

priated such sums as may be necessary to carry out the provisions of this subchapter. Sec.

(Pub. L. 93-262, title V, § 503, Apr. 12, 1974, 88 Stat. 83; Pub. L. 98-449, § 13, Oct. 4, 1984, 98 Stat. 1726.)

AMENDMENTS

1984—Pub. L. 98-449 amended section generally, substituting provisions limiting funds expended for private contracts to 6 percent of appropriated funds in 1985 and authorizing the appropriation of such sums as may be necessary to carry out this subchapter in fiscal years after 1985 for provisions putting a 5 percent limitation on use of appropriated funds.

**§ 1544. Additional compensation to contractors of Federal agency**

Notwithstanding any other provision of law, a contractor of a Federal agency under any Act of Congress may be allowed an additional amount of compensation equal to 5 percent of the amount paid, or to be paid, to a subcontractor or supplier, in carrying out the contract if such subcontractor or supplier is an Indian organization or Indian-owned economic enterprise as defined in this chapter.

(Pub. L. 93-262, title V, § 504, added Pub. L. 100-442, § 7, Sept. 22, 1988, 102 Stat. 1765.)

**CHAPTER 18—INDIAN HEALTH CARE**

GENERAL PROVISIONS

- Sec.
- 1601. Congressional findings.
- 1602. Declaration of health objectives.
- 1603. Definitions.

SUBCHAPTER I—INDIAN HEALTH PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL

- 1611. Congressional statement of purpose.
- 1612. Health professions recruitment program for Indians.
  - (a) Grants for education and training.
  - (b) Application for grant; submittal and approval; preference; payment.
- 1613. Health professions preparatory scholarship program for Indians.
  - (a) Requirements.
  - (b) Purposes and duration of grants; pre-professional and pregraduate education.
  - (c) Covered expenses.
  - (d) Basis for denial of assistance.
  - (e) Eligibility for assistance under other Federal programs.
- 1613a. Indian health professions scholarships.
  - (a) General authority.
  - (b) Recipients; active duty service obligation.
  - (c) Placement Office.
- 1614. Indian health service extern programs.
  - (a) Employment of scholarship grantees during nonacademic periods.
  - (b) Employment of medical and other students during nonacademic periods.
  - (c) Employment without regard to competitive personnel system or agency personnel limitation; compensation.
- 1615. Continuing education allowances.
  - (a) Discretionary authority; scope of activities.
  - (b) Limitation.
- 1616. Community Health Representative Program.
- 1616a. Indian Health Service Loan Repayment Program.

- (a) Establishment.
- (b) Eligibility.
- (c) Application and contract forms.
- (d) Vacancies; priority.
- (e) Approval.
- (f) Contract terms.
- (g) Loan repayment purposes; maximum amount; tax liability reimbursement; schedule of payments.
- (h) Effect on employment ceiling of Department of Health and Human Services.
  - (i) Recruiting programs.
  - (j) Prohibition of assignment to other government departments.
  - (k) Staff needs of health programs administered by Indian tribes.
  - (l) Voluntary termination of study or dismissal from educational institution; collection of damages.
  - (m) Cancellation or waiver of obligations; bankruptcy discharge.
  - (n) Annual report.
- 1616a-1. Scholarship and Loan Repayment Recovery Fund.
  - (a) Establishment.
  - (b) Authorization of appropriations.
  - (c) Use of funds.
  - (d) Investment of excess funds.
- 1616b. Recruitment activities.
- 1616c. Tribal recruitment and retention program.
  - (a) Projects funded on competitive basis.
  - (b) Eligibility.
- 1616d. Advanced training and research.
  - (a) Establishment of program.
  - (b) Obligated service.
  - (c) Eligibility.
- 1616e. Nursing program.
  - (a) Grants.
  - (b) Purposes.
  - (c) Application.
  - (d) Preference.
  - (e) Quentin N. Burdick American Indians Into Nursing Program.
  - (f) Service obligation.
  - (g) Authorization of appropriations.
- 1616e-1. Nursing school clinics.
  - (a) Grants.
  - (b) Purposes.
  - (c) Amount and conditions.
  - (d) Design.
  - (e) Regulations.
  - (f) Authorization to use amounts.
- 1616f. Tribal culture and history.
  - (a) Program established.
  - (b) Tribally-controlled community colleges.
- 1616g. INMED program.
  - (a) Grants.
  - (b) University of North Dakota.
  - (c) Regulations; contents of recruitment program.
  - (d) Report to Congress.
- 1616h. Health training programs of community colleges.
  - (a) Grants.
  - (b) Eligibility.
  - (c) Agreements and technical assistance.
  - (d) Advanced training.
  - (e) Definitions.
- 1616i. Additional incentives for health professionals.
  - (a) Incentive special pay.
  - (b) List of positions; bonus pay.
  - (c) Work schedules.
- 1616j. Retention bonus.
  - (a) Eligibility.
  - (b) Minimum award percentage to nurses.
  - (c) Rates; maximum rate.

