

**§ 2005f. Supervision or control of assisted hospitals**

Except as otherwise specifically provided, nothing in this subchapter shall be construed as conferring on any Federal officer or employee the right to exercise any supervision or control over the administration, personnel, maintenance, or operation of any hospital, with respect to which any funds have been or may be expended under this subchapter.

(Pub. L. 85-151, §7, Aug. 16, 1957, 71 Stat. 372.)

**CHAPTER 23—DEVELOPMENT AND CONTROL OF ATOMIC ENERGY**

## Division A—Atomic Energy

## SUBCHAPTER I—GENERAL PROVISIONS

Sec.	
2011.	Congressional declaration of policy.
2012.	Congressional findings.
2013.	Purpose of chapter.
2014.	Definitions.
2015.	Transfer of property.
2015a.	Cold standby.
2015b.	Scholarship and fellowship program.
2015c.	Partnership program with institutions of higher education.
2016.	Repealed.
2017.	Authorization of appropriations.
2017a to 2017b.	Omitted.
2018.	Agency jurisdiction.
2019.	Applicability of Federal Power Act.
2020.	Licensing of Government agencies.
2021.	Cooperation with States.
2021a.	Storage or disposal facility planning.
2021b.	Definitions.
2021c.	Responsibilities for disposal of low-level radioactive waste.
2021d.	Regional compacts for disposal of low-level radioactive waste.
2021e.	Limited availability of certain regional disposal facilities during transition and licensing periods.
2021f.	Emergency access.
2021g.	Responsibilities of Department of Energy.
2021h.	Alternative disposal methods.
2021i.	Licensing review and approval.
2021j.	Radioactive waste below regulatory concern.
2022.	Health and environmental standards for uranium mill tailings.
2023.	State authority to regulate radiation below level of regulatory concern of Nuclear Regulatory Commission.

## SUBCHAPTER II—ORGANIZATION

2031, 2032.	Repealed.
2033.	Principal office.
2034.	General Manager, Deputy and Assistant General Managers.
2035.	Divisions, offices, and positions.
2036, 2037.	Repealed.
2038.	Appointment of Army, Navy, or Air Force officer as Assistant General Manager for Military Application; Chairman of Military Liaison Committee; compensation.
2039.	Advisory Committee on Reactor Safeguards; composition; tenure; duties; compensation.
2040.	Fellowship program of Advisory Committee on Reactor Safeguards; selection of fellowships.

## SUBCHAPTER III—RESEARCH

2051.	Research and development assistance.
-------	--------------------------------------

Sec.	
2052.	Research by Commission.
2053.	Research for others; charges.

## SUBCHAPTER IV—PRODUCTION OF SPECIAL NUCLEAR MATERIAL

2061.	Production facilities.
2062.	Irradiation of materials.
2063.	Acquisition of production facilities.
2064.	Disposition of energy; regulation on sale.

## SUBCHAPTER V—SPECIAL NUCLEAR MATERIAL

2071.	Determination of other material as special nuclear material; Presidential assent; effective date.
2072.	Repealed.
2073.	Domestic distribution of special nuclear material.
2074.	Foreign distribution of special nuclear material.
2075.	Acquisition of special nuclear material; payments; just compensation.
2076.	Guaranteed purchase prices.
2077.	Unauthorized dealings in special nuclear material.
2078.	Congressional review of guaranteed purchase price, guaranteed purchase price period, and criteria for waiver of charges.

## SUBCHAPTER VI—SOURCE MATERIAL

2091.	Determination of source material.
2092.	License requirements for transfers.
2093.	Domestic distribution of source material.
2094.	Foreign distribution of source material.
2095.	Reports.
2096.	Acquisition of source material; payments.
2097.	Operations on lands belonging to United States.
2098.	Public and acquired lands.
2099.	Prohibitions against issuance of license.

