

ments that relate to the Great Lakes and are in existence on December 11, 2000, such as lakewide management plans and remedial action plans.

(C) Cooperation

The Secretary shall develop the plan in cooperation with—

- (i) the signatories to the Joint Strategic Plan for Management of the Great Lakes Fisheries; and
- (ii) other affected interests.

(2) Reconnaissance studies

Before planning, designing, or constructing a project under paragraph (3), the Secretary shall carry out a reconnaissance study—

- (A) to identify methods of restoring the fishery, ecosystem, and beneficial uses of the Great Lakes; and
- (B) to determine whether planning of a project under paragraph (3) should proceed.

(3) Projects

The Secretary shall plan, design, and construct projects to support the restoration of the fishery, ecosystem, and beneficial uses of the Great Lakes.

(4) Evaluation program

(A) In general

The Secretary shall develop a program to evaluate the success of the projects carried out under paragraph (3) in meeting fishery and ecosystem restoration goals.

(B) Studies

Evaluations under subparagraph (A) shall be conducted in consultation with the Great Lakes Fishery Commission and appropriate Federal, State, and local agencies.

(d) Cooperative agreements

In carrying out this section, the Secretary may enter into a cooperative agreement with the Great Lakes Commission or any other agency established to facilitate active State participation in management of the Great Lakes.

(e) Relationship to other Great Lakes activities

No activity under this section shall affect the date of completion of any other activity relating to the Great Lakes that is authorized under other law.

(f) Cost sharing

(1) Development of plan

The Federal share of the cost of development of the plan under subsection (c)(1) of this section shall be 65 percent.

(2) Project planning, design, construction, and evaluation

Except for reconnaissance studies, the Federal share of the cost of planning, design, construction, and evaluation of a project under paragraph (3) or (4) of subsection (c) of this section shall be 65 percent.

(3) Non-Federal share

(A) Credit for land, easements, and rights-of-way

The Secretary shall credit the non-Federal interest for the value of any land, easement,

right-of-way, dredged material disposal area, or relocation provided for carrying out a project under subsection (c)(3).

(B) Form

The non-Federal interest may provide up to 100 percent of the non-Federal share required under paragraphs (1) and (2) in the form of services, materials, supplies, or other in-kind contributions.

(4) Operation and maintenance

The operation, maintenance, repair, rehabilitation, and replacement of projects carried out under this section shall be a non-Federal responsibility.

(5) Non-Federal interests

In accordance with section 1962d-5b of this title, for any project carried out under this section, a non-Federal interest may include a private interest and a nonprofit entity.

(g) Authorization of appropriations

(1) Development of plan

There is authorized to be appropriated for development of the plan under subsection (c)(1) of this section \$300,000.

(2) Other activities

There is authorized to be appropriated to carry out paragraphs (2) and (3) of subsection (c) of this section \$100,000,000.

(Pub. L. 106-541, title V, §506, Dec. 11, 2000, 114 Stat. 2645; Pub. L. 110-114, title V, §5011, Nov. 8, 2007, 121 Stat. 1194.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

The Great Lakes Basin Compact, referred to in subsec. (b)(2), is not classified to the Code.

CODIFICATION

Section was enacted as part of the Water Resources Development Act of 2000, and not as part of the Water Resources Planning Act which comprises this chapter.

AMENDMENTS

2007—Subsec. (c)(2) to (4). Pub. L. 110-114, §5011(a), added par. (2), redesignated former pars. (2) and (3) as (3) and (4), respectively, and substituted “paragraph (3)” for “paragraph (2)” in subpar. (A) of par. (4).

Subsec. (f)(2). Pub. L. 110-114, §5011(b)(1), substituted “Except for reconnaissance studies, the Federal share” for “The Federal share” and “(3) or (4)” for “(2) or (3)”.

Subsec. (f)(3). Pub. L. 110-114, §5011(b)(2), substituted “subsection (c)(3)” for “subsection (c)(2)” in subpar. (A) and “100 percent” for “50 percent” in subpar. (B).

Subsec. (f)(5). Pub. L. 110-114, §5011(b)(3), substituted “In accordance with” for “Notwithstanding”.

