

(Pub. L. 103-399, § 6, Oct. 22, 1994, 108 Stat. 4167.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

The Indian Self-Determination and Education Assistance Act, referred to in subsec. (a), is Pub. L. 93-638, Jan. 4, 1975, 88 Stat. 2203, as amended, which is classified principally to subchapter II (§ 450 et seq.) of chapter 14 of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 450 of this title and Tables.

§ 3906. Tribal demonstration project

(a) In general

The Director may establish and carry out a program providing for demonstration projects involving open dumps on Indian land or Alaska Native land. It shall be the purpose of such projects to determine if there are unique cost factors involved in the cleanup and maintenance of open dumps on such land, and the extent to which advanced closure planning is necessary. Under the program, the Director is authorized to select no less than three Indian tribal governments or Alaska Native entities to participate in such demonstration projects.

(b) Criteria

Criteria established by the Director for the selection and participation of an Indian tribal government or Alaska Native entity in the demonstration project shall provide that in order to be eligible to participate, an Indian tribal government or Alaska Native entity must—

- (1) have one or more existing open dumps on Indian lands or Alaska Native lands which are under its authority;
- (2) have developed a comprehensive solid waste management plan for such lands; and
- (3) have developed a closure and postclosure maintenance plan for each dump located on such lands.

(c) Duration of funding for project

No demonstration project shall be funded for more than three fiscal years.

(Pub. L. 103-399, § 7, Oct. 22, 1994, 108 Stat. 4167.)

§ 3907. Authorization of appropriations

(a) General authorization

There are authorized to be appropriated such sums as may be necessary to carry out this chapter.

(b) Coordination

The activities required to be performed by the Director under this chapter shall be coordinated with activities related to solid waste and sanitation facilities funded pursuant to other authorizations.

(Pub. L. 103-399, § 8, Oct. 22, 1994, 108 Stat. 4168.)

§ 3908. Disclaimers

(a) Authority of Director

Nothing in this chapter shall be construed to alter, diminish, repeal, or supersede any authority conferred on the Director pursuant to section 1632 of this title, and section 2004a of title 42.

(b) Exempted lands and facilities

This chapter shall not apply to open dump sites on Indian lands or Alaska Native lands—

(1) that comprise an area of one-half acre or less and that are used by individual families on lands to which they hold legal or beneficial title;

(2) of any size that have been or are being operated for a profit; or

(3) where solid waste from an industrial process is being or has been routinely disposed of at a privately owned facility in compliance with applicable Federal laws.

(c) Rules of construction

(1) Nothing in this chapter shall be construed to amend or modify the authority or responsibility of the Administrator of the Environmental Protection Agency under the Solid Waste Disposal Act (42 U.S.C. 6901 et seq.).

(2) Nothing in this chapter is intended to amend, repeal, or supersede any provision of the Solid Waste Disposal Act (42 U.S.C. 6901 et seq.).

(Pub. L. 103-399, § 9, Oct. 22, 1994, 108 Stat. 4168.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

The Solid Waste Disposal Act, referred to in subsec. (c), is title II of Pub. L. 89-272, Oct. 20, 1965, 79 Stat. 997, as amended generally by Pub. L. 94-580, § 2, Oct. 21, 1976, 90 Stat. 2795, which is classified generally to chapter 82 (§ 6901 et seq.) of Title 42, The Public Health and Welfare. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 6901 of Title 42 and Tables.

CHAPTER 42—AMERICAN INDIAN TRUST FUND MANAGEMENT REFORM

Sec.	Definitions.
4001.	
SUBCHAPTER I—RECOGNITION OF TRUST RESPONSIBILITY	
4011	Responsibility of Secretary to account for daily and annual balances of Indian trust funds.
	(a) Requirement to account.
	(b) Periodic statement of performance.
	(c) Annual audit.
4012.	Authority for payment of claims for interest owed.
SUBCHAPTER II—INDIAN TRUST FUND MANAGEMENT PROGRAM	
4021.	Purpose.
4022.	Voluntary withdrawal from trust funds program.
	(a) In general.
	(b) Approval of plan.
	(c) Dissolution of trust responsibility.
4023.	Judgment funds.
	(a) In general.
	(b) Limitation.
	(c) Secretarial duties.
4024.	Technical assistance.
4025.	Grant program.
	(a) General authority.
	(b) Use of funds.
4026.	Return of withdrawn funds.
4027.	Savings provision.
4028.	Report to Congress.
4029.	Regulations.
	(a) In general.
	(b) Effect.
SUBCHAPTER III—SPECIAL TRUSTEE FOR AMERICAN INDIANS	
4041.	Purposes.
4042.	Office of Special Trustee for American Indians.

Sec.