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| <p>Sec.</p> <p>(d) Time of payment.<br/>(e) Refund; interest.<br/>(f) Physicians and nurses employed under Indian Self-Determination Act.</p> <p>1616k. Nursing residency program.<br/>(a) Establishment.<br/>(b) Program components.<br/>(c) Service obligation of program participant.</p> <p>1616l. Community Health Aide Program for Alaska.<br/>(a) Maintenance of Program.<br/>(b) Training; curriculum; Certification Board.</p> <p>1616m. Matching grants to tribes for scholarship programs.<br/>(a) In general.<br/>(b) Compliance with requirements.<br/>(c) Course of study in health professions.<br/>(d) Contract requirements.<br/>(e) Breach of contract.<br/>(f) Nondiscriminatory practice.<br/>(g) Payments for subsequent fiscal years.</p> <p>1616n. Tribal health program administration.</p> <p>1616o. University of South Dakota pilot program.<br/>(a) Establishment.<br/>(b) Purposes.<br/>(c) Composition; designation.<br/>(d) Coordination with other schools.<br/>(e) Development of additional professional opportunities.</p> <p>1616p. Authorization of appropriations.</p> | <p>Sec.</p> <p>(e) Intervention or separate civil action.<br/>(f) Right of recovery for services when self-insurance plan provides coverage.</p> <p>1621f. Crediting of reimbursements.</p> <p>1621g. Health services research.</p> <p>1621h. Mental health prevention and treatment services.<br/>(a) National plan for Indian Mental Health Services.<br/>(b) Memorandum of agreement.<br/>(c) Community mental health plan.<br/>(d) Mental health training and community education programs.<br/>(e) Staffing.<br/>(f) Staff recruitment and retention.<br/>(g) Mental Health Technician program.<br/>(h) Mental health research.<br/>(i) Facilities assessment.<br/>(j) Annual report.<br/>(k) Mental health demonstration grant program.<br/>(l) Licensing requirement for mental health care workers.<br/>(m) Intermediate adolescent mental health services.</p> <p>1621i. Managed care feasibility study.</p> <p>1621j. California contract health services demonstration program.<br/>(a) Establishment.<br/>(b) Agreement with California Rural Indian Health Board.<br/>(c) Advisory board.<br/>(d) Commencement and termination dates.<br/>(e) Report.<br/>(f) "High-cost contract care cases" defined.<br/>(g) Authorization of appropriations.</p> <p>1621k. Coverage of screening mammography.</p> <p>1621l. Patient travel costs.</p> <p>1621m. Epidemiology centers.</p> <p>1621n. Comprehensive school health education programs.<br/>(a) Award of grants.<br/>(b) Use of grants.<br/>(c) Assistance.<br/>(d) Criteria for review and approval of applications.<br/>(e) Report of recipient.<br/>(f) Program development.<br/>(g) Authorization of appropriations.</p> <p>1621o. Indian youth grant program.<br/>(a) Grants.<br/>(b) Use of funds.<br/>(c) Models for delivery of comprehensive health care services.<br/>(d) Criteria for review and approval of applications.<br/>(e) Authorization of appropriations.</p> <p>1621p. American Indians Into Psychology Program.<br/>(a) Grants.<br/>(b) Quentin N. Burdick American Indians Into Psychology Program.<br/>(c) Issuance of regulations.<br/>(d) Active duty service obligation.</p> <p>1621q. Prevention, control, and elimination of tuberculosis.<br/>(a) Grants.<br/>(b) Application for grant.<br/>(c) Eligibility for grant.<br/>(d) Duties of Secretary.<br/>(e) Reduction of amount of grant.</p> <p>1621r. Contract health services payment study.<br/>(a) Duty of Secretary.<br/>(b) Functions of study.<br/>(c) Report to Congress.</p> <p>1621s. Prompt action on payment of claims.<br/>(a) Time of response.</p> |
|--|--|
- SUBCHAPTER II—HEALTH SERVICES
1621. Indian Health Care Improvement Fund.  
(a) Approved expenditures.  
(b) Effect on other appropriations; allocation to service units.  
(c) Health resources deficiency levels.  
(d) Programs administered by Indian tribe.  
(e) Report to Congress.  
(f) Appropriated funds included in base budget of Service.  
(g) Continuation of Service responsibilities for backlogs and parity.  
(h) Authorization of appropriations.
- 1621a. Catastrophic Health Emergency Fund.  
(a) Establishment; administration; purpose.  
(b) Regulations; procedures for payment.  
(c) Effect on other appropriations.  
(d) Reimbursements to Fund.
- 1621b. Health promotion and disease prevention services.  
(a) Authorization.  
(b) Evaluation statement for Presidential budget.
- 1621c. Diabetes prevention, treatment, and control.  
(a) Incidence and complications.  
(b) Screening.  
(c) Model diabetes projects.  
(d) Control officer; registry of patients.  
(e) Authorization of appropriations.
- 1621d. Hospice care feasibility study.  
(a) Duty of Secretary.  
(b) Functions of study.  
(c) Report to Congress.  
(d) Definitions.
- 1621e. Reimbursement from certain third parties of costs of health services.  
(a) Right of recovery.  
(b) Recovery against State with workers' compensation laws or no-fault automobile accident insurance program.  
(c) Prohibition of State law or contract provision impeding right of recovery.  
(d) Right to damages.

