying Power Maintenance account.
- 1477c. Notification of reprogramings and grants; covered programs, projects, or activities; award of program grants.
- (a) Availability of appropriated funds.
- (b) Notification to Congressional committees.
- (c) Period of availability of appropriated funds.
1478. Reimbursement of program expenses from sources other than appropriations; disposition of receipts.
1479. Advancement of funds, property, or services by foreign governments; disposition; availability; return of unexpended balances or property.
1480. Repealed.

CHAPTER REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This chapter is referred to in sections 2054, 2056, 2275, 2458, 2681 of this title.

SUBCHAPTER I—GENERAL PROVISIONS

§ 1431. Congressional declaration of objectives

The Congress declares that the objectives of this chapter are to enable the Government of the United States to promote a better understanding of the United States in other countries, and to increase mutual understanding between the people of the United States and the people of other countries. Among the means to be used in achieving these objectives are—

- (1) an information service to disseminate abroad information about the United States, its people, and policies promulgated by the Congress, the President, the Secretary of State and other responsible officials of Government having to do with matters affecting foreign affairs;

- (2) Repealed. Pub. L. 87-256, § 111(a)(2), Sept. 21, 1961, 75 Stat. 538.

(Jan. 27, 1948, ch. 36, title I, § 2, 62 Stat. 6; Sept. 21, 1961, Pub. L. 87-256, § 111(a)(2), 75 Stat. 538.)

AMENDMENTS

1961—Pub. L. 87-256 repealed par. (2) which authorized an educational exchange service to cooperate with other nations in the interchange of persons, knowledge, and skills, in the rendering of technical and other services, and in the interchange of developments in the field of education, the arts, and sciences. See section 2451 et seq. of this title.

TERMINATION OF CHAPTER

Section 1006 of act Jan. 27, 1948, provided that: "The authority granted under this Act [this chapter] shall terminate whenever such termination is directed by concurrent resolution of the two Houses of the Congress."

SHORT TITLE OF 1983 AMENDMENT

For short title of Pub. L. 98-111, which enacted subchapter V-A of this chapter, as the "Radio Broadcasting to Cuba Act", see section 1 of Pub. L. 98-111, set out as a Short Title note under section 1465 of this title.

SHORT TITLE OF 1973 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 93-168, Nov. 29, 1973, 87 Stat. 688, which amended section 1476 of this title, is known as the "United States Information Agency Appropriations Authorization Act of 1973". For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title of 1973 Amendment note set out under section 1476 of this title and Tables.

SHORT TITLE

Section 1 of act Jan. 27, 1948, provided that: "This Act [enacting this chapter] may be cited as the 'United States Information and Educational Exchange Act of 1948'."

SEPARABILITY

Section 1010 of act Jan. 27, 1948, provided that: "If any provision of this Act [enacting this chapter] or the application of any such provision to any person or circumstance shall be held invalid, the validity of the remainder of the Act [this chapter] and the applicability of such provision to other persons or circumstances shall not be affected thereby."

TRANSFER OF FUNCTIONS

All functions vested in the President, the Secretary of State, the Department of State, the United States Information Agency, or the Director thereof, under this chapter, were transferred to the Director of the International Communication Agency by Reorg. Plan No. 2 of 1977, § 7(a)(1), 42 F.R. 62461, 91 Stat. 1637, set out under section 1461 of this title, effective on or before July 1, 1978, at such time as specified by the President, except to the extent that such functions were vested in the President under sections 1452, 1456, and 1467 of this title. The International Communication Agency, and the Director thereof, were redesignated the United States Information Agency, and the Director thereof, by section 303 of Pub. L. 97-241, title III, Aug. 24, 1982, 96 Stat. 291, set out as a note under section 1461 of this title.

CONTINUATION OF CERTAIN EXECUTIVE ORDERS, AGREEMENTS, DETERMINATIONS, REGULATIONS, CONTRACTS, APPOINTMENTS, AND OTHER ACTIONS

Continuation in full force and effect, and applicability to the appropriate provisions of the Mutual Educational and Cultural Exchange Act of 1961, set out as section 2451 et seq. of this title, until modified or superseded by appropriate authority, of all Executive orders, agreements, determinations, regulations, contracts, appointments, and other actions issued, concluded, or taken under authority of this section, see section 111(b) of Pub. L. 87-256, set out as a note under section 2451 of this title.