

AMENDMENTS

1996—Subsecs. (c), (d). Pub. L. 104-127 added subsec. (c) and redesignated former subsec. (c) as (d).

SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in sections 3803, 3804 of this title.

§ 3810. Repealed. Pub. L. 104-127, title IX, § 914(b)(1), Apr. 4, 1996, 110 Stat. 1186

Section, Pub. L. 96-468, § 11, Oct. 17, 1980, 94 Stat. 2233, authorized Secretary to appoint and consult with advisory committees concerning matters within scope of this chapter.

§ 3811. Issuance of regulations; maintenance of records

The Secretary is authorized to issue such regulations and to require the maintenance of such records as he deems necessary to carry out the provisions of this chapter.

(Pub. L. 96-468, § 11, formerly § 12, Oct. 17, 1980, 94 Stat. 2233; renumbered § 11, Pub. L. 104-127, title IX, § 914(b)(2), Apr. 4, 1996, 110 Stat. 1186.)

PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 11 of Pub. L. 96-468 was classified to section 3810 of this title prior to repeal by Pub. L. 104-127.

§ 3812. Authority in addition to other laws; effect on State laws

The authority conferred by this chapter shall be in addition to authority conferred by other statutes. Nothing in this chapter shall be construed to repeal or supersede any State law prohibiting the feeding of garbage to swine or to prohibit any State from enforcing requirements relating to the treatment of garbage to be fed to swine or the feeding thereof which are more stringent than those under this chapter or the regulations hereunder.

(Pub. L. 96-468, § 12, formerly § 13, Oct. 17, 1980, 94 Stat. 2233; renumbered § 12, Pub. L. 104-127, title IX, § 914(b)(2), Apr. 4, 1996, 110 Stat. 1186.)

PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 12 of Pub. L. 96-468 was renumbered section 11 and is classified to section 3811 of this title.

§ 3813. Authorization of appropriations

There are hereby authorized to be appropriated such sums as may be necessary to carry out the provisions of this chapter.

(Pub. L. 96-468, § 13, formerly § 14, Oct. 17, 1980, 94 Stat. 2234; renumbered § 13, Pub. L. 104-127, title IX, § 914(b)(2), Apr. 4, 1996, 110 Stat. 1186.)

PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 13 of Pub. L. 96-468 was renumbered section 12 and is classified to section 3812 of this title.

CHAPTER 70—ANIMAL CANCER RESEARCH

Sec.	
3901.	Congressional findings.
3902.	Research program on cancer in animals and birds.
3903.	Annual program review to achieve coordination with National Cancer Institute program.
3904.	Authorization of appropriations; restriction.

§ 3901. Congressional findings

Congress finds that—

(a) basic research on malignant tumors or cancers is essential to protect the health of domestic animals, poultry, and wildlife, including birds;

(b) carcinogenic agents have not been adequately identified in domestic animals, poultry, and wildlife management;

(c) basic research in diagnosis, prevention, and control of malignant tumors in animals and birds has not been adequately coordinated;

(d) significant theories of a common factor in malignant tumors, such as chorionic gonadotropin, have not been pursued in depth;

(e) research on diagnosis, prevention, and control of cancer in animals and birds will be beneficial in identifying any common factors in human and animal malignant tumors, if such exist; and

(f) it is imperative for the Department of Agriculture and the National Institutes of Health to coordinate and consult with regard to the research authorized under this chapter to achieve the maximum benefits from such research.

(Pub. L. 96-469, § 2, Oct. 17, 1980, 94 Stat. 2235.)

SHORT TITLE

Section 1 of Pub. L. 96-469 provided: "That this Act [enacting this chapter] may be cited as the 'Animal Cancer Research Act'."

§ 3902. Research program on cancer in animals and birds

The Secretary of Agriculture shall conduct a program of basic research on cancer in animals and birds at appropriate facilities within the Department of Agriculture or by grants to other qualified research facilities.

(Pub. L. 96-469, § 3, Oct. 17, 1980, 94 Stat. 2235.)

SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in section 3904 of this title.

§ 3903. Annual program review to achieve coordination with National Cancer Institute program

The Secretary of Agriculture and the Director of the National Institutes of Health shall annually review the research program conducted under this chapter in order to coordinate the program with the National Cancer Institute research program.

(Pub. L. 96-469, § 4, Oct. 17, 1980, 94 Stat. 2235.)

§ 3904. Authorization of appropriations; restriction

(a) There are hereby authorized to be appropriated to administer the program under this chapter \$25,000,000 for fiscal year 1982, and \$25,000,000 annually thereafter through the end of fiscal year 1986.

(b) Not more than 30 per centum of any of the amounts appropriated under this section in any fiscal year may be obligated for research under section 3902 of this title at facilities of the Department of Agriculture.

