

Pub. L. 91-600, §3(b), Dec. 30, 1970, 84 Stat. 1669; renumbered §313 and amended Pub. L. 93-29, title VIII, §804, May 3, 1973, 87 Stat. 59; Pub. L. 93-380, title VI, §608(a), Aug. 21, 1974, 88 Stat. 579; Pub. L. 95-112, §3(b), Sept. 24, 1977, 91 Stat. 912; renumbered §315 and amended Pub. L. 95-561, title XIII, §§1307(a)(3), 1310, Nov. 1, 1978, 92 Stat. 2360, 2361; renumbered §314 and amended Pub. L. 98-511, title I, §§109(a)(2), 112, Oct. 19, 1984, 98 Stat. 2369, authorized appropriations, prior to the general amendment of this chapter by Pub. L. 100-297.

Another prior section 1211, Pub. L. 89-750, title III, §312, Nov. 3, 1966, 80 Stat. 1221, provided for prohibition of Federal control of education (curriculum, program of instruction, administration, personnel, or selection of library resources), and for authorization of the National Advisory Committee on Adult Basic Education to encourage establishment of State and local education advisory committees, prior to the general amendment of this chapter by Pub. L. 91-230.

Section 1211-1, Pub. L. 102-73, title II, §201, July 25, 1991, 105 Stat. 342, related to National Workforce Literacy Assistance Collaborative.

Section 1211-2, Pub. L. 102-73, title VI, §601, July 25, 1991, 105 Stat. 356; Pub. L. 102-103, title III, §313, Aug. 17, 1991, 105 Stat. 505; Pub. L. 103-322, title II, §20408(b), Sept. 13, 1994, 108 Stat. 1827, related to functional literacy and life skills programs for State and local prisoners.

Section 1211a, Pub. L. 89-750, title III, §372, as added Pub. L. 100-297, title II, §2102, Apr. 28, 1988, 102 Stat. 316, related to English literacy grants.

A prior section 1211a, Pub. L. 89-750, title III, §315, formerly §314, as added Pub. L. 92-318, title IV, §431, June 23, 1972, 86 Stat. 342; amended Pub. L. 93-380, title VI, §608(b), Aug. 21, 1974, 88 Stat. 579; Pub. L. 95-112, §3(c), Sept. 24, 1977, 91 Stat. 912; renumbered §316 and amended Pub. L. 95-561, title XIII, §§1307(a)(3), 1311, Nov. 1, 1978, 92 Stat. 2360, 2361, as amended by Pub. L. 96-46, §2(a)(6), Aug. 6, 1979, 93 Stat. 340; renumbered §315 and amended Pub. L. 98-511, title I, §§102(f)(1), 109(a)(2), title V, §513(d), Oct. 19, 1984, 98 Stat. 2366, 2369, 2400, related to grants for improvement of educational opportunities for adult Indians, prior to the general amendment of this chapter by section 2102 of Pub. L. 100-297. Section 5352(3) of Pub. L. 100-297, title V, Apr. 28, 1988, 102 Stat. 414, subsequently provided for the repeal of section 315 of Pub. L. 89-750.

Section 1211b, Pub. L. 89-750, title III, §373, as added Pub. L. 102-26, §7, Apr. 9, 1991, 105 Stat. 127, related to education programs for commercial drivers.

A prior section 1211b, Pub. L. 89-750, title III, §317, formerly §315, as added Pub. L. 94-405, title III, §301, Sept. 10, 1976, 90 Stat. 1233; renumbered and amended Pub. L. 95-561, title XIII, §§1307(a)(3), 1312, Nov. 1, 1978, 92 Stat. 2360, 2361; Pub. L. 96-88, title III, §301(a)(1), title V, §507, Oct. 17, 1979, 93 Stat. 677, 692, related to grants for operations for special adult education programs for Indochina refugees, prior to repeal by Pub. L. 97-35, title V, §542(3), Aug. 13, 1981, 95 Stat. 459, eff. Oct. 1, 1981.

