

Community College Act [25 U.S.C. 640a et seq.].

(41) The term “vocational education” means organized educational programs offering a sequence of courses which are directly related to the preparation of individuals in paid or unpaid employment in current or emerging occupations requiring other than a baccalaureate or advanced degree. Such programs shall include competency-based applied learning which contributes to an individual’s academic knowledge, higher-order reasoning, and problem-solving skills, work attitudes, general employability skills, and the occupational-specific skills necessary for economic independence as a productive and contributing member of society. Such term also includes applied technology education.

(42) The term “vocational student organizations” means those organizations for individuals enrolled in vocational education programs which engage in activities as an integral part of the instructional program. Such organizations may have State and national units which aggregate the work and purposes of instruction in vocational education at the local level.

(Pub. L. 88-210, title V, § 521, as added Pub. L. 98-524, § 1, Oct. 19, 1984, 98 Stat. 2482; amended Pub. L. 99-159, title VII, § 713(a)(4), Nov. 22, 1985, 99 Stat. 907; Pub. L. 101-392, title V, § 502, Sept. 25, 1990, 104 Stat. 834; Pub. L. 103-382, title III, § 391(s)(7), (8), Oct. 20, 1994, 108 Stat. 4025; Pub. L. 104-193, title I, § 110(i)(3), Aug. 22, 1996, 110 Stat. 2172.)

#### REFERENCES IN TEXT

Act of August 16, 1937, commonly known as the National Apprenticeship Act, referred to in par. (3), is act Aug. 16, 1937, ch. 663, 50 Stat. 664, as amended, which is classified generally to chapter 4C (§ 50 et seq.) of Title 29, Labor. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 50 of Title 29 and Tables.

The Social Security Act, referred to in par. (14)(B)(iii), is act Aug. 14, 1935, ch. 531, 49 Stat. 620, as amended. Part A of title IV of the Act is classified generally to part A (§ 601 et seq.) of subchapter IV of chapter 7 of Title 42, The Public Health and Welfare. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see section 1305 of Title 42 and Tables.

Section 7601(8) of this title, referred to in par. (21), was in the original section 7004(a) of the Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965, and was translated as if it read section 7501(8) of that Act to reflect the probable intent of Congress, because the Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965 does not contain a section 7004, and section 7501(8) defines limited English proficiency.

The Indian Self-Determination Act, referred to in par. (23), is title I of Pub. L. 93-638, Jan. 4, 1975, 88 Stat. 2206, which is classified principally to part A (§ 450f et seq.) of subchapter II of chapter 14 of Title 25, Indians. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 450 of Title 25 and Tables.

Act of April 16, 1934, referred to in par. (23), is act Apr. 16, 1934, ch. 147, 48 Stat. 596, as amended, popularly known as the Johnson-O’Malley Act, which is classified generally to section 452 et seq. of Title 25. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 452 of Title 25 and Tables.

For Oct. 1, 1994, as the date the Compact of Free Association with Palau takes effect, referred to in par. (33), see Proc. No. 6726, Sept. 27, 1994, 59 F.R. 49777, set

out as a note under section 1931 of Title 48, Territories and Insular Possessions.

The Tribally Controlled Community College Assistance Act of 1976, referred to in par. (40), probably means the Tribally Controlled Community College Assistance Act of 1978, Pub. L. 95-471, Oct. 17, 1978, 92 Stat. 1325, as amended, which is classified principally to chapter 20 (§ 1801 et seq.) of Title 25, Indians. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 1801 of Title 25 and Tables.

The Navajo Community College Act, referred to in par. (40), is Pub. L. 92-189, Dec. 15, 1971, 85 Stat. 646, as amended, which is classified to section 640a et seq. of Title 25. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 640a of Title 25 and Tables.

#### AMENDMENTS

1996—Par. (14)(B)(iii). Pub. L. 104-193 substituted “the State program funded” for “the program for aid to families with dependent children”.

1994—Par. (20). Pub. L. 103-382, § 391(s)(7), substituted “section 8801” for “section 2891(5)”.

Par. (21). Pub. L. 103-382, § 391(s)(8), substituted “section 7601(8) of this title” for “section 703(a)(1) of the Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965”.

1990—Pub. L. 101-392 amended section generally, adding pars. (2), (14), (17), (19), (20), (24), (29), (31), (32), (35), and (38) through (40), redesignating former pars. (2) through (12) as (3) through (13), respectively, (14) as (16), (16) as (18), (18) and (19) as (21) and (22), respectively, (20) as (15), (21) as (23), (22) through (24) as (25) through (27), respectively, (25) as (30), (26) as (28), (27) and (28) as (33) and (34), respectively, (29) and (30) as (36) and (37), respectively, and (31) and (32) as (41) and (42), respectively, and striking out former par. (13) defining “economically depressed area”, par. (15) defining “handicapped”, and par. (17) defining “homemaker”.

1985—Par. (15). Pub. L. 99-159 inserted “or language” after “speech”.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1996 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 104-193 effective July 1, 1997, with transition rules relating to State options to accelerate such date, rules relating to claims, actions, and proceedings commenced before such date, rules relating to closing out of accounts for terminated or substantially modified programs and continuance in office of Assistant Secretary for Family Support, and provisions relating to termination of entitlement under AFDC program, see section 116 of Pub. L. 104-193, set out as a note under section 601 of Title 42, The Public Health and Welfare.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1990 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 101-392 effective July 1, 1991, see section 702(a) of Pub. L. 101-392, set out as a note under section 2301 of this title.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1985 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 99-159 effective July 1, 1985, see section 714(a) of Pub. L. 99-159, set out as a note under section 2311 of this title.

#### SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in sections 1088, 1091, 2420a, 3902 of this title; title 19 section 2296; title 26 section 135; title 29 section 1503.

## CHAPTER 45—CAREER EDUCATION AND CAREER DEVELOPMENT

### SUBCHAPTER I—CAREER EDUCATION AND DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMS AND ACTIVITIES

Sec.

2501.  
2502.

Statement of purpose.

Funding requirements.

(a) Authorization of appropriations.

- Sec. (b) Availability of amounts appropriated; allotments to States, etc.
- (c) Federal share.
- 2503. Administration by Office of Career Education.
- 2504. Prerequisites for State participation.
- 2505. Grants or contracts.
  - (a) Information gathering; analysis of career trends and options; publication of periodic reports and reference works; conduct of seminars, workshops, etc.
  - (b) Implementation requirements.
- 2506. Functions of National Advisory Council for Career Education.

SUBCHAPTER II—GUIDANCE AND COUNSELING ACTIVITIES AND PROGRAMS

- 2531. Congressional findings.
- 2532. Authorization of appropriations.
  - (a) Fiscal years 1978 through 1983.
  - (b) Limitations; allotments to States, etc.; reallocations.
- 2533. Administration by unit in Department of Education.
  - (a) Establishment; functions.
  - (b) Reservation of amount for implementation.
- 2534. Contracts and grants to States, educational agencies, etc.
  - (a) Implementation of programs.
  - (b) Coordination of programs of guidance and counseling.

SUBCHAPTER III—MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS

- 2561 to 2563. Omitted.
- 2564. Departmental day care center facilities; establishment; fees and charges; equipment and operation by appropriated funds.
- 2565. Wayne Morse Chair of Law and Politics.
  - (a) Establishment.
  - (b) Federal share; application for financial assistance.
  - (c) Authorization of appropriations.
- 2566. Hubert H. Humphrey Institute of Public Affairs; grants for development.
- 2567. Everett McKinley Dirksen Congressional Leadership Research Center; grants for development.
- 2568. Payments to Humphrey Institute and Dirksen Center; procedures applicable.
- 2569. Authorization of appropriations for Humphrey Institute and Dirksen Center.
  - (a) Maximum amount for Institute.
  - (b) Maximum amount for Center.
  - (c) Availability of funds.

SUBCHAPTER I—CAREER EDUCATION AND DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMS AND ACTIVITIES

§ 2501. Statement of purpose

It is the purpose of this subchapter to provide Federal assistance to States to enable them to plan for the development of career education and career development programs and activities for individuals of all ages, and to plan for the improvement of existing programs and activities, in the areas of awareness, exploration, planning, and decisionmaking of individuals served with regard to career opportunities and career development throughout the lifetimes of such individuals, through—

- (1) planning for the development of information on the needs for career education and career development for all individuals;

(2) planning for the promotion of a national dialogue on career education and career development designed to encourage each State and local educational agency to determine and adopt the approach best suited to the needs of the individuals served by each such agency;

(3) planning for the assessment of the status of career education and career development programs and practices, including a reassessment of the stereotyping of career opportunities by race or by sex;

(4) planning for the demonstration of the best of the current career education and career development programs and practices by planning to develop and test exemplary programs and practices using various theories, concepts, and approaches with respect to career education and through planning for a nationwide system of regional career education centers;

(5) planning for the training and retraining of persons for conducting career education and career development programs; and

(6) developing State and local plans for implementing programs designed to ensure that every person has the opportunity to gain the knowledge and skills necessary for gainful or maximum employment and for full participation in our society according to his or her ability.

(Pub. L. 94-482, title III, §331, Oct. 12, 1976, 90 Stat. 2221.)

EFFECTIVE DATE

Chapter effective 30 days after Oct. 12, 1976, except either as specifically otherwise provided or, if not so specifically otherwise provided, effective July 1, 1976, where section provides for authorization of appropriations, see section 532 of Pub. L. 94-482, set out as an Effective Date of 1976 Amendment note under section 1001 of this title.

SHORT TITLE OF 1978 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 95-270, Apr. 27, 1978, 92 Stat. 220, which enacted sections 2566 to 2569 of this title, is known as the Hubert H. Humphrey Institute of Public Affairs and the Everett McKinley Dirksen Congressional Leadership Research Center Assistance Act. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 2566 of this title and Tables.

SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in section 2502 of this title.

§ 2502. Funding requirements

(a) Authorization of appropriations

There are authorized to be appropriated for the purpose of this subchapter \$10,000,000 for fiscal year 1978. The provisions of section 1226a<sup>1</sup> of this title shall not apply to the authorization made by this subsection.

(b) Availability of amounts appropriated; allotments to States, etc.

(1) From the sums appropriated under this subchapter, the Secretary of Education shall reserve an amount not to exceed \$2,000,000, for the purpose of carrying out section 2505 of this title.

(2) From the remainder of the sums appropriated under this subchapter, the Secretary of

<sup>1</sup> See References in Text note below.

Education shall reserve such amount, not to exceed 1 per centum thereof, as he may determine necessary and shall allot such amount among the Virgin Islands, Guam, American Samoa, and the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, according to their relative need for assistance under this subchapter.

(3)(A) Of the remainder of the sums appropriated, the Secretary of Education shall allot to each State \$100,000, and of the remainder of the sums appropriated the Secretary of Education shall allot to each State an amount which bears the same ratio to such sums for such year as the population of the State bears to the population of all States, for purposes of carrying out section 2501 of this title.

