

title IV, § 434, Jan. 23, 2004, 118 Stat. 141; Pub. L. 108-335, title III, § 340(a), Oct. 18, 2004, 118 Stat. 1348; Pub. L. 108-447, div. J, title I, § 103(a)(2), Dec. 8, 2004, 118 Stat. 3341.)

#### REFERENCES IN TEXT

The District of Columbia Business Corporation Act, referred to in subsec. (a)(2), is act June 8, 1954, ch. 269, 68 Stat. 179, as amended, which is not classified to the Code.

Sections 1132f-3 and 1132f-9 of this title, referred to in subsecs. (a)(3)(A) and (b)(5), were repealed by subsec. (d) of this section.

The District of Columbia School Reform Act of 1995, referred to in subsec. (e)(2)(A), is Pub. L. 104-134, title I, § 101(b) [title II], Apr. 26, 1996, 110 Stat. 1321-77, 1321-107, as amended, which amended sections 6322, 6364, and 6365 of this title and enacted provisions set out as a note under section 6322 of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Tables.

#### CODIFICATION

Section was formerly classified to section 1132f-10 of this title.

Section enacted as part of the Student Loan Marketing Association Reorganization Act of 1996, and not as part of the Higher Education Act of 1965 which comprises this chapter.

Section is comprised of section 101(e) [title VI, § 603] of div. A of Pub. L. 104-208. Subsec. (d) of section 603 of title VI of section 101(e) of Pub. L. 104-208, repealed sections 1132f to 1132f-9 of this title.

#### AMENDMENTS

2004—Subsec. (e)(3)(C)(iv). Pub. L. 108-199 inserted “for a fiscal year” after “this subparagraph” and “for the fiscal year” before period at end.

Subsec. (e)(3)(E)(i)(IV). Pub. L. 108-335, § 340, as amended by Pub. L. 108-447, which directed the amendment of subsec. (e)(3)(E) by adding subcl. (IV) at the end, was executed by adding subcl. (IV) at the end of cl. (i), to reflect the probable intent of Congress.

2003—Subsec. (e)(3)(B)(ii), (C)(iii). Pub. L. 108-7, § 143(c)(1), substituted “Subject to subparagraph (F), the Mayor” for “The Mayor”.

Subsec. (e)(3)(F). Pub. L. 108-7, § 143(c)(2), added subpar. (F).

2001—Subsec. (e)(2)(B). Pub. L. 107-96, par. (2), which directed amendment of section 161 of Pub. L. 106-522, by inserting “revolving” after “enhancement” in second sentence of par. (2)(B), was executed by revising the amendment by Pub. L. 106-522, § 161(1), which had amended the second sentence of subsec. (e)(2)(B) of this section, to reflect the probable intent of Congress. See 2000 Amendment note below.

Subsec. (e)(3). Pub. L. 107-96, pars. (1), (3), amended Pub. L. 106-522, § 161(2). See 2000 Amendment note below.

Pub. L. 107-96, par. (2), which directed amendment of section 161 of Pub. L. 106-522, by inserting “revolving” after “enhancement” in heading of par. (3) and in par. (3)(A), was executed by revising the amendment by Pub. L. 106-522, § 161(2), which had added subsec. (e)(3) to this section, to reflect the probable intent of Congress. See 2000 Amendment note below.

Subsec. (e)(3)(C)(iv). Pub. L. 107-96, proviso, which directed amendment of the cap on administrative costs as amended by Pub. L. 106-522, § 161, by substituting “5 percent” for “10 percent”, could not be executed because the words “10 percent” did not appear in this section after the amendment of Pub. L. 106-522, § 161(2), by Pub. L. 107-96, par. (3). See 2000 Amendment note below.

2000—Subsec. (e)(2)(B). Pub. L. 106-553, § 1(a)(1) [§ 161(1)], which directed amendment identical to amendment by Pub. L. 106-522, § 161(1), below, was repealed by Pub. L. 106-554, § 1(a)(4) [div. A, § 406(a)]. See Effective Date and Construction of 2000 Amendment note below.

Pub. L. 106-522, § 161(1), as amended by Pub. L. 107-96, par. (2), amended second sentence generally. Prior to

amendment, second sentence read as follows: “Of such amounts and proceeds, \$5,000,000 shall be set aside for use as a credit enhancement fund for public charter schools in the District of Columbia, with the administration of the fund (including the making of loans) to be carried out by the Mayor through a committee consisting of three individuals appointed by the Mayor of the District of Columbia and two individuals appointed by the Public Charter School Board established under section 2214 of the District of Columbia School Reform Act of 1995.”

Subsec. (e)(3). Pub. L. 106-553, § 1(a)(1) [§ 161(2)], which directed amendment identical to amendment by Pub. L. 106-522, § 161(2), below, was repealed by Pub. L. 106-554, § 1(a)(4) [div. A, § 406(a)]. See Effective Date and Construction of 2000 Amendment note below.

Pub. L. 106-522, § 161(2), as amended by Pub. L. 107-96, pars. (1) to (3), added par. (3).

1999—Subsec. (e)(2)(B). Pub. L. 106-113 inserted “and public charter” after “public” and inserted at end “Of such amounts and proceeds, \$5,000,000 shall be set aside for use as a credit enhancement fund for public charter schools in the District of Columbia, with the administration of the fund (including the making of loans) to be carried out by the Mayor through a committee consisting of three individuals appointed by the Mayor of the District of Columbia and two individuals appointed by the Public Charter School Board established under section 2214 of the District of Columbia School Reform Act of 1995.”

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2004 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 108-447, div. J, title I, § 103(b), Dec. 8, 2004, 118 Stat. 3343, provided that: “The amendments made by this section [amending this section] shall take effect as if included in the enactment of the District of Columbia Appropriations Act, 2005 [Pub. L. 108-335].”

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2001 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 107-96, Dec. 21, 2001, 115 Stat. 936, provided that the amendments made by that act to section 161 of Pub. L. 106-522 are effective as if included in Pub. L. 106-522.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE AND CONSTRUCTION OF 2000 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 106-554, § 1(a)(4) [div. A, § 406], Dec. 21, 2000, 114 Stat. 2763, 2763A-189, provided that:

“(a) The provisions of H.R. 5547 (as enacted into law by H.R. 4942 of the 106th Congress) [H.R. 5547 as enacted by section 1(a)(1) of Pub. L. 106-553, amending this section and enacting provisions set out as a note under section 6301 of Title 31, Money and Finance] are repealed and shall be deemed for all purposes (including section 1(b) of H.R. 4942 [Pub. L. 106-553, 1 U.S.C. 112 note]) to have never been enacted.

“(b) The repeal made by this section shall take effect as if included in H.R. 4942 of the 106th Congress [Pub. L. 106-553] on the date of its enactment [Dec. 21, 2000].”

### CHAPTER 29—INTERNATIONAL STUDIES AND RESEARCH

#### § 1171. Omitted

#### CODIFICATION

Section, Pub. L. 89-698, § 2, Oct. 29, 1966, 80 Stat. 1066, which set out the Congressional findings and declaration of purpose in providing for a program of international studies and research, was omitted in view of the repeal of the remaining sections of this chapter by Pub. L. 96-374, title VI, § 601(c)(2), Oct. 3, 1980, 94 Stat. 1472.

#### §§ 1172 to 1174. Repealed. Pub. L. 96-374, title VI, § 601(c)(2), Oct. 3, 1980, 94 Stat. 1472

Section 1172, Pub. L. 89-698, title I, § 101, Oct. 29, 1966, 80 Stat. 1066, made provision for a program of inter-