

make the award to an individual and an organization, institution, or business that has demonstrated excellence in promoting United States industrial competitiveness in the international marketplace through technological innovation, productivity improvement, or improved competitive strategies.

(2) Ceremonies

The presentation of an award under this section shall be made by the Majority and Minority Leaders of the Senate and the Speaker and the Minority Leader of the House of Representatives, with such ceremonies as they may deem proper.

(3) Publicity

An individual, organization, institution, or business to which an award is made under this section may publicize its receipt of such award and use the award in its advertising, but it shall be ineligible to receive another award in the same category for a period of 5 years.

(e) Publication of evaluations

(1) Summary of evaluations

The Office of Technology Assessment shall ensure that all nominees receive a detailed summary of any evaluation conducted of such nominee under subsection (c) of this section.

(2) Summary of competitiveness strategy

The Office of Technology Assessment shall also make available to all nominees and the public a summary of each award winner's competitiveness strategy. Proprietary information shall not be included in any such summary without the consent of the award winner.

(f) Reimbursement of costs

The Majority and Minority Leaders of the Senate and the Speaker and the Minority Leader of the House of Representatives are authorized to seek and accept gifts from public and private sources to defray the cost of implementing this section.

(Pub. L. 102-429, title III, §301, Oct. 21, 1992, 106 Stat. 2205.)

CHAPTER 20—EMERGENCY POWERS TO ELIMINATE BUDGET DEFICITS

SUBCHAPTER I—ELIMINATION OF DEFICITS IN EXCESS OF MAXIMUM DEFICIT AMOUNT

Sec.	
900.	Statement of budget enforcement through sequestration; definitions. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) Omitted. (b) General statement of budget enforcement through sequestration. (c) Definitions.
901.	Enforcing discretionary spending limits. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) Enforcement. (b) Adjustments to discretionary spending limits. (c) Discretionary spending limit.
901a.	Repealed.
902.	Enforcing pay-as-you-go. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) Purpose. (b) Sequestration. (c) Eliminating a deficit increase. (d) Estimates. (e) Emergency legislation.
903.	Enforcing deficit targets.

	Sec.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) Sequestration. (b) Excess deficit; margin. (c) Dividing sequestration. (d) Defense. (e) Non-defense. (f) Baseline assumptions; part-year appropriations. (g) Adjustments to maximum deficit amounts. (h) Treatment of deposit insurance.
904.	Reports and orders. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) Timetable. (b) Submission and availability of reports. (c) Sequestration preview reports. (d) Notification regarding military personnel. (e) Sequestration update reports. (f) Final sequestration reports. (g) Within-session sequestration reports and order. (h) GAO compliance report. (i) Low-growth report. (j) Economic and technical assumptions. 	
905.	Exempt programs and activities. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) Social security benefits and tier I railroad retirement benefits. (b) Veterans programs. (c) Net interest. (d) Earned income tax credit. (e) Non-defense unobligated balances. (f) Optional exemption of military personnel. (g) Other programs and activities. (h) Low-income programs. (i) Identification of programs. 	
906.	General and special sequestration rules. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) Automatic spending increases. (b) Student loans. (c) Treatment of foster care and adoption assistance programs. (d) Special rules for Medicare program. (e) Community and migrant health centers, Indian health services and facilities, and veterans' medical care. (f) Treatment of child support enforcement program. (g) Federal pay. (h) Treatment of Federal administrative expenses. (i) Treatment of payments and advances made with respect to unemployment compensation programs. (j) Commodity Credit Corporation. (k) Effects of sequestration. 	
907.	The baseline. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) In general. (b) Direct spending and receipts. (c) Discretionary appropriations. (d) Up-to-date concepts. (e) Asset sales. 	
907a.	Suspension in event of war or low growth. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) Procedures in event of low-growth report. (b) Suspension of sequestration procedures. (c) Restoration of sequestration procedures. 	
907b.	Modification of Presidential order. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) Introduction of joint resolution. (b) Procedures for consideration of joint resolutions. 	
907c.	Flexibility among defense programs, projects, and activities. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) Reductions beyond amount specified in Presidential order. (b) Base closures prohibited. (c) Report and joint resolution required. (d) Introduction of joint resolution. 	

Sec.

- (e) Form and title of joint resolution.
- (f) Calendaring and consideration of joint resolution in Senate.
- (g) Debate of joint resolution; motions.
- (h) Amendment of joint resolution.
- (i) Vote on final passage of joint resolution.
- (j) Appeal from decision of Chair.
- (k) Conference reports.
- (l) Resolution from other House.
- (m) Senate action on House resolution.