(B) For purposes of this paragraph, the term "State" means any of the several States, the District of Columbia, and the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico.

### (c) Federal share

The Federal share of funds allotted to States under this subchapter shall not exceed 80 per centum of the total cost of the planning undertaken pursuant to this subchapter.

(Pub. L. 94-482, title III, §332, Oct. 12, 1976, 90 Stat. 2222; Pub. L. 95-207, §16, Dec. 13, 1977, 91 Stat. 1474; Pub. L. 96-88, title III, §301(a)(1), title V, §507, Oct. 17, 1979, 93 Stat. 677, 692.)

#### REFERENCES IN TEXT

Section 1226a of this title, referred to in subsec. (a), was in the original a reference to section 414 of the General Education Provisions Act. Section 414 of that Act was renumbered as section 422 by Pub. L. 103-382, title II, §212(b)(1), Oct. 20, 1994, 108 Stat. 3913, and is classified to section 1226a of this title.

#### AMENDMENTS

1977—Subsec. (b)(2). Pub. L. 95-207, §16(1), substituted "1 per centum" for "3 per centum" and struck out "the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico," after "shall allot such amount among".

Subsec. (b)(3)(B). Pub. L. 95-207, §16(2), substituted "the District of Columbia, and the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico" for "and the District of Columbia".

#### REPEALS

The directory language of, but not the amendment made by, Pub. L. 95-207, §16, Dec. 13, 1977, 91 Stat. 1474, cited as a credit to this section, was repealed by Pub. L. 97-35, title V, §587(a)(4), Aug. 13, 1981, 95 Stat. 480, effective Oct. 1, 1982.

#### TRANSFER OF FUNCTIONS

"Secretary of Education" substituted for "Commissioner of Education" and "Commissioner" in subsecs. (b)(1), (2), and (3)(A) pursuant to sections 301(a)(1) and 507 of Pub. L. 96-88, which are classified to sections 3441(a)(1) and 3507 of this title and which transferred functions of Commissioner of Education to Secretary of Education.

#### TERMINATION OF TRUST TERRITORY OF THE PACIFIC ISLANDS

For termination of Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, see note set out preceding section 1681 of Title 48, Territories and Insular Possessions.

### § 2503. Administration by Office of Career Education

The provisions of this subchapter shall be carried out by the Secretary of Education through

the Office of Career Education established pursuant to section 2612a(c) of this title.

(Pub. L. 94-482, title III, §333, Oct. 12, 1976, 90 Stat. 2222; Pub. L. 96-88, title III, §301(a)(1), title V, §507, Oct. 17, 1979, 93 Stat. 677, 692.)

#### REFERENCES IN TEXT

Section 2612a of this title, referred to in text, has been omitted from the Code.

#### TRANSFER OF FUNCTIONS

"Secretary of Education" substituted in text for "Commissioner" pursuant to sections 301(a)(1) and 507 of Pub. L. 96-88, which are classified to sections 3441(a)(1) and 3507 of this title and which transferred functions of Commissioner of Education to Secretary of Education.

For authority of Secretary of Education to consolidate, alter, or discontinue the Office of Career Education, or to reallocate any functions vested by statute in the Office, see section 413 of Pub. L. 96-88, which is classified to section 3473 of this title.

### § 2504. Prerequisites for State participation

Any State desiring to receive the amount for which it is eligible for any fiscal year pursuant to this subchapter shall agree to submit to the Secretary of Education by December 31, 1978, a report on any planning undertaken pursuant to this subchapter. Such report shall be in such form as the State may desire, and may include planning proposals for—

(1) extending career education and career development programs and services to all individuals in the State;

(2) extending the concept of the education process beyond the school into the area of employment and community affairs, and relating the subject matter curriculums of schools to the needs of individuals to function in society;

(3) the implementation of new concepts in career education and career development and for the replication of concepts which have demonstrated success;

(4) the development of training programs, including inservice training programs, for teachers, counselors, other educators, and administrators;

(5) fostering cooperative arrangements with such community groups and agencies as the public employment services, vocational rehabilitation service, community mental health agencies, education opportunity centers, and other community resources concerned with vocational development guidance and counseling, in order to avoid unnecessary duplication in the provision of services in the community or area to be served; and

(6) inventories of State, local, and private resources available for the development of career education and career development programs and services.

(Pub. L. 94-482, title III, §334, Oct. 12, 1976, 90 Stat. 2222; Pub. L. 96-88, title III, §301(a)(1), title V, §507, Oct. 17, 1979, 93 Stat. 677, 692.)

#### TRANSFER OF FUNCTIONS

"Secretary of Education" substituted in text for "Commissioner" pursuant to sections 301(a)(1) and 507 of Pub. L. 96-88, which are classified to sections 3441(a)(1) and 3507 of this title and which transferred functions of Commissioner of Education to Secretary of Education.

**§ 2505. Grants or contracts****(a) Information gathering; analysis of career trends and options; publication of periodic reports and reference works; conduct of seminars, workshops, etc.**

The Secretary of Education shall provide, either directly or by grant or contract, for—

(1) the gathering, cataloging, storing, analyzing, and disseminating information related to the availability of, and preparation for, careers in the United States, including information concerning current career options, future career trends, and career education;

(2) the ongoing analysis of career trends and options in the United States, using information from both the public and private sectors, including such sources as the Bureau of Labor Statistics, the Department of Commerce, the United States International Trade Commission, economic analysts, labor unions, and private industry;

(3) the publication of periodic reports and reference works using analysis prepared pursuant to this section and containing exemplary materials from the career education field, including research findings, results, and techniques from successful projects and programs, and highlights of ongoing analyses of career trends in the United States; and

(4) the conduct of seminars, workshops, and career information sessions for the purpose of disseminating to teachers, guidance counselors, other career educators, administrators, other education personnel, and the general public information compiled and analyzed under this section.

