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POSITIVE LAW; CITATION

Section 1 of act June 25, 1948, ch. 645, 62 Stat. 683, provided in part that: "Title 18 of the United States Code, entitled 'Crimes and Criminal Procedure', is hereby revised, codified and enacted into positive law, and may be cited as 'Title 18, U.S.C., §—.'"

LEGISLATIVE CONSTRUCTION

Section 19 of act June 25, 1948, ch. 645, 62 Stat. 862, provided that: "No inference of a legislative construction is to be drawn by reason of the chapter in Title 18, Crimes and Criminal Procedure, as set out in section 1 of this Act, in which any particular section is placed, nor by reason of the catchlines used in such title."

SEPARABILITY

Section 18 of act June 25, 1948, ch. 645, 62 Stat. 862, provided that: "If any part of Title 18, Crimes and Criminal Procedure, as set out in section 1 of this Act, shall be held invalid the remainder shall not be affected thereby."

EFFECTIVE DATE

Section 20 of act June 25, 1948, ch. 645, 62 Stat. 862, provided that the revision of this title shall be effective Sept. 1, 1948.

EXISTING RIGHTS OR LIABILITIES

Section 21 of act June 25, 1948, ch. 645, 62 Stat. 862, provided in part that any right or liabilities now existing under repealed sections or parts thereof shall not be affected by the repeal.

REPEALED, TRANSFERRED, AND OMITTED SECTIONS

All former sections of Title 18 were repealed, transferred to other titles, or omitted by said act June 25, 1948, except for sections 595, 644, 726-1, 726a, 729, 730, and 732 which were repealed by act June 25, 1948, ch. 646, 62 Stat. 687, the act revising and codifying Title 28, Judiciary and Judicial Procedure, into positive law.

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<sup>2</sup> Chapter heading amended by Pub. L. 86-710 without corresponding amendment of part analysis.

<sup>3</sup> Chapter heading amended by Pub. L. 110-457 without corresponding amendment of part analysis.