DEFINITIONS

Secretary means the Secretary of the Army, see section 2 of Pub. L. 106-541, set out as a note under section 2201 of Title 33, Navigation and Navigable Waters.

CHAPTER 20—ELECTIVE FRANCHISE

SUBCHAPTER I—GENERALLY

Sec.

1971, 1972. Transferred.

SUBCHAPTER I-A—ENFORCEMENT OF VOTING RIGHTS

1973 to 1973c. Transferred.

1973d, 1973e. Repealed.

Sec.

1973f. Transferred.
 1973g. Repealed.
 1973h to 1973l. Transferred.
 1973m. Omitted.
 1973n to 1973q. Transferred.

SUBCHAPTER I-B—SUPPLEMENTAL PROVISIONS

1973aa to 1973aa-6. Transferred.

SUBCHAPTER I-C—EIGHTEEN-YEAR-OLD VOTING AGE

1973bb, 1973bb-1. Transferred.
 1973bb-2 to 1973bb-4. Repealed.

SUBCHAPTER I-D—FEDERAL ABSENTEE VOTING ASSISTANCE

PART I—RECOMMENDATION TO STATES

1973cc to 1973cc-3. Repealed.

PART II—RESPONSIBILITIES OF FEDERAL GOVERNMENT

1973cc-11 to 1973cc-15. Repealed.

PART III—GENERAL PROVISIONS

1973cc-21 to 1973cc-26. Repealed.

SUBCHAPTER I-E—VOTING RIGHTS OF OVERSEAS CITIZENS

1973dd to 1973dd-6. Repealed.

SUBCHAPTER I-F—VOTING ACCESSIBILITY FOR THE ELDERLY AND HANDICAPPED

1973ee to 1973ee-6. Transferred.

SUBCHAPTER I-G—REGISTRATION AND VOTING BY ABSENT UNIFORMED SERVICES VOTERS AND OVERSEAS VOTERS IN ELECTIONS FOR FEDERAL OFFICE

1973ff to 1973ff-7. Transferred.

SUBCHAPTER I-H—NATIONAL VOTER REGISTRATION

1973gg to 1973gg-10. Transferred.

SUBCHAPTER II—FEDERAL ELECTION RECORDS

1974 to 1974e. Transferred.

SUBCHAPTER I—GENERALLY

§ 1971. Transferred

CODIFICATION

Section 1971 was editorially reclassified as section 10101 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

§ 1972. Transferred

CODIFICATION

Section 1972 was editorially reclassified as section 10102 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

SUBCHAPTER I-A—ENFORCEMENT OF VOTING RIGHTS

§ 1973. Transferred

CODIFICATION

Section 1973 was editorially reclassified as section 10301 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

§ 1973a. Transferred

CODIFICATION

Section 1973a was editorially reclassified as section 10302 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

§ 1973b. Transferred

CODIFICATION

Section 1973b was editorially reclassified as section 10303 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

§ 1973c. Transferred

CODIFICATION

Section 1973c was editorially reclassified as section 10304 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

§§ 1973d, 1973e. Repealed. Pub. L. 109-246, § 3(c), July 27, 2006, 120 Stat. 580

Section 1973d, Pub. L. 89-110, title I, § 6, Aug. 6, 1965, 79 Stat. 439; renumbered title I, Pub. L. 91-285, § 2, June 22, 1970, 84 Stat. 314; amended Pub. L. 94-73, title II, §§ 205, 206, Aug. 6, 1975, 89 Stat. 402; 1978 Reorg. Plan No. 2, § 102, eff. Jan. 1, 1979, 43 F.R. 36037, 92 Stat. 3783; Pub. L. 103-94, § 5, Oct. 6, 1993, 107 Stat. 1005, related to appointment of Federal voting examiners.

Section 1973e, Pub. L. 89-110, title I, § 7, Aug. 6, 1965, 79 Stat. 440; renumbered title I, Pub. L. 91-285, § 2, June 22, 1970, 84 Stat. 314; amended 1978 Reorg. Plan No. 2, § 102, eff. Jan. 1, 1979, 43 F.R. 36037, 92 Stat. 3783, related to examination of applicants for registration.

