

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2008 AMENDMENT

Amendment of this section and repeal of Pub. L. 110-234 by Pub. L. 110-246 effective May 22, 2008, the date of enactment of Pub. L. 110-234, except as otherwise provided, see section 4 of Pub. L. 110-246, set out as an Effective Date note under section 8701 of this title.

Amendment by section 4201(a) of Pub. L. 110-246 effective Oct. 1, 2008, see section 4407 of Pub. L. 110-246, set out as a note under section 1161 of Title 2, The Congress.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2002 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 107-171, title IV, §4126(b), May 13, 2002, 116 Stat. 328, provided that: "The amendments made by this section amending this section] take effect on October 1, 2001."

CHAPTER 52—FARM LABOR CONTRACTOR REGISTRATION

§§ 2041 to 2055. Repealed. Pub. L. 97-470, title V, § 523, Jan. 14, 1983, 96 Stat. 2600

Subject matter of former sections 2041 to 2055 of this title is covered by Migrant and Seasonal Agricultural Worker Protection Act, chapter 20 (sections 1801 et seq.) of Title 29, Labor, as follows:

Table with 2 columns: Former Sections and Title 29 Sections. Lists mappings from repealed sections (2041-2055) to current Title 29 sections (1801-1856).

Table with 2 columns: Former Sections and Title 29 Sections. Lists mappings from repealed sections (2050a(c) to 2055) to current Title 29 sections (1852(a) to 1856).

Section 2041, Pub. L. 88-582, §2, Sept. 7, 1964, 78 Stat. 920; Pub. L. 93-518, §11(d), Dec. 7, 1974, 88 Stat. 1656, declared congressional policy for enactment of Farm Labor Contractor Registration Act of 1963.

Section 2042, Pub. L. 88-582, §3, Sept. 7, 1964, 78 Stat. 920; Pub. L. 93-518, §§2, 3, Dec. 7, 1974, 88 Stat. 1652, 1653; Pub. L. 94-259, §2, Apr. 5, 1976, 90 Stat. 314; Pub. L. 94-561, §6, Oct. 19, 1976, 90 Stat. 2644; Pub. L. 95-562, §4, Oct. 25, 1978, 92 Stat. 2382, defined terms used in Farm Labor Contractor Registration Act of 1963.

Section 2043, Pub. L. 88-582, §4, Sept. 7, 1964, 78 Stat. 921; Pub. L. 93-518, §4, Dec. 7, 1974, 88 Stat. 1653, related to certificates of registration, regular employees of farm contractors, and period of denial of Federal Employment Service.

Section 2044, Pub. L. 88-582, §5, Sept. 7, 1964, 78 Stat. 921; Pub. L. 93-518, §§5-8, Dec. 7, 1974, 88 Stat. 1653-1655, provided for issuance of certificates of registration, covering in: subsec. (a), persons qualified; subsec. (b), refusal to issue certificates, suspension, revocation, and refusal to renew; subsec. (c), transfer or assignment of certificates, period of effectiveness, and renewal; and subsec. (d), change of address notice, public central registry, and documentation of vehicles for transportation and real property for housing of migrant workers.

Section 2045, Pub. L. 88-582, §6, Sept. 7, 1964, 78 Stat. 922; Pub. L. 93-518, §§9, 10, 11(a)-(c), Dec. 7, 1974, 88 Stat. 1655, 1656, related to obligations and prohibitions.

Section 2046, Pub. L. 88-582, §7, Sept. 7, 1964, 78 Stat. 923; Pub. L. 93-518, §12, Dec. 7, 1974, 88 Stat. 1656, provided for authorization to obtain information, hearings or investigations, subpoenas, oaths or affirmations, evidence, application of sections 49 and 50 of title 15, identity confidentiality, and purpose of enforcement.

Section 2047, Pub. L. 88-582, §8, Sept. 7, 1964, 78 Stat. 923, authorized Secretary to enter into agreements with Federal and State agencies.

Section 2048, Pub. L. 88-582, §9, Sept. 7, 1964, 78 Stat. 924; Pub. L. 93-518, §13, Dec. 7, 1974, 88 Stat. 1656, related to penalties, covering in: subsec. (a), criminal penalties for violation of chapter, preparation of an annual report, and inclusion of enforcement activities; subsec. (b), civil penalties for violation of chapter or regulations, separate violations, assessment procedures, notice and hearing, agency and judicial review, substantial evidence, actions for recovery of assessments, finality of orders, and payment of collections into the Treasury; and subsec. (c), criminal penalties for section 2045(f) violations, including regulations, respecting failure to obtain, suspension, or revocation of certificates of registration.

Section 2049, Pub. L. 88-582, §10, Sept. 7, 1964, 78 Stat. 924, provided for applicability of Administrative Procedure Act.

Section 2050, Pub. L. 88-582, §11, Sept. 7, 1964, 78 Stat. 924, provided for judicial review of agency determinations and finality of judgment.

Section 2050a, Pub. L. 88-582, §12, as added Pub. L. 93-518, §14(a), Dec. 7, 1974, 88 Stat. 1657, provided, for civil relief, covering in: subsec. (a), Federal court jurisdiction; subsec. (b), representation of complainant, damages, and appeals; subsec. (c), injunctions; and subsec. (d), Solicitor of Labor representation of Secretary, and direction and control of Attorney General.

Section 2050b, Pub. L. 88-582, §13, as added Pub. L. 93-518, §14(a), Dec. 7, 1974, 88 Stat. 1658, provided for discrimination prohibition, limitations, investigations, appropriate civil relief, and back pay or damages.

Section 2050c, Pub. L. 88-582, §14, as added Pub. L. 93-518, §14(a), Dec. 7, 1974, 88 Stat. 1658, related to recordkeeping.

