

TABLE SHOWING DISPOSITION OF ALL SECTIONS OF FORMER TITLE 18—Continued

<i>Title 18 Former Sections</i>	<i>Title 18 New Sections</i>
877	4242
878	4243
879, 880, 901-906	Rep.
907	4081
908	1791
909	751
910	752, 1072
911, 912	Rep.
921	5031
922	5032, 5033
923	5033
924	5034
925	5035
926	5036
927	5037
928	Elim.
929	Rep.

POSITIVE LAW; CITATION

Section 1 of act June 25, 1948, ch. 645, 62 Stat. 683, provided in part that: "Title 18 of the United States Code, entitled 'Crimes and Criminal Procedure', is hereby revised, codified and enacted into positive law, and may be cited as 'Title 18, U.S.C., §—.'"

LEGISLATIVE CONSTRUCTION

Section 19 of act June 25, 1948, ch. 645, 62 Stat. 862, provided that: "No inference of a legislative construction is to be drawn by reason of the chapter in Title 18, Crimes and Criminal Procedure, as set out in section 1 of this Act, in which any particular section is placed, nor by reason of the catchlines used in such title."

SEPARABILITY

Section 18 of act June 25, 1948, ch. 645, 62 Stat. 862, provided that: "If any part of Title 18, Crimes and Criminal Procedure, as set out in section 1 of this Act, shall be held invalid the remainder shall not be affected thereby."

EFFECTIVE DATE

Section 20 of act June 25, 1948, ch. 645, 62 Stat. 862, provided that the revision of this title shall be effective Sept. 1, 1948.

EXISTING RIGHTS OR LIABILITIES

Section 21 of act June 25, 1948, ch. 645, 62 Stat. 862, provided in part that any right or liabilities now existing under repealed sections or parts thereof shall not be affected by the repeal.

REPEALED, TRANSFERRED, AND OMITTED SECTIONS

All former sections of Title 18 were repealed, transferred to other titles, or omitted by said act June 25, 1948, except for sections 595, 644, 726-1, 726a, 729, 730, and 732 which were repealed by act June 25, 1948, ch. 646, 62 Stat. 687, the act revising and codifying Title 28, Judiciary and Judicial Procedure, into positive law.

TITLE REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This title is referred to in title 8 sections 1160, 1253, 1255a, 1282, 1324, 1324c, 1325, 1326, 1327, 1328, 1534; title 10 sections 976, 2323, 2507, 2538; title 11 section 523; title 12 sections 93, 1441a, 1464, 1772d, 1786, 1818, 1822, 3108, 4204, 4224; title 15 sections 1245, 1681q, 1681r, 5408, 6823; title 16 sections 256b, 668dd, 707, 3373, 3375, 4224, 4306, 4912, 5010, 5305a, 5508; title 21 sections 104, 333, 841, 844, 848, 858, 863, 960, 1906; title 22 sections 6744, 6761; title 28 sections 535, 994; title 29 section 1136; title 31 section 5324; title 33 sections 1321, 1415, 2609; title 36 section 509; title 38 sections 901, 5905, 6101, 6102; title 41 sections 54, 423; title 42 sections 263a, 274k, 289g-2, 290cc-32, 290dd-2, 300d-20, 300h-2, 300i-1, 300j-23, 300x-56, 300dd-9, 300ee-19, 405, 408, 1383, 1383a, 1395ss, 1973gg-10, 3215, 3537a, 3631, 7413, 9603,

9612, 14081, 14405; title 46 sections 12507, 31306, 31330; title 46 App. section 808; title 47 sections 223, 559; title 48 sections 1424-4, 1614, 1821; title 49 sections 1155, 5124, 5126, 14903, 14905, 14909, 14912, 16102, 16103, 16104, 16105, 21311, 28302, 30307, 32507, 32709, 46306, 46307, 46308, 46309, 46310, 46311, 46312, 46313, 46314, 46315, 46316, 46504, 46505, 46506, 46507, 47126, 47306, 60123, 80116, 80501; title 50 App. sections 530, 531, 532, 534, 535.

