

the traffic in such drugs and substances significantly affecting the United States;

“(B) has taken the legal and law enforcement steps necessary to eliminate, to the maximum extent possible, the laundering in that country of drug-related profits or drug-related monies, as evidence by—

“(i) the enactment and enforcement of laws prohibiting such conduct,

“(ii) the willingness of such government to enter into mutual legal assistance agreements with the United States governing (but not limited to) money laundering, and

“(iii) the degree to which such government otherwise cooperates with United States law enforcement authorities on anti-money laundering efforts; and

“(C) has taken the legal and law enforcement steps necessary to eliminate, to the maximum extent possible, corruption by government officials, with particular emphasis on the elimination of bribery.”

Subsec. (b)(3), (4). Pub. L. 100-690, §4408(b), substituted “45 days” for “30 days” wherever appearing.

Subsec. (e). Pub. L. 100-690, §4408(c), added subsec. (e). 1987—Subsec. (a)(4) to (6). Pub. L. 100-204, §806(a)(1), added pars. (4) and (5) and redesignated former par. (4) as (6) and amended it generally. Prior to amendment, par. (6) read as follows: “take any combination of the actions described in paragraphs (1), (2), and (3).”

Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 100-204, §806(a)(2), inserted “corruption by government officials and” after “preventing and punishing” in par. (1) and added par. (2)(C).

Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 100-204, §806(a)(3), inserted “paragraph (1), (2), or (3) of” after “under”.

Subsec. (d). Pub. L. 100-204, §806(a)(4), added subsec. (d).

SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in sections 2493, 2494 of this title.

§ 2493. Sugar quota

Notwithstanding any other provision of law, the President may not allocate any limitation imposed on the quantity of sugar to any country which has a Government involved in the trade of illicit narcotics or is failing to cooperate with the United States in narcotics enforcement activities as defined in section 2492(b) of this title as determined by the President.

(Pub. L. 93-618, title VIII, §803, as added Pub. L. 99-570, title IX, §9001, Oct. 27, 1986, 100 Stat. 3207-165.)

§ 2494. Progress reports

The President shall include as a part of the annual report required under section 2291h of title 22 an evaluation of progress that each major drug producing country and each major drug-transit country has made during the reporting period in achieving the objectives set forth in section 2492(b) of this title.

(Pub. L. 93-618, title VIII, §804, as added Pub. L. 99-570, title IX, §9001, Oct. 27, 1986, 100 Stat. 3207-166; amended Pub. L. 106-36, title I, §1001(a)(9), June 25, 1999, 113 Stat. 131.)

AMENDMENTS

1999—Pub. L. 106-36 substituted “section 2291h of title 22” for “section 2291(e)(1) of title 22”.

§ 2495. Definitions

For purposes of this subchapter—

(1) continuity of a session of Congress is broken only by an adjournment of the Congress

sine die, and the days on which either House is not in session because of an adjournment of more than three days to a day certain are excluded in the computation of the period indicated;

(2) the term “major drug producing country” means a country that illicitly produces during a fiscal year 5 metric tons or more of opium or opium derivative, 500 metric tons or more of coca, or 500 metric tons or more of marijuana;

(3) the term “major drug-transit country” means a country—

(A) that is a significant direct source of illicit narcotic or psychotropic drugs or other controlled substances significantly affecting the United States;

(B) through which are transported such drugs or substances; or

(C) through which significant sums of drug-related profits or monies are laundered with the knowledge or complicity of the government; and

(4) the term “narcotic and psychotropic drugs and other controlled substances” has the same meaning as is given by any applicable international narcotics control agreement or domestic law of the country or countries concerned.

(Pub. L. 93-618, title VIII, §805, as added Pub. L. 99-570, title IX, §9001, Oct. 27, 1986, 100 Stat. 3207-166; amended Pub. L. 101-231, §17(h)(5), Dec. 13, 1989, 103 Stat. 1965; Pub. L. 106-36, title I, §1001(a)(10), June 25, 1999, 113 Stat. 131.)