- 907d. Special reconciliation process.
- (a) Reporting of resolutions and reconciliation bills and resolutions, in Senate.
 - (b) Procedures.

908, 909. Repealed.

SUBCHAPTER II—OPERATION AND REVIEW

921. Transferred.

922. Judicial review.

- (a) Expedited review.
- (b) Appeal to Supreme Court.
- (c) Expedited consideration.
- (d) Noncompliance with sequestration procedures.
- (e) Timing of relief.
- (f) Preservation of other rights.
- (g) Economic data and assumptions.

SUBCHAPTER I—ELIMINATION OF DEFICITS IN EXCESS OF MAXIMUM DEFICIT AMOUNT

TERMINATION OF SUBCHAPTER

For termination of subchapter, see Effective and Termination Dates note set out under section 900 of this title.

§ 900. Statement of budget enforcement through sequestration; definitions**(a) Omitted****(b) General statement of budget enforcement through sequestration**

This subchapter provides for budget enforcement as called for in House Concurrent Resolution 84 (105th Congress, 1st session).

(c) Definitions

As used in this subchapter:

(1) The terms “budget authority”, “new budget authority”, “outlays”, and “deficit” have the meanings given to such terms in section 3 of the Congressional Budget and Impoundment Control Act of 1974 [2 U.S.C. 622] and “discretionary spending limit” shall mean the amounts specified in section 901 of this title.

(2) The terms “sequester” and “sequestration” refer to or mean the cancellation of budgetary resources provided by discretionary appropriations or direct spending law.

(3) The term “breach” means, for any fiscal year, the amount (if any) by which new budget authority or outlays for that year (within a category of discretionary appropriations) is above that category’s discretionary spending limit for new budget authority or outlays for that year, as the case may be.

(4)(A) The term “category” means the subsets of discretionary appropriations in section 901(c) of this title. Discretionary appropriations in each of the categories shall be those

designated in the joint explanatory statement accompanying the conference report on the Balanced Budget Act of 1997. New accounts or activities shall be categorized only after consultation with the committees¹ on Appropriations and the Budget of the House of Representatives and the Senate and that consultation shall, to the extent practicable, include written communication to such committees that affords such committees the opportunity to comment before official action is taken with respect to new accounts or activities.

(B) The term “highway category” refers to the following budget accounts or portions thereof that are subject to the obligation limitations on contract authority set forth in the Safe, Accountable, Flexible, Efficient Transportation Equity Act: A Legacy for Users:

(i) 69-8083-0-7-401 (Federal-Aid Highways).

(ii) 69-8020-0-7-401 (Highway Traffic Safety Grants).

(iii) 69-8048-0-7-401 (National Motor Carrier Safety Program).

(iv) 69-8016-0-7-401 (Operations and Research NHTSA).

(v) 69-8362-0-7-401 (National Driver Registry).

(vi) 69-8159-0-7-401 (Motor Carrier Safety Operations and Programs).

(vii) 06-8158-0-7-401 (Motor Carrier Safety Grants).

(C) MASS TRANSIT CATEGORY.—The term “mass transit category” means the following budget accounts, or portions of the accounts, that are subject to the obligation limitations on contract authority provided in the Safe, Accountable, Flexible, Efficient Transportation Equity Act: A Legacy for Users or for which appropriations are provided in accordance with authorizations contained in that Act:

(i) 69-1120-0-1-401 (Administrative Expenses).

(ii) 69-1134-0-1-401 (Capital Investment Grants).

(iii) 69-8191-0-7-401 (Discretionary Grants).

(iv) 69-1129-0-1-401 (Formula Grants).

(v) 69-1127-0-1-401 (Interstate Transfer Grants—Transit).

(vi) 69-1125-0-1-401 (Job Access and Reverse Commute).

(vii) 69-1122-0-1-401 (Miscellaneous Expired Accounts).

(viii) 69-1121-0-1-401 (Research, Training and Human Resources).

(ix) 69-8350-0-7-401 (Trust Fund Share of Expenses).

(x) 69-1137-0-1-401 (Transit Planning and Research).

(xi) 69-1136-0-1-401 (University Transportation Research).

(xii) 69-1128-0-1-401 (Washington Metropolitan Area Transit Authority).

(D) SPECIAL RULE.—(i) Any outlays in excess of the discretionary spending limit set forth in section 901(c) of this title for the highway or mass transit category, as adjusted, for the budget year shall be considered nondefense

¹ So in original. Probably should be capitalized.