A prior section 1211c, Pub. L. 89-750, title III, §318, as added Pub. L. 95-561, title XIII, §1313, Nov. 1, 1978, 92 Stat. 2361; amended Pub. L. 96-88, title III, §301(a)(1), title V, §507, Oct. 17, 1979, 93 Stat. 677, 692; Pub. L. 97-300, title I, §183, Oct. 13, 1982, 96 Stat. 1357; Pub. L. 98-511, title I, §102(f)(1), Oct. 19, 1984, 98 Stat. 2366; Pub. L. 98-524, §4(d)(2), Oct. 19, 1984, 98 Stat. 2489, authorized adult education programs for adult immigrants, providing in subsec.: (a) for grant and contract authority; (b) for applications to State educational agencies; (c) for time, manner, and form of applications; (d) for payments by Secretary of application costs; (e) for contracts with private nonprofit groups; and (f) for authorization of appropriations for fiscal years 1979 through 1983, prior to repeal by Pub. L. 98-511, title I, §109(a)(1), Oct. 19, 1984, 98 Stat. 2369, eff. July 1, 1985.

SUBCHAPTER IV—NATIONAL PROGRAMS

§§ 1213 to 1213d. Repealed. Pub. L. 105-220, title II, §251(a)(1), Aug. 7, 1998, 112 Stat. 1079

Section 1213, Pub. L. 89-750, title III, §381, as added Pub. L. 100-297, title II, §2102, Apr. 28, 1988, 102 Stat. 317, related to adult migrant farmworker and immigrant education.

Section 1213a, Pub. L. 89-750, title III, §382, as added Pub. L. 100-297, title II, §2102, Apr. 28, 1988, 102 Stat. 318, related to adult literacy volunteer training.

Section 1213b, Pub. L. 89-750, title III, §383, as added Pub. L. 100-297, title II, §2102, Apr. 28, 1988, 102 Stat. 318, related to State program analysis assistance and policy studies.

Section 1213c, Pub. L. 89-750, title III, §384, as added Pub. L. 100-297, title II, §2102, Apr. 28, 1988, 102 Stat. 319; amended Pub. L. 102-73, title I, §102(c), July 25, 1991, 105 Stat. 334; Pub. L. 103-382, title III, §335(b), Oct. 20, 1994, 108 Stat. 3966, related to national research activities and establishment of National Institute for Literacy. See section 9252 of this title.

Section 1213d, Pub. L. 89-750, title III, §385, as added Pub. L. 100-297, title II, §2102, Apr. 28, 1988, 102 Stat. 319, related to limitation on grants for sectarian instruction or religious worship or to a school or department of divinity.

PURPOSE AND FINDINGS REGARDING LITERACY AMENDMENTS AND NATIONAL INSTITUTE FOR LITERACY

Pub. L. 102-73, title I, §102(a), (b), July 25, 1991, 105 Stat. 334, stated findings of Congress and purpose of amendment by section 102 of Pub. L. 102-73 to former section 1213c of this title, prior to repeal by Pub. L. 105-220, title II, §251(a)(2), Aug. 7, 1998, 112 Stat. 1079.

FAMILY LITERACY PUBLIC BROADCASTING PROGRAM

Pub. L. 102-73, title III, §304, July 25, 1991, 105 Stat. 353, authorized Secretary to contract with the Corporation for Public Broadcasting to arrange for production and dissemination of family literacy programming and materials to assist parents in improving family literacy skills and language development, authorized appropriations, and required report to Congress, prior to repeal by Pub. L. 105-220, title II, §251(a)(2), Aug. 7, 1998, 112 Stat. 1079.

CHAPTER 31—GENERAL PROVISIONS CONCERNING EDUCATION

Sec. 1221.	Short title; applicability; definitions. <ol style="list-style-type: none"> (a) Short title. (b) Applicability of chapter. (c) Definitions. (d) Application of other laws unaffected.
1221-1.	National policy with respect to equal educational opportunity.
1221-2.	National policy with respect to museums as educational institutions.
1221-3.	Repealed.
SUBCHAPTER I—FUNCTIONS OF DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION	
1221a to 1221e-1c.	Repealed.
1221e-1d.	Use of Council staff and facilities.
1221e-2.	Repealed.
1221e-3.	General authority of Secretary. <ol style="list-style-type: none"> (a) Rules and regulations for agency operation; personnel; gifts; transactions; construction of facilities; acquisition and disposal of property; reimbursement of Federal agencies for use of services. (b) Qualifications of persons engaged in competitive review of grant applications.

