

Section 1161, act Aug. 8, 1947, ch. 519, title IV, §411, added May 29, 1956, ch. 342, §17, 70 Stat. 221, related to regulations to carry out international agreements restricting sugar importations and expired on Dec. 31, 1974.

#### SUBCHAPTER V—GENERAL PROVISIONS

#### § 1171. Repealed. Pub. L. 89-554, §8(a), Sept. 6, 1966, 80 Stat. 649

Section, act Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 898, title V, §501, 50 Stat. 915, authorized Secretary of Agriculture to appoint and fix compensation of employees and make expenditures necessary to carry out Sugar Act of 1937, which expired on Dec. 31, 1947.

#### §§ 1172 to 1183. Omitted

##### CODIFICATION

Section 1172, act Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 898, title V, §502, 50 Stat. 915, related to annual appropriation and availability of funds, expired on Dec. 31, 1947, and was covered by section 402 of the Sugar Act of 1948, which was set out as former section 1152 of this title.

Section 1173, acts Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 898, title V, §503, 50 Stat. 915; Oct. 15, 1940, ch. 887, §3, 54 Stat. 1178; Dec. 26, 1941, ch. 638, §6, 55 Stat. 873; June 20, 1944, ch. 266, §2, 58 Stat. 284, related to appropriation of funds for transfer to Commonwealth of Philippine Islands for use in economic adjustment and expired Dec. 31, 1947.

Section 1174, act Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 898, title V, §504, 50 Stat. 915, related to rules and regulations and fines for violations, expired on Dec. 31, 1947, and was covered by section 403 of the Sugar Act of 1948, which was set out as former section 1153 of this title.

Section 1175, act Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 898, title V, §505, 50 Stat. 915, related to court jurisdiction, expired on Dec. 31, 1947, and was covered by section 404 of the Sugar Act of 1948, which was set out as former section 1154 of this title.

Section 1176, act Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 898, title V, §506, 50 Stat. 915, related to forfeitures, expired on Dec. 31, 1947, and was covered by section 405 of the Sugar Act of 1948, which was set out as former section 1155 of this title.

Section 1177, act Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 898, title V, §507, 50 Stat. 916, related to duty to furnish information and to penalty for noncompliance, expired on Dec. 31, 1947, and was covered by section 406 of the Sugar Act of 1948, which was set out as former section 1156 of this title.

Section 1178, act Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 898, title V, §508, 50 Stat. 916, related to prohibition of and penalty for sugar investments by officials, expired on Dec. 31, 1947, and was covered by section 407 of the Sugar Act of 1948, which was set out as former section 1157 of this title. See section 7240 of Title 26, Internal Revenue Code.

Section 1179, act Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 898, title V, §509, 50 Stat. 916, related to Presidential powers during an emergency, expired on Dec. 31, 1947, and was covered by section 408 of the Sugar Act of 1948, which was set out as former section 1158 of this title.

Section 1180, act Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 898, title V, §510, 50 Stat. 916, specified laws which would become inapplicable to sugar on enactment of Sugar Act of 1937, and expired on Dec. 31, 1947.

Section 1181, act Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 898, title V, §511, 50 Stat. 916, related to surveys and investigations of producer-processor and producer-laborer contracts, expired on Dec. 31, 1947, and was covered by section 409 of the Sugar Act of 1948, which was set out as former section 1159 of this title.

Section 1182, act Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 898, title V, §512, 50 Stat. 916, related to general conditions and factors affecting accomplishment of purposes of the Sugar Act of 1937, expired on Dec. 31, 1947, and was covered by section 410 of the Sugar Act of 1948, which was set out as former section 1160 of this title.

Section 1183, acts Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 898, title V, §513, 50 Stat. 916; Oct. 15, 1940, ch. 887, §1, 54 Stat. 1178; Dec. 26, 1941, ch. 638, §1, 55 Stat. 872; June 20, 1944, ch. 266, §1,

58 Stat. 283; July 27, 1946, ch. 685, §1, 60 Stat. 706, specified that the powers of the Secretary under the Sugar Act of 1937 were to terminate on Dec. 31, 1947. Similar provisions as to termination under the Sugar Act of 1948 are contained in section 412 of act Aug. 8, 1947, ch. 519, 61 Stat. 933, set out as a note under former section 1100 of this title.