Section 2051, Pub. L. 88-582, §15, formerly §12, Sept. 7, 1964, 78 Stat. 924, renumbered Pub. L. 93-518, §14(a), Dec. 7, 1974, 88 Stat. 1657, required compliance with State laws and regulations.

Section 2052, Pub. L. 88-582, §16, formerly §13, Sept. 7, 1964, 78 Stat. 924, renumbered Pub. L. 93-518, §14(a), Dec. 7, 1974, 88 Stat. 1657, provided for separability of provisions.

Section 2053, Pub. L. 88-582, §17, formerly §14, Sept. 7, 1964, 78 Stat. 924, renumbered and amended Pub. L. 93-518, §§14(a), 16, Dec. 7, 1974, 88 Stat. 1657, 1659, authorized issuance of rules and regulations.

Section 2054, Pub. L. 88-582, §18, as added Pub. L. 93-518, §15, Dec. 7, 1974, 88 Stat. 1658, related to waiver of rights.

Section 2055, Pub. L. 88-582, §19, as added Pub. L. 93-518, §15, Dec. 7, 1974, 88 Stat. 1659, provided for authorization of appropriations.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Repeal effective 90 days from Jan. 14, 1983, see section 524 of Pub. L. 97-470, set out as an Effective Date note under section 1801 of Title 29, Labor.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE

Section 523 of Pub. L. 97-470 repealed section 15 of Pub. L. 88-582, Sept. 7, 1964, 78 Stat. 924, which had prescribed Jan. 1, 1965, as the effective date for this chapter.

#### SHORT TITLE OF 1974 AMENDMENT

Section 1(a) of Pub. L. 93-518, Dec. 7, 1974, 88 Stat. 1652, which had enacted sections 2050a to 2050c, 2054, and 2055 and amended sections 2041 to 2046, 2048, and 2053 of this title, had provided for citation of such amendments as the "Farm Labor Contractor Registration Act Amendments of 1974".

#### SHORT TITLE

Section 523 of Pub. L. 97-470 repealed section 1 of Pub. L. 88-582, Sept. 7, 1964, 78 Stat. 920, which had provided for citation of this chapter as the "Farm Labor Contractor Registration Act of 1963".

### CHAPTER 53—COTTON RESEARCH AND PROMOTION

Sec.	
2101.	Congressional declaration of policy.
2102.	Orders of Secretary to cotton handlers.
2103.	Notice and hearing upon proposed orders.
2104.	Finding and issuance of orders.
2105.	Permissive terms and conditions in orders.
2106.	Required terms and conditions in orders.
2107.	Referenda.
2108.	Suspension and termination of orders.
2109.	Provisions applicable to amendments.
2110.	Refund of producer assessments.
2111.	Administrative review of orders; petition; hearing; judicial review.
2112.	Enforcement of orders; penalty for willful violation.
2113.	Certification of cotton producer organizations.
2114.	Rules and regulations.
2115.	Investigations by Secretary; subpoenas; oaths and affirmations; judicial aid.
2116.	Definitions.
2117.	Separability.
2118.	Authorization of appropriations.
2119.	Repealed.

#### § 2101. Congressional declaration of policy

Cotton is the basic natural fiber of the Nation. It is produced by many individual cottongrowers throughout the various cotton-producing States of the Nation and also outside the United States. Cotton moves in the channels of inter-

state and foreign commerce and such cotton which does not move in such channels directly burdens or affects interstate commerce in cotton and cotton products. The efficient production of cotton and the maintenance and expansion of existing markets and the development of new or improved markets and uses is vital to the welfare of cottongrowers and those concerned with marketing, using, and processing cotton as well as the general economy of the Nation. The great inroads on the market and uses for cotton which have been made by manmade fibers have been largely the result of extensive research and promotion which have not been effectively matched by cotton research and promotion. The production and marketing of cotton by numerous individual farmers have prevented the development and carrying out of adequate and coordinated programs of research and promotion necessary to the maintenance and improvement of the competitive position of, and markets for, cotton. Without an effective and coordinated method for assuring cooperative and collective action in providing for, and financing such programs, individual cotton farmers are unable adequately to provide or obtain the research and promotion necessary to maintain and improve markets for cotton.

It has long been found to be in the public interest to have, or endeavor to have, a reasonable balance between the supply of and demand for cotton grown in this country. To serve this public interest the Congress has provided for the comprehensive exercise of regulatory authority in regulating the handling of such cotton supplemented by price-support programs with the objective of adjusting supply to demand in the interest of benefiting producers and all others concerned with the production and handling of cotton as well as the general economy of the country. In order for the objective of such programs to be effectuated to the fullest degree, it is necessary that the existing regulation of marketing be supplemented by providing as part of the overall governmental program for effectuating this objective, means of increasing the demand for cotton with the view of eventually reducing or eliminating the need for limiting marketings and supporting the price of cotton.

It is therefore declared to be the policy of the Congress and the purpose of this chapter that it is essential in the public interest through the exercise of the powers provided herein, to authorize and enable the establishment of an orderly procedure for the development, financing through adequate assessments on all cotton marketed in the United States and on imports of cotton, and carrying out an effective and continuous coordinated program of research and promotion designed to strengthen cotton's competitive position and to maintain and expand domestic and foreign markets and uses for United States cotton.

(Pub. L. 89-502, §2, July 13, 1966, 80 Stat. 279; Pub. L. 101-624, title XIX, §1991, Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 3909.)

#### AMENDMENTS

1990—Pub. L. 101-624, in first undesignated par., inserted "and also outside the United States", struck out "in large part" before "in the channels of interstate",