

TITLE 9—ARBITRATION

This title was enacted by act July 30, 1947, ch. 392, § 1, 61 Stat. 669

Chap.		Sec.	Sec.	
1.	General provisions	1	3.	Stay of proceedings where issue therein referable to arbitration.
2.	Convention on the Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Arbitral Awards	201	4.	Failure to arbitrate under agreement; petition to United States court having jurisdiction for order to compel arbitration; notice and service thereof; hearing and determination.
3.	Inter-American Convention on International Commercial Arbitration	301	5.	Appointment of arbitrators or umpire.

AMENDMENTS

1990—Pub. L. 101-369, § 2, Aug. 15, 1990, 104 Stat. 450, added item for chapter 3.
 1970—Pub. L. 91-368, § 2, July 31, 1970, 84 Stat. 693, added analysis of chapters.

TABLE

Showing where former sections of Title 9 and the laws from which such former sections were derived, have been incorporated in revised Title 9.

Title 9 Former Sections	Statutes at Large	Title 9 New Sections
1	Feb. 12, 1925, ch. 213, § 1, 43 Stat. 883	1
2	Feb. 12, 1925, ch. 213, § 2, 43 Stat. 883	2
3	Feb. 12, 1925, ch. 213, § 3, 43 Stat. 883	3
4	Feb. 12, 1925, ch. 213, § 4, 43 Stat. 883	4
5	Feb. 12, 1925, ch. 213, § 5, 43 Stat. 884	5
6	Feb. 12, 1925, ch. 213, § 6, 43 Stat. 884	6
7	Feb. 12, 1925, ch. 213, § 7, 43 Stat. 884	7
8	Feb. 12, 1925, ch. 213, § 8, 43 Stat. 884	8
9	Feb. 12, 1925, ch. 213, § 9, 43 Stat. 885	9
10	Feb. 12, 1925, ch. 213, § 10, 43 Stat. 885	10
11	Feb. 12, 1925, ch. 213, § 11, 43 Stat. 885	11
12	Feb. 12, 1925, ch. 213, § 12, 43 Stat. 885	12
13	Feb. 12, 1925, ch. 213, § 13, 43 Stat. 886	13
14	Feb. 12, 1925, ch. 213, § 14, 43 Stat. 886	Rep.
15	Feb. 12, 1925, ch. 213, § 15, 43 Stat. 886	14

POSITIVE LAW; CITATION

This title has been made positive law by section 1 of act July 30, 1947, ch. 392, 61 Stat. 669, which provided in part that: "title 9 of the United States Code, entitled 'Arbitration', is codified and enacted into positive law and may be cited as '9 U.S.C., §—'".

REPEALS

Section 2 of act July 30, 1947, ch. 392, 61 Stat. 674, provided that the sections or parts thereof of the Statutes at Large covering provisions codified in this Act, insofar as such provisions appeared in former title 9 were repealed and provided that any rights or liabilities now existing under such repealed sections or parts thereof shall not be affected by such repeal.

TITLE REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This title is referred to in title 17 section 1321; title 22 sections 290k-11, 1650a; title 25 section 416a; title 28 section 651; title 29 section 1401; title 35 sections 135, 294.

CHAPTER 1—GENERAL PROVISIONS

Sec.	
1.	"Maritime transactions" and "commerce" defined; exceptions to operation of title.
2.	Validity, irrevocability, and enforcement of agreements to arbitrate.

3.	Stay of proceedings where issue therein referable to arbitration.
4.	Failure to arbitrate under agreement; petition to United States court having jurisdiction for order to compel arbitration; notice and service thereof; hearing and determination.
5.	Appointment of arbitrators or umpire.
6.	Application heard as motion.
7.	Witnesses before arbitrators; fees; compelling attendance.
8.	Proceedings begun by libel in admiralty and seizure of vessel or property.
9.	Award of arbitrators; confirmation; jurisdiction; procedure.
10.	Same; vacation; grounds; rehearing.
11.	Same; modification or correction; grounds; order.
12.	Notice of motions to vacate or modify; service; stay of proceedings.
13.	Papers filed with order on motions; judgment; docketing; force and effect; enforcement.
14.	Contracts not affected.
15.	Inapplicability of the Act of State doctrine.
16.	Appeals.

AMENDMENTS

1990—Pub. L. 101-650, title III, § 325(a)(2), Dec. 1, 1990, 104 Stat. 5120, added item 15 "Inapplicability of the Act of State doctrine" and redesignated former item 15 "Appeals" as 16.
 1988—Pub. L. 100-702, title X, § 1019(b), Nov. 19, 1988, 102 Stat. 4671, added item 15 relating to appeals.
 1970—Pub. L. 91-368, § 3, July 31, 1970, 84 Stat. 693, designated existing sections 1 through 14 as "Chapter 1" and added heading for Chapter 1.

CHAPTER REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This chapter is referred to in sections 205, 208, 307 of this title; title 7 section 255; title 25 section 416a.

§ 1. "Maritime transactions" and "commerce" defined; exceptions to operation of title

"Maritime transactions", as herein defined, means charter parties, bills of lading of water carriers, agreements relating to wharfage, supplies furnished vessels or repairs to vessels, collisions, or any other matters in foreign commerce which, if the subject of controversy, would be embraced within admiralty jurisdiction; "commerce", as herein defined, means commerce among the several States or with foreign nations, or in any Territory of the United States or in the District of Columbia, or between any such Territory and another, or between any such Territory and any State or foreign nation, or between the District of Columbia and any State or Territory or foreign nation, but nothing herein contained shall apply to contracts of employment of seamen, railroad em-