

minated pursuant to section 5722(d) of this title, and the reasons for the suspension or termination, as the case may be;

(5) treaties and other international agreements with respect to which the President has made a determination described in the last sentence of section 5721(b) of this title, and the reasons for each such determination;

(6) significant problems in cooperation between Hong Kong and the United States in the area of export controls;

(7) the development of democratic institutions in Hong Kong; and

(8) the nature and extent of Hong Kong's participation in multilateral forums.

(Pub. L. 102-383, title III, §301, Oct. 5, 1992, 106 Stat. 1453; Pub. L. 104-107, title V, §576(a), Feb. 12, 1996, 110 Stat. 750; Pub. L. 107-115, title V, §586(a), Jan. 10, 2002, 115 Stat. 2173.)

AMENDMENTS

2002—Pub. L. 107-115 substituted “March 31, 2000, March 31, 2001, March 31, 2002, March 31, 2003, March 31, 2004, March 31, 2005, and March 31, 2006” for “and March 31, 2000,” in introductory provisions.

1996—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 104-107 inserted “March 31, 1996,” after “March 31, 1995,” in introductory provisions.

EXTENSION OF REPORTING TIME

Pub. L. 107-115, title V, §586(b), Jan. 10, 2002, 115 Stat. 2173, provided that: “The requirement in section 301 of the United States-Hong Kong Policy Act [22 U.S.C. 5731], as amended by subsection (a), that a report under that section shall be transmitted not later than March 31, 2001, shall be considered satisfied by the transmittal of such report by August 7, 2001.”

REPORT ON SINO-BRITISH JOINT DECLARATION ON QUESTION OF HONG KONG

Pub. L. 104-208, div. A, title I, §101(c) [title V, §571], Sept. 30, 1996, 110 Stat. 3009-121, 3009-167, which directed that the additional report required to be submitted during 1997 under this section include detailed information on the status of, and other developments affecting, implementation of the Sino-British Joint Declaration on the Question of Hong Kong, was from the Foreign Operations, Export Financing, and Related Programs Appropriations Act, 1997, and was not repeated in subsequent appropriations acts. Similar provisions were contained in the following prior appropriation act:

Pub. L. 104-107, title V, §576(b), Feb. 12, 1996, 110 Stat. 750.

SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in section 5721 of this title.

§ 5732. Separate part of country reports

Whenever a report is transmitted to the Congress on a country-by-country basis there shall be included in such report, where applicable, a separate subreport on Hong Kong under the heading of the state that exercises sovereignty over Hong Kong. The reports to which this section applies include the reports transmitted under—

(1) sections 2151n(d) and 2304(b) of this title (relating to human rights);

(2) section 2241 of title 19 (relating to trade barriers); and

(3) section 4711 of title 15 (relating to economic policy and trade practices).

(Pub. L. 102-383, title III, §302, Oct. 5, 1992, 106 Stat. 1454.)

CHAPTER 67—FREEDOM FOR RUSSIA AND EMERGING EURASIAN DEMOCRACIES AND OPEN MARKETS SUPPORT

- Sec.
5801. Definition of independent states.
- SUBCHAPTER I—GENERAL PROVISIONS
5811. Findings.
5812. Program coordination, implementation, and oversight.
(a) Coordination.
(b) Export promotion activities.
(c) International economic activities.
(d) Accountability for funds.
5813. Report on overall assistance and economic cooperation strategy.
(a) Requirement for submission.
(b) Assistance plan.
5814. Annual report.
- SUBCHAPTER II—BUSINESS AND COMMERCIAL DEVELOPMENT
5821. American Business Centers.
(a) Establishment.
(b) Environmental business centers and agribusiness centers.
(c) Additional policy guidance.
(d) Funding.
5822. Business and Agriculture Advisory Council.
(a) Establishment.
(b) Membership.
(c) Staff.
5823. Funding for export promotion activities and capital projects.
(a) Allocation of A.I.D. funds.
(b) Export promotion, finance, and related activities.
5824. Interagency working group on energy of the Trade Promotion Coordinating Committee.
Repealed.
5825. Policy on combatting tied aid practices.
5826. Technical assistance for Russian Far East.
(a) Authorization.
(b) Authorization of appropriations.
5827. Funding for OPIC programs.
(a) Authority to make additional funds available.
(b) Enactment of OPIC Authorization Act.
- SUBCHAPTER III—THE DEMOCRACY CORPS
5841. Authorization for establishment of Democracy Corps.
(a) Establishment; purpose.
(b) Board of Directors.
(c) Grants to Democracy Corps; purpose.
(d) Activities.
(e) Grant agreement.
(f) Coordination.
(g) Prohibition on campaign financing.
(h) Freedom of information.
(i) Annual reports.
(j) Authorization of appropriations.
(k) Sunset provision.
(l) Definitions.
- SUBCHAPTER IV—NONPROLIFERATION AND DISARMAMENT PROGRAMS AND ACTIVITIES
5851. Findings.
5852. Eligibility.
5853. Nonproliferation and disarmament activities in independent states.
(a) Authorization.
(b) Funding priorities.
(c) Use of defense funds.
5854. Nonproliferation and disarmament fund.
(a) Authorization.
(b) Funding priorities.
(c) Use of security assistance funds.