**(b) Implementation requirements**

In carrying out the provisions of this subchapter, and to the extent practicable, the Secretary of Education shall (1) make use of existing offices, centers, clearinghouses, and research capabilities, (2) coordinate among the offices, centers, clearinghouses, and research capabilities in carrying out his career information responsibilities, and (3) use the career information capabilities of the Department of Education.

(Pub. L. 94-482, title III, § 335, Oct. 12, 1976, 90 Stat. 2223; Pub. L. 96-88, title III, § 301(a)(1), (b)(2), title V, § 507, Oct. 17, 1979, 93 Stat. 677, 678, 692.)

## CHANGE OF NAME

“United States International Trade Commission” substituted for “Unites States Tariff Commission” in subsec. (a)(2) pursuant to Pub. L. 93-618, § 171(a), Jan. 3, 1975, 88 Stat. 2009, which is classified to section 2231(a) of Title 19, Customs Duties.

## TRANSFER OF FUNCTIONS

“Secretary of Education” substituted for “Commissioner” in text, and “Department of Education” substituted for “Education Division” in subsec. (b)(3), pursuant to sections 301(a)(1), (b)(2) and 507 of Pub. L. 96-88, which are classified to sections 3441(a)(1), (b)(2) and 3507 of this title and which transferred functions of Commissioner of Education to Secretary of Education and transferred Education Division to Department of Education.

## SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in section 2502 of this title.

**§ 2506. Functions of National Advisory Council for Career Education**

The National Advisory Council for Career Education established pursuant to section 2612a(g) of this title shall, in addition to its duties under that section, advise the Secretary of Education with respect to the implementation of this subchapter.

(Pub. L. 94-482, title III, § 336, Oct. 12, 1976, 90 Stat. 2224; Pub. L. 96-88, title III, § 301(a)(1), title V, § 507, Oct. 17, 1979, 93 Stat. 677, 692.)

## REFERENCES IN TEXT

Section 2612a of this title, referred to in text, has been omitted from the Code.

## TRANSFER OF FUNCTIONS

“Secretary of Education” substituted in text for “Commissioner” pursuant to sections 301(a)(1) and 507 of Pub. L. 96-88, which are classified to sections 3441(a)(1) and 3507 of this title and which transferred functions of Commissioner of Education to Secretary of Education.

## TERMINATION OF ADVISORY COUNCILS

Advisory councils established after Jan. 5, 1973, to terminate not later than the expiration of the 2-year period beginning on the date of their establishment, unless, in the case of a council established by the President or an officer of the Federal Government, such council is renewed by appropriate action prior to the expiration of such 2-year period, or in the case of a council established by the Congress, its duration is otherwise provided for by law. See sections 3(2) and 14 of Pub. L. 92-463, Oct. 6, 1972, 86 Stat. 770, 776, set out in the Appendix to Title 5, Government Organization and Employees.

**SUBCHAPTER II—GUIDANCE AND COUNSELING ACTIVITIES AND PROGRAMS****§ 2531. Congressional findings**

The Congress finds that—

(1) guidance and counseling activities are an essential component to assure success in achieving the goals of many education programs;

(2) lack of coordination among guidance and counseling activities supported jointly or separately by Federal programs and by State and local programs has resulted in an underutilization of resources available for such activities; and

(3) increased and improved preparation of education professionals is needed in guidance and counseling, including administration of guidance and counseling programs at the State and local levels, with special emphasis on inservice training which takes educational professionals into the workplaces of business and industry, the professions, and other occupational pursuits, and that increased and improved use of individuals employed in such pursuits are needed for effective guidance and counseling programs, including (A) bringing persons employed in such pursuits into schools, and (B) bringing students into such workplaces for observation of, and participation in, such pursuits, in order to acquaint the students with the nature of the work.

(Pub. L. 94-482, title III, § 341, Oct. 12, 1976, 90 Stat. 2224.)

### § 2532. Authorization of appropriations

#### (a) Fiscal years 1978 through 1983

There are authorized to be appropriated \$20,000,000 for each of the fiscal years 1978 through 1983, to carry out the provisions of this subchapter.

#### (b) Limitations; allotments to States, etc.; reallocations

(1) There are authorized to be appropriated \$3,000,000 for fiscal year 1977, for purposes of grants to States made by the Secretary of Education for programs, projects, and leadership activities designed to expand and strengthen counseling and guidance services in elementary and secondary schools.

(2) No sums are authorized to be appropriated under section 401(a)<sup>1</sup> of the Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965 for fiscal year 1977, for the purpose of making grants under part B (Libraries and Learning Resources) of title IV of such Act, for such fiscal year which represent the amount authorized to be appropriated under paragraph (1) of this subsection.

(3)(A) The Secretary of Education shall allot the amounts appropriated under this subsection among Guam, American Samoa, the Virgin Islands, and the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands according to their respective needs for assistance under this subsection. In addition, he shall allot from such amounts to (i) the Secretary of the Interior the amounts necessary for the programs, projects, and activities authorized by this subsection for children and teachers in elementary and secondary schools operated for Indian children by the Department of the Interior; and (ii) the Secretary of Defense the amounts necessary for the programs, projects, and activities authorized by this subsection for children and teachers in the overseas dependents schools of the Department of Defense. The terms upon which payment for such purposes shall be made to the Secretary of the Interior and the Secretary of Defense shall be determined pursuant to such criteria as the Secretary of Education determines will best carry out the purposes of this subsection.

