

# TITLE 17—COPYRIGHTS

*This title was enacted by act July 30, 1947, ch. 391, 61 Stat. 652, and was revised in its entirety by Pub. L. 94-553, title I, §101, Oct. 19, 1976, 90 Stat. 2541*

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### AMENDMENTS

1998—Pub. L. 105-304, title I, §103(b), title V, §503(a), Oct. 28, 1998, 112 Stat. 2876, 2916, added items relating to chapters 12 and 13.

1997—Pub. L. 105-80, §12(a)(1), Nov. 13, 1997, 111 Stat. 1534, substituted “Requirements” for “Requirement” in item relating to chapter 6, “Arbitration Royalty Panels” for “Royalty Tribunal” in item relating to chapter 8, and “Semiconductor Chip Products” for “semiconductor chip products” in item relating to chapter 9, and added item relating to chapter 10.

1994—Pub. L. 103-465, title V, §512(b), Dec. 8, 1994, 108 Stat. 4974, added item relating to chapter 11.

1984—Pub. L. 98-620, title III, §303, Nov. 8, 1984, 98 Stat. 3356, added item relating to chapter 9.

TABLE I

This Table lists the sections of former Title 17, Copyrights, and indicates the sections of Title 17, as enacted in 1947, which covered similar and related subject matter.

Title 17 Former Sections	Title 17 1947 Revision Sections
1 .....	1
2 .....	2
3 .....	3
4 .....	4
5 .....	5
6 .....	7
7 .....	8
8 .....	9
9 .....	10
10 .....	11
11 .....	12
12 .....	13
13 .....	14
14 .....	15
15 .....	16
16 .....	17

TABLE I—CONTINUED

Title 17 Former Sections	Title 17 1947 Revision Sections
17 .....	18
18 .....	19
19 .....	20
20 .....	21
21 .....	22
22 .....	23
23 .....	24
24 .....	Rep.
25 .....	101
26 .....	102
27 .....	103
28 .....	104
29 .....	105
30 .....	106
31 .....	107
32 .....	108
33 .....	109
34 .....	110
35 .....	111
36 .....	112
37 .....	113
38 .....	114
39 .....	115
40 .....	116
41 .....	27
42 .....	28
43 .....	29
44 .....	30
45 .....	31
46 .....	32
47 .....	201
48 .....	202
49 .....	203
50 .....	204
51 .....	205
52 .....	206
53 .....	207
54 .....	208
55 .....	209
56 .....	210
57 .....	211
58 .....	212
59 .....	213
60 .....	214
61 .....	215
62 .....	26
63 .....	6
64 .....	6
65 .....	25

TABLE II

This Table lists the sections of former Title 17, Copyrights, and indicates the sections of Title 17, as revised in 1976, which cover similar and related subject matter.

Title 17 1947 Revision Sections	Title 17 New Sections
1 .....	106, 116
2 .....	301
3 .....	102, 103
4 .....	102
5 .....	102
6 .....	102
7 .....	103
8 .....	104, 105, 303
9 .....	104
10 .....	401
11 .....	410
12 .....	408
13 .....	407, 411
14 .....	407
15 .....	407
16 .....	601
17 .....	407

TABLE II—CONTINUED

Title 17 1947 Revision Sections	Title 17 New Sections
18 .....	407, 506
19 .....	401
20 .....	401, 402
21 .....	405
22 .....	601
23 .....	601
24 .....	203, 301 et seq.
25 .....	301 et seq.
26 .....	101
27 .....	109, 202
28 .....	201, 204
29 .....	204
30 .....	205
31 .....	205
32 .....	201
101 .....	412, 501-504
102 .....	Rep. See T. 28 § 1338
103 .....	Rep. See F.R. Civ. Proc.
104 .....	110, 506
105 .....	506
106 .....	602
107 .....	602
108 .....	603
109 .....	603
110 .....	Rep. See T. 28 § 1338
111 .....	Rep. See T. 28 § 1400
112 .....	502
113 .....	502
114 .....	502
115 .....	507
116 .....	505
201 .....	701(a)
202 .....	701(a)
203 .....	708(c)
204 .....	Rep.
205 .....	701(c)
206 .....	701(b)
207 .....	702
208 .....	705
209 .....	407, 410
210 .....	707
211 .....	707
212 .....	705
213 .....	704
214 .....	704
215 .....	708(a), (b)
216 .....	703

## PRIOR PROVISIONS

Title 17, as enacted by act July 30, 1947, ch. 391, 61 Stat. 652, consisting of sections 1 to 32, 101 to 116, and 201 to 216, as amended through 1976, and section 203, as amended by Pub. L. 95-94, title IV, § 406(a), Aug. 5, 1977, 91 Stat. 682, terminated Jan. 1, 1978.

