

bile River (at Chickasaw Creek) to confluence with Tombigbee River at RM 45. Tombigbee River (to Demopolis at RM 215.4) to port of Birmingham, RM's 374-411 and upstream to head of navigation on Mulberry Fork (RM 429.6), Locust Fork (RM 407.8), and Sipsey Fork (RM 430.4).

(8) Columbia River (Columbia-Snake Rivers Inland Waterways): From The Dalles at RM 191.5 to Pasco, Washington (McNary Pool), at RM 330, Snake River from RM 0 at the mouth to RM 231.5 at Johnson Bar Landing, Idaho.

(9) Cumberland River: Junction with Ohio River at RM 0 to head of navigation, upstream to Carthage, Tennessee, at RM 313.5.

(10) Green and Barren Rivers: Green River from junction with the Ohio River at RM 0 to head of navigation at RM 149.1.

(11) Gulf Intracoastal Waterway: From St. Mark's River, Florida, to Brownsville, Texas, 1,134.5 miles.

(12) Illinois Waterway (Calumet-Sag Channel): From the junction of the Illinois River with the Mississippi River RM 0 to Chicago Harbor at Lake Michigan, approximately RM 350.

(13) Kanawha River: From junction with Ohio River at RM 0 to RM 90.6 at Deepwater, West Virginia.

(14) Kaskaskia River: From junction with the Mississippi River at RM 0 to RM 36.2 at Fayetteville, Illinois.

(15) Kentucky River: From junction with Ohio River at RM 0 to confluence of Middle and North Forks at RM 258.6.

(16) Lower Mississippi River: From Baton Rouge, Louisiana, RM 233.9 to Cairo, Illinois, RM 953.8.

(17) Upper Mississippi River: From Cairo, Illinois, RM 953.8 to Minneapolis, Minnesota, RM 1,811.4.

(18) Missouri River: From junction with Mississippi River at RM 0 to Sioux City, Iowa, at RM 734.8.

(19) Monongahela River: From junction with Allegheny River to form the Ohio River at RM 0 to junction of the Tygart and West Fork Rivers, Fairmont, West Virginia, at RM 128.7.

(20) Ohio River: From junction with the Mississippi River at RM 0 to junction of the Allegheny and Monongahela Rivers at Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, at RM 981.

(21) Ouachita-Black Rivers: From the mouth of the Black River at its junction with the Red River at RM 0 to RM 351 at Camden, Arkansas.

(22) Pearl River: From junction of West Pearl River with the Rigolets at RM 0 to Bogalusa, Louisiana, RM 58.

(23) Red River: From RM 0 to the mouth of Cypress Bayou at RM 236.

(24) Tennessee River: From junction with Ohio River at RM 0 to confluence with Holstein and French Rivers at RM 652.

(25) White River: From RM 9.8 to RM 255 at Newport, Arkansas.

(26) Willamette River: From RM 21 upstream of Portland, Oregon, to Harrisburg, Oregon, at RM 194.

(27) Tennessee-Tombigbee Waterway: From its confluence with the Tennessee River to the Warrior River at Demopolis, Alabama.

(Pub. L. 95-502, title II, §206, Oct. 21, 1978, 92 Stat. 1700; Pub. L. 99-514, §2, Oct. 22, 1986, 100 Stat. 2095; Pub. L. 99-662, title XIV, §1404(b), Nov. 17, 1986, 100 Stat. 4270.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

Section 1802 of this title, referred to in text, was repealed by Pub. L. 99-662, title XIV, §1405(b), Nov. 17, 1986, 100 Stat. 4271.

AMENDMENTS

1986—Pub. L. 99-514, in introductory provisions, substituted "Internal Revenue Code of 1986" for "Internal Revenue Code of 1954", which for purposes of codification was translated as "title 26" thus requiring no change in text.

Par. (27). Pub. L. 99-662 added par. (27).

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1986 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 99-662 effective Jan. 1, 1987, see section 1404(c) of Pub. L. 99-662 set out as a note under section 4042 of Title 26, Internal Revenue Code.

SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in title 26 sections 4042, 9506.

**CHAPTER 33—PREVENTION OF POLLUTION FROM SHIPS**

Sec.	
1901.	Definitions.
1902.	Ships subject to preventive measures. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(a) Included vessels.</li> <li>(b) Excluded vessels.</li> <li>(c) Discharges in special areas.</li> <li>(d) Regulations.</li> <li>(e) Compliance by excluded vessels.</li> <li>(f) Waiver authority.</li> <li>(g) Noncommercial shipping standards.</li> </ul>
1902a.	Discharge of agricultural cargo residue.
1903.	Administration and enforcement. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(a) Duty of Secretary; Annexes of Convention applicable to seagoing vessels.</li> <li>(b) Regulations; refuse record books; waste management plans; notification of crew and passengers.</li> <li>(c) Utilization of personnel, facilities, or equipment of other Federal departments and agencies.</li> </ul>
1904.	Certificates. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(a) Issuance by authorized designees; restriction on issuance.</li> <li>(b) Validity of foreign certificates.</li> <li>(c) Location onboard vessel; inspection of vessels subject to jurisdiction of the United States.</li> <li>(d) Onboard inspections; other Federal inspection authority unaffected.</li> <li>(e) Detention orders; duration of detention; shipyard option.</li> <li>(f) Ship clearance or permits; refusal or revocation.</li> <li>(g) Review of detention orders; petition; determination by Secretary.</li> <li>(h) Compensation for loss or damage.</li> </ul>
1905.	Pollution reception facilities. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(a) Adequacy; criteria.</li> <li>(b) Traffic considerations.</li> <li>(c) Certificate; issuance; validity; inspection; review of suspension or revocation by Secretary.</li> <li>(d) Publication of list of certificated ports or terminals.</li> <li>(e) Entry; denial.</li> <li>(f) Surveys.</li> </ul>
1906.	Incidents involving ships.