(B) From the amounts appropriated to carry out this subsection, the Secretary of Education shall allot to each State from such amounts an amount which bears the same ratio to such amounts as the number of children aged five to seventeen, inclusive, in the State bears to the number of such children in all the States. For the purposes of this subparagraph, the term "State" shall not include Guam, American Samoa, the Virgin Islands, and the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The number of children aged five to seventeen, inclusive, in a State and in all the States shall be determined by the Secretary of Education on the basis of the most recent satisfactory data available to him.

(C) The amount of any State's allotment under subparagraph (A) or subparagraph (B) to carry out this subsection which the Secretary of Education determines will not be required to carry out this subsection shall be available for reallocation from time to time, on such dates as

the Secretary of Education may fix, to other States in proportion to the original allotments to such States under subparagraph (A) or subparagraph (B) but with such proportionate amount for any of such other States being reduced to the extent it exceeds the sum the Secretary of Education estimates such State needs and will be able to use. The total of such reductions shall be similarly reallocated among the States whose proportionate amounts were not so reduced. Any amounts reallocated to a State under this subparagraph from funds appropriated under this subsection shall be deemed a part of its allotment under subparagraph (A) or subparagraph (B).

(Pub. L. 94-482, title III, §342, Oct. 12, 1976, 90 Stat. 2224; Pub. L. 95-561, title XIII, §1351, Nov. 1, 1978, 92 Stat. 2364; Pub. L. 96-88, title III, §301(a)(1), title V, §507, Oct. 17, 1979, 93 Stat. 677, 692.)

#### REFERENCES IN TEXT

Title IV of the Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965, referred to in subsec. (b)(2), which was formerly classified to subchapter I (§1801 et seq.) of chapter 40 of this title, was amended generally by Pub. L. 95-561, title IV, §401, Nov. 1, 1978, 92 Stat. 2229, and reclassified to subchapter IV (§3081 et seq.) of chapter 47 of this title prior to its repeal by Pub. L. 97-35, title V, §587(a)(1), Aug. 13, 1981, 95 Stat. 480. Section 401(a) and part B of title IV of the Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965 were classified to section 3081(a) and sections 3101 and 3102, respectively, of this title prior to their repeal by section 587(a)(1) of Pub. L. 97-35.

#### AMENDMENTS

1978—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 95-561 substituted "fiscal years 1978 through 1983" for "fiscal years 1978 and 1979".

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1978 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 95-561 effective Oct. 1, 1978, see section 1530(a) of Pub. L. 95-561, set out as a note under section 1221e-3 of this title.

#### TRANSFER OF FUNCTIONS

"Secretary of Education" substituted for "Commissioner" in subsec. (b)(1) and (3) pursuant to sections 301(a)(1) and 507 of Pub. L. 96-88, which are classified to sections 3441(a)(1) and 3507 of this title and which transferred functions of Commissioner of Education to Secretary of Education.

#### TERMINATION OF TRUST TERRITORY OF THE PACIFIC ISLANDS

For termination of Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, see note set out preceding section 1681 of Title 48, Territories and Insular Possessions.

#### SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in section 3489 of this title.

### § 2533. Administration by unit in Department of Education

#### (a) Establishment; functions

The Secretary of Education shall establish or designate an administrative unit within the Department of Education for purposes of—

(1) carrying out provisions of this subchapter;

(2) providing information regarding guidance and counseling as a profession, guidance and counseling activities of the Federal Government, and, to the extent practicable, activities

<sup>1</sup> See References in Text note below.

of State and local programs of guidance and counseling; and

(3) advising the Secretary of Education on coordinating guidance and counseling activities included in all programs which he is authorized to carry out, and, to the extent he deems practicable, how such activities may be coordinated with other programs of the Federal Government and State and local guidance and counseling programs.

**(b) Reservation of amount for implementation**

The Secretary of Education may reserve an amount not to exceed 5 per centum of the sums appropriated under this subchapter to carry out the provisions of this section.

(Pub. L. 94-482, title III, §343, Oct. 12, 1976, 90 Stat. 2225; Pub. L. 95-43, §1(b)(8), June 15, 1977, 91 Stat. 219; Pub. L. 96-88, title III, §301(a)(1), (b)(2), title V, §507, Oct. 17, 1979, 93 Stat. 677, 678, 692.)

AMENDMENTS

1977—Subsec. (a)(1). Pub. L. 95-43 substituted “this subchapter” for “this section”.

TRANSFER OF FUNCTIONS

“Secretary of Education” and “Department of Education” substituted in text for “Commissioner” and “Education Division”, respectively, pursuant to sections 301(a)(1), (b)(2) and 507 of Pub. L. 96-88, which are classified to sections 3441(a)(1), (b)(2) and 3507 of this title and which transferred functions of Commissioner of Education to Secretary of Education and transferred Education Division to Department of Education.

For authority of Secretary of Education to consolidate, alter, or discontinue the administrative unit for guidance and counseling programs, or to reallocate any functions vested by statute in the administrative unit, see section 413 of Pub. L. 96-88, which is classified to section 3473 of this title.

