

or national origin, in any of the activities, services, organizations or facilities described in subsection (a) of this section; or

(2) affording another person or class of persons opportunity or protection so to participate; or

(c) any citizen because he is or has been, or in order to discourage such citizen or any other citizen from lawfully aiding or encouraging other persons to participate, without discrimination on account of race, color, religion, sex, handicap (as such term is defined in section 3602 of this title), familial status (as such term is defined in section 3602 of this title), or national origin, in any of the activities, services, organizations or facilities described in subsection (a) of this section, or participating lawfully in speech or peaceful assembly opposing any denial of the opportunity to so participate—

shall be fined under title 18 or imprisoned not more than one year, or both; and if bodily injury results from the acts committed in violation of this section or if such acts include the use, attempted use, or threatened use of a dangerous weapon, explosives, or fire shall be fined under title 18 or imprisoned not more than ten years, or both; and if death results from the acts committed in violation of this section or if such acts include kidnapping or an attempt to kidnap, aggravated sexual abuse or an attempt to commit aggravated sexual abuse, or an attempt to kill, shall be fined under title 18 or imprisoned for any term of years or for life, or both.

(Pub. L. 90-284, title IX, §901, Apr. 11, 1968, 82 Stat. 89; Pub. L. 93-383, title VIII, §808(b)(4), Aug. 22, 1974, 88 Stat. 729; Pub. L. 100-430, §9, Sept. 13, 1988, 102 Stat. 1635; Pub. L. 103-322, title XXXII, §320103(e), Sept. 13, 1994, 108 Stat. 2110; Pub. L. 104-294, title VI, §604(b)(15), (27), Oct. 11, 1996, 110 Stat. 3507, 3508.)

AMENDMENTS

1996—Pub. L. 104-294, §604(b)(27), substituted “under title 18” for “under this title” wherever appearing in closing provisions.

Pub. L. 104-294, §604(b)(15), made technical amendment to directory language of Pub. L. 103-322, §320103(e). See 1994 Amendment note below.

1994—Pub. L. 103-322, §320103(e)(1), as amended by Pub. L. 104-294, §604(b)(15), which directed amendment in the caption by striking “bodily injury; death;”, could not be executed because the words “bodily injury; death;” do not appear in the section catchline in the original.

Pub. L. 103-322, §320103(e)(2)-(7), as amended by Pub. L. 104-294, §604(b)(15), in concluding provisions, substituted “under this title” for “not more than \$1,000,” before “or imprisoned not more than one year”, inserted “from the acts committed in violation of this section or if such acts include the use, attempted use, or threatened use of a dangerous weapon, explosives, or fire” after “bodily injury results”, substituted “under this title” for “not more than \$10,000,” before “or imprisoned not more than ten years”, inserted “from the acts committed in violation of this section or if such acts include kidnapping or an attempt to kidnap, aggravated sexual abuse or an attempt to commit aggravated sexual abuse, or an attempt to kill,” after “death results”, substituted “fined under this title or imprisoned” for “subject to imprisonment” before “for any term of years”, and inserted “, or both” before period at end.

1988—Cls. (a), (b)(1), (c). Pub. L. 100-430 inserted “, handicap (as such term is defined in section 3602 of this title), familial status (as such term is defined in section 3602 of this title),” after “sex”.

1974—Pub. L. 93-383 inserted “, sex” after “religion” wherever appearing in cls. (a), (b)(1), and (c).

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1996 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 104-294 effective Sept. 13, 1994, see section 604(d) of Pub. L. 104-294, set out as a note under section 13 of Title 18, Crimes and Criminal Procedure.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1988 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 100-430 effective on 180th day beginning after Sept. 13, 1988, see section 13(a) of Pub. L. 100-430, set out as a note under section 3601 of this title.

FEDERALLY PROTECTED ACTIVITIES; PENALTIES

Penalties for violations respecting federally protected activities not applicable to and not affecting activities under fair housing provisions of subchapter I of this chapter, see section 101(b) of Pub. L. 90-284, set out as a note under section 245 of Title 18, Crimes and Criminal Procedure.

CHAPTER 46—JUSTICE SYSTEM IMPROVEMENT

Sec. 3701.	Repealed.
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3711.	Establishment of Office of Justice Programs.
3712.	Duties and functions of Assistant Attorney General. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) Specific, general and delegated powers. (b) Annual report to President and Congress.
3713.	State grant program for training and prosecution of computer crimes. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) In general. (b) Use of grant amounts. (c) Assurances. (d) Matching funds. (e) Authorization of appropriations. (f) Grants to Indian tribes.
3714.	Grant program for State and local domestic preparedness support. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) In general. (b) Use of grant amounts. (c) Authorization of appropriations.
3715.	Office of Justice Programs grants, cooperative agreements, and contracts.
SUBCHAPTER II—NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF JUSTICE	
3721.	Statement of purpose.
3722.	National Institute of Justice. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) Establishment; general authority of Attorney General over Institute. (b) Director of Institute; appointment by President; authority; restrictions. (c) Duties and functions. (d) Criminal and civil justice research.
3723.	Authority for 100 per centum grants.
3724.	Repealed.
SUBCHAPTER III—BUREAU OF JUSTICE STATISTICS	
3731.	Statement of purpose.

Sec. 3732.	Bureau of Justice Statistics. (a) Establishment. (b) Appointment of Director; experience; authority; restrictions. (c) Duties and functions of Bureau. (d) Justice statistical collection, analysis, and dissemination. (e) Furnishing of information, data, or reports by Federal agencies. (f) Consultation with representatives of State and local government and judiciary.	Sec. 3756.	Allocation and distribution of funds under formula grants. (a) States. (b) Units of local government. (c) Programs eligible. (d) Unneeded State allocated funds distributed to units of local government. (e) Funds not distributed. (f) Testing certain sex offenders for human immunodeficiency virus.
3733.	Authority for 100 per centum grants.	3757.	State office.
3734.	Repealed.	3758.	Distribution of grants to local government.
3735.	Use of data.	3759.	Improvement of criminal justice records. (a) Percentage allocation of funds. (b) Includible improvements. (c) Guidelines. (d) Expenditures unwarranted in light of quality of criminal justice records.
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3742.	Duties and functions of Director.	3760.	Purposes. (a) In general. (b) Grants and contracts. (c) Firearm safety education grants. (d) Limitations as to non-governmental entities.
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3750c.	Award of grants. (a) In general. (b) Grant amounts. (c) Multiple committees. (d) Renewal of grants.	3762b.	Allocation of funds; administrative provisions. (a) Allocation of funds. (b) Limit on grant share of cost. (c) Rules; report; request for applications.
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3751.	Description of drug control and system improvement grant program. (a) Purpose of program. (b) Grants to States and units of local government; purposes of grants. (c) Program evaluation component; waiver.	3764.	Period of award.
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