- Sec.
5855. Limitations on defense conversion authorities.
5856. Soviet weapons destruction.
(a), (b) Omitted.
(c) Avoidance of duplicative amendments.
5857. Waiver of certain provisions.
(a) In general.
(b) Exceptions.
5858. Notice and reports to Congress.
(a) Notice of proposed obligations.
(b) Semiannual report.
(c) Appropriate congressional committees.
5859. International nonproliferation initiative.
(a) to (e) Omitted.
(f) Avoidance of duplicative authorizations.
- 5859a. International nonproliferation initiative.
(a) Assistance for international nonproliferation activities.
(b) Activities for which assistance may be provided.
(c) Form of assistance.
(d) Sources of assistance.
(e) Quarterly report.
(f) Termination of authority.
5860. Report on special nuclear materials.
5861. Research and Development Foundation.
(a) Establishment.
(b) Purposes.
(c) Functions.
(d) Funding.

SUBCHAPTER V—SPACE TRADE AND COOPERATION

5871. Facilitating discussions regarding acquisition of space hardware, technology, and services from former Soviet Union.
(a) Expedited review.
(b) Notice to Congress if license denied.
(c) Description of discussions.
5872. Office of Space Commerce.
(a) Trade missions.
(b) Monitoring negotiations.
5873. Report to Congress.
5874. Definitions.

§ 5801. Definition of independent states

For purposes of this Act, the terms “independent states of the former Soviet Union” and “independent states” mean the following: Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, and Uzbekistan.

(Pub. L. 102-511, §3, Oct. 24, 1992, 106 Stat. 3321.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

This Act, referred to in text, is Pub. L. 102-511, Oct. 24, 1992, 106 Stat. 3320, as amended, known as the Freedom for Russia and Emerging Eurasian Democracies and Open Markets Support Act of 1992 and also as the FREEDOM Support Act. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note below and Tables.

SHORT TITLE OF 1993 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 103-199, §1, Dec. 17, 1993, 107 Stat. 2317, provided that: “This Act [amending sections 295, 2301, 2364, 2370, 2460, 2461, 2578, 2591, 2592, 2595, 2799c, 2799d, 4501 to 4504, 4702, and 4901 of this title, section 4101 of Title 15, Commerce and Trade, sections 1151 and 1152 of Title 16, Conservation, section 951 of Title 18, Crimes and Criminal Procedure, section 783 of Title 50, War and National Defense, and sections 2401 and 2402 of Title 50, Appendix, repealing sections 254c-2, 2592a, and 2592b of this

title, sections 781, 782, 784, 785, 788 to 795, and 798 of Title 50, and section 2403-1 of Title 50, Appendix, enacting provisions set out as notes under this section, sections 113 and 2431 of Title 10, Armed Forces, and section 2402 of Title 50, Appendix, amending provisions set out as notes under section 4501 of this title, section 113 of Title 10, section 2901 of Title 15, and section 1003 of Title 40, Public Buildings, Property, and Works, and repealing provisions set out as notes under sections 287, 2151, 2293, 2458, and 4301 of this title, section 1307 of Title 19, Customs Duties, and section 781 of Title 50] may be cited as the ‘Act For Reform In Emerging New Democracies and Support and Help for Improved Partnership with Russia, Ukraine, and Other New Independent States’ or as the ‘FRIENDSHIP Act’.”

SHORT TITLE

Section 1 of Pub. L. 102-511 provided that: “This Act [enacting this chapter and sections 282m, 282n, 286e-17, 286e-5b, 286e-13, 2867, 286mm, 288j, 2295 to 2295c, and 5402 of this title, amending sections 262d, 2370, 2507, and 4903 of this title and sections 1736o, 3293, 5602, 5621, 5622, and 5651 of Title 7, Agriculture, enacting provisions set out as notes under sections 2295a, 2452, 2753, 4903, and 5812 of this title, section 5621 of Title 7, and section 955 of Title 18, Crimes and Criminal Procedure, amending provisions set out as notes under section 2452 of this title, section 5622 of Title 7, and sections 1157 and 1255 of Title 8, Aliens and Nationality, and repealing provisions set out as a note under section 2452 of this title] may be cited as the ‘Freedom for Russia and Emerging Eurasian Democracies and Open Markets Support Act of 1992’ or the ‘FREEDOM Support Act’.”

POLICY OF FRIENDSHIP AND COOPERATION

Pub. L. 103-199, title I, §§101-103, Dec. 17, 1993, 107 Stat. 2318, 2319, provided that:

“SEC. 101. STATEMENT OF PURPOSE.

“The purpose of this Act [see Short Title of 1993 Amendment note above] is to amend or repeal numerous statutory provisions that restrict or otherwise impede normal relations between the United States and the Russian Federation, Ukraine, and the other independent states of the former Soviet Union. All of the statutory provisions amended or repealed by this Act were relevant and appropriate at the time of enactment, but with the end of the Cold War, they have become obsolete. It is not the purpose of this Act to rewrite or erase history, or to forget those who suffered in the past from the injustices or repression of communist regimes in the Soviet Union, but rather to update United States law to reflect changed international circumstances and to demonstrate for reformers and democrats in the independent states of the former Soviet Union the resolve of the people of the United States to support the process of democratic and economic reform and to conduct business with those states in a new spirit of friendship and cooperation.

“SEC. 102. FINDINGS.

“The Congress finds and declares as follows:

“(1) The Vancouver Declaration issued by President Clinton and President Yeltsin in April 1993 marked a new milestone in the development of the spirit of cooperation and partnership between the United States and Russia. The Congress affirms its support for the principles contained in the Vancouver Declaration.

“(2) The Vancouver Declaration underscored that—

“(A) a dynamic and effective partnership between the United States and Russia is vital to the success of Russia’s historic transformation;

“(B) the rapid integration of Russia into the community of democratic nations and the world economy is important to the national interest of the United States; and

“(C) cooperation between the United States and Russia is essential to the peaceful resolution of international conflicts and the promotion of democratic values, the protection of human rights, and