**§ 2534. Contracts and grants to States, educational agencies, etc.**

**(a) Implementation of programs**

The Secretary of Education is authorized, on a competitive basis, to enter into contracts and make grants to State and local educational agencies, to institutions of higher education, and to private nonprofit organizations to assist them in conducting institutes, work shops, and seminars designed to improve the professional guidance qualifications of teachers and counselors in State and local educational agencies and nonpublic elementary and secondary school systems, including opportunities for teachers and guidance counselors in such agencies and systems to obtain experience in business and industry, the professions, and other occupational pursuits, and including, for the purpose of such improvement, such programs, services, or activities which bring individuals with experience in such pursuits into schools as counselors or advisors for students, and which bring students into the workplaces of such pursuits to acquaint students with the nature of the work and to provide training for supervisory and technical personnel in such agencies and systems having responsibilities for guidance and counseling, and to improve supervisory services in the field of guidance and counseling.

**(b) Coordination of programs of guidance and counseling**

The Secretary of Education is authorized to make grants to States to assist them in carrying out programs to coordinate new and existing programs of guidance and counseling in the States.

(Pub. L. 94-482, title III, §344, Oct. 12, 1976, 90 Stat. 2225; Pub. L. 96-88, title III, §301(a)(1), title V, §507, Oct. 17, 1979, 93 Stat. 677, 692.)

TRANSFER OF FUNCTIONS

“Secretary of Education” substituted in text for “Commissioner” pursuant to sections 301(a)(1) and 507 of Pub. L. 96-88, which are classified to sections 3441(a)(1) and 3507 of this title and which transferred functions of Commissioner of Education to Secretary of Education.

SUBCHAPTER III—MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS

**§§ 2561 to 2563. Omitted**

CODIFICATION

Section 2561, Pub. L. 94-482, title V, §521, Oct. 12, 1976, 90 Stat. 2238, required Secretary of Health, Education, and Welfare, not later than six months after October 12, 1976, to report on purposes, administration, and effectiveness of special programs for students from disadvantaged backgrounds under sections 1070d and 1070d-1 of this title and High School Equivalency Program and College Assistance Migrant Program authorized under section 873 of title 29 and provided funding requirements for fiscal year 1977 for the programs authorized under section 873 of title 29.

Section 2562, Pub. L. 94-482, title V, §522, Oct. 12, 1976, 90 Stat. 2238, S.Res. 4, 1977, required Secretary of Health, Education, and Welfare to conduct a study of need to reorganize the Education Division and transmit a report to Committee on Human Resources of Senate and Committee on Education and Labor of House of Representatives, no later than June 30, 1977.

Section 2563, Pub. L. 94-482, title V, §523, Oct. 12, 1976, 90 Stat. 2239; Pub. L. 95-40, §1(30), (31)(A), June 3, 1977, 91 Stat. 208, required Commissioner of Education to carry out a study of extent to which sex discrimination and sex stereotyping existed in certain vocational rehabilitation programs, and of progress made to reduce or eliminate such discrimination and stereotyping, and report to Congress results of study with recommendations by Oct. 12, 1978. Section also required National Institute of Education to undertake a thorough evaluation and study of vocational education programs, including such programs conducted by States and such programs conducted under specified laws, and made an interim report to President and to Congress not later than Sept. 30, 1980, and a final report to President and to Congress not later than Sept. 30, 1981.

**§ 2564. Departmental day care center facilities; establishment; fees and charges; equipment and operation by appropriated funds**

Notwithstanding any other provision of law, the Secretary of Health and Human Services is authorized by contract or otherwise to establish, equip, and operate day care center facilities for the purpose of serving children who are members of households of employees of the Department of Health and Human Services. The Secretary is authorized to establish or provide for the establishment of appropriate fees and charges to be chargeable against the Department employees or others who are beneficiaries of services provided by such facilities to pay for

the cost of their operation and to accept money, equipment, or other property donated for use in connection with the facilities. No appropriated funds may be used for the equipping or operation of any centers provided under this authority. The prohibition made by the preceding sentence shall not preclude the provision of appropriate donated space nor the purchase of the initial equipment for the centers, except that the cost of such equipment shall be reimbursed over the expected life of such equipment, not to exceed 10 years.

(Pub. L. 94-482, title V, §524, Oct. 12, 1976, 90 Stat. 2240; Pub. L. 96-88, title V, §509(b), Oct. 17, 1979, 93 Stat. 695.)

#### CHANGE OF NAME

“Secretary of Health and Human Services” and “Department of Health and Human Services” substituted in text for “Secretary of Health, Education, and Welfare” and “Department of Health, Education, and Welfare”, respectively, pursuant to section 509(b) of Pub. L. 96-88, which is classified to section 3508(b) of this title.

#### SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in section 3477 of this title.

### § 2565. Wayne Morse Chair of Law and Politics

#### (a) Establishment

The Secretary of Education (hereinafter in this section referred to as the “Secretary”) is authorized to provide financial assistance in accordance with the provisions of this section to assist in establishing the Wayne Morse Chair of Law and Politics at the University of Oregon, of Eugene, Oregon.

#### (b) Federal share; application for financial assistance

(1) For purposes of this section, the Federal share of the cost of establishing the Wayne Morse Chair of Law and Politics shall not exceed 50 per centum.

(2) No financial assistance under this section may be made except upon an application at such time, in such manner, and containing or accompanied by such information, as the Secretary may reasonably require.

#### (c) Authorization of appropriations

There are authorized to be appropriated such sums, not to exceed \$500,000, as may be necessary to carry out the provisions of this section. Funds appropriated pursuant to this section shall remain available until expended.

