

(Dec. 2, 1942, ch. 668, title II, §205, 56 Stat. 1034.)

TRANSFER OF FUNCTIONS

For transfer of functions to Secretary of Labor, see note set out under section 1711 of this title.

§ 1716. Presumption of death or detention

A determination that an individual is dead or a determination that he has been detained by a hostile force or person may be made on the basis of evidence that he has disappeared under circumstances such as to make such death or detention appear probable.

(Dec. 2, 1942, ch. 668, title II, §206, 56 Stat. 1034; Pub. L. 85-608, title I, §104, Aug. 8, 1958, 72 Stat. 537.)

AMENDMENTS

1958—Pub. L. 85-608 substituted “a hostile force or person” for “the enemy”.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1958 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 85-608 effective June 30, 1958, see section 402 of Pub. L. 85-608, set out as a note under section 1651 of this title.

§ 1717. Assignment of benefits; execution, levy, etc., against benefits

The right of any person to any benefit under subchapter I of this chapter shall not be transferable or assignable at law or in equity except to the United States, and none of the moneys paid or payable (except money paid hereunder as reimbursement for funeral expenses or as reimbursement with respect to payments of workmen's compensation or in the nature of workmen's compensation benefits), or rights existing under said subchapter, shall be subject to execution, levy, attachment, garnishment, or other legal process or to the operation of any bankruptcy or insolvency law.

(Dec. 2, 1942, ch. 668, title II, §207, 56 Stat. 1035.)

CHAPTER 13—SCHOOL LUNCH PROGRAMS

Sec.

1751. Congressional declaration of policy.
1752. Authorization of appropriations; “Secretary” defined.
1753. Apportionments to States.
1754. Nutrition promotion.
- (a) In general.
 - (b) Total amount for each fiscal year.
 - (c) Payments to States.
 - (d) Use of payments.
 - (e) Documentation.
 - (f) Reallocation.
 - (g) Authorization of appropriations.
1755. Direct expenditures for agricultural commodities and other foods.
- (a) Administrative expenses; nutritional education; pilot projects; cash-in-lieu of commodities study; refusal of commodities and receipt of other commodities available to the State in lieu of the refused commodities.
 - (b) Delivery of commodities.
 - (c) Level of commodity assistance; computation of index; calculation of total assistance to each State; emphasis on high protein foods; per meal value of donated foods.
 - (d) Termination of commodity assistance based upon school breakfast program.

Sec.

- (e) Minimum percentage of commodity assistance.
1756. Payments to States.
- (a) State revenue matching requirements; special provisions for lower than average income per capita States.
 - (b) Disbursements; private schools.
 - (c) Certification of payments by Secretary.
 - (d) Combined Federal and State commodity purchases.
1757. State disbursement to schools.
- (a) Disbursement by State educational agency.
 - (b) Permanent, amendable agreements.
 - (c) Suspension or termination of agreements.
 - (d) Use of funds.
 - (e) Limitation.
 - (f) Increase in meal reimbursement.
 - (g) In advance or as reimbursement.
1758. Program requirements.
- (a) Nutritional requirements.
 - (b) Eligibility.
 - (c) Operation on nonprofit basis; donation of agricultural commodities.
 - (d) Social Security numbers and other documentation required as condition of eligibility.
 - (e) Limitation on meal contracting.
 - (f) Adherence to Dietary Guidelines.
 - (g) Justification of production records; paperwork reduction.
 - (h) Food safety.
 - (i) Single permanent agreement between State agency and school food authority; common claims form.
 - (j) Purchases of locally produced foods.
1759. Direct disbursement to schools by Secretary.
- 1759a. Special assistance funds.
- (a) Formula for computation of payments; computation for lunches to eligible children in schools funding service to ineligible children from non-Federal sources; special assistance factors; annual adjustments.
 - (b) Financing cost of free and reduced price lunches on basis of need of school for special assistance; maximum per lunch amount.
 - (c) Payments to States.
 - (d) Report of school to State educational agency, contents; report of State educational agency to Secretary, contents.
 - (e) Eligibility of commodity only schools for special assistance payments; free and reduced price meals; discrimination and identification prohibited.
 - (f) Information and assistance concerning reimbursement options.
1760. Miscellaneous provisions.
- (a) Accounts and records.
 - (b) Agreements with State educational agencies.
 - (c) Requirements with respect to teaching personnel, curriculum, instruction, etc.
 - (d) Definitions.
 - (e) Value of assistance as income or resources under Federal or State laws.
 - (f) Adjustment of national average payment rate for Alaska, Hawaii, territories and possessions, etc.
 - (g) Criminal penalties.
 - (h) Combined allocation for breakfast and lunch.