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| <p>Sec.</p> <p>(b) Failure to timely respond.<br/>(c) Time of payment.</p> <p>1621t. Demonstration of electronic claims processing.</p> <p>1621u. Liability for payment.</p> <p>1621v. Office of Indian Women's Health Care.</p> <p>1621w. Authorization of appropriations.</p> <p>1621x. Limitation on use of funds.</p> <p>1622. Transferred.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">SUBCHAPTER III—HEALTH FACILITIES</p> <p>1631. Consultation; closure of facilities; reports.<br/>(a) Consultation; standards for accreditation.<br/>(b) Closure; report on proposed closure.<br/>(c) Annual report on health facility priority system.<br/>(d) Funds appropriated subject to section 450f of this title.</p> <p>1632. Safe water and sanitary waste disposal facilities.<br/>(a) Congressional findings.<br/>(b) Authority; assistance; transfer of funds.<br/>(c) 10-year plan.<br/>(d) Tribal capability.<br/>(e) Amount of assistance.<br/>(f) Eligibility of programs administered by Indian tribes.<br/>(g) Annual report; sanitation deficiency levels.</p> <p>1633. Preference to Indians and Indian firms.<br/>(a) Discretionary authority; covered activities.<br/>(b) Pay rates.</p> <p>1634. Expenditure of non-Service funds for renovation.<br/>(a) Authority of Secretary.<br/>(b) Requirements.<br/>(c) Recovery for non-use as Service facility.</p> <p>1635. Repealed.</p> <p>1636. Grant program for construction, expansion, and modernization of small ambulatory care facilities.<br/>(a) Authorization.<br/>(b) Use of grant.<br/>(c) Application for grant.<br/>(d) Transfer of interest to United States upon cessation of facility.</p> <p>1637. Indian health care delivery demonstration project.<br/>(a) Health care delivery demonstration projects.<br/>(b) Use of funds.<br/>(c) Criteria.<br/>(d) Technical assistance.<br/>(e) Service to ineligible persons.<br/>(f) Equitable treatment.<br/>(g) Equitable integration of facilities.<br/>(h) Report to Congress.</p> <p>1638. Land transfer.</p> <p>1638a. Authorization of appropriations.</p> <p>1638b. Applicability of Buy American requirement.<br/>(a) Duty of Secretary.<br/>(b) Report to Congress.<br/>(c) Fraudulent use of Made-in-America label.<br/>(d) "Buy American Act" defined.</p> <p>1638c. Contracts for personal services in Indian Health Service facilities.</p> <p>1638d. Credit to appropriations of money collected for meals at Indian Health Service facilities.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">SUBCHAPTER III-A—ACCESS TO HEALTH SERVICES</p> <p>1641. Treatment of payments under medicare program.</p> | <p>Sec.</p> <p>(a) Determination of appropriations.<br/>(b) Preferences.</p> <p>1642. Treatment of payments under medicare program.<br/>(a) Payments to special fund.<br/>(b) Determination of appropriations.</p> <p>1643. Amount and use of funds reimbursed through medicare and medicaid available to Indian Health Service.</p> <p>1644. Grants to and contracts with tribal organizations.<br/>(a) Access to health services.<br/>(b) Terms and conditions.<br/>(c) Application for medical assistance.</p> <p>1645. Repealed.</p> <p>1646. Authorization for emergency contract health services.</p> <p>1647. Authorization of appropriations.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">SUBCHAPTER IV—HEALTH SERVICES FOR URBAN INDIANS</p> <p>1651. Purpose.</p> <p>1652. Contracts with, and grants to, urban Indian organizations.</p> <p>1653. Contracts and grants for provision of health care and referral services.<br/>(a) Requirements.<br/>(b) Criteria for selection of organizations to enter into contracts or receive grants.<br/>(c) Grants for health promotion and disease prevention services.<br/>(d) Grants for immunization services.<br/>(e) Grants for mental health services.<br/>(f) Grants for prevention and treatment of child abuse.</p> <p>1654. Contracts and grants for determination of unmet health care needs.<br/>(a) Authority.<br/>(b) Requirements.<br/>(c) Renewal.</p> <p>1655. Evaluations; renewals.<br/>(a) Contract compliance and performance.<br/>(b) Annual onsite evaluation.<br/>(c) Noncompliance or unsatisfactory performance.<br/>(d) Contract and grant renewals.</p> <p>1656. Other contract and grant requirements.<br/>(a) Federal regulations; exceptions.<br/>(b) Payment.<br/>(c) Revision or amendment.<br/>(d) Existing Government facilities.<br/>(e) Uniform provision of services and assistance.<br/>(f) Eligibility for health care or referral services.</p> <p>1657. Reports and records.<br/>(a) Quarterly reports.<br/>(b) Audit by Secretary and Comptroller General.<br/>(c) Cost of annual private audit.<br/>(d) Health status, services, and areas of unmet needs; child welfare.</p> <p>1658. Limitation on contract authority.</p> <p>1659. Facilities renovation.</p> <p>1660. Urban Health Programs Branch.<br/>(a) Establishment.<br/>(b) Staff, services, and equipment.</p> <p>1660a. Grants for alcohol and substance abuse related services.<br/>(a) Grants.<br/>(b) Goals of grant.<br/>(c) Criteria.<br/>(d) Treatment of funds received by urban Indian organizations.</p> <p>1660b. Treatment of certain demonstration projects.<br/>(a) In general.<br/>(b) Report.</p> |
|---|--|