## SUBCHAPTER VII—BYPRODUCT MATERIALS

2111.	Domestic distribution.
2112.	Foreign distribution of byproduct material.
2113.	Ownership and custody of certain byproduct material and disposal sites.
2114.	Authorities of Commission respecting certain byproduct material.

## SUBCHAPTER VIII—MILITARY APPLICATION OF ATOMIC ENERGY

2121.	Authority of Commission.
2122.	Prohibitions governing atomic weapons.
2122a.	Repealed.
2123.	Transferred.

## SUBCHAPTER IX—ATOMIC ENERGY LICENSES

2131.	License required.
2132.	Utilization and production facilities for industrial or commercial purposes.
2133.	Commercial licenses.
2134.	Medical, industrial, and commercial licenses.
2135.	Antitrust provisions governing licenses.
2136.	Classes of facilities.
2137.	Operators' licenses.
2138.	Suspension of licenses during war or national emergency.
2139.	Component and other parts of facilities.
2139a.	Regulations implementing requirements relating to licensing for components and other parts of facilities.
2140.	Exclusions from license requirement.
2141.	Licensing by Nuclear Regulatory Commission of distribution of special nuclear material, source material, and byproduct material by Department of Energy.

Sec.		Sec.	
	SUBCHAPTER X—INTERNATIONAL ACTIVITIES	2190.	Saving clause for prior patent applications.
2151.	Effect of international arrangements.		
2152.	Policies contained in international arrangements.		SUBCHAPTER XIII—GENERAL AUTHORITY OF COMMISSION
2153.	Cooperation with other nations.	2201.	General duties of Commission.
2153a.	Approval for enrichment after export of source or special nuclear material; export of major critical components of enrichment facilities.	2201a.	Use of firearms by security personnel.
		2202.	Contracts.
2153b.	Export policies relating to peaceful nuclear activities and international nuclear trade.	2203.	Advisory committees.
		2204.	Electric utility contracts; authority to enter into; cancellation; submission to Energy Committees.
2153c.	Renegotiation of agreements for cooperation.	2204a.	Fission product contracts.
2153d.	Authority to continue agreements for cooperation entered into prior to March 10, 1978.	2205.	Contract practices.
		2205a.	Repealed.
2153e.	Protection of environment.	2206.	Comptroller General audit.
2153e-1.	Effectiveness of rule, regulation, or procedure with regard to exports subject to Nuclear Non-Proliferation Act of 1978.	2207.	Claim settlements; reports to Congress.
		2208.	Payments in lieu of taxes.
2153f.	Savings clause; Nuclear Non-Proliferation Act of 1978.	2209.	Subsidies.
		2210.	Indemnification and limitation of liability.
2154.	International atomic pool.	2210a.	Conflicts of interest relating to contracts and other arrangements.
2155.	Export licensing procedures.	2210b.	Uranium supply.
2155a.	Regulations establishing Commission procedures covering grant, suspension, revocation, or amendment of nuclear export licenses or exemptions.	2210c.	Elimination of pension offset for certain rehired Federal retirees.
		2210d.	Security evaluations.
2156.	Criteria governing United States nuclear exports.	2210e.	Design basis threat rulemaking.
2156a.	Regulations establishing levels of physical security to protect facilities and material.	2210f.	Recruitment tools.
		2210g.	Expenses authorized to be paid by the Commission.
2157.	Additional export criterion and procedures.	2210h.	Radiation source protection.
2158.	Conduct resulting in termination of nuclear exports.	2210i.	Secure transfer of nuclear materials.
2159.	Congressional review procedures.	2211.	Payment of claims or judgments for damage resulting from nuclear reactor of United States warship; exception; terms and conditions.
2160.	Subsequent arrangements.	2212, 2213.	Repealed or Transferred.
2160a.	Review of Nuclear Proliferation Assessment Statements.	2214.	NRC user fees and annual charges.
2160b.	Authority to suspend nuclear cooperation with nations which have not ratified the Convention on the Physical Security of Nuclear Material.		SUBCHAPTER XIV—COMPENSATION FOR PRIVATE PROPERTY ACQUIRED
2160c.	Consultation with Department of Defense concerning certain exports and subsequent arrangements.	2221.	Just compensation for requisitioned property.
2160d.	Further restrictions on exports.	2222.	Condemnation of real property.
	SUBCHAPTER XI—CONTROL OF INFORMATION	2223.	Patent application disclosures.
2161.	Policy of Commission.	2224.	Attorney General approval of title.
2162.	Classification and declassification of Restricted Data.		SUBCHAPTER XV—JUDICIAL REVIEW AND ADMINISTRATIVE PROCEDURE
2163.	Access to Restricted Data.	2231.	Applicability of administrative procedure provisions; definitions.
2164.	International cooperation.	2232.	License applications.
2165.	Security restrictions.	2233.	Terms of licenses.
2166.	Applicability of other laws.	2234.	Inalienability of licenses.
2167.	Safeguards information.	2235.	Construction permits and operating licenses.
2168.	Dissemination of unclassified information.	2236.	Revocation of licenses.
2169.	Fingerprinting for criminal history record checks.	2237.	Modification of license.
	SUBCHAPTER XII—PATENTS AND INVENTIONS	2238.	Continued operation of facilities.
2181.	Inventions relating to atomic weapons, and filing of reports.	2239.	Hearings and judicial review.
2182.	Inventions conceived during Commission contracts; ownership; waiver; hearings.	2240.	Licensee incident reports as evidence.
2183.	Nonmilitary utilization.	2241.	Atomic safety and licensing boards; establishment; membership; functions; compensation.
2184.	Injunctions; measure of damages.	2242.	Temporary operating license.
2185.	Prior art.	2243.	Licensing of uranium enrichment facilities.
2186.	Commission patent licenses.		SUBCHAPTER XVI—JOINT COMMITTEE ON ATOMIC ENERGY
2187.	Compensation, awards, and royalties.	2251 to 2257.	Repealed.
2188.	Monopolistic use of patents.	2258.	Joint Committee on Atomic Energy abolished.
2189.	Federally financed research.	2259.	Information and assistance to Congressional committees.
			SUBCHAPTER XVII—ENFORCEMENT OF CHAPTER
		2271.	General provisions.