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- (a) Requirement to report incident.  
 (b) Requirement to report discharge, probable discharge, or presence of oil.
1907. Violations.  
 (a) General prohibition; cooperation and enforcement; detection and monitoring measures; reports; evidence.  
 (b) Investigations; subpoenas: issuance by Secretary, enforcement; action by Secretary; information to party.  
 (c) Ship inspections; reports to Secretary; additional action.  
 (d) Garbage disposal inspections; covered ships; enforcement actions.  
 (e) Harmful substance or garbage disposal inspections; covered ships; enforcement actions.  
 (f) Supplemental remedies and requirements; other provisions and available remedies unaffected.
1908. Penalties for violations.  
 (a) Criminal penalties; payment for information leading to conviction.  
 (b) Civil penalties; separate violations; assessment notice; considerations affecting amount; payment for information leading to assessment of penalty.  
 (c) Abatement of civil penalties; collection by Attorney General.  
 (d) Liability in rem; district court jurisdiction.  
 (e) Ship clearance or permits; refusal or revocation; bond or other surety.  
 (f) Referrals for appropriate action by foreign country.
1909. MARPOL Protocol; proposed amendments.  
 (a) Acceptance of certain amendments by the President.  
 (b) Action on certain amendments by the Secretary of State.  
 (c) Declaration of nonacceptance by the Secretary of State.
1910. Legal actions.  
 (a) Persons with adversely affected interests as plaintiffs; defendants.  
 (b) Commencement conditions.  
 (c) Venue.  
 (d) Costs; attorney fees; witness fees.  
 (e) Federal intervention.
1911. Authority of Secretary under port and tanker safety program unaffected.
1912. International law.
1913. Compliance reports.  
 (a) In general.  
 (b) Report on inability to comply.  
 (c) Congressional action.
1914. Coordination.  
 (a) Establishment of Marine Debris Coordinating Committee.  
 (b) Membership.  
 (c) Meetings.  
 (d) Monitoring.
1915. Plastic pollution public education program.  
 (a) Outreach program.  
 (b) Citizen Pollution Patrols.
- (2) "Antarctic Protocol" means the Protocol on Environmental Protection to the Antarctic Treaty, signed October 4, 1991, in Madrid, and all annexes thereto, and includes any future amendments thereto which have entered into force;  
 (3) "MARPOL Protocol" means the Protocol of 1978 relating to the International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships, 1973, and includes the Convention;  
 (4) "Convention" means the International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships, 1973, including Protocols I and II and Annexes I, II, and V thereto, including any modification or amendments to the Convention, Protocols, or Annexes which have entered into force for the United States;  
 (5) "discharge" and "garbage" and "harmful substance" and "incident" shall have the meanings provided in the Convention;  
 (6) "owner" means any person holding title to, or in the absence of title, any other indicia of ownership of, a ship or terminal, but does not include a person who, without participating in the management or operation of a ship or terminal, holds indicia of ownership primarily to protect a security interest in the ship or terminal;  
 (7) "operator" means—  
 (a) in the case of a ship, a charterer by demise or any other person, except the owner, who is responsible for the operation, manning, victualing, and supplying of the vessel, or  
 (b) in the case of a terminal, any person, except the owner, responsible for the operation of the terminal by agreement with the owner;  
 (8) "person" means an individual, firm, public or private corporation, partnership, association, State, municipality, commission, political subdivision of a State, or any interstate body;  
 (9) "Secretary" means the Secretary of the department in which the Coast Guard is operating;  
 (10) "ship" means a vessel of any type whatsoever, including hydrofoils, air-cushion vehicles, submersibles, floating craft whether self-propelled or not, and fixed or floating platforms;  
 (11) "submersible" means a submarine, or any other vessel designed to operate under water; and  
 (12) "terminal" means an onshore facility or an offshore structure located in the navigable waters of the United States or subject to the jurisdiction of the United States and used, or intended to be used, as a port or facility for the transfer or other handling of a harmful substance.

## CHAPTER REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This chapter is referred to in sections 1902a, 1913, 1914, 1915 of this title; title 16 sections 2403, 2405; title 18 section 1956.

## § 1901. Definitions

(a) Unless the context indicates otherwise, as used in this chapter—

- (1) "Antarctica" means the area south of 60 degrees south latitude;

(b) For purposes of this chapter, the requirements of Annex V shall apply to the navigable waters of the United States, as well as to all other waters and vessels over which the United States has jurisdiction.

(c) For the purposes of this chapter, the requirements of Annex IV to the Antarctic Protocol shall apply in Antarctica to all vessels over which the United States has jurisdiction.