- | Sec.   |   | Sec.   |  |  |
|--------|---|--------|--|--|
|        | (c) Appropriations.   |        | (e) Assistance to recipients.  |  |
| 1660c. | Urban NIAAA transferred programs.   |        | (f) Report.  |  |
|        | (a) Duty of Secretary.  |        | (g) Definitions.   |  |
|        | (b) Use of grants.  |        | (h) Authorization of appropriations.   |  |
|        | (c) Eligibility for grants.   | 1665k. | Gila River alcohol and substance abuse treatment facility.                                       |  |
|        | (d) Combination of funds.   |        | (a) Regional center.   |  |
|        | (e) Evaluation and report to Congress.  |        | (b) Name of regional center.   |  |
| 1660d. | Authorization of appropriations.  |        | (c) Unit of regional center.   |  |
|        | SUBCHAPTER V—ORGANIZATIONAL IMPROVEMENTS                                      |        |  |  |
| 1661.  | Establishment of Indian Health Service as an agency of Public Health Service. | 1665l. | Alaska Native drug and alcohol abuse demonstration project.                                      |  |
|        | (a) Establishment.  | 1665m. | Authorization of appropriations.   |  |
|        | (b) Agency status.  |        | SUBCHAPTER VI—MISCELLANEOUS  |  |
|        | (c) Duties.   | 1671.  | Reports.   |  |
|        | (d) Authority of Secretary.   | 1672.  | Regulations.   |  |
| 1662.  | Automated management information system.                                      | 1673.  | Repealed.  |  |
|        | (a) Establishment.  | 1674.  | Leases with Indian tribes.   |  |
|        | (b) Provisions to Indian tribes and organizations; reimbursement.             | 1675.  | Availability of funds.   |  |
|        | (c) Access to records.  | 1676.  | Limitation on use of funds appropriated to Indian Health Service.                                |  |
| 1663.  | Authorization of appropriations.  | 1677.  | Nuclear resource development health hazards.   |  |
|        | SUBCHAPTER V—A—SUBSTANCE ABUSE PROGRAMS                                       |        |  |  |
| 1665.  | Indian Health Service responsibilities.                                       |        | (a) Study.   |  |
| 1665a. | Indian Health Service program.  |        | (b) Health care plan; development.   |  |
|        | (a) Comprehensive prevention and treatment program.                           |        | (c) Reports to Congress.   |  |
|        | (b) Contract health services.   |        | (d) Intergovernmental Task Force; establishment and functions.                                   |  |
|        | (c) Grants for model program.   |        | (e) Medical care.  |  |
| 1665b. | Indian women treatment programs.  | 1678.  | Arizona as a contract health service delivery area.  |  |
|        | (a) Grants.   |        | (a) Designation.   |  |
|        | (b) Use of grants.  |        | (b) Curtailment of health services prohibited.   |  |
|        | (c) Criteria for review and approval of grant applications.                   | 1679.  | Eligibility of California Indians.   |  |
|        | (d) Authorization of appropriations.  |        | (a) Report to Congress.  |  |
| 1665c. | Indian Health Service youth program.  |        | (b) Eligible Indians.  |  |
|        | (a) Detoxification and rehabilitation.  |        | (c) Scope of eligibility.  |  |
|        | (b) Treatment centers or facilities.  | 1680.  | California as a contract health service delivery area.   |  |
|        | (c) Federally owned structures.   | 1680a. | Contract health facilities.  |  |