Sec.  
 2272. Violation of specific sections.  
 2273. Violation of sections.  
 2274. Communication of Restricted Data.  
 2275. Receipt of Restricted Data.  
 2276. Tampering with Restricted Data.  
 2277. Disclosure of Restricted Data.  
 2278. Statute of limitations.  
 2278a. Trespass on Commission installations.  
 2278b. Photographing, etc., of Commission installations; penalty.  
 2279. Applicability of other laws.  
 2280. Injunction proceedings.  
 2281. Contempt proceedings.  
 2282. Civil penalties.  
 2282a. Civil monetary penalties for violation of Department of Energy safety regulations.  
 2282b. Civil monetary penalties for violations of Department of Energy regulations regarding security of classified or sensitive information or data.  
 2282c. Worker health and safety rules for Department of Energy nuclear facilities.  
 2283. Protection of nuclear inspectors.  
 2284. Sabotage of nuclear facilities or fuel.

SUBCHAPTER XVII—DEFENSE NUCLEAR FACILITIES SAFETY BOARD

2286. Establishment.  
 2286a. Functions of Board.  
 2286b. Powers of Board.  
 2286c. Responsibilities of Secretary of Energy.  
 2286d. Board recommendations.  
 2286e. Reports.  
 2286f. Judicial review.  
 2286g. "Department of Energy defense nuclear facility" defined.  
 2286h. Contract authority subject to appropriations.  
 2286h-1. Transmittal of certain information to Congress.  
 2286i. Annual authorization of appropriations.  
 2286j. Procurement of inspector general services.