#### CHAPTER 35—AGRICULTURAL ADJUSTMENT ACT OF 1938

##### GENERAL PROVISIONS

- Sec. 1281. Short title.  
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 (c) "Agricultural products" defined.  
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 1292. New uses and markets for commodities.  
 (a) Regional research laboratories.  
 (b) Acquisition of land for laboratories; donations.  
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 1301b, 1302. Repealed.  
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 1307. Limitation on payments under wheat, feed grains, and cotton programs for 1974 through 1977 crops.  
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| <p>Sec.<br/>1308-1. Prevention of creation of entities to qualify as separate persons; payments limited to active farmers.<br/>    (a) Prevention of creation of entities to qualify as separate persons.<br/>    (b) Payments limited to active farmers.</p> <p>1308-2. Schemes or devices.</p> <p>1308-3. Foreign persons made ineligible for program benefits.<br/>    (a) In general.<br/>    (b) Corporations or other entities.<br/>    (c) Prospective application.</p> <p>1308-4. Education program.<br/>    (a) In general.<br/>    (b) Training.<br/>    (c) Administration.<br/>    (d) Commodity Credit Corporation.</p> <p>1308-5. Treatment of multiyear program contract payments.<br/>    (a) In general.<br/>    (b) Limitation.</p> <p>1308a. Cost reduction options.<br/>    (a) Authority of Secretary to take action.<br/>    (b) Reservation of Secretary's right to reopen or change contracts if producer agrees.<br/>    (c) Purchase from other sources of commodities covered by nonrecourse loans.<br/>    (d) Reduction in settlement price of nonrecourse loans.<br/>    (e) Reopening of production control or loan programs to allow for payment in kind.<br/>    (f) Other authorities of Secretary not affected.</p> <p>1309. Normally planted acreage and target prices.<br/>    (a) Authorized planted acreage for 1982 through 1995 crops of wheat and feed grains as prerequisite for loan, etc.; eligibility; determinations; records.<br/>    (b) Established price payments.<br/>    (c) Marketing quotas in effect for 1987 through 1995 crops of wheat; reduction in normally planted acreage as condition prerequisite for loan, etc.</p> <p>1310. American agriculture protection program.<br/>    (a) Determination of short supply; suspension of commercial export sales; parity price.<br/>    (b) Duration of loan level.<br/>    (c) "Commodity" defined.</p> <p>1310a. Normal supply of commodity for 1986 through 1995 crops.</p> | <p>Sec.<br/>    (j) Tobacco acreage allotments for 1956, 1957, and 1958.<br/>    (j) Old farm tobacco acreage allotment.</p> <p>1314. Penalties.<br/>    (a) Persons liable.<br/>    (b) Collection and deposit.<br/>    (c) Lien in favor of United States.</p> <p>1314-1. Limitation on sale of tobacco floor sweepings.<br/>    (a) Penalty.<br/>    (b) Assessment; notice and opportunity for hearing; determination.<br/>    (c) Relation to other law.<br/>    (d) Definitions.</p> <p>1314a. Repealed.</p> <p>1314b. Lease or sale of acreage allotments.<br/>    (a) Conditions for permission from Secretary; false statements; exceptions.<br/>    (b) Term of years; terms and conditions.<br/>    (c) Filing with county committees; calculation of normal yield for transfer.<br/>    (d) Allotments for other years unaffected; inclusion of amount in transferors' plantings; referendum voting rights.<br/>    (e) Limitation on amount of acreage allotment; "tillable cropland" defined.<br/>    (f) Regulations.<br/>    (g) Sale of allotment or quota by one active Flue-cured tobacco producer to another; definition.<br/>    (h) Sale or forfeiture of allotment or quota; notice and opportunity for hearing; determination; review.<br/>    (h) Transfer authority.</p> <p>1314b-1. Mandatory sale of certain Flue-cured tobacco acreage allotments and marketing quotas.<br/>    (a) Sale or forfeiture of acreage allotment or marketing quota by institutional farmowners not later than the later of December 1, 1984, or December 1 of year after year in which farm acquired.<br/>    (b) Forfeiture of acreage allotment or marketing quota by farmowners on or after December 1, 1983.<br/>    (c) Notice and opportunity for hearing; determination; review.</p> <p>1314b-2. Mandatory sale of certain Burley tobacco acreage allotments and marketing quotas.<br/>    (a) Sale or forfeiture of marketing quota by institutional farmowners not later than the later of December 1, 1984, or December 1 of year after year in which farm acquired.<br/>    (b) Notice and opportunity for hearing; determination; review.<br/>    (c) Sale or forfeiture of allotment or quota by subsequent purchaser; notice and opportunity for hearing; determination; review.</p> <p>1314c. Acreage-poundage quotas.<br/>    (a) Definitions.<br/>    (b) National marketing quota, acreage allotment and average yield goal for Flue-cured tobacco; referendum.<br/>    (c) Tobacco having marketing quotas on acreage basis; determination of Secretary of program on acreage-poundage basis; announcement of national marketing quota, acreage allotment and average yield goal; referendum.<br/>    (d) Proclamation of national marketing quota for three years following last year of three years of acreage-poundage quotas; referendum; notice of farm marketing quota to farm operators.</p> |