|        | (d) Rehabilitation and aftercare services.                                    | 1680b. | National Health Service Corps.   |  |
|        | (e) Inclusion of family in youth treatment program.                           | 1680c. | Health services for ineligible persons.  |  |
|        | (f) Multidrug abuse study.  |        | (a) Individuals not otherwise eligible.  |  |
| 1665d. | Training and community education.   |        | (b) Health facilities providing health service.  |  |
|        | (a) Community education.  |        | (c) Purposes served in providing health services to otherwise ineligible individuals.            |  |
|        | (b) Training.   |        | (d) Extension of hospital privileges to non-Service health care practitioners.                   |  |
|        | (c) Community-based training models.  |        | (e) "Eligible Indian" defined.   |  |
| 1665e. | Gallup alcohol and substance abuse treatment center.                          | 1680d. | Infant and maternal mortality; fetal alcohol syndrome.   |  |
|        | (a) Grants for residential treatment.   | 1680e. | Contract health services for the Trenton Service Area.   |  |
|        | (b) Purposes of grants.   |        | (a) Service to Turtle Mountain Band.   |  |
|        | (c) Contract for residential treatment.                                       |        | (b) Band member eligibility not expanded.  |  |
|        | (d) Authorization of appropriations.  | 1680f. | Indian Health Service and Department of Veterans Affairs health facilities and services sharing. |  |
| 1665f. | Reports.  |        | (a) Feasibility study and report.  |  |
|        | (a) Compilation of data.  |        | (b) Nonimpairment of service quality, eligibility, or priority of access.                        |  |
|        | (b) Referral of data.   |        | (c) Cross utilization of services.   |  |
|        | (c) Comprehensive report.   |        | (d) Right to health services.  |  |
| 1665g. | Fetal alcohol syndrome and fetal alcohol effect grants.                       | 1680g. | Reallocation of base resources.  |  |
|        | (a) Award; use; review criteria.  |        | (a) Report to Congress.  |  |
|        | (b) Plan; study; national clearinghouse.                                      |        | (b) Appropriated amounts.  |  |
|        | (c) Task force.   | 1680h. | Demonstration projects for tribal management of health care services.                            |  |
|        | (d) Cooperative projects; research projects.                                  |        | (a) Establishment; grants.   |  |
|        | (e) Report.   |        | (b) Health care contracts.   |  |
|        | (f) Authorization of appropriations.  |        | (c) Waiver of procurement laws.  |  |
| 1665h. | Pueblo substance abuse treatment project for San Juan Pueblo, New Mexico.     |        | (d) Termination; evaluation and report.  |  |
| 1665i. | Thunder Child Treatment Center.   |        | (e) Joint venture demonstration projects.  |  |
| 1665j. | Substance abuse counselor education demonstration project.                    | 1680i. | Child sexual abuse treatment programs.   |  |
|        | (a) Contracts and grants.   |        | (a) Continuation of existing demonstration programs.   |  |
|        | (b) Use of funds.   |        |  |  |
|        | (c) Effective period of contract or grant; renewal.                           |        |  |  |
|        | (d) Criteria for review and approval of applications.                         |        |  |  |