<b>95. Racketeering .....</b>	<b>1951</b>	“2721” for “2271” in item for chapter 123 and repealed amendment by Pub. L. 104-294, §601(j)(2)(A). See 1996 Amendment note below.
<b>96. Racketeer influenced and corrupt organizations .....</b>	<b>1961</b>	1998—Pub. L. 105-277, div. I, title II, §201(b)(2), Oct. 21, 1998, 112 Stat. 2681-871, added item for chapter 11B.
<b>97. Railroad carriers and mass transportation systems on land, on water, or through the air .....</b>	<b>1991</b>	1996—Pub. L. 104-294, title I, §101(b), title VI, §§601(j)(2)(B), 605(c), (p)(3), Oct. 11, 1996, 110 Stat. 3491, 3501, 3509, 3510, substituted “1461” for “1460” in item for chapter 71, added item for chapter 90, and substituted “2340” for “2340.” in item for chapter 113C and “2441” for “2401” in item for chapter 118.
<b>[99. Repealed.]</b>		Pub. L. 104-201, div. A, title X, §1069(b)(4), Sept. 23, 1996, 110 Stat. 2656, inserted “and stalking” after “violence” in item for chapter 110A.
<b>101. Records and reports .....</b>	<b>2071</b>	Pub. L. 104-192, §2(b), Aug. 21, 1996, 110 Stat. 2104, added item for chapter 118.
<b>102. Riots .....</b>	<b>2101</b>	Pub. L. 104-132, title III, §303(c)(2), Apr. 24, 1996, 110 Stat. 1253, redesignated item 113B, relating to torture, as 113C. Pub. L. 104-294, title VI, §601(j)(2)(A), Oct. 11, 1996, 110 Stat. 3501, which amended analysis identically, was repealed by Pub. L. 107-273, div. B, title IV, §4002(c)(1), Nov. 2, 2002, 116 Stat. 1808, effective Oct. 11, 1996.
<b>103. Robbery and burglary .....</b>	<b>2111</b>	1994—Pub. L. 103-322, title XXXIII, §330021(1), Sept. 13, 1994, 108 Stat. 2150, which directed the amendment of this title by striking “kidnaping” each place it appears and inserting “kidnapping”, was executed by substituting “Kidnapping” for “Kidnaping” in item for chapter 55, to reflect the probable intent of Congress.
<b>105. Sabotage .....</b>	<b>2151</b>	Pub. L. 103-322, title IV, §40221(b), title XII, §120003(b)(2), title XV, §150001(b), title XXV, §250002(b)(1), title XXX, §300002(b), title XXXIII, §330002(g), 330011(c)(2), 330021(1), Sept. 13, 1994, 108 Stat. 1931, 2022, 2035, 2085, 2102, 2140, 2144, 2150, substituted “weapons” for “Weapons” in item for chapter 10, “kidnapping” for “kidnaping” in item for chapter 18, “470” for “471” in item for chapter 25, added item for chapter 26, substituted “700” for “701” in item for chapter 33, “kidnapping” for “kidnaping” in item for chapter 84, added items for chapters 110A and 113A and redesignated item for former chapter 113A as 113B, and added item for chapter 123.
<b>107. Seamen and stowaways .....</b>	<b>2191</b>	Pub. L. 103-236, title V, §506(b), Apr. 30, 1994, 108 Stat. 464, added item for chapter 113B, Torture.
<b>109. Searches and seizures .....</b>	<b>2231</b>	1992—Pub. L. 102-572, title X, §1003(b), Oct. 29, 1992, 106 Stat. 4524, made amendment identical to Pub. L. 101-519 in item for chapter 113A. See 1990 Amendment note below.
<b>109A. Sexual abuse .....</b>	<b>2241</b>	Pub. L. 102-521, §2(b), Oct. 25, 1992, 106 Stat. 3403, added item for chapter 11A.
<b>109B. Sex offender and crimes against children registry .....</b>	<b>2250</b>	1990—Pub. L. 101-647, title II, §226(g)(3), Nov. 29, 1990, 104 Stat. 4808, inserted “and other abuse” after “exploitation” in item for chapter 110.
<b>110. Sexual exploitation and other abuse of children .....</b>	<b>2251</b>	Pub. L. 101-519, §132(c), Nov. 5, 1990, 104 Stat. 2252, substituted “Terrorism” for “Extraterritorial jurisdiction over terrorist acts abroad against United States nationals” in item for chapter 113A.
<b>110A. Domestic violence and stalking .....</b>	<b>2261</b>	Pub. L. 101-298, §3(c), May 22, 1990, 104 Stat. 203, added item for chapter 10.
<b>111. Shipping .....</b>	<b>2271</b>	1988—Pub. L. 100-690, title VII, §7063, Nov. 18, 1988, 102 Stat. 4404, substituted “Bribery, graft, and conflicts of interest” for “Bribery and graft” in item for chapter 11, substituted “carrier operation under the influence of alcohol or drugs....341” for “Carrier Operation Under the Influence of Alcohol or Drugs” in item for chapter 17A, substituted “abuse” for “Abuse”, in item for chapter 109A, struck out final period and inserted “....2331” in item for chapter 113A, and substituted “wire and electronic communications and transactional records access” for “Wire and Electronic Communications and Transactional Records Access” in item for chapter 121.
<b>111A. Destruction of, or interference with, vessels or maritime facilities .....</b>	<b>2290</b>	Pub. L. 100-606, §2(b), Nov. 4, 1988, 102 Stat. 3047, added item for chapter 50A.
<b>113. Stolen property .....</b>	<b>2311</b>	1986—Pub. L. 99-646, §87(c)(7), Nov. 10, 1986, 100 Stat. 3623, and Pub. L. 99-654, §3(a)(7), Nov. 14, 1986, 100 Stat. 3663, amended analysis identically, striking out item for chapter 99 “Rape” and adding item for chapter 109A.
<b>113A. Telemarketing fraud .....</b>	<b>2325</b>	Pub. L. 99-628, §5(a)(2), Nov. 7, 1986, 100 Stat. 3511, substituted “Transportation for illegal sexual activity and related crimes” for “White slave traffic” as item for chapter 117.
<b>113B. Terrorism .....</b>	<b>2331</b>	
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<b>123. Prohibition on release and use of certain personal information from State motor vehicle records .....</b>	<b>2721</b>	

## AMENDMENTS

2006—Pub. L. 109-248, title I, §141(a)(2), July 27, 2006, 120 Stat. 602, added item for chapter 109B.

Pub. L. 109-177, title I, §121(g)(4)(B), Mar. 9, 2006, 120 Stat. 224, which directed amendment of table of chapters at the beginning of part I of this title by striking item relating to “section 114” and inserting new item 114, was executed by adding item for chapter 114 and striking item for former chapter 114 “Trafficking in Contraband Cigarettes”, to reflect the probable intent of Congress.

Pub. L. 109-177, title I, §110(b)(2), title III, §306(b), Mar. 9, 2006, 120 Stat. 208, 239, substituted “Railroad carriers and mass transportation systems on land, on water, or through the air” for “Railroads” in item for chapter 97 and added item for chapter 111A.

2004—Pub. L. 108-495, §2(b), Dec. 23, 2004, 118 Stat. 4000, added item for chapter 88.

Pub. L. 108-212, §2(b), Apr. 1, 2004, 118 Stat. 569, added item for chapter 90A.

2003—Pub. L. 108-193, §5(c)(2), Dec. 19, 2003, 117 Stat. 2880, substituted “Peonage, slavery, and trafficking in persons” for “Peonage and slavery” in item for chapter 77.

Pub. L. 108-105, §3(b), Nov. 5, 2003, 117 Stat. 1208, added item for chapter 74.

2002—Pub. L. 107-273, div. B, title IV, §4002(c)(1), (e)(5), Nov. 2, 2002, 116 Stat. 1808, 1810, substituted

<sup>4</sup>Editorially supplied. Chapter 119 added by Pub. L. 90-351 without corresponding amendment of part analysis.