

(C) through which significant sums of drug-related profits or monies are laundered with the knowledge or complicity of the government; and

(4) the term “narcotic and psychotropic drugs and other controlled substances” has the same meaning as is given by any applicable international narcotics control agreement or domestic law of the country or countries concerned.

(Pub. L. 93-618, title VIII, §805, as added Pub. L. 99-570, title IX, §9001, Oct. 27, 1986, 100 Stat. 3207-166; amended Pub. L. 101-231, §17(h)(5), Dec. 13, 1989, 103 Stat. 1965; Pub. L. 106-36, title I, §1001(a)(10), June 25, 1999, 113 Stat. 131.)

#### AMENDMENTS

1999—Par. (2). Pub. L. 106-36 struck out “and” at end.  
1989—Par. (2). Pub. L. 101-231 amended par. (2) generally. Prior to amendment, par. (2) read as follows: “the term ‘major drug producing country’ means a country producing five metric tons or more of opium or opium derivative during a fiscal year or producing five hundred metric tons or more of coca or marijuana (as the case may be) during a fiscal year; and”.

#### SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in section 2492 of this title.

### CHAPTER 13—TRADE AGREEMENTS ACT OF 1979

- Sec.  
2501. Short title.  
2502. Congressional statement of purposes.  
2503. Approval of trade agreements.  
    (a) Approval of agreements and statements of administrative action.  
    (b) Acceptance of agreements by the President.  
    (c) Trade agreements to which this Act applies.  
2504. Relationship of trade agreements to United States law.  
    (a) United States statutes to prevail in conflict.  
    (b) Implementing regulations.  
    (c) Changes in statutes to implement a requirement, amendment, or recommendation.  
    (d) Unspecified private remedies not created.

#### SUBCHAPTER I—GOVERNMENT PROCUREMENT

2511. General authority to modify discriminatory purchasing requirements.  
    (a) Presidential waiver of discriminatory purchasing requirements.  
    (b) Designation of eligible countries and instrumentalities.  
    (c) Modification or withdrawal of waivers and designations.  
    (d) Omitted.  
    (e) Procurement procedures by certain Federal agencies.  
    (f) Small business and minority preferences.  
2512. Authority to encourage reciprocal competitive procurement practices.  
    (a) Authority to bar procurement from non-designated countries.  
    (b) Deferrals and waivers.  
    (c) Report on impact of restrictions.  
    (d) Proposed action.  
2513. Waiver of discriminatory purchasing requirements with respect to purchases of civil aircraft.

- Sec.  
2514. Expansion of the coverage of the Agreement.  
    (a) Overall negotiating objective.  
    (b) Sector negotiating objectives.  
    (c) Independent verification objective.  
    (d) Reports on negotiations.  
    (e) Extension of nondiscrimination and national treatment.  
2515. Monitoring and enforcement.  
    (a) Monitoring and enforcement structure recommendations.  
    (b) Rules of origin.  
    (c) Report to Congress on rules of origin.  
2516. Repealed.  
2517. Availability of information to Members of Congress designated as official advisers.  
2518. Definitions.

#### SUBCHAPTER II—TECHNICAL BARRIERS TO TRADE (STANDARDS)

##### PART A—OBLIGATIONS OF THE UNITED STATES

2531. Certain standards-related activities.  
    (a) No bar to engaging in standards activity.  
    (b) Unnecessary obstacles.  
2532. Federal standards-related activities.  
2533. State and private standards-related activities.  
    (a) In general.  
    (b) Presidential action.

##### PART B—FUNCTIONS OF FEDERAL AGENCIES

2541. Functions of Trade Representative.  
    (a) In general.  
    (b) Negotiating functions.  
    (c) Cross reference.  
2542. Establishment and operation of technical offices.  
    (a) Establishment.  
    (b) Functions of offices.  
2543. Representation of United States interests before international standards organizations.  
    (a) Oversight and consultation.  
    (b) Representation of United States interests by private persons.  
    (c) Representation of United States interests by Federal agencies.  
2544. Standards information center.  
    (a) Establishment.  
    (b) Functions.  
    (c) Sanitary and phytosanitary measures.  
2545. Contracts and grants.  
    (a) In general.  
    (b) Terms and conditions.  
    (c) Limitations.  
    (d) Audit.  
2546. Technical assistance.  
2547. Consultations with representatives of domestic interests.

##### PART C—ADMINISTRATIVE AND JUDICIAL PROCEEDINGS REGARDING STANDARDS-RELATED ACTIVITIES

###### SUBPART 1—REPRESENTATIONS ALLEGING UNITED STATES VIOLATIONS OF OBLIGATIONS

2551. Right of action.  
2552. Representations.  
2553. Action after receipt of representations.  
    (a) Review.  
    (b) Resolution.  
2554. Procedure after finding by international forum.  
    (a) In general.  
    (b) Cross reference.

###### SUBPART 2—OTHER PROCEEDINGS REGARDING CERTAIN STANDARDS-RELATED ACTIVITIES

2561. Findings of reciprocity required in administrative proceedings.