SUBCHAPTER XVIII—EURATOM COOPERATION

2291. Definitions.  
 2292. Authorization of appropriations for research and development program; authority to enter into contracts; period of contracts; equivalent amounts for research and development program.  
 2293. Omitted.  
 2294. Authorization for sale or lease of uranium and plutonium; amounts; lien for nonpayment; uranium enrichment services.  
 2295. Acquisition of nuclear materials.  
 2296. Nonliability of United States; indemnification.

SUBCHAPTER XIX—REMEDIAL ACTION AND URANIUM REVITALIZATION

PART A—REMEDIAL ACTION AT ACTIVE PROCESSING SITES

2296a. Remedial action program.  
 2296a-1. Regulations.  
 2296a-2. Authorization of appropriations.  
 2296a-3. Definitions.

PART B—URANIUM REVITALIZATION

2296b. Overfeed program.  
 2296b-1. National Strategic Uranium Reserve.  
 2296b-2. Sale of remaining DOE inventories.  
 2296b-3. Responsibility for the industry.  
 2296b-4. Annual uranium purchase reports.  
 2296b-5. Uranium inventory study.  
 2296b-6. Regulatory treatment of uranium purchases.

Sec.  
 2296b-7. Definitions.  
 Division B—United States Enrichment Corporation  
 SUBCHAPTER I—GENERAL PROVISIONS  
 2297, 2297a. Repealed.  
 SUBCHAPTER II—ESTABLISHMENT, POWERS, AND ORGANIZATION OF CORPORATION  
 2297b to 2297b-15. Repealed.  
 SUBCHAPTER III—RIGHTS, PRIVILEGES, AND ASSETS OF CORPORATION  
 2297c to 2297c-7. Repealed.  
 SUBCHAPTER IV—PRIVATIZATION OF CORPORATION  
 2297d, 2297d-1. Repealed.  
 SUBCHAPTER V—AVLIS AND ALTERNATIVE TECHNOLOGIES FOR URANIUM ENRICHMENT  
 2297e to 2297e-7. Repealed.  
 SUBCHAPTER VI—LICENSING AND REGULATION OF URANIUM ENRICHMENT FACILITIES  
 2297f. Gaseous diffusion facilities.  
 2297f-1. Licensing of other technologies.  
 2297f-2. Regulation of Restricted Data.

SUBCHAPTER VII—DECONTAMINATION AND DECOMMISSIONING

2297g. Uranium Enrichment Decontamination and Decommissioning Fund.  
 2297g-1. Deposits.  
 2297g-2. Department facilities.  
 2297g-3. Employee provisions.  
 2297g-4. Reports to Congress.

SUBCHAPTER VIII—UNITED STATES ENRICHMENT CORPORATION PRIVATIZATION

2297h. Definitions.  
 2297h-1. Sale of Corporation.  
 2297h-2. Method of sale.  
 2297h-3. Establishment of private corporation.  
 2297h-4. Transfers to private corporation.  
 2297h-5. Leasing of gaseous diffusion facilities.  
 2297h-6. Transfer of contracts.  
 2297h-7. Liabilities.  
 2297h-8. Employee protections.  
 2297h-9. Ownership limitations.  
 2297h-10. Uranium transfers and sales.  
 2297h-10a. Incentives for additional downblending of highly enriched uranium by the Russian Federation.  
 2297h-11. Low-level waste.  
 2297h-12. AVLIS.  
 2297h-13. Application of certain laws.

Division A—Atomic Energy

SUBCHAPTER I—GENERAL PROVISIONS

§ 2011. Congressional declaration of policy

Atomic energy is capable of application for peaceful as well as military purposes. It is therefore declared to be the policy of the United States that—

(a) the development, use, and control of atomic energy shall be directed so as to make the maximum contribution to the general welfare, subject at all times to the paramount objective of making the maximum contribution to the common defense and security; and

(b) the development, use, and control of atomic energy shall be directed so as to promote world peace, improve the general welfare, increase the standard of living, and