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| <p>1311. Legislative findings.</p> <p>1312. National marketing quota.<br/>    (a) Proclamation of quota.<br/>    (b) Announcement of amount of quota.<br/>    (c) Referendum on quotas.</p> <p>1313. Apportionment of national marketing quota.<br/>    (a) Apportionment among States.<br/>    (b) Allotment of quota among producing farms.<br/>    (c) Allotment to previous nonproducing farms and small farms.<br/>    (d) Transfer of farm marketing quotas.<br/>    (e) Quota for 1938; minimum State allotments.<br/>    (f) Increase of 1938 quota.<br/>    (g) Conversion of national marketing quota into national acreage allotment.<br/>    (h) Repealed.<br/>    (i) Increase of marketing quotas and acreage allotments to meet demand.</p> | <p>1314c. Acreage-poundage quotas.<br/>    (a) Definitions.<br/>    (b) National marketing quota, acreage allotment and average yield goal for Flue-cured tobacco; referendum.<br/>    (c) Tobacco having marketing quotas on acreage basis; determination of Secretary of program on acreage-poundage basis; announcement of national marketing quota, acreage allotment and average yield goal; referendum.<br/>    (d) Proclamation of national marketing quota for three years following last year of three years of acreage-poundage quotas; referendum; notice of farm marketing quota to farm operators.</p> |
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| Sec. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(e) Nonestablishment of farm acreage allotment or farm yield for farms without tobacco production for five years; reserve; "new farms" defined; acreage allotment and farm yield basis of new farms.</li> <li>(f) Acreage reduction penalties applicable to acreage-poundage programs; farm marketing quota reductions; filing false reports; increases or decreases in acreage allotments and farm yields for other farms of owner displaced by agency acquisition of farms; leases and sales of acreage allotments and farm marketing quotas; ratification of transfers of acreage allotments.</li> <li>(g) Marketing penalties.</li> <li>(h) Burley tobacco; acreage-poundage basis: farm acreage allotment and farm marketing quota, adjustments for overmarketing or undermarketing, reductions for violations; acreage and quota additional to national acreage allotment and national marketing quota; acreage basis: acreage allotment, amendment of clause (1) and proviso of section 1315.</li> <li>(i) Consultations with industry representatives respecting a program for each kind of tobacco, studies of Flue-cured tobacco acreage-poundage program, report and recommendations to congressional committees, upon referendum approval of Flue-cured tobacco acreage-poundage program.</li> <li>(j) Treatment of falsely identified tobacco for purposes of establishing future farm marketing quotas.</li> <li>(k) Forfeiture of allotment and quota.</li> <li>(l) Determination of Flue-cured tobacco planted acreage.</li> </ul> | Sec. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(f) Reductions for false information.</li> <li>(g) Leases and transfers of farm quotas; limitations.</li> <li>(h) Loss of quotas through underplanting.</li> <li>(i) Marketing penalties.</li> <li>(j) Regulations.</li> <li>(k) Lease and transfer of burley tobacco quota assigned.</li> <li>(l) Lease and transfer of Burley tobacco quota.</li> <li>(m) Computerized recordkeeping system for Burley tobacco quota and acreage.</li> <li>(n) Sale of Burley tobacco quota.</li> </ul>  |
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|      | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1314d. Fire-cured, dark air-cured, and Virginia sun-cured tobacco.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(a) Sale or lease of acreage allotments and acreage-poundage quotas.</li> <li>(b) Conditions for transfers.</li> <li>(c) Transfer of acreage history and marketing quota.</li> <li>(d) Five-year restriction on new farm allotments or quotas.</li> <li>(e) Allotment adjustment.</li> <li>(f) Lease term.</li> <li>(g) Transfer of allotments.</li> <li>(h) Future allotments; referendum voting eligibility.</li> <li>(i) Land utilization agreements; payment adjustments.</li> <li>(j) Rules and regulations.</li> </ul> </li> <li>1314e. Farm poundage quotas for certain kinds of tobacco.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(a) Proclamations and referenda regarding burley tobacco.</li> <li>(b) Proclamations and referenda regarding dark air-cured tobacco and types 22 and 23 fire-cured tobacco.</li> <li>(c) Amount of national marketing quota, determination; national reserve, establishment.</li> <li>(d) Farm yields; determination; limitation.</li> <li>(e) Farm marketing quotas; preliminary quotas, determination, limitation; succeeding years, quota computation, limitations, increase and reduction of quotas; new farms, limitation.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>   |      | <p style="text-align: center;">SUBPART II—ACREAGE ALLOTMENTS—CORN</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1321. Legislative finding of effect on interstate and foreign commerce and necessity of regulation.</li> <li>1322 to 1325. Repealed.</li> <li>1326. Adjustment of farm marketing quotas.</li> <li>1327 to 1329. Omitted.</li> <li>1329a. Discontinuance of acreage allotments on corn.</li> <li>1330. Omitted.</li> </ul> <p style="text-align: center;">SUBPART III—MARKETING QUOTAS—WHEAT</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1331. Legislative finding of effect on interstate and foreign commerce and necessity of regulation.</li> <li>1332. National marketing quota.</li> </ul>   |