PART I—CRIMES

Chap.		Sec.
1.	General provisions	1
2.	Aircraft and motor vehicles	31
3.	Animals, birds, fish, and plants	41
5.	Arson	81
7.	Assault	111
9.	Bankruptcy	151
10.	Biological weapons	175
11.	Bribery, graft, and conflicts of interest	201
11A.	Child support	228
11B.	Chemical Weapons¹	229
12.	Civil disorders	231
13.	Civil rights	241
15.	Claims and services in matters affecting government	281
17.	Coins and currency	331
17A.	Common carrier operation under the influence of alcohol or drugs	341
18.	Congressional, Cabinet, and Supreme Court assassination, kidnapping, and assault	351
19.	Conspiracy	371
21.	Contempts	401
23.	Contracts	431
25.	Counterfeiting and forgery	470
26.	Criminal street gangs	521
27.	Customs	541
29.	Elections and political activities ...	591
31.	Embezzlement and theft	641
33.	Emblems, insignia, and names	700
35.	Escape and rescue	751
37.	Espionage and censorship	791
39.	Explosives and combustibles²	831
40.	Importation, manufacture, distribution and storage of explosive materials	841
41.	Extortion and threats	871
42.	Extortionate credit transactions ...	891
43.	False personation	911
44.	Firearms	921
45.	Foreign relations	951
46.	Forfeiture	981
47.	Fraud and false statements	1001
49.	Fugitives from justice	1071
50.	Gambling	1081
50A.	Genocide	1091
51.	Homicide	1111
53.	Indians	1151
55.	Kidnapping	1201
57.	Labor	1231
59.	Liquor traffic	1261
61.	Lotteries	1301
63.	Mail fraud	1341
65.	Malicious mischief	1361
67.	Military and Navy	1381
[68.	Repealed.]	
69.	Nationality and citizenship	1421

¹ So in original. First word only of item should be capitalized.
² Chapter heading amended by Pub. L. 86-710 without corresponding amendment of part analysis.

