

**CHAPTER 55—RESEARCH AND TRAINING
FOR EASTERN EUROPE AND INDEPENDENT
STATES OF FORMER SOVIET UNION**

- Sec.
4501. Findings and declarations.
4502. “Institution of higher education” and “Advisory Committee” defined.
4503. Establishment of Advisory Committee.
 (a) Establishment; composition; Chairman.
 (b) Meetings; quorum.
 (c) Technical and clerical assistance.
 (d) Functions.
4504. Authority to make payments; purposes.
4505. Applications; payments to eligible institutions.
4506. Reporting requirements.
4507. Federal control of education prohibited.
4508. Allocation of funds.
4509. Repealed.

§ 4501. Findings and declarations

The Congress finds and declares that—

(1) factual knowledge, independently verified, about the countries of Eastern Europe and the independent states of the former Soviet Union is of the utmost importance for the national security of the United States, for the furtherance of our national interests in the conduct of foreign relations, and for the prudent management of our domestic affairs;

(2) the development and maintenance of knowledge about the countries of Eastern Europe and the independent states of the former Soviet Union depends upon the national capability for advanced research by highly trained and experienced specialists, available for service in and out of Government;

(3) certain essential functions are necessary to ensure the existence of that knowledge and the capability to sustain it, including—

- (A) graduate training;
(B) advanced research;
(C) public dissemination of research data, methods, and findings;
(D) contact and collaboration among Government and private specialists; and
(E) firsthand experience of the countries of Eastern Europe and the independent states of the former Soviet Union by American specialists, including on site conduct of advanced training and research to the extent practicable; and

(4) it is in the national interest for the United States Government to provide a stable source of financial support for the functions described in this section and to supplement the financial support for those functions which is currently being furnished by Federal, State, local, regional, and private agencies, organizations, and individuals, and thereby to stabilize the conduct of these functions on a national scale, consistently, and on a long range unclassified basis.

(Pub. L. 98-164, title VIII, § 802, Nov. 22, 1983, 97 Stat. 1047; Pub. L. 103-199, title III, § 302(3), Dec. 17, 1993, 107 Stat. 2322.)

AMENDMENTS

1993—Pars. (1), (2), (3)(E). Pub. L. 103-199 substituted “countries of Eastern Europe and the independent

states of the former Soviet Union” for “Soviet Union and Eastern European countries”.

SHORT TITLE

Section 801 of title VIII of Pub. L. 98-164, as amended by Pub. L. 103-199, title III, § 302(2), Dec. 17, 1993, 107 Stat. 2322, provided that: “This title [enacting this chapter] may be cited as the ‘Research and Training for Eastern Europe and the Independent States of the Former Soviet Union Act of 1983’.”

DEFINITIONS

In pars. (1), (2), and (3)(E), independent states of the former Soviet Union has the meaning given in section 5801 of this title, see section 3 of Pub. L. 103-199, set out as a note under section 5801 of this title.

§ 4502. “Institution of higher education” and “Advisory Committee” defined

As used in this chapter—

(1) the term “institution of higher education” has the same meaning given such term in section 1141(a) of title 20; and

(2) the term “Advisory Committee” means the Advisory Committee for Studies of Eastern Europe and the Independent States of the Former Soviet Union established by section 4503(a) of this title.

(Pub. L. 98-164, title VIII, § 803, Nov. 22, 1983, 97 Stat. 1048; Pub. L. 103-199, title III, § 302(4), Dec. 17, 1993, 107 Stat. 2322.)

AMENDMENTS

1993—Par. (2). Pub. L. 103-199 substituted “Advisory Committee for Studies of Eastern Europe and the Independent States of the Former Soviet Union” for “Soviet-Eastern European Studies Advisory Committee”.

§ 4503. Establishment of Advisory Committee

(a) Establishment; composition; Chairman

There is established within the Department of State the Advisory Committee for Studies of Eastern Europe and the Independent States of the Former Soviet Union which shall be composed of the Secretary of State, the Secretary of Defense, the Secretary of Education, the Librarian of Congress, the President of the American Association for the Advancement of Slavic Studies, and the President of the Association of American Universities. The Secretary of State shall be the Chairman.

(b) Meetings; quorum

The Advisory Committee shall meet at the call of the Chairman and shall hold at least one meeting each year. Three members of the Advisory Committee shall constitute a quorum.

(c) Technical and clerical assistance

The Secretary of State may detail personnel of the Department of State to provide technical and clerical assistance to the Advisory Committee in carrying out its functions under this chapter.

(d) Functions

The Advisory Committee shall recommend grant policies for the advancement of the objectives of this chapter. In proposing recipients for grants under this chapter, the Advisory Committee shall give the highest priority to national organizations with an interest and exper-