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| <p>Sec.</p> <p>1359gg. Special rules.</p> <p>1359hh. Regulations; violations; publication of Secretary's determinations; jurisdiction of courts; United States attorneys.</p> <p>1359ii. Appeals.</p> <p>1359jj. Administration.</p> | <p>(b) Proportionate shares of certain allotments.</p> <p>(a) Transfer of acreage base history.</p> <p>(b) Preservation of acreage base history.</p> <p>(c) Revisions of allocations and proportionate shares.</p> <p>(a) Regulations.</p> <p>(b) Violation.</p> <p>(c) Publication in Federal Register.</p> <p>(d) Jurisdiction of courts; United States attorneys.</p> <p>(e) Nonexclusivity of remedies.</p> <p>(a) In general.</p> <p>(b) Procedure.</p> <p>(a) Use of certain agencies.</p> <p>(b) Use of Commodity Credit Corporation.</p> <p>(c) "United States" and "State" defined.</p> | <p>Sec.</p> <p>1379b. Wheat marketing allocation; amount; national allocation percentage; commercial and noncommercial wheat-producing areas.</p> <p>1379c. Marketing certificates.</p> <p>1379d. Marketing restrictions.</p> <p>1379e. Assistance in purchase and sale of marketing certificates; regulations; administrative expenses; interest.</p> <p>1379f. Conversion factors.</p> <p>1379g. Authority to facilitate transition.</p> <p>1379h. Applicability of provisions to designated persons; reports and records; examinations by the Secretary.</p> <p>1379i. Penalties.</p> <p>1379j. Regulations.</p> | <p>(a) Issuance; amount; reduction; sharing among producers; domestic and export certificates.</p> <p>(b) Producers eligible for certificates; storage conditions.</p> <p>(c) Face value.</p> <p>(d) Statement or form of certificates and transfers.</p> <p>(e) Failure of producer to comply with programs; issuance of certificates.</p> <p>(a) Transfers of certificates; purchases by Commodity Credit Corporation.</p> <p>(b) Processor and exporter acquisition of domestic and export certificates; international trade, expansion; refunds or credits for certificates; exemptions from requirements.</p> <p>(c) Undertaking to secure marketing of commodity without certificate.</p> <p>(d) "Food products" defined; exemption of flour second clears.</p> <p>(a) Forfeitures; amount; civil action.</p> <p>(b) Misdemeanors; punishment.</p> <p>(c) Forfeiture of right to receive certificates; payment of face value.</p> <p>(d) Felonies; punishment.</p> |
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- PART C—ADMINISTRATIVE PROVISIONS
- SUBPART I—PUBLICATION AND REVIEW OF QUOTAS
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| <p>1361. Application of subpart.</p> <p>1362. Publication of marketing quota; mailing of allotment notice.</p> <p>1363. Review of quota; review committee.</p> <p>1364. Compensation of review committee.</p> <p>1365. Institution of proceeding for court review of committee findings.</p> <p>1366. Court review.</p> <p>1367. Stay of proceedings and exclusive jurisdiction.</p> <p>1368. Effect of increase on other quotas.</p> | <p>1379e. Assistance in purchase and sale of marketing certificates; regulations; administrative expenses; interest.</p> <p>1379f. Conversion factors.</p> <p>1379g. Authority to facilitate transition.</p> <p>1379h. Applicability of provisions to designated persons; reports and records; examinations by the Secretary.</p> <p>1379i. Penalties.</p> <p>1379j. Regulations.</p> |