§ 1973f. Transferred

CODIFICATION

Section 1973f was editorially reclassified as section 10305 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

§ 1973g. Repealed. Pub. L. 109-246, § 3(c), July 27, 2006, 120 Stat. 580

Section, Pub. L. 89-110, title I, § 9, Aug. 6, 1965, 79 Stat. 441; renumbered title I, Pub. L. 91-285, § 2, June 22, 1970, 84 Stat. 314; amended 1978 Reorg. Plan No. 2, § 102, eff. Jan. 1, 1979, 43 F.R. 36037, 92 Stat. 3783, related to challenges to eligibility listings.

§ 1973h. Transferred

CODIFICATION

Section 1973h was editorially reclassified as section 10306 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

§ 1973i. Transferred

CODIFICATION

Section 1973i was editorially reclassified as section 10307 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

§ 1973j. Transferred

CODIFICATION

Section 1973j was editorially reclassified as section 10308 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

§ 1973k. Transferred

CODIFICATION

Section 1973k was editorially reclassified as section 10309 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

§ 1973l. Transferred

CODIFICATION

Section 1973l was editorially reclassified as section 10310 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

§ 1973m. Omitted

CODIFICATION

Section, Pub. L. 89-110, title I, § 16, Aug. 6, 1965, 79 Stat. 445; renumbered title I, Pub. L. 91-285, § 2, June 22, 1970, 84 Stat. 314, authorized Attorney General and Secretary of Defense, jointly, to make a study to determine whether laws or practices of any State or States impose preconditions to voting resulting in discrimination against Armed Forces personnel seeking to vote and to make a report to Congress not later than June

30, 1966, with the results of such study and recommendations for legislation.

§ 1973n. Transferred

CODIFICATION

Section 1973n was editorially reclassified as section 10311 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

§ 1973o. Transferred

CODIFICATION

Section 1973o was editorially reclassified as section 10312 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

§ 1973p. Transferred

CODIFICATION

Section 1973p was editorially reclassified as section 10313 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

§ 1973q. Transferred

CODIFICATION

Section 1973q was editorially reclassified as section 10314 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

SUBCHAPTER I-B—SUPPLEMENTAL PROVISIONS

§ 1973aa. Transferred

CODIFICATION

Section 1973aa was editorially reclassified as section 10501 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

§ 1973aa-1. Transferred

CODIFICATION

Section 1973aa-1 was editorially reclassified as section 10502 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

§ 1973aa-1a. Transferred

CODIFICATION

Section 1973aa-1a was editorially reclassified as section 10503 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

§ 1973aa-2. Transferred

CODIFICATION

Section 1973aa-2 was editorially reclassified as section 10504 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

§ 1973aa-3. Transferred

CODIFICATION

Section 1973aa-3 was editorially reclassified as section 10505 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

§ 1973aa-4. Transferred

CODIFICATION

Section 1973aa-4 was editorially reclassified as section 10506 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

§ 1973aa-5. Transferred

CODIFICATION

Section 1973aa-5 was editorially reclassified as section 10507 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

§ 1973aa-6. Transferred

CODIFICATION

Section 1973aa-6 was editorially reclassified as section 10508 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

SUBCHAPTER I-C—EIGHTEEN-YEAR-OLD VOTING AGE

§ 1973bb. Transferred

CODIFICATION

Section 1973bb was editorially reclassified as section 10701 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

§ 1973bb-1. Transferred

CODIFICATION

Section 1973bb-1 was editorially reclassified as section 10702 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

§§ 1973bb-2 to 1973bb-4. Repealed. Pub. L. 94-73, title IV, § 407, Aug. 6, 1975, 89 Stat. 405

Section 1973bb-2, Pub. L. 89-110, title III, §303, as added Pub. L. 91-285, §6, June 22, 1970, 84 Stat. 318, authorized the Attorney General to institute actions to enforce this subchapter, and provided for jurisdiction of district courts, appeals, and penalties for denial of rights secured by this subchapter. See section 10701 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

Section 1973bb-3, Pub. L. 89-110, title III, §304, as added Pub. L. 91-285, §6, June 22, 1970, 84 Stat. 319, defined "State". See section 10702 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

Section 1973bb-4, Pub. L. 89-10, title III, §305, as added Pub. L. 91-285, §6, June 22, 1970, 84 Stat. 319, provided for effective date of this subchapter.

