

Representatives a report on the issues raised by including loan loss reserves as part of banks' primary capital for regulatory purposes by March 31, 1989. Such report shall include a review of the treatment of loan loss reserves and the composition of primary capital of banks in other major industrialized countries, and shall include an analysis as to whether loan loss reserves should continue to be counted as primary capital for regulatory purposes.

(Pub. L. 100-418, title III, §3604, Aug. 23, 1988, 102 Stat. 1388.)

#### CHANGE OF NAME

Committee on Banking, Finance and Urban Affairs of House of Representatives treated as referring to Committee on Banking and Financial Services of House of Representatives by section 1(a) of Pub. L. 104-14, set out as a note preceding section 21 of Title 2, The Congress. Committee on Banking and Financial Services of House of Representatives abolished and replaced by Committee on Financial Services of House of Representatives, and jurisdiction over matters relating to securities and exchanges and insurance generally transferred from Committee on Energy and Commerce of House of Representatives by House Resolution No. 5, One Hundred Seventh Congress, Jan. 3, 2001.

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CHAPTER REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This chapter is referred to in sections 2152a, 2152c, 2152d, 2295b, 2421d, 2460, 6591 of this title.

§ 5401. Support for East European Democracy (SEED) Program

(a) SEED Program

The United States shall implement, beginning in fiscal year 1990, a concerted Program of Support for East European Democracy (which may also be referred to as the "SEED Program"). The SEED Program shall be comprised of diverse undertakings designed to provide cost-effective assistance to those countries of Eastern Europe that have taken substantive steps toward institutionalizing political democracy and economic pluralism.

(b) Objectives of SEED assistance

The President should ensure that the assistance provided to East European countries pursuant to this chapter is designed—

(1) to contribute to the development of democratic institutions and political pluralism characterized by—

- (A) the establishment of fully democratic and representative political systems based on free and fair elections,
- (B) effective recognition of fundamental liberties and individual freedoms, including freedom of speech, religion, and association,
- (C) termination of all laws and regulations which impede the operation of a free press and the formation of political parties,
- (D) creation of an independent judiciary, and
- (E) establishment of non-partisan military, security, and police forces;

(2) to promote the development of a free market economic system characterized by—

- (A) privatization of economic entities,
  - (B) establishment of full rights to acquire and hold private property, including land and the benefits of contractual relations,
  - (C) simplification of regulatory controls regarding the establishment and operation of businesses,
  - (D) dismantlement of all wage and price controls,
  - (E) removal of trade restrictions, including on both imports and exports,
  - (F) liberalization of investment and capital, including the repatriation of profits by foreign investors;
  - (G) tax policies which provide incentives for economic activity and investment,
  - (H) establishment of rights to own and operate private banks and other financial service firms, as well as unrestricted access to private sources of credit, and
  - (I) access to a market for stocks, bonds, and other instruments through which individuals may invest in the private sector; and
- (3) not to contribute any substantial benefit—

- (A) to Communist or other political parties or organizations which are not committed to respect for the democratic process, or