(Pub. L. 94-482, title V, §525, Oct. 12, 1976, 90 Stat. 2241; Pub. L. 96-88, title III, §301(a)(1), title V, §507, Oct. 17, 1979, 93 Stat. 677, 692.)

#### TRANSFER OF FUNCTIONS

“Secretary” substituted for “Commissioner” in subsecs. (a) and (b) pursuant to sections 301(a)(1) and 507 of Pub. L. 96-88, which are classified to sections 3441(a)(1) and 3507 of this title and which transferred functions of Commissioner of Education to Secretary of Education.

### § 2566. Hubert H. Humphrey Institute of Public Affairs; grants for development

In recognition of the public service of Senator Hubert H. Humphrey, the Secretary of Education (hereafter in sections 2566 to 2569 of this

title referred to as the “Secretary”) is authorized to make grants in accordance with the provisions of sections 2566 to 2569 of this title to assist in the development of the Hubert H. Humphrey Institute of Public Affairs, located at the University of Minnesota, Minneapolis-Saint Paul.

(Pub. L. 95-270, §2(a), Apr. 27, 1978, 92 Stat. 220; Pub. L. 96-88, title III, §301(a)(1), title V, §507, Oct. 17, 1979, 93 Stat. 677, 692.)

#### EFFECTIVE DATE

Section 4(d) of Pub. L. 95-270 provided that: “This Act [enacting this section, section 2569 of this title, and provisions set out as a note below] shall take effect October 1, 1978.”

#### SHORT TITLE

Section 1 of Pub. L. 95-270 provided: “That this Act [enacting this section, section 2569 of this title, and provisions set out as a note above] may be cited as the ‘Hubert H. Humphrey Institute of Public Affairs and the Everett McKinley Dirksen Congressional Leadership Research Center Assistance Act.’”

#### TRANSFER OF FUNCTIONS

“Secretary” substituted in text for “Commissioner” pursuant to sections 301(a)(1) and 507 of Pub. L. 96-88, which are classified to sections 3441(a)(1) and 3507 of this title and which transferred functions of Commissioner of Education to Secretary of Education.

#### SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in sections 2567, 2568, 2569 of this title.

### § 2567. Everett McKinley Dirksen Congressional Leadership Research Center; grants for development

In recognition of the public service of Senator Everett McKinley Dirksen, the Secretary is authorized to make grants in accordance with the provisions of sections 2566 to 2569 of this title to assist in the development of the Everett McKinley Dirksen Congressional Leadership Research Center, located in Pekin, Illinois.

(Pub. L. 95-270, §2(b), Apr. 27, 1978, 92 Stat. 220; Pub. L. 96-88, title III, §301(a)(1), title V, §507, Oct. 17, 1979, 93 Stat. 677, 692.)

#### EFFECTIVE DATE

Section effective Oct. 1, 1978, see section 4(d) of Pub. L. 95-270, set out as a note under section 2566 of this title.

#### TRANSFER OF FUNCTIONS

“Secretary”, meaning the Secretary of Education, substituted in text for “Commissioner” pursuant to sections 301(a)(1) and 507 of Pub. L. 96-88, which are classified to sections 3441(a)(1) and 3507 of this title and which transferred functions of Commissioner of Education to Secretary of Education.

#### SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in sections 2566, 2568, 2569 of this title.

### § 2568. Payments to Humphrey Institute and Dirksen Center; procedures applicable

No payment may be made under sections 2566 to 2569 of this title except upon an application at such time, in such manner, and containing or accompanied by such information as the Secretary may require.

(Pub. L. 95-270, § 3, Apr. 27, 1978, 92 Stat. 220; Pub. L. 96-88, title III, § 301(a)(1), title V, § 507, Oct. 17, 1979, 93 Stat. 677, 692.)

EFFECTIVE DATE

Section effective Oct. 1, 1978, see section 4(d) of Pub. L. 95-270, set out as a note under section 2566 of this title.

TRANSFER OF FUNCTIONS

“Secretary”, meaning Secretary of Education, substituted in text for “Commissioner” pursuant to sections 301(a)(1) and 507 of Pub. L. 96-88, which are classified to sections 3441(a)(1) and 3507 of this title and which transferred functions of Commissioner of Education to Secretary of Education.

SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in sections 2566, 2567, 2569 of this title.

**§ 2569. Authorization of appropriations for Humphrey Institute and Dirksen Center**

**(a) Maximum amount for Institute**

There are authorized to be appropriated such sums, not to exceed \$5,000,000, as may be necessary to carry out the provisions of section 2566 of this title.

**(b) Maximum amount for Center**

There are authorized to be appropriated such sums, not to exceed \$2,500,000, as may be necessary to carry out the provisions of section 2567 of this title.

**(c) Availability of funds**

Funds appropriated pursuant to sections 2566 to 2569 of this title shall remain available until expended.

(Pub. L. 95-270, § 4(a)-(c), Apr. 27, 1978, 92 Stat. 220.)

EFFECTIVE DATE

Section effective Oct. 1, 1978, see section 4(d) of Pub. L. 95-270, set out as a note under section 2566 of this title.

SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in sections 2566, 2567, 2568 of this title.

**CHAPTER 46—CAREER EDUCATION INCENTIVE**

Sec.

2601 to 2614. Repealed or Omitted.

**§§ 2601 to 2612. Repealed. Pub. L. 97-35, title V, § 587(a)(4), Aug. 13, 1981, 95 Stat. 480**

Section 2601, Pub. L. 95-207, § 2, Dec. 13, 1977, 91 Stat. 1464, provided Congressional findings for this chapter.