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- SUBPART II—ADJUSTMENT OF QUOTAS AND ENFORCEMENT
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| <p>1371. General adjustment of quotas.</p> <p>1372. Payment, collection, and refund of penalties.</p> <p>1373. Reports and records.</p> <p>1374. Measurement of farms and report of plantings; remeasurement.</p> <p>1375. Regulations.</p> <p>1376. Court jurisdiction; duties of United States attorneys; remedies and penalties as additional.</p> <p>1377. Preservation of unused acreage allotments.</p> <p>1378. Transfer of acreage allotments ensuing from agency acquisition of farm lands.</p> <p>1379. Reconstitution of farms.</p> | <p>(a) Investigation and adjustment to maintain normal supply.</p> <p>(b) Adjustment because of emergency or export demand.</p> <p>(c) Increase of farm quota on increase of national quota.</p> <p>(a) Persons reporting.</p> <p>(b) Proof of acreage yield.</p> <p>(c) Data as confidential.</p> <p>(a) Allotment pool.</p> <p>(b) Circumstances precluding application of provisions.</p> <p>(c) Time of displacement determining application of provisions.</p> <p>(d), (e) Omitted.</p> <p>(f) Burley tobacco marketing allotment and acreage as meaning marketing quota and poundage.</p> <p>(a) Transfers from parent farm.</p> <p>(b) Combination of tracts in contiguous counties.</p> <p>(c) Burley tobacco poundage quotas.</p> | <p>PART E—RICE CERTIFICATES</p> <p>1380a to 1380p. Omitted.</p> <p>PART F—MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS AND APPROPRIATIONS</p> <p>SUBPART I—MISCELLANEOUS</p> <p>1381 to 1382. Omitted.</p> <p>1383. Insurance of cotton; reconcentration.</p> <p>1383a. Written consent for reconcentration of cotton.</p> <p>1384. Repealed.</p> <p>1385. Finality of payments and loans; substitution of beneficiaries.</p> <p>1386. Exemption from laws prohibiting interest of Members of Congress in contracts.</p> <p>1387. Photographic reproductions and maps.</p> <p>1388. Utilization of local agencies.</p> <p>1389. Personnel.</p> <p>1390. Separability.</p> <p>SUBPART II—APPROPRIATIONS AND ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES</p> <p>1391. Authorization of appropriations; loans from Commodity Credit Corporation.</p> <p>1392. Administrative expenses; posting names and compensation of local employees.</p> <p>1393. Allotment of appropriations.</p> | <p>(a) Designation of local agencies and local administrative areas.</p> <p>(b) Payments to county committees for administrative expenses.</p> <p>(c) Travel expenses.</p> |
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- PART D—WHEAT MARKETING ALLOCATION
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| <p>1379a. Legislative findings.</p> | <p>1401 to 1407. Omitted.</p> |
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## CHAPTER REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This chapter is referred to in sections 511r, 1428, 1442, 1444a, 1446c, 1515, 1745, 2279, 7301, 7502 of this title.