SUBCHAPTER I-D—FEDERAL ABSENTEE VOTING ASSISTANCE

PART I—RECOMMENDATION TO STATES

§§ 1973cc to 1973cc-3. Repealed. Pub. L. 99-410, title II, § 203, Aug. 28, 1986, 100 Stat. 930

Section 1973cc, acts Aug. 9, 1955, ch. 656, title I, §101, 69 Stat. 584; June 18, 1968, Pub. L. 90-343, §1, 82 Stat. 180; Nov. 4, 1978, Pub. L. 95-593, §7, 92 Stat. 2537, related to State enactment of absentee voting legislation and to covered persons. See section 20302 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

Section 1973cc-1, acts Aug. 9, 1955, ch. 656, title I, §102, 69 Stat. 584; June 18, 1968, Pub. L. 90-344, §1(1), 82 Stat. 181; Aug. 6, 1981, Pub. L. 97-31, §12(19), 95 Stat. 154, related to balloting procedures.

Section 1973cc-2, act Aug. 9, 1955, ch. 656, title I, §103, 69 Stat. 585, related to availability of statistical data to assist Presidential designee in compiling comprehensive information of operations under this subchapter.

Section 1973cc-3, act Aug. 9, 1955, ch. 656, title I, §104, as added June 18, 1968, Pub. L. 90-344, §1(2), 82 Stat. 181, related to legal residence for voting purposes of personnel residing on military installations.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Repeal applicable with respect to elections taking place after Dec. 31, 1987, see section 204 of Pub. L. 99-410, set out as an Effective Date note under section 20301 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

PART II—RESPONSIBILITIES OF FEDERAL GOVERNMENT

§§ 1973cc-11 to 1973cc-15. Repealed. Pub. L. 99-410, title II, § 203, Aug. 28, 1986, 100 Stat. 930

Section 1973cc-11, acts Aug. 9, 1955, ch. 656, title II, §201, 69 Stat. 585; Dec. 21, 1982, Pub. L. 97-375, title II, §203(b), 96 Stat. 1823, provided for designation of Presidential designee to coordinate and facilitate Federal responsibilities and to report to the President and Congress. See section 20301(a) and (b) of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

Section 1973cc-12, acts Aug. 9, 1955, ch. 656, title II, §202, 69 Stat. 586; Nov. 4, 1978, Pub. L. 95-593, §8, 92 Stat. 2537, related to acquisition and distribution by Presidential designee of current absentee voting information from each State.

Section 1973c-13, acts Aug. 9, 1955, ch. 656, title II, §203, 69 Stat. 586; June 18, 1968, Pub. L. 90-344, §1(3), 82 Stat. 181; Nov. 4, 1978, Pub. L. 95-593, §9, 92 Stat. 2538, related to cooperation of Government officials, drafts of State legislation, and printing and transmitting of post cards. See section 20301(c) of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

Section 1973cc-14, acts Aug. 9, 1955, ch. 656, title II, §204, 69 Stat. 586; June 18, 1968, Pub. L. 90-343, §2, 82 Stat. 181; June 18, 1968, Pub. L. 90-344, §1(4)-(6), 82 Stat. 182; Nov. 4, 1978, Pub. L. 95-593, §10, 92 Stat. 2538, related to form and content of post card application. See section 20301(b)(2) of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

Section 1973cc-15, act Aug. 9, 1955, ch. 656, title II, §205, 69 Stat. 588, related to use of prior post card form for election of Members of Congress.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Repeal applicable with respect to elections taking place after Dec. 31, 1987, see section 204 of Pub. L. 99-410, set out as an Effective Date note under section 1973ff of this title.