- Sec. (b) Establishment of new demonstration programs.
- 1680j. Tribal leasing.
- 1680k. Home- and community-based care demonstration project.
- (a) Authority of Secretary.
- (b) Use of funds.
- (c) Criteria for approval of applications.
- (d) Assistance to applicants.
- (e) Services to ineligible persons.
- (f) Maximum number of demonstration projects.
- (g) Report.
- (h) Definitions.
- (i) Authorization of appropriations.
- 1680l. Shared services demonstration project.
- (a) Authority of Secretary.
- (b) Contract requirements.
- (c) Eligibility.
- (d) Nursing facilities.
- (e) Assistance to applicants.
- (f) Report.
- 1680m. Results of demonstration projects.
- 1680n. Priority for Indian reservations.
- (a) Facilities and projects.
- (b) "Indian lands" defined.
- 1680o. Authorization of appropriations.
1681. Omitted.
1682. Subrogation of claims by Indian Health Service.
1683. Indian Catastrophic Health Emergency Fund.

CHAPTER REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This chapter is referred to in section 450l of this title; title 40 section 276d-3; title 42 sections 254b, 1320d, 14402.

GENERAL PROVISIONS

§ 1601. Congressional findings

The Congress finds the following:

(a) Federal health services to maintain and improve the health of the Indians are consonant with and required by the Federal Government's historical and unique legal relationship with, and resulting responsibility to, the American Indian people.

(b) A major national goal of the United States is to provide the quantity and quality of health services which will permit the health status of Indians to be raised to the highest possible level and to encourage the maximum participation of Indians in the planning and management of those services.

(c) Federal health services to Indians have resulted in a reduction in the prevalence and incidence of preventable illnesses among, and unnecessary and premature deaths of, Indians.

(d) Despite such services, the unmet health needs of the American Indian people are severe and the health status of the Indians is far below that of the general population of the United States.