## GENERAL PROVISIONS

## § 1281. Short title

This chapter may be cited as the “Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938”.

(Feb. 16, 1938, ch. 30, § 1, 52 Stat. 31.)

## EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1985 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 99-198, title XVIII, § 1801, Dec. 23, 1985, 99 Stat. 1660, provided that: “Except as otherwise provided in this Act, this Act and the amendments made by this Act [see Tables for classification] shall become effective on the date of the enactment of this Act [Dec. 23, 1985].”

## SHORT TITLE OF 1999 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 106-113, div. B, § 1000(a)(3) [title IV, § 401], Nov. 29, 1999, 113 Stat. 1535, 1501A-210, provided that: “This title [amending section 1387 of this title] may be cited as the ‘Mississippi National Forest Improvement Act of 1999’.”

## SHORT TITLE OF 1990 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 101-577, § 1, Nov. 15, 1990, 104 Stat. 2856, provided: “That this Act [amending sections 1314e and 1379 of this title] may be cited as the ‘Farm Poundage Quota Revisions Act of 1990’.”

## SHORT TITLE OF 1986 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 99-260, § 1, Mar. 20, 1986, 100 Stat. 45, provided that: “This Act [enacting section 1433c-1 of this title, amending sections 259, 1431, 1441-1, 1444-1, 1444e, 1445b-3, 1446, 1464, 1466, 1736-1, 1736s, and 1736v of this title, section 5312 of Title 5, Government Organization and Employees, and section 714b of Title 15, Commerce and Trade, enacting provisions set out as notes under sections 608c, 1441-1, and 1446 of this title, and amending provisions set out as a note under section 2025 of this title] may be cited as the ‘Food Security Improvements Act of 1986’.”

## SHORT TITLE OF 1985 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 99-198, § 1, Dec. 23, 1985, 99 Stat. 1354, provided that: “This Act [see Tables for classification] may be cited as the ‘Food Security Act of 1985’.”

## SHORT TITLE OF 1982 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 97-218, § 1, July 20, 1982, 96 Stat. 197, provided that: “This Act [enacting sections 1314-1, 1314b-1, 1314b-2, 1445-1, and 1445-2 of this title, amending sections 1301, 1314, 1314b, 1314c, 1314e, 1314f, 1316, 1373, and 1445 of this title, and enacting provisions set out as notes under sections 1314, 1314b, 1445, 1445-1, and 1445-2 of this title, and under section 590h of Title 16, Conservation] may be cited as the ‘No Net Cost Tobacco Program Act of 1982’.”

## SHORT TITLE OF 1981 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 97-98, § 1, Dec. 22, 1981, 95 Stat. 1213, provided in part that Pub. L. 97-98 [see Tables for classification] be cited as the “Agriculture and Food Act of 1981”.

## SHORT TITLE OF 1977 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 95-113, § 1, Sept. 29, 1977, 91 Stat. 913, provided: “That this Act [enacting sections 1308 to 1310, 1444c, 1445b to 1445f, 1715, 2027, 2266, 2267, 2281 to 2289, 2669, 2670, 3101 to 3103, 3121 to 3128, 3151 to 3154, 3171 to 3178, 3191 to 3201, 3221, 3222, 3241, 3251, 3252, 3261 to 3263, 3271, 3281, 3282, 3291, 3301 to 3304, 3311 to 3316, and 3401 to 3417 of this title and section 590q-3 of Title 16, Conservation, amending sections 75 to 79b, 84, 87 to 87b, 87e, 87f-1, 87f-2, 87h, 341 to 343, 361c, 390 to 390j, 427, 450i, 450j, 450l,

608e-1, 612c-3, 1011, 1307, 1352, 1358 to 1359, 1373, 1374, 1377, 1385, 1427 to 1428, 1431, 1441, 1444, 1446, 1446a, 1447, 1622, 1702, 1724, 1731 to 1733, 1736b, 1736c, 1781, 1782, 1923, 1929, 1929a, 1932, 1942, 2011 to 2026, 2201, 2204, 2652, 2654, 2662, 2663, and 2667 of this title, section 714b of Title 15, Commerce and Trade, sections 590h, 590o, 1002, 1005, 1006a, and 1505 of Title 16, and section 6651 of Title 42, The Public Health and Welfare, repealing section 390k of this title, enacting provisions set out as notes under this section, sections 74, 75a, 612c, 1307, 1330, 1331, 1342, 1352, 1353, 1358, 1358a, 1359, 1373, 1377, 1379d, 1385, 1427, 1428, 1441, 1444, 1444b, 1444c, 1445a to 1445c, 1446, 1446d, 1447, 1691, 2011, 2012, 2266, 3101, and 3401 of this title, and section 714b of Title 15, and amending provisions set out as notes under sections 74, 79, 135b, 608c, 612c, 1308, and 2011 of this title and under section 1382e of Title 42] may be cited as the ‘Food and Agriculture Act of 1977’.”