AMENDMENTS

1999—Par. (2). Pub. L. 106-36 struck out “and” at end.

1989—Par. (2). Pub. L. 101-231 amended par. (2) generally. Prior to amendment, par. (2) read as follows: “the term ‘major drug producing country’ means a country producing five metric tons or more of opium or opium derivative during a fiscal year or producing five hundred metric tons or more of coca or marijuana (as the case may be) during a fiscal year; and”.

SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in section 2492 of this title.

CHAPTER 13—TRADE AGREEMENTS ACT OF 1979

Sec. 2501.	Short title.
2502.	Congressional statement of purposes.
2503.	Approval of trade agreements. <ol style="list-style-type: none"> (a) Approval of agreements and statements of administrative action. (b) Acceptance of agreements by the President. (c) Trade agreements to which this Act applies.
2504.	Relationship of trade agreements to United States law. <ol style="list-style-type: none"> (a) United States statutes to prevail in conflict. (b) Implementing regulations. (c) Changes in statutes to implement a requirement, amendment, or recommendation. (d) Unspecified private remedies not created.

SUBCHAPTER I—GOVERNMENT PROCUREMENT

2511.	General authority to modify discriminatory purchasing requirements.
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- Sec. (a) Presidential waiver of discriminatory purchasing requirements.
 - (b) Designation of eligible countries and instrumentalities.
 - (c) Modification or withdrawal of waivers and designations.
 - (d) Omitted.
 - (e) Procurement procedures by certain Federal agencies.
 - (f) Small business and minority preferences.
 - 2512. Authority to encourage reciprocal competitive procurement practices.
 - (a) Authority to bar procurement from non-designated countries.
 - (b) Deferrals and waivers.
 - (c) Report on impact of restrictions.
 - (d) Proposed action.
 - 2513. Waiver of discriminatory purchasing requirements with respect to purchases of civil aircraft.
 - 2514. Expansion of the coverage of the Agreement.
 - (a) Overall negotiating objective.
 - (b) Sector negotiating objectives.
 - (c) Independent verification objective.
 - (d) Reports on negotiations.
 - (e) Extension of nondiscrimination and national treatment.
 - 2515. Monitoring and enforcement.
 - (a) Monitoring and enforcement structure recommendations.
 - (b) Rules of origin.
 - (c) Report to Congress on rules of origin.
 - 2516. Repealed.
 - 2517. Availability of information to Members of Congress designated as official advisers.
 - 2518. Definitions.
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 - (c) Cross reference.
 - 2542. Establishment and operation of technical offices.
 - (a) Establishment.
 - (b) Functions of offices.
 - 2543. Representation of United States interests before international standards organizations.
 - (a) Oversight and consultation.
 - (b) Representation of United States interests by private persons.
 - (c) Representation of United States interests by Federal agencies.
 - 2544. Standards information center.
 - (a) Establishment.
 - (b) Functions.
 - (c) Sanitary and phytosanitary measures.
 - 2545. Contracts and grants.
 - (a) In general.
 - (b) Terms and conditions.
 - (c) Limitations.
 - (d) Audit.
 - 2546. Technical assistance.

- Sec. 2547. Consultations with representatives of domestic interests.
- PART C—ADMINISTRATIVE AND JUDICIAL PROCEEDINGS REGARDING STANDARDS-RELATED ACTIVITIES
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 - 2552. Representations.
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 - (a) Review.
 - (b) Resolution.
 - 2554. Procedure after finding by international forum.
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- SUBPART 2—OTHER PROCEEDINGS REGARDING CERTAIN STANDARDS-RELATED ACTIVITIES
- 2561. Findings of reciprocity required in administrative proceedings.
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§ 2501. Short title

This Act may be cited as the “Trade Agreements Act of 1979”.