## EFFECTIVE DATE

Section 102 of Pub. L. 94-553, Oct. 19, 1976, 90 Stat. 2598, provided that: "This Act [enacting this title and section 170 of Title 2, The Congress, amending section 131 of Title 2, section 290e of Title 15, Commerce and Trade, section 2318 of Title 18, Crimes and Criminal Procedure, section 543 of Title 26, Internal Revenue Code, section 1498 of Title 28, Judiciary and Judicial Procedure, sections 3203 and 3206 of Title 39, Postal Service, and sections 505 and 2117 of Title 44, Public Printing and Documents, and enacting provisions set out as notes below and under sections 104, 115, 304, 401, 407, 410, and 501 of this title] becomes effective on January 1, 1978, except as otherwise expressly provided by this Act, including provisions of the first section of this Act. The provisions of sections 118, 304(b), and chapter 8 of title 17, as amended by the first section of this Act, take effect upon enactment of this Act [Oct. 19, 1976]."

## SEPARABILITY

Section 115 of Pub. L. 94-553, Oct. 19, 1976, 90 Stat. 2602, provided that: "If any provision of title 17 [this title], as amended by the first section of this Act, is declared unconstitutional, the validity of the remainder of this title is not affected."

## AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS

Section 114 of Pub. L. 94-553, Oct. 19, 1976, 90 Stat. 2602, provided that: "There are hereby authorized to be appropriated such funds as may be necessary to carry out the purposes of this Act [this title]."

## LOST AND EXPIRED COPYRIGHTS; RECORDING RIGHTS

Section 103 of Pub. L. 94-553, Oct. 19, 1976, 90 Stat. 2599, provided that: "This Act [enacting this title] does not provide copyright protection for any work that goes into the public domain before January 1, 1978. The exclusive rights, as provided by section 106 of title 17 as amended by the first section of this Act, to reproduce a work in phonorecords and to distribute phonorecords of the work, do not extend to any nondramatic musical work copyrighted before July 1, 1909."

## TITLE REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This title is referred to in title 2 sections 179p, 1704, 1711; title 11 section 101; title 15 section 1129; title 18 sections 2319, 2319A; title 19 section 1337; title 20 sections 6622, 8673; title 26 section 543; title 47 sections 542, 544, 605.

## CHAPTER 1—SUBJECT MATTER AND SCOPE OF COPYRIGHT

Sec.	
101.	Definitions.
102.	Subject matter of copyright: In general.
103.	Subject matter of copyright: Compilations and derivative works.
104.	Subject matter of copyright: National origin.
104A.	Copyright in restored works.
105.	Subject matter of copyright: United States Government works.
106.	Exclusive rights in copyrighted works.
106A.	Rights of certain authors to attribution and integrity.
107.	Limitations on exclusive rights: Fair use.
108.	Limitations on exclusive rights: Reproduction by libraries and archives.
109.	Limitations on exclusive rights: Effect of transfer of particular copy or phonorecord.
110.	Limitations on exclusive rights: Exemption of certain performances and displays.
111.	Limitations on exclusive rights: Secondary transmissions.
112.	Limitations on exclusive rights: Ephemeral recordings.
113.	Scope of exclusive rights in pictorial, graphic, and sculptural works.
114.	Scope of exclusive rights in sound recordings.
115.	Scope of exclusive rights in nondramatic musical works: Compulsory license for making and distributing phonorecords.
116.	Negotiated licenses for public performances by means of coin-operated phonorecord players.
[116A.]	Renumbered.]
117.	Limitations on exclusive rights: Computer programs.
118.	Scope of exclusive rights: Use of certain works in connection with noncommercial broadcasting.
119.	Limitations on exclusive rights: Secondary transmissions of superstations and network stations for private home viewing.
120.	Scope of exclusive rights in architectural works.
121.	Limitations on exclusive rights: reproduction for blind or other people with disabilities.
122.	Limitations on exclusive rights; secondary transmissions by satellite carriers within local market. <sup>1</sup>

## AMENDMENTS

1999—Pub. L. 106-113, div. B, § 1000(a)(9) [title I, § 1002(c)], Nov. 29, 1999, 113 Stat. 1536, 1501A-527, added item 122.

1997—Pub. L. 105-80, § 12(a)(2), Nov. 13, 1997, 111 Stat. 1534, substituted "Limitations on exclusive rights: Computer programs" for "Scope of exclusive rights:

<sup>1</sup> So in original. Does not conform to section catchline.