- | | |
|---|--|
| <p>Sec.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) Use of school lunch facilities for elderly programs. (j) Reimbursement for final claims. (k) Expedited rulemaking. (l) Waiver of statutory and regulatory requirements. (m) Procurement training. (n) Buy American. (o) Procurement contracts. <p>1761. Summer food service programs for children in service institutions.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) Assistance to States; definitions; eligible service institutions; priorities in participation; limitations on reimbursement; nonprofit organizations; rural areas. (b) Service institutions. (c) Payments for meals served during May through September; exceptions for continuous school calendars or non-school sites; National Youth Sports Program. (d) Advance program payments to States for monthly meal service; letters of credit, forwarding to States; determination of amount; valid claims, receipt. (e) Advance program payments to service institutions for monthly meal service; certification of personnel training sessions; minimum days per month operations requirement; payments: computation, limitation; valid claims, receipt; withholding; demand for repayment; subtraction of disputed payments. (f) Nutritional standards. (g) Regulations, guidelines, applications, and handbooks; publication; startup costs. (h) Direct disbursement to service institutions by Secretary. (i) Repealed. (j) Administrative expenses of Secretary; authorization of appropriations. (k) Administrative costs of State; payment; adjustment; standards and effective dates, establishment; funds: withholding, inspection. (l) Food service management companies; subcontracts; assignments, conditions and limitations; meal capacity information in bids subject to review; registration; record, availability to States; small and minority-owned businesses for supplies and services; contracts: standard form, bid and contract procedures, bonding requirements and exemption, review by States, collusive bidding safeguards. (m) Accounts and records. (n) Management and administration plan; notification and submittal to Secretary; specific provisions. (o) Violations and penalties. (p) Monitoring of participating private nonprofit organizations. (q) Authorization of appropriations. <p>1762. Repealed.</p> <p>1762a. Commodity distribution program.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) Use of funds for purchase of agricultural commodities and products for donation. (b) Nutrition quality and content information. (c) Authorization of appropriations for purchase of products or for cash payments in lieu of donations. | <p>Sec.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (d) Assistance procedures; cost and benefits, review; technical assistance; report to Congress; food quality standards contracting procedures. (e) Consultation with school representatives. (f) Commodity only schools. (g) Extension of alternative means of assistance. (h) Notice of irradiated food products. <p>1763, 1764. Repealed.</p> <p>1765. Election to receive cash payments.</p> <p>1766. Child and adult care food program.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) Grant authority and institution eligibility. (b) Limitations on cash assistance. (c) Formula for computation of payments; national average payment rate. (d) Institution approval and applications. (e) Hearing. (f) State disbursements to institutions. (g) Meals served by participating institutions; compliance assistance. (h) Donation of agricultural commodities by Secretary; measurement of value; annual readjustment of assistance; cash in lieu of commodities; Department of Defense child care feeding program. (i) Audits. (j) Agreements. (k) Training and technical assistance. (l) Non-diminishment of State and local funds. (m) Accounts and records. (n) Authorization of appropriations. (o) Participation of older persons and chronically impaired disabled persons. (p) Rural area eligibility determination for day care homes. (q) Management support. (r) Program for at-risk school children. (s) Information concerning the special supplemental nutrition program for women, infants, and children. (t) Participation by emergency shelters. <p>1766a. Meal supplements for children in afterschool care.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) General authority. (b) Eligible children. (c) Reimbursement. (d) Contents of supplements. <p>1766b to 1768. Repealed.</p> <p>1769. Pilot projects.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) Pilot projects for administration of child nutrition programs by contract or direct disbursement. (b) Extension of eligibility of certain school districts to receive cash or commodity letters of credit assistance for school lunch programs. (c) Alternative counting and claiming procedures. (d) Fortified fluid milk. (e) Breakfast pilot projects. (f) Simplified summer food programs. (g) Fresh fruit and vegetable program. (h) Summer food service residential camp eligibility. (i) Access to local foods and school gardens. (j) Year-round services for eligible entities. (k) Free lunch and breakfast eligibility. <p>1769a. Repealed.</p> <p>1769b. Department of Defense overseas dependents' schools.</p> |
|---|--|

