

this sentence shall not make unlawful the use of any name under which business is being done on July 24, 1970. No individual or organization shall use or display (1) any sign, device, or insignie prescribed or approved by the Corporation for use or display by the Corporation or by members of the Federal home loan banks, (2) any copy, reproduction, or colorable imitation of any such sign, device, or insignie, or (3) any sign, device, or insignie reasonably calculated to convey the impression that it is a sign, device, or insignie used by the Corporation or prescribed or approved by the Corporation, contrary to regulations of the Corporation prohibiting, or limiting or restricting, such use or display by such individual or organization. An organization violating this subsection shall for each violation be punished by a fine of not more than \$10,000. An officer or member of an organization participating or knowingly acquiescing in any violation of this subsection shall be punished by a fine of not more than \$5,000 or imprisonment for not more than one year, or both. An individual violating this subsection shall for each violation be punished as set forth in the sentence next preceding this sentence.

(Pub. L. 91-351, title III, §308, July 24, 1970, 84 Stat. 456; Pub. L. 98-479, title II, §204(h), Oct. 17, 1984, 98 Stat. 2233; Pub. L. 101-73, title VII, §731(k), Aug. 9, 1989, 103 Stat. 435.)

#### AMENDMENTS

1989—Pub. L. 101-73 struck out subsection (a) designation before “Except as expressly”, and struck out subsecs. (b) to (f) relating to applicability of criminal provisions of title 18, and defining terms construing such applicability.

1984—Subsec. (f). Pub. L. 98-479 substituted “United States” for “United States Code” before “, except in a territorial sense”.

#### § 1458. Territorial applicability

Notwithstanding any other law, this chapter shall be applicable to the several States, the District of Columbia, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, and the territories and possessions of the United States.

(Pub. L. 91-351, title III, §309, July 24, 1970, 84 Stat. 457.)

#### § 1459. Separability

Notwithstanding any other evidences of the intention of Congress, it is hereby declared to be the controlling intent of Congress that if any provision of this chapter, or the application thereof to any person or circumstances, is held invalid, the remainder of this chapter, or the application of such provision to persons or circumstances other than those as to which it is held invalid, shall not be affected thereby.

(Pub. L. 91-351, title III, §310, July 24, 1970, 84 Stat. 457; Pub. L. 101-73, title VII, §731(l), Aug. 9, 1989, 103 Stat. 435.)

#### AMENDMENTS

1989—Pub. L. 101-73 amended section catchline and struck out first sentence which read as follows: “Except as otherwise provided in this chapter, or as otherwise provided by the Corporation or by laws hereafter enacted by the Congress expressly in limitation of pro-

visions of this chapter, the powers and functions of the Corporation and of the Board of Directors shall be exercisable, and the provisions of this chapter shall be applicable and effective, without regard to any other law.”

### CHAPTER 12—SAVINGS ASSOCIATIONS

Sec.	
1461.	Short title.
1462.	Definitions.
1462a.	Director of Office of Thrift Supervision.
1463.	Supervision of savings associations.
1464.	Federal savings associations.
1465.	Repealed.
1466.	Applicability.
1466a.	District associations.
1467.	Examination fees.
1467a.	Regulation of holding companies.
1468.	Transactions with affiliates; extensions of credit to executive officers, directors, and principal shareholders.
1468a.	Advertising.
1468b.	Powers of examiners.
1468c.	Separability.
1469.	Authority to invest in State housing corporations.
1470.	Federal supervision of insured institutions, State member and nonmember banks; access to information; definitions.

#### § 1461. Short title

This chapter may be cited as the “Home Owners’ Loan Act.”

(June 13, 1933, ch. 64, §1, 48 Stat. 128; Pub. L. 101-73, title III, §301, Aug. 9, 1989, 103 Stat. 277.)

#### AMENDMENTS

1989—Pub. L. 101-73 amended section generally, striking out “of 1933” after “Act”.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1989 AMENDMENT

Section 305(c) of Pub. L. 101-73 provided that: “The amendments made by section 301 [amending this chapter] relating to civil penalties shall apply with respect to violations committed and activities engaged in after the date of the enactment of this Act [Aug. 9, 1989], except that the increased maximum civil penalties of \$5,000 and \$25,000 per violation or per day may apply to such violations or activities committed or engaged in before such date with respect to an institution if such violations or activities—

“(1) are not already subject to a notice issued by the appropriate Federal banking agency or the Board (initiating an administrative proceeding); and

“(2) occurred after the completion of the last report of examination of the institution by the appropriate Federal banking agency (as defined in section 3 of the Federal Deposit Insurance Act [12 U.S.C. 1813]) occurring before the date of the enactment of this Act.”

#### SHORT TITLE OF 1998 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 105-164, §1, Mar. 20, 1998, 112 Stat. 32, provided that: “This Act [enacting section 1786a of this title, amending sections 1464 and 1818 of this title, and enacting provisions set out as a note under section 1811 of this title] may be cited as the ‘Examination Parity and Year 2000 Readiness for Financial Institutions Act’.”

#### SHORT TITLE OF 1991 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 102-242, title IV, §436, Dec. 19, 1991, 105 Stat. 2381, provided that: “This subtitle [subtitle G (§§ 436-441) of title IV of Pub. L. 102-242, amending sections 1464 and 1467a of this title] may be cited as the ‘Qualified Thrift Lender Reform Act of 1991’.”

#### SHORT TITLE OF 1982 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 97-320, title III, §301, Oct. 15, 1982, 96 Stat. 1496, provided that: “This title [enacting section 1701j-3