

which shall include a review of facility repair, rehabilitation, equipment, and communication needs.

**(b) Submission of report**

Not later than one year after November 13, 1998, the Secretary shall submit to the Committees on Energy and Natural Resources and Appropriations of the United States Senate and the Committees on Resources and Appropriations of the United States House of Representatives a report that includes—

- (1) the findings and recommendations of the task force;
- (2) complete justifications for any recommendations made; and
- (3) a complete description of any adverse impacts that would occur if any need identified in the report is not met.

(Pub. L. 105–391, title VIII, § 801, Nov. 13, 1998, 112 Stat. 3521.)

**CHAPTER 80—NEOTROPICAL MIGRATORY BIRD CONSERVATION**

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**§ 6101. Findings**

Congress finds that—

- (1) of the nearly 800 bird species known to occur in the United States, approximately 500 migrate among countries, and the large majority of those species, the neotropical migrants, winter in Latin America and the Caribbean;
- (2) neotropical migratory bird species provide invaluable environmental, economic, recreational, and aesthetic benefits to the United States, as well as to the Western Hemisphere;
- (3)(A) many neotropical migratory bird populations, once considered common, are in decline, and some have declined to the point that their long-term survival in the wild is in jeopardy; and
  - (B) the primary reason for the decline in the populations of those species is habitat loss and degradation (including pollution and contamination) across the species' range; and
- (4)(A) because neotropical migratory birds range across numerous international borders each year, their conservation requires the commitment and effort of all countries along their migration routes; and
  - (B) although numerous initiatives exist to conserve migratory birds and their habitat,

those initiatives can be significantly strengthened and enhanced by increased coordination. (Pub. L. 106–247, § 2, July 20, 2000, 114 Stat. 593.)

SHORT TITLE

Pub. L. 106–247, § 1, July 20, 2000, 114 Stat. 593, provided that: “This Act [enacting this chapter] may be cited as the ‘Neotropical Migratory Bird Conservation Act.’”

**§ 6102. Purposes**

The purposes of this chapter are—

- (1) to perpetuate healthy populations of neotropical migratory birds;
- (2) to assist in the conservation of neotropical migratory birds by supporting conservation initiatives in the United States, Latin America, and the Caribbean; and
- (3) to provide financial resources and to foster international cooperation for those initiatives.

(Pub. L. 106–247, § 3, July 20, 2000, 114 Stat. 593.)

**§ 6103. Definitions**

In this chapter:

**(1) Account**

The term “Account” means the Neotropical Migratory Bird Conservation Account established by section 6108(a) of this title.

**(2) Conservation**

The term “conservation” means the use of methods and procedures necessary to bring a species of neotropical migratory bird to the point at which there are sufficient populations in the wild to ensure the long-term viability of the species, including—

- (A) protection and management of neotropical migratory bird populations;
- (B) maintenance, management, protection, and restoration of neotropical migratory bird habitat;
- (C) research and monitoring;
- (D) law enforcement; and
- (E) community outreach and education.

**(3) Secretary**

The term “Secretary” means the Secretary of the Interior.

(Pub. L. 106–247, § 4, July 20, 2000, 114 Stat. 593.)

**§ 6104. Financial assistance**

**(a) In general**

The Secretary shall establish a program to provide financial assistance for projects to promote the conservation of neotropical migratory birds.

**(b) Project applicants**

A project proposal may be submitted by—

- (1) an individual, corporation, partnership, trust, association, or other private entity;
- (2) an officer, employee, agent, department, or instrumentality of the Federal Government, of any State, municipality, or political subdivision of a State, or of any foreign government;
- (3) a State, municipality, or political subdivision of a State;