(Pub. L. 96-469, § 5, Oct. 17, 1980, 94 Stat. 2235.)

**CHAPTER 71—AGRICULTURAL TRADE
SUSPENSION ADJUSTMENT**

- Sec.
4001. Trade suspension reserves.
- (a) Gasohol feedstock or food security reserves; establishment.
 - (b) Announcement of intention to establish reserves; contents.
 - (c) Acquisition of suitable agricultural commodities; payment of transportation and storage costs; disposition of acquired commodities.
 - (d) Acquisition of agricultural commodities suitable for providing emergency food assistance.
 - (e) Use of Commodity Credit Corporation funds, facilities, and authorities.
 - (f) Safeguards for protection of free market.
 - (g) Replenishment of reserves with replacement stocks prohibited.
 - (h) Effective date.
4002. Alcohol processor grain reserve program.
- (a) Definitions.
 - (b) Loans on stored grain; processors eligible.
 - (c) Terms and conditions of processor grain reserve program and producer storage program.
 - (d) Amount of loan.
 - (e) Replacement of removed grain.
 - (f) Purposes for which grain to be used.
 - (g) Terms and conditions of loan; security; nonrecourse loans.
 - (h) Payment for cost of storage; repayment of loans.
 - (i) Announcement of terms and conditions of program.
 - (j) Use of Commodity Credit Corporation facilities.
 - (k) Authorization of appropriations; appropriation acts as determining amount and extent of loans; expiration of authority to make loans.
4003. Study of potential for expansion of United States agricultural export markets; report to President and Congress.
4004. Food bank special nutrition projects.
- (a) Distribution of agricultural commodities to community food banks for emergency distribution; availability of agricultural commodities; use of currently used distributorship systems; selection of food banks.
 - (b) Application by food bank; record-keeping and internal procedures.
 - (c) Quantities and types of agricultural commodities; regulations for designation of eligible participants.
 - (d) Report to Congress; contents; recommendations.
 - (e) Sale of food prohibited; fines and penalties.
 - (f) Paperwork minimization and encouragement of participation.
 - (g) Authorization of appropriations.
- 4004a. Applicability of food stamp requirements.
4005. "Fuel conversion price" defined.

§ 4001. Trade suspension reserves

Notwithstanding any other provision of law—
(a) Gasohol feedstock or food security reserves; establishment

Whenever the President or other member of the executive branch of Government causes the

export of any agricultural commodity to any country or area of the world to be suspended or restricted for reasons of national security or foreign policy under the Export Administration Act of 1979 [50 App. U.S.C. 2401 et seq.] or any other provision of law and the Secretary of Agriculture determines that such suspension or restriction will result in a surplus supply of such commodity that will adversely affect prices producers receive for the commodity, the Secretary may establish a gasohol feedstock reserve or a food security reserve, or both, of the commodity, as provided in subsections (c) and (d) of this section, if the commodity is suitable for stockpiling in a reserve.

(b) Announcement of intention to establish reserves; contents

Within thirty days after the export of any agricultural commodity to a country or area is suspended or restricted as described in subsection (a) of this section, the Secretary of Agriculture shall announce whether a gasohol feedstock reserve or a food security reserve of the commodity, or both, will be established under this section and shall include in such announcement the amount of the commodity that will be placed in such reserves, which shall be that portion of the estimated exports of the commodity affected by the suspension or restriction, as determined by the Secretary, that should be removed from the market to prevent the accumulation of a surplus supply of the commodity that will adversely affect prices producers receive for the commodity.

(c) Acquisition of suitable agricultural commodities; payment of transportation and storage costs; disposition of acquired commodities

(1) To establish a gasohol feedstock reserve under this section, the Secretary of Agriculture may acquire agricultural commodities (the export of which is suspended or restricted as described in subsection (a) of this section) that are suitable for use in the production of alcohol for motor fuel through purchases from producers or in the market and by designation by the Secretary of stocks of the commodities held by the Commodity Credit Corporation, and to pay such storage, transportation, and related costs as may be necessary to permit maintenance of the commodities in the reserve for the purposes of this section and disposition of the commodities as provided in paragraph (2) of this subsection.

(2) The Secretary of Agriculture may dispose of stocks of agricultural commodities acquired under paragraph (1) of this subsection only through sale—

(A) for use in the production of alcohol for motor fuel, at not less than the fuel conversion price (as defined in section 4005 of this title) for the commodity involved: *Provided*, That, for wheat and feed grains, if the fuel conversion price for the commodity involved is less than the then current release price at which producers may repay producer storage loans on the commodity and redeem the commodity prior to the maturity dates of the loans, as determined under clause (5) of the third sentence of section 1445e(b)¹ of this title,

¹ See References in Text note below.