

1993, 107 Stat. 285, which enacted sections 1115 to 1119, 9703, and 9704 of Title 31, Money and Finance, section 306 of Title 5, Government Organization and Employees, and sections 2801 to 2805 of Title 39, Postal Service, amended section 1105 of Title 31, and enacted provisions set out as notes under sections 1101 and 1115 of Title 31. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title of 1993 Amendment note set out under section 1101 of Title 31 and Tables.

**§ 7672. Study of federally funded agricultural research, extension, and education**

**(a) Study**

Not later than January 1, 1999, the Secretary of Agriculture shall request the National Academy of Sciences to conduct a study of the role and mission of federally funded agricultural research, extension, and education.

**(b) Requirements**

The study shall—

(1) evaluate the strength of science conducted by the Agricultural Research Service and the relevance of the science to national priorities;

(2) examine how the work of the Agricultural Research Service relates to the capacity of the agricultural research, extension, and education system of the United States;

(3) examine the appropriateness of the formulas for the allocation of funds under the Smith-Lever Act (7 U.S.C. 341 et seq.) and the Hatch Act of 1887 (7 U.S.C. 361a et seq.) with respect to current conditions of the agricultural economy and other factors of the various regions and States of the United States and develop recommendations to revise the formulas to more accurately reflect the current conditions; and

(4) examine the system of competitive grants for agricultural research, extension, and education.

**(c) Reports**

The Secretary shall prepare and submit to the Committee on Agriculture of the House of Representatives and the Committee on Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry of the Senate—

(1) not later than 18 months after the commencement of the study, a report that describes the results of the study as it relates to paragraphs (1) and (2) of subsection (b) of this section, including any appropriate recommendations; and

(2) not later than 3 years after the commencement of the study, a report that describes the results of the study as it relates to paragraphs (3) and (4) of subsection (b) of this section, including the recommendations developed under paragraph (3) of subsection (b) of this section and other appropriate recommendations.

(Pub. L. 105-185, title VI, § 632, June 23, 1998, 112 Stat. 608.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

The Smith-Lever Act, referred to in subsec. (b)(3), is act May 8, 1914, ch. 79, 38 Stat. 372, as amended, which is classified generally to subchapter IV (§ 341 et seq.) of chapter 13 of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 341 of this title and Tables.

The Hatch Act of 1887, referred to in subsec. (b)(3), is act Mar. 2, 1887, ch. 314, 24 Stat. 440, as amended, which is classified generally to sections 361a to 361i of this title. For complete classification of this act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 361a of this title and Tables.

**CHAPTER 104—PLANT PROTECTION**

Sec.

7701. Findings.  
7702. Definitions.

**SUBCHAPTER I—PLANT PROTECTION**

7711. Regulation of movement of plant pests.  
7712. Regulation of movement of plants, plant products, biological control organisms, noxious weeds, articles, and means of conveyance.  
7712a. Reduction in backlog of agricultural export petitions.  
7713. Notification and holding requirements upon arrival.  
7714. General remedial measures for new plant pests and noxious weeds.  
7715. Declaration of extraordinary emergency and resulting authorities.  
7716. Recovery of compensation for unauthorized activities.  
7717. Control of grasshoppers and Mormon crickets.  
7718. Certification for exports.  
7719. Methyl bromide.  
7720. National plan for control and management of Sudden Oak Death.  
7721. Plant pest and disease management and disaster prevention.

**SUBCHAPTER II—INSPECTION AND ENFORCEMENT**

7731. Inspections, seizures, and warrants.  
7732. Collection of information.  
7733. Subpoena authority.  
7734. Penalties for violation.  
7735. Enforcement actions of Attorney General.  
7736. Court jurisdiction.

**SUBCHAPTER III—MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS**

7751. Cooperation.  
7752. Buildings, land, people, claims, and agreements.  
7753. Reimbursable agreements.  
7754. Regulations and orders.  
7755. Protection for mail handlers.  
7756. Preemption.  
7757. Severability.  
7758. Repeal of superseded laws.  
7759. Fees for inspection of plants for exporting or transiting.  
7760. State terminal inspection; transmission of mailed packages for State inspection; non-mailable matter; punishment for violations; rules and regulations by United States Postal Service.  
7761. National Clean Plant Network.

**SUBCHAPTER IV—AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS**

7771. Authorization of appropriations.  
7772. Transfer authority.

**SUBCHAPTER V—NOXIOUS WEED CONTROL AND ERADICATION**

7781. Definitions.  
7782. Establishment of program.  
7783. Grants to weed management entities.  
7784. Agreements.  
7785. Relationship to other programs.  
7786. Authorization of appropriations.

**§ 7701. Findings**

Congress finds that—