71. Obscenity	1460	Oct. 11, 1996, 110 Stat. 3501, amended analysis identically, redesignating item 113B, relating to torture, as 113C.
73. Obstruction of justice	1501	1994—Pub. L. 103-322, title XXXIII, §330021(1), Sept. 13, 1994, 108 Stat. 2150, which directed the amendment of this title by striking “kidnaping” each place it appears and inserting “kidnapping”, was executed by substituting “Kidnapping” for “Kidnaping” in item for chapter 55, to reflect the probable intent of Congress.
75. Passports and visas	1541	Pub. L. 103-332, title IV, §40221(b), title XII, §120003(b)(2), title XV, §150001(b), title XXV, §250002(b)(1), title XXX, §300002(b), title XXXIII, §330002(g), 330011(c)(2), 330021(1), Sept. 13, 1994, 108 Stat. 1931, 2022, 2035, 2085, 2102, 2140, 2144, 2150, substituted “weapons” for “Weapons” in item for chapter 10, “kidnapping” for “kidnaping” in item for chapter 18, “470” for “471” in item for chapter 25, added item for chapter 26, substituted “700” for “701” in item for chapter 33, “kidnapping” for “kidnaping” in item for chapter 84, added items for chapters 110A and 113A and redesignated item for former chapter 113A as 113B, and added item for chapter 123.
77. Peonage and slavery	1581	Pub. L. 103-236, title V, §506(b), Apr. 30, 1994, 108 Stat. 464, added item for chapter 113B, Torture.
79. Perjury	1621	1992—Pub. L. 102-572, title X, §1003(b), Oct. 29, 1992, 106 Stat. 4524, made amendment identical to Pub. L. 101-519 in item for chapter 113A. See 1990 Amendment note below.
81. Piracy and privateering	1651	Pub. L. 102-521, §2(b), Oct. 25, 1992, 106 Stat. 3403, added item for chapter 11A.
83. Postal service	1691	1990—Pub. L. 101-647, title II, §226(g)(3), Nov. 29, 1990, 104 Stat. 4808, inserted “and other abuse” after “exploitation” in item for chapter 110.
84. Presidential and Presidential staff assassination, kidnapping, and assault	1751	Pub. L. 101-519, §132(c), Nov. 5, 1990, 104 Stat. 2252, substituted “Terrorism” for “Extraterritorial jurisdiction over terrorist acts abroad against United States nationals” in item for chapter 113A.
85. Prison-made goods	1761	Pub. L. 101-298, §3(c), May 22, 1990, 104 Stat. 203, added item for chapter 10.
87. Prisons	1791	1988—Pub. L. 100-690, title VII, §7063, Nov. 18, 1988, 102 Stat. 4404, substituted “Bribery, graft, and conflicts of interest” for “Bribery and graft” in item for chapter 11, substituted “carrier operation under the influence of alcohol or drugs....341” for “Carrier Operation Under the Influence of Alcohol or Drugs” in item for chapter 17A, substituted “abuse” for “Abuse”, in item for chapter 109A, struck out final period and inserted “....2331” in item for chapter 113A, and substituted “wire and electronic communications and transactional records access” for “Wire and Electronic Communications and Transactional Records Access” in item for chapter 121.
89. Professions and occupations	1821	Pub. L. 100-606, §2(b), Nov. 4, 1988, 102 Stat. 3047, added item for chapter 50A.
90. Protection of trade secrets	1831	1986—Pub. L. 99-646, §87(c)(7), Nov. 10, 1986, 100 Stat. 3623, and Pub. L. 99-654, §3(a)(7), Nov. 14, 1986, 100 Stat. 3663, amended analysis identically, striking out item for chapter 99 “Rape” and adding item for chapter 109A.
91. Public lands	1851	Pub. L. 99-628, §5(a)(2), Nov. 7, 1986, 100 Stat. 3511, substituted “Transportation for illegal sexual activity and related crimes” for “White slave traffic” as item for chapter 117.
93. Public officers and employees	1901	Pub. L. 99-570, title I, §§1366(b), 1971(b), Oct. 27, 1986, 100 Stat. 3207-39, 3207-59, added items for chapters 17A and 46.
95. Racketeering	1951	Pub. L. 99-508, title I, §101(c)(3), title II, §201(b), Oct. 21, 1986, 100 Stat. 1851, 1868, inserted “and electronic communications” in item for chapter 119 and added item for chapter 121.
96. Racketeer influenced and corrupt organizations	1961	Pub. L. 99-399, title XII, §1202(b), Aug. 27, 1986, 100 Stat. 897, added item for chapter 113A.
97. Railroads	1991	1982—Pub. L. 97-285, §§2(d), 4(d), Oct. 6, 1982, 96 Stat. 1219, 1220, substituted “Congressional, Cabinet, and Supreme Court assassination, kidnapping, and assault” for “Congressional assassination, kidnapping, and assault” as item for chapter 18, and inserted “and Presidential staff” after “Presidential” in item for chapter 84.
[99. Repealed.]		1978—Pub. L. 95-575, §2, Nov. 2, 1978, 92 Stat. 2465, added item for chapter 114.
101. Records and reports	2071	Pub. L. 95-225, §2(b), Feb. 6, 1978, 92 Stat. 8, added item for chapter 110.
102. Riots	2101	
103. Robbery and burglary	2111	
105. Sabotage	2151	
107. Seamen and stowaways	2191	
109. Searches and seizures	2231	
109A. Sexual abuse	2241	
110. Sexual exploitation and other abuse of children	2251	
110A. Domestic violence and stalking	2261	
111. Shipping	2271	
113. Stolen property	2311	
113A. Telemarketing fraud	2325	
113B. Terrorism	2331	
113C. Torture	2340	
114. Trafficking in Contraband Cigarettes³	2341	
115. Treason, sedition, and subversive activities	2381	
117. Transportation for illegal sexual activity and related crimes	2421	
118. War crimes	2441	
119. Wire and electronic communications interception and interception of oral communications⁴	2510	
121. Stored wire and electronic communications and transactional records access	2701	
123. Prohibition on release and use of certain personal information from State motor vehicle records⁵	2271	

AMENDMENTS

1998—Pub. L. 105-277, div. I, title II, §201(b)(2), Oct. 21, 1998, 112 Stat. 2681-871, added item for chapter 11B.

1996—Pub. L. 104-294, title I, §101(b), title VI, §§601(j)(2)(B), 605(c), (p)(3), Oct. 11, 1996, 110 Stat. 3491, 3501, 3509, 3510, substituted “1461” for “1460” in item for chapter 71, added item for chapter 90, and substituted “2340” for “2340.” in item for chapter 113C and “2441” for “2401” in item for chapter 118.

Pub. L. 104-201, div. A, title X, §1069(b)(4), Sept. 23, 1996, 110 Stat. 2656, inserted “and stalking” after “violence” in item for chapter 110A.

Pub. L. 104-192, §2(b), Aug. 21, 1996, 110 Stat. 2104, added item for chapter 118.

Pub. L. 104-132, title III, §303(c)(2), Apr. 24, 1996, 110 Stat. 1253, and Pub. L. 104-294, title VI, §601(j)(2)(A),

³ So in original. First word only of item should be capitalized.

⁴ Editorially supplied. Chapter 119 added by Pub. L. 90-351 without corresponding amendment of part analysis.

⁵ So in original. Probably should be “2721”.