Sec.	(c) Delegation of functions.	Sec.	PART 1—GENERAL AUTHORITY
	(d) “Administrative head of an education agency” defined.	1231.	Joint funding of programs.
1221e-4.	Educational impact statement.		(a) Joint projects; transfers of appropriations; contracts or grants; criteria.
1221f to 1221i.	Repealed.		(b) Joint applications.
1221j.	Television program assistance.		(c) Limitations on joint funding.
	(a) Granting and contracting authority.		(d) Congressional notice.
	(b) Administration and studies.	1231a.	Collection and dissemination of information.
SUBCHAPTER II—APPROPRIATIONS AND EVALUATIONS		1231b, 1231b-1.	Repealed.
	PART 1—APPROPRIATIONS	1231b-2.	Review of applications.
1222.	Repealed.		(a) Persons aggrieved; final State educational agency actions; hearing; ruling and reasons for ruling; rescission of final actions.
1223.	Forward funding.		(b) Appeals to Secretary; persons aggrieved; notice; orders prescribing appropriate agency actions; finality of agency fact findings; interim orders pending appeal or review.
1224.	Repealed.		(c) Records; availability.
1225.	Availability of appropriations on academic or school-year basis; additional period for obligation of funds.		(d) Termination of assistance for noncompliance with provisions or orders.
	(a) Academic or differing fiscal year.	1231c.	Advice, counsel, and technical assistance.
	(b) Succeeding fiscal year.		(a) State educational agencies, institutions of higher education.
	(c) Institution of judicial proceedings.		(b) Cost allocation, collection, etc., by local educational agencies.
1226.	Repealed.		(c) Dissemination.
1226a.	Contingent extension of programs.		(d) Annual report by Secretary.
	(a) Automatic extension.	1231c-1.	Repealed.
	(b) Amount of appropriation.	1231d.	Parental involvement and dissemination.
	(c) Acts and determinations necessary for program continuation.	1231e.	Use of funds withheld.
	(d) Application to commissions, councils, and committees required by law to terminate.	1231f.	Repealed.
1226a-1.	Payments; installments, advances or reimbursement, and adjustments.	PART 2—ADMINISTRATION: REQUIREMENTS AND LIMITATIONS	
PART 2—PLANNING AND EVALUATION OF FEDERAL EDUCATION ACTIVITIES		1231g.	Applications.
1226b.	Responsibility of States to furnish information.		(a) Submission and amendments of applications.
	(a) Biennial reports; contents.		(b) Uniform dates.
	(b) Additional contents.		(c) Development of common applications.
	(c) Delinquent or incomplete reports.	1232.	Regulations.
	(d) Availability of information.		(a) “Regulation” defined.
	(e) Congressional telecommunications network.		(b) Citation of authority.
	(f) Reports by Secretary.		(c) Uniform application.
1226c.	Biennial evaluation report.		(d) Application of exemption.
1226c-1.	Availability of education reports, etc., to Congressional committees.		(e) Schedule for promulgation of final regulations.
1226d, 1227.	Repealed.		(f) Transmittal of final regulations.
1228.	Prohibition against use of appropriated funds for busing.	1232-1.	Repealed.
1228a.	Equity for students, teachers, and other program beneficiaries.	1232a.	Prohibition against Federal control of education.
	(a) Purpose.	1232b.	Labor standards.
	(b) Requirement to develop steps to ensure equity.	PART 3—ADMINISTRATION OF EDUCATION PROGRAMS AND PROJECTS BY STATES AND LOCAL EDUCATIONAL AGENCIES	
	(c) Establishment of criteria.	1232c.	State educational agency monitoring and enforcement.
	(d) Effect on other laws.		(a) State plan.
1228b.	Coordination.		(b) State enforcement of Federal requirements.
1228c.	Disclosure requirements.		(c) Withholding of payments.
	(a) In general.	1232d.	Single State application.
	(b) Nondiscriminatory enrollment and service policy.		(a) Submission of general application; approval by State supervisory authority.
	(c) Enforcement.		
	(d) Definitions.		
SUBCHAPTER III—GENERAL REQUIREMENTS AND CONDITIONS CONCERNING OPERATION AND ADMINISTRATION OF EDUCATION PROGRAMS: GENERAL AUTHORITY OF SECRETARY			
1230.	Repealed.		