Sec.

- (a) Purpose of program; availability of payments and commodities.
 - (b) Administration of program; eligibility determinations and regulations.
 - (c) Nutritional standards for meals; non-compliance with standards.
 - (d) Authorization of appropriations.
 - (e) Technical assistance for administration of program.
- 1769b-1. Training, technical assistance, and food service management institute.
- (a) General authority.
 - (b) Minimum requirements.
 - (c) Duties of food service management institute.
 - (d) Coordination.
 - (e) Authorization of appropriations.
 - (f) Administrative training and technical assistance material.
 - (g) Federal administrative support.
- 1769c. Compliance and accountability.
- (a) Unified accountability system.
 - (b) Functions of system.
 - (c) Role of Secretary.
 - (d) Authorization of appropriations.
- 1769d, 1769e. Repealed.
- 1769f. Duties of Secretary relating to nonprocurement debarment.
- (a) Purposes.
 - (b) Definitions.
 - (c) Assistance to identify and prevent fraud and anticompetitive activities.
 - (d) Nonprocurement debarment.
 - (e) Mandatory debarment.
 - (f) Exhaustion of administrative remedies.
 - (g) Information relating to prevention and control of anticompetitive activities.
- 1769g. Information clearinghouse.
- (a) In general.
 - (b) Nongovernmental organization.
 - (c) Audits.
 - (d) Funding.
- 1769h. Accommodation of the special dietary needs of individuals with disabilities.
- (a) Definitions.
 - (b) Activities.
 - (c) Authorization of appropriations.
- 1769i. Program evaluation.
- (a) Performance assessments.
 - (b) Certification improvements.

§ 1751. Congressional declaration of policy

It is declared to be the policy of Congress, as a measure of national security, to safeguard the health and well-being of the Nation's children and to encourage the domestic consumption of nutritious agricultural commodities and other food, by assisting the States, through grants-in-aid and other means, in providing an adequate supply of foods and other facilities for the establishment, maintenance, operation, and expansion of nonprofit school lunch programs.

(June 4, 1946, ch. 281, § 2, 60 Stat. 230; Pub. L. 101-147, title III, § 312(1), Nov. 10, 1989, 103 Stat. 916.)

AMENDMENTS

1989—Pub. L. 101-147 substituted “school lunch” for “school-lunch”.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1989 AMENDMENT

Section 2 of Pub. L. 101-147 provided that: “Except as otherwise provided in this Act, the amendments made

by this Act [see Short Title of 1989 Amendment note below] shall take effect on the date of the enactment of this Act [Nov. 10, 1989].”