Section 2602, Pub. L. 95-207, § 3, Dec. 13, 1977, 91 Stat. 1464, set out Congressional declaration of purpose for this chapter.

Section 2603, Pub. L. 95-207, § 4, Dec. 13, 1977, 91 Stat. 1464; Pub. L. 96-46, § 6, Aug. 6, 1979, 93 Stat. 343, authorized appropriations for this chapter.

Section 2604, Pub. L. 95-207, § 5, Dec. 13, 1977, 91 Stat. 1465; Pub. L. 96-88, title III, § 301(a)(1), title V, § 507, Oct. 17, 1979, 93 Stat. 677, 692, related to allotments to States.

Section 2605, Pub. L. 95-207, § 6, Dec. 13, 1977, 91 Stat. 1465; Pub. L. 96-88, title III, § 301(a)(1), title V, § 507, Oct. 17, 1979, 93 Stat. 677, 692, related to submission of appli-

cations containing requisite assurances by States in order to receive funds under this chapter.

Section 2606, Pub. L. 95-207, § 7, Dec. 13, 1977, 91 Stat. 1467; Pub. L. 96-88, title III, § 301(a)(1), title V, § 507, Oct. 17, 1979, 93 Stat. 677, 692, related to submission and contents of State plans.

Section 2607, Pub. L. 95-207, § 8, Dec. 13, 1977, 91 Stat. 1467, related to State payments to local educational agencies for comprehensive programs.

Section 2608, Pub. L. 95-207, § 9, Dec. 13, 1977, 91 Stat. 1469; Pub. L. 96-88, title III, § 301(a)(1), title V, § 507, Oct. 17, 1979, 93 Stat. 677, 692, related to payments to States under this chapter.

Section 2609, Pub. L. 95-207, § 10, Dec. 13, 1977, 91 Stat. 1470; Pub. L. 96-88, title III, § 301(a)(1), title V, § 507, Oct. 17, 1979, 93 Stat. 677, 692, related to grants to States for model programs.

Section 2610, Pub. L. 95-207, § 11, Dec. 13, 1977, 91 Stat. 1470; Pub. L. 96-88, title III, § 301(a)(1), title V, § 507, Oct. 17, 1979, 93 Stat. 677, 692, related to postsecondary educational career demonstration projects.

Section 2611, Pub. L. 95-207, § 12, Dec. 13, 1977, 91 Stat. 1471; Pub. L. 96-88, title III, § 301(a)(1), title V, § 507, Oct. 17, 1979, 93 Stat. 677, 692, related to career education information.

Section 2612, Pub. L. 95-207, § 13(a)-(d), Dec. 13, 1977, 91 Stat. 1471; Pub. L. 96-88, title III, § 301(a)(1), title V, § 507, Oct. 17, 1979, 93 Stat. 677, 692, related to administrative functions of Office of Career Education and National Advisory Council on Career Education.

SHORT TITLE

Section 1 of Pub. L. 95-207 which provided for short title of this chapter as the Career Education Incentive Act, was repealed by Pub. L. 97-35, title V, § 587(a)(4), Aug. 13, 1981, 95 Stat. 480.

**§ 2612a. Omitted**

CODIFICATION

Section, Pub. L. 93-380, title IV, § 406, Aug. 21, 1974, 88 Stat. 551; Pub. L. 94-273, § 2(15), Apr. 21, 1976, 90 Stat. 375; Pub. L. 94-482, title V, § 501(a)(6), (7), Oct. 12, 1976, 90 Stat. 2235; Pub. L. 95-207, § 13(e), Dec. 13, 1977, 91 Stat. 1472; Pub. L. 95-561, title III, § 301(b)(1)(E), (3), Nov. 1, 1978, 92 Stat. 2228; Pub. L. 96-88, title III, § 301(a)(1), (b)(1), (2), title V, § 507, Oct. 17, 1979, 93 Stat. 677, 678, 692, established an Office of Career Education to carry out the Career Education Incentive Act and a National Advisory Council for Career Education to advise on the implementation of the section and other programs pertaining to development and implementation of career education. The Career Education Incentive Act was repealed by Pub. L. 97-35, and section 413 of Pub. L. 96-88 (20 U.S.C. 3473) authorized the Secretary of Education to consolidate, alter, or discontinue the Office of Career Education or to reallocate any functions vested by statute in the Office. The National Advisory Council for Career Education terminated in 1982.

Section was formerly classified to section 1865 of this title.

**§§ 2613, 2614. Repealed. Pub. L. 97-35, title V, § 587(a)(4), Aug. 13, 1981, 95 Stat. 480**

Section 2613, Pub. L. 95-207, § 14, Dec. 13, 1977, 91 Stat. 1472; S. Res. 30, Mar. 7, 1979; Pub. L. 96-88, title III, § 301(a)(1), title V, § 507, Oct. 17, 1979, 93 Stat. 677, 692, related to annual State reports to Secretary, and a review and report to Congress by Secretary.

Section 2614, Pub. L. 95-207, § 15, Dec. 13, 1977, 91 Stat. 1473; Pub. L. 96-88, title III, § 301(a)(1), title V, § 507, Oct. 17, 1979, 93 Stat. 677, 692, set out definitions for this chapter.

**CHAPTER 47—STRENGTHENING AND IMPROVEMENT OF ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS**

CODIFICATION

The Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965 (Pub. L. 89-10, Apr. 11, 1965, 79 Stat. 27, as amended gen-