(Pub. L. 94-437, §2, Sept. 30, 1976, 90 Stat. 1400; Pub. L. 102-573, §3(a), Oct. 29, 1992, 106 Stat. 4526.)

AMENDMENTS

1992—Pub. L. 102-573 substituted "finds the following:" for "finds that—" in introductory provisions and struck out last sentence of subsec. (d) which compared death rates of Indians to those of all Americans for tuberculosis, influenza and pneumonia, and compared death rates for infants, subsec. (e) which related to threat to fulfillment of Federal responsibility to Indi-

ans posed by low health status of American Indian people, subsec. (f) which enumerated causes imperiling improvements in Indian health, and subsec. (g) which related to confidence of Indian people in Federal Indian health services.

SHORT TITLE OF 1996 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 104-313, §1(a), Oct. 19, 1996, 110 Stat. 3820, provided that: "This Act [amending sections 1603, 1613a, 1621j, 1645, 1665e, 1665j, and 1680k of this title] may be cited as the 'Indian Health Care Improvement Technical Corrections Act of 1996'."

SHORT TITLE OF 1992 AMENDMENT

Section 1 of Pub. L. 102-573 provided that: "This Act [see Tables for classification] may be cited as the 'Indian Health Amendments of 1992'."

SHORT TITLE OF 1990 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 101-630, title V, §501, Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 4556, provided that: "This title [enacting sections 1621h, 1637, 1659, and 1660 of this title, amending sections 1653, 1657, and 2474 of this title, and enacting provisions set out as notes under sections 1621h, 1653, and 2415 of this title] may be cited as the 'Indian Health Care Amendments of 1990'."

SHORT TITLE OF 1988 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 100-713, §1, Nov. 23, 1988, 102 Stat. 4784, provided that: "This Act [enacting sections 1616 to 1616j, 1621a to 1621g, 1636, 1651 to 1658, 1661, 1662, and 1680a to 1680j of this title and sections 254s and 295j of Title 42, The Public Health and Welfare, amending sections 1603, 1612 to 1613a, 1614, 1615, 1621, 1631, 1632, 1634, 1674, 1676, and 1678 to 1680 of this title and section 5316 of Title 5, Government Organization and Employees, repealing section 1635 of this title and section 254r of Title 42, enacting provisions set out as notes under this section and sections 1611, 1621b, 1661, and 1677 of this title and sections 254r, 1395qq, and 1396j of Title 42, amending provisions set out as a note under section 1396j of Title 42, and repealing provisions set out as a note under section 1396j of Title 42] may be cited as the 'Indian Health Care Amendments of 1988'."

SHORT TITLE OF 1980 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 96-537, §1(a), Dec. 17, 1980, 94 Stat. 3173, provided that: "this Act [enacting sections 1622, 1634, and 1676 to 1680 of this title, amending sections 1603, 1612 to 1614, 1621, 1651 to 1657, and 1674 of this title and section 294y-1 of Title 42, The Public Health and Welfare, and repealing section 1658 of this title] may be cited as the 'Indian Health Care Amendments of 1980'."

SHORT TITLE

Section 1 of Pub. L. 94-437 provided: "That this Act [enacting this chapter and sections 1395qq and 1396j of Title 42, The Public Health and Welfare, amending sections 234, 1395f, 1395n, and 1396d of Title 42, and enacting provisions set out as notes under section 1671 of this title and sections 1395qq and 1396j of Title 42] may be cited as the 'Indian Health Care Improvement Act'."

SEPARABILITY

Pub. L. 100-713, title VIII, §801, Nov. 23, 1988, 102 Stat. 4839, provided that: "If any provision of this Act, any amendment made by this Act [see Short Title of 1988 Amendment note above], or the application of such provision or amendment to any person or circumstances is held to be invalid, the remainder of this Act, the remaining amendments made by this Act, and the application of such provision or amendment to persons or circumstances other than those to which it is held invalid, shall not be affected thereby."

AVAILABILITY OF APPROPRIATIONS

Pub. L. 100-713, §4, Nov. 23, 1988, 102 Stat. 4785, provided that: "Any new spending authority (described in