SHORT TITLE OF 2004 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 108-265, § 1(a), June 30, 2004, 118 Stat. 729, provided that: “This Act [enacting sections 1754 and 1769i of this title, amending sections 1396a, 1758, 1759a, 1760, 1761, 1762a, 1766, 1769, 1769b-1, 1769c, 1769g, 1773, 1776, 1786, and 1788 of this title and section 2020 of Title 7, Agriculture, enacting provisions set out as notes under this section and sections 1754, 1758, 1766, 1769c, 1773, and 1786 of this title, and amending provisions set out as a note under section 612c of Title 7] may be cited as the ‘Child Nutrition and WIC Reauthorization Act of 2004’.”

SHORT TITLE OF 1998 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 105-336, § 1(a), Oct. 31, 1998, 112 Stat. 3143, provided that: “This Act [amending sections 1755, 1758, 1759a to 1761, 1762a, 1765 to 1766a, 1769, 1769b-1, 1769c, 1769f to 1769h, 1773, 1776, 1784, 1786, and 1788 of this title, repealing section 1766b of this title, enacting provisions set out as notes under sections 1755, 1761, and 1786 of this title, and amending provisions set out as notes under section 1769 of this title and section 612c of Title 7, Agriculture] may be cited as the ‘William F. Goodling Child Nutrition Reauthorization Act of 1998’.”

SHORT TITLE OF 1996 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 104-149, § 1, May 29, 1996, 110 Stat. 1379, provided that: “This Act [amending section 1758 of this title] may be cited as the ‘Healthy Meals for Children Act’.”

SHORT TITLE OF 1994 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 103-448, § 1(a), Nov. 2, 1994, 108 Stat. 4699, provided that: “This Act [enacting sections 1766b and 1769f to 1769h of this title, amending sections 280c-6, 1396a, 1755, 1756, 1758, 1759a, 1760, 1761, 1762a, 1766, 1769, 1769a, 1769b-1, 1769c, 1773, 1776, 1779, 1786, and 1788 of this title, section 2018 of Title 7, Agriculture, section 1484a of Title 20, Education, and section 3803 of Title 31, Money and Finance, enacting provisions set out as notes under this section and sections 1755, 1758, 1760, 1761, 1762a, 1769f, and 1786 of this title, amending provisions set out as notes under section 1786 of this title and section 612c of Title 7, and repealing provisions set out as a note under section 1786 of this title] may be cited as the ‘Healthy Meals for Healthy Americans Act of 1994’.”

SHORT TITLE OF 1992 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 102-342, § 1, Aug. 14, 1992, 106 Stat. 911, provided that: “This Act [enacting section 1790 of this title, amending sections 1766, 1769, and 1786 of this title, enacting provisions set out as a note under section 1769 of this title, and amending provisions set out as a note under section 612c of Title 7, Agriculture] may be cited as the ‘Child Nutrition Amendments of 1992’.”

SHORT TITLE OF 1989 AMENDMENT

Section 1(a) of Pub. L. 101-147 provided that: “This Act [enacting sections 1766a, 1769b-1, 1769c, 1769d, and 1769e of this title, amending this section and sections 1753, 1755-1758, 1759a, 1760, 1761, 1762a, 1765, 1766, 1769-1769b, 1772, 1773, 1776, 1779, 1783, 1784, 1786, and 1788 of this title, repealing sections 1762 and 1763 of this title, enacting provisions set out as notes under this section and sections 1755, 1758, 1761, 1762a, 1766, 1766a, 1769, 1769c, 1773, 1776, and 1786 of this title, and amending provisions set out as a note under section 1766 of this title] may be cited as the ‘Child Nutrition and WIC Reauthorization Act of 1989’.”

SHORT TITLE OF 1986 AMENDMENTS

Pub. L. 99-661, § 4001(a), Nov. 14, 1986, 100 Stat. 4070, provided that: “This division [div. D (§§ 4001-4503) of Pub. L. 99-661, amending sections 1752, 1755, 1758, 1760, 1761, 1762a, 1766, 1769 to 1769b, 1772, 1773, 1776, 1784, 1786,