- (a) Establishment.
- (b) Special Trustee.
- (c) Termination of Office.
- 4043. Authorities and functions of Special Trustee.
 - (a) Comprehensive strategic plan.
 - (b) Duties.
 - (c) Coordination of policies.
 - (d) Problem resolution.
 - (e) Special Trustee access.
 - (f) Annual report.
- 4044. Reconciliation report.
- 4045. Staff and consultants.
 - (a) Staff.
 - (b) Contracts.
- 4046. Advisory board.
 - (a) Establishment and membership.
 - (b) Term.
 - (c) FACA.
 - (d) Termination.

SUBCHAPTER IV—AUTHORIZATION OF
APPROPRIATIONS

4061. Authorization of appropriations.

CHAPTER REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This chapter is referred to in sections 1300d-21, 1300d-24 of this title.

§ 4001. Definitions

For the purposes of this chapter:

(1) The term “Special Trustee” means the Special Trustee for American Indians appointed under section 4042 of this title.

(2) The term “Indian tribe” means any Indian tribe, band, nation, or other organized group or community, including any Alaska Native village or regional or village corporation as defined in or established pursuant to the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act (85 Stat. 688) [43 U.S.C. 1601 et seq.], which is recognized as eligible for the special programs and services provided by the United States to Indians because of their status as Indians.

(3) The term “Secretary” means the Secretary of the Interior.

(4) The term “Office” means the Office of Special Trustee for American Indians established by section 4042 of this title.

(5) The term “Bureau” means the Bureau of Indian Affairs within the Department of the Interior.

(6) The term “Department” means the Department of the Interior.

(Pub. L. 103-412, § 2, Oct. 25, 1994, 108 Stat. 4239.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

This chapter, referred to in text, was in the original “this Act”, meaning Pub. L. 103-412, Oct. 25, 1994, 108 Stat. 4239, which is classified principally to this chapter. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note below and Tables.

The Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act, referred to in par. (2), is Pub. L. 92-203, Dec. 18, 1971, 85 Stat. 688, as amended, which is classified generally to chapter 33 (§1601 et seq.) of Title 43, Public Lands. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 1601 of Title 43 and Tables.

SHORT TITLE

Section 1(a) of Pub. L. 103-412 provided that: “This Act [enacting this chapter, amending sections 161a and 162a of this title, and enacting provisions set out as a note under section 161a of this title] may be cited as the ‘American Indian Trust Fund Management Reform Act of 1994.’”

SUBCHAPTER I—RECOGNITION OF TRUST
RESPONSIBILITY

§ 4011. Responsibility of Secretary to account for daily and annual balances of Indian trust funds

(a) Requirement to account

The Secretary shall account for the daily and annual balance of all funds held in trust by the United States for the benefit of an Indian tribe or an individual Indian which are deposited or invested pursuant to section 162a of this title.

(b) Periodic statement of performance

Not later than 20 business days after the close of a calendar quarter, the Secretary shall provide a statement of performance to each Indian tribe and individual with respect to whom funds are deposited or invested pursuant to section 162a of this title. The statement, for the period concerned, shall identify—

- (1) the source, type, and status of the funds;
- (2) the beginning balance;
- (3) the gains and losses;
- (4) receipts and disbursements; and
- (5) the ending balance.

(c) Annual audit

The Secretary shall cause to be conducted an annual audit on a fiscal year basis of all funds held in trust by the United States for the benefit of an Indian tribe or an individual Indian which are deposited or invested pursuant to section 162a of this title, and shall include a letter relating to the audit in the first statement of performance provided under subsection (b) of this section after the completion of the audit.

(Pub. L. 103-412, title I, §102, Oct. 25, 1994, 108 Stat. 4240.)

PERFORMANCE AND ACCOUNT STATEMENTS FOR INACTIVE
ACCOUNTS

Pub. L. 107-63, title I, Nov. 5, 2001, 115 Stat. 435, provided in part: “That notwithstanding any other provision of law, the Secretary shall not be required to provide a quarterly statement of performance for any Indian trust account that has not had activity for at least 18 months and has a balance of \$1.00 or less: *Provided further*, That the Secretary shall issue an annual account statement and maintain a record of any such accounts and shall permit the balance in each such account to be withdrawn upon the express written request of the account holder.”

Similar provisions were contained in the following prior appropriation acts:

Pub. L. 106-291, title I, Oct. 11, 2000, 114 Stat. 939.

Pub. L. 106-113, div. B, §1000(a)(3) [title I], Nov. 29, 1999, 113 Stat. 1535, 1501A-153.

Pub. L. 105-277, div. A, §101(e) [title I], Oct. 21, 1998, 112 Stat. 2681-231, 2681-251.

§ 4012. Authority for payment of claims for interest owed

The Secretary shall make payments to an individual Indian in full satisfaction of any claim of such individual for interest on amounts deposited or invested on behalf of such individual before October 25, 1994, retroactive to the date that the Secretary began investing individual Indian monies on a regular basis, to the extent that the claim is identified—

- (1) by a reconciliation process of individual Indian money accounts, or