

(1) The amounts expended for such activities and the purposes for which they were expended.

(2) The source of the funds obligated for such activities, specified by program.

(3) A description of the participation of all United States Government departments and agencies and the United States private sector in such activities.

(4) A description of the activities carried out under this chapter and the forms of assistance provided under this chapter, including, with respect to proposed industrial demilitarization projects, additional information on the progress toward demilitarization of facilities and the conversion of the demilitarized facilities to civilian activities.

(5) Such other information as the President considers appropriate to fully inform the Congress concerning the operation of the programs authorized under this chapter.

(Pub. L. 102-484, div. A, title XIV, §1432, Oct. 23, 1992, 106 Stat. 2566.)

DELEGATION OF AUTHORITY

Authority of President under this section delegated to Secretary of Defense by section 2 of Memorandum of President of the United States, Dec. 30, 1992, 58 F.R. 3193, set out as a note under section 5852 of this title.

SUBCHAPTER IV—JOINT RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMS

SUBCHAPTER REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This subchapter is referred to in section 5861 of this title.

§ 5931. Programs with states of former Soviet Union

The Congress encourages the Secretary of Defense to participate actively in joint research and development programs with the independent states of the former Soviet Union through the nongovernmental foundation established for this purpose by section 5861 of this title. To that end, the Secretary of Defense may spend those funds authorized in section 5911(a)(1)(C) of this title for support, technical cooperation, in-kind assistance, and other activities with the following purposes:

(1) To advance defense conversion by funding civilian collaborative research and development projects between scientists and engineers in the United States and in the independent states of the former Soviet Union.

(2) To assist the establishment of a market economy in the independent states of the former Soviet Union by promoting, identifying, and partially funding joint research, development, and demonstration ventures between United States businesses and scientists, engineers, and entrepreneurs in those independent states.

(3) To provide a mechanism for scientists, engineers, and entrepreneurs in the independent states of the former Soviet Union to develop an understanding of commercial business practices by establishing linkages to United States scientists, engineers, and businesses.

(4) To provide access for United States businesses to sophisticated new technologies, tal-

ented researchers, and potential new markets within the independent states of the former Soviet Union.

(5) To provide productive research and development opportunities within the independent states of the former Soviet Union that offer scientists and engineers alternatives to emigration and help prevent proliferation of weapons technologies and the dissolution of the technological infrastructure of those states.

(Pub. L. 102-484, div. A, title XIV, §1441, Oct. 23, 1992, 106 Stat. 2566; Pub. L. 103-160, div. A, title XI, §1182(c)(4), Nov. 30, 1993, 107 Stat. 1772.)

AMENDMENTS

1993—Pub. L. 103-160 made technical amendment to reference to section 5861 of this title to correct reference to corresponding section of original Act.

SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in section 5911 of this title.

CHAPTER 68A—COOPERATIVE THREAT REDUCTION WITH STATES OF FORMER SOVIET UNION

Sec. 5951.	Findings on cooperative threat reduction.
5952.	Authority for programs to facilitate cooperative threat reduction. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) In general. (b) Authorized programs. (c) United States participation. (d) Restrictions.
5953.	Demilitarization Enterprise Fund. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) Designation of Fund. (b) Purpose of Fund. (c) Grant authority. (d) Risk capital funding of demilitarization. (e) Eligible organization. (f) Operational provisions. (g) Experience of other Enterprise Funds. (h) Consultation requirement. (i) Initial implementation. (j) Termination of designation.
5954.	Funding for fiscal year 1994. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) Authorization of appropriations. (b) Limitations. (c) Authorization of extension of availability of prior year funds.
5955.	Prior notice to Congress of obligation of funds. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) Notice of proposed obligation. (b) Reports on demilitarization or conversion projects.
5956.	Semiannual report.
5957.	“Appropriate congressional committees” defined.
5958.	Authorization for additional fiscal year 1993 assistance to independent states of the former Soviet Union. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) Authorization of appropriations. (b) Authorization of transfer of funds. (c) Administrative provisions. (d) Coordination of programs.

§ 5951. Findings on cooperative threat reduction

The Congress finds that it is in the national security interest of the United States for the United States to do the following:

(1) Facilitate, on a priority basis, the transportation, storage, safeguarding, and elimination of nuclear and other weapons of the independent states of the former Soviet Union, including—