

- Sec. 437. Reports on convention financing.
- 437a, 437b. Repealed.
- 437c. Federal Election Commission.
  - (a) Establishment; membership; term of office; vacancies; qualifications; compensation; chairman and vice chairman.
  - (b) Administration, enforcement, and formulation of policy; exclusive jurisdiction of civil enforcement; Congressional authorities or functions with respect to elections for Federal office.
  - (c) Voting requirements; delegation of authorities.
  - (d) Meetings.
  - (e) Rules for conduct of activities; judicial notice of seal; principal office.
  - (f) Staff director and general counsel; appointment and compensation; appointment and compensation of personnel and procurement of intermittent services by staff director; use of assistance, personnel, and facilities of Federal agencies and departments; counsel for defense of actions.
- 437d. Powers of Commission.
  - (a) Specific authorities.
  - (b) Judicial orders for compliance with subpoenas and orders of Commission; contempt of court.
  - (c) Civil liability for disclosure of information.
  - (d) Concurrent transmissions to Congress or Member of budget estimates, etc.; prior submission of legislative recommendations, testimony, or comments on legislation.
  - (e) Exclusive civil remedy for enforcement.
- 437e. Repealed.
- 437f. Advisory opinions.
  - (a) Requests by persons, candidates, or authorized committees; subject matter; time for response.
  - (b) Procedures applicable to initial proposal of rules or regulations, and advisory opinions.
  - (c) Persons entitled to rely upon opinions; scope of protection for good faith reliance.
  - (d) Requests made public; submission of written comments by interested public.
- 437g. Enforcement.
  - (a) Administrative and judicial practice and procedure.
  - (b) Notice to persons not filing required reports prior to institution of enforcement action; publication of identity of persons and unfiled reports.
  - (c) Reports by Attorney General of apparent violations.
  - (d) Penalties; defenses; mitigation of offenses.
- 437h. Judicial review.
- 438. Administrative provisions.
  - (a) Duties of Commission.
  - (b) Audits and field investigations.
  - (c) Statutory provisions applicable to forms and information-gathering activities.
  - (d) Rules, regulations, or forms; issuance, procedures applicable, etc.
  - (e) Scope of protection for good faith reliance upon rules or regulations.

- Sec. (f) Promulgation of rules, regulations, and forms by Commission and Internal Revenue Service; report to Congress on cooperative efforts.
- 439. Statements filed with State officers; "appropriate State" defined; duties of State officers; waiver of duplicate filing requirement for States with electronic access.
  - (a) Statements filed; "appropriate State" defined.
  - (b) Duties of State officers.
  - (c) Waiver; electronic access.
- 439a. Use of contributed amounts for certain purposes.
- 439b. Repealed.
- 439c. Authorization of appropriations.
- 440, 441. Repealed.
- 441a. Limitations on contributions and expenditures.
  - (a) Dollar limits on contributions.
  - (b) Dollar limits on expenditures by candidates for office of President of United States.
  - (c) Increases on limits based on increases in price index.
  - (d) Expenditures by national committee, State committee, or subordinate committee of State committee in connection with general election campaign of candidates for Federal office.
  - (e) Certification and publication of estimated voting age population.
  - (f) Prohibited contributions and expenditures.
  - (g) Attribution of multi-State expenditures to candidate's expenditure limitation in each State.
  - (h) Senatorial candidates.
- 441b. Contributions or expenditures by national banks, corporations, or labor organizations.
- 441c. Contributions by government contractors.
  - (a) Prohibition.
  - (b) Separate segregated funds.
  - (c) "Labor organization" defined.
- 441d. Publication and distribution of statements and solicitations; charge for newspaper or magazine space.
- 441e. Contributions by foreign nationals.
- 441f. Contributions in name of another prohibited.
- 441g. Limitation on contribution of currency.
- 441h. Fraudulent misrepresentation of campaign authority.
- 441i. Repealed.
- 441j. Repealed.
- 442. Authority to procure technical support and other services and incur travel expenses; payment of such expenses.

SUBCHAPTER II—GENERAL PROVISIONS

- 451. Extension of credit by regulated industries; regulations.
- 452. Prohibition against use of certain Federal funds for election activities.
- 453. State laws affected.
- 454. Partial invalidity.
- 455. Period of limitations.
- 456. Repealed.

CHAPTER REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This chapter is referred to in section 61a-9 of this title.

SUBCHAPTER I—DISCLOSURE OF FEDERAL CAMPAIGN FUNDS

SUBCHAPTER REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This subchapter is referred to in section 455 of this title.