## SHORT TITLE OF 1973 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 93-86, § 6, formerly § 5, Aug. 10, 1973, 87 Stat. 250, as renumbered Pub. L. 95-113, title XIII, § 1304(b)(1), Sept. 29, 1977, 91 Stat. 980, provided that: “This Act [enacting sections 428b, 612c-2, 612c-3, 1282a, 1427a, 1434, 1441a, 1736e, and 2026 of this title and sections 1501 to 1510 of Title 16, Conservation, amending sections 450j, 450l, 608c, 1301, 1305, 1306, 1307, 1334a-1, 1342a, 1344b, 1350, 1374, 1379b, 1379c, 1379g, 1428, 1444, 1444b, 1445a, 1446, 1446a, 1703, 1736c, 1782, 1787, 1925, 1926, 1932, 2012, 2014, 2016, 2019, 2025, 2119, 2651, and 2654 of this title, repealing section 1628 of this title, enacting provisions set out as notes under sections 608c, 612c, 624, 1301, 1305, 1306, 1344b, 1350, 1379b, 1379c, 1379d, 1441, 1444, 1445a, and 1446 of this title, section 142 of Title 13, Census, and section 71 of Title 45, Railroads, and amending provisions set out as notes under sections 135b, 608c, 1305, 1330 to 1336, 1338, 1339, 1342, 1343, 1344, 1344b, 1345, 1346, 1377 to 1379, 1379b, 1379c, 1385, 1427, 1428, 1441, 1445a, 1446, and 1446d of this title] may be cited as the ‘Agriculture and Consumer Protection Act of 1973’.”

## SHORT TITLE OF 1970 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 91-524, § 1, Nov. 30, 1970, 84 Stat. 1358, provided: “That this Act [as amended by section 1 of Pub. L. 93-86, enacting sections 428b, 612c-2, 612c-3, 1282a, 1307, 1334a-1, 1339d, 1342a, 1350a, 1427a, 1434, 1441a, 1736e, 1787, 1930, and 2119 of this title, sections 590q-2 and 1501 to 1510 of Title 16, Conservation, and section 3122 of Title 42, The Public Health and Welfare, amending sections 450j, 450l, 608c, 1301, 1305, 1306, 1344b, 1350, 1374, 1378, 1379, 1379b, 1379c, 1379d, 1379e, 1379g, 1385, 1427, 1428, 1444, 1444a, 1444b, 1445a, 1446, 1446a, 1703, 1704, 1736, 1736c, 1782, 1787, 1925, 1926, 1932, 2651, and 2654 of this title and section 590p of Title 16, Conservation, and enacting provisions set out as notes under sections 135b, 608c, 624, 1301, 1305, 1306, 1330, 1331, 1332, 1333, 1334, 1335, 1336, 1338, 1339, 1342, 1342a, 1343, 1344, 1344b, 1345, 1346, 1350, 1359, 1377, 1378, 1379, 1379b to 1379j, 1385, 1427, 1428, 1441, 1444, 1444b, 1445, 1445a, 1446, and 1446d of this title, section 142 of Title 13, Census, and section 71 of Title 45 Railroads] may be cited as the ‘Agricultural Act of 1970’.”

## SHORT TITLE OF 1964 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 88-297, § 1, Apr. 11, 1964, 78 Stat. 173, provided: “That this Act [enacting sections 1348 to 1350, amending sections 1301, 1334, 1336, 1339, 1344, 1376, 1377, 1379b, 1379c, 1379d, 1385, 1421, 1427, 1444, 1445a, enacting provisions set out as notes under sections 1332 and 1379b, and amending provisions set out as a note under section 1441 of this title] may be cited as the ‘Agricultural Act of 1964’.”

## SHORT TITLE OF 1962 AMENDMENT

Section 1 of Pub. L. 87-703 provided: “That this Act [enacting sections 1334b, 1339 to 1339c, 1379a to 1379j, 1431d, 1445a and 1991 of this title and section 713a-13 of Title 15, Commerce and Trade, amending sections 608c, 1010, 1011, 1301, 1331 to 1334, 1335, 1336, 1340, 1371, 1385, 1427, 1431, 1431b, 1444b, 1697, 1731 to 1733, 1735, 1736, 1923, 1926, 1929, and 1942 of this title and sections 590g, 590h,