PART III—GENERAL PROVISIONS

§§ 1973cc-21 to 1973cc-26. Repealed. Pub. L. 99-410, title II, § 203, Aug. 28, 1986, 100 Stat. 930

Section 1973cc-21, act Aug. 9, 1955, ch. 656, title III, §301, 69 Stat. 588, provided definitions of terms used in this subchapter. See section 20310 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

Section 1973cc-22, act Aug. 9, 1955, ch. 656, title III, §302, 69 Stat. 588, provided free postage for official post cards, ballots, voting instructions, and envelopes. See section 3406 of Title 39, Postal Service.

Section 1973cc-23, act Aug. 9, 1955, ch. 656, title III, §303, 69 Stat. 588, related to prevention of fraud and coercion.

Section 1973cc-24, act Aug. 9, 1955, ch. 656, title III, §304, 69 Stat. 589, provided that acts done in good faith do not constitute a violation of any provision of law relating to elective franchise.

Section 1973cc-25, act Aug. 9, 1955, ch. 656, title III, §305, 69 Stat. 589, provided that no undue influence be used by any officer but that nothing in this subchapter be deemed to prohibit free discussion regarding political issues or candidates for public office. See section 609 of Title 18, Crimes and Criminal Procedure.

Section 1973cc-26, act Aug. 9, 1955, ch. 656, title III, §308, 69 Stat. 589, authorized appropriations as necessary to carry out this subchapter.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Repeal applicable with respect to elections taking place after Dec. 31, 1987, see section 204 of Pub. L. 99-410, set out as an Effective Date note under section 20301 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

SUBCHAPTER I-E—VOTING RIGHTS OF OVERSEAS CITIZENS

§§ 1973dd to 1973dd-6. Repealed. Pub. L. 99-410, title II, § 203, Aug. 28, 1986, 100 Stat. 930

Section 1973dd, Pub. L. 94-203, §2, Jan. 2, 1976, 89 Stat. 1142; Pub. L. 95-593, §1, Nov. 4, 1978, 92 Stat. 2535, provided definitions of terms used in this subchapter. See section 20310 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

Section 13973dd-1, Pub. L. 94-203, §3, Jan. 2, 1976, 89 Stat. 1142; Pub. L. 95-593, §2, Nov. 4, 1978, 92 Stat. 2535, related to qualifications for registration and vote by absentee ballot.

Section 1973dd-2, Pub. L. 94-203, §4, Jan. 2, 1976, 89 Stat. 1143; Pub. L. 95-593, §3, Nov. 4, 1978, 92 Stat. 2535, related to State provisions concerning absentee registration or qualification and absentee ballots and to recommendations to States in carrying out the provisions of this section. See section 20302 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

Section 1973dd-2a, Pub. L. 94-203, §5, as added Pub. L. 95-593, §4(2), Nov. 4, 1978, 92 Stat. 2535, related to acquisition and dissemination by Presidential designee of current absentee voting information from each State.

Section 1973dd-2b, Pub. L. 94-203, §6, as added Pub. L. 95-593, §4(2), Nov. 4, 1978, 92 Stat. 2536, related to printing and transmitting of voting material. See section 3406 of Title 39, Postal Service, and section 20301(c)(2) of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

Section 1973dd-3, Pub. L. 94-203, §7, formerly §5, Jan. 2, 1976, 89 Stat. 1143; renumbered §7, Pub. L. 95-593, §4(1), Nov. 4, 1978, 92 Stat. 2535, provided for enforcement by the Attorney General, jurisdiction of courts, and penalties for depriving or attempting to deprive persons of secured rights and giving or conspiring to give false information or paying or accepting money either for registration to vote or voting. See section 608 of Title 18, Crimes and Criminal Procedure, and section 20307 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

Section 1973dd-4, Pub. L. 94-203, §8, formerly §6, Jan. 2, 1976, 89 Stat. 1143; renumbered §8, Pub. L. 95-593, §4(1), Nov. 4, 1978, 92 Stat. 2535, provided that if any provision of this subchapter is held invalid, the validity of the remainder of this subchapter not be affected.

Section 1973dd-5, Pub. L. 94-203, §9, formerly §7, Jan. 2, 1976, 89 Stat. 1144; renumbered §9 and amended Pub. L. 95-593, §§4(1), 5, Nov. 4, 1978, 92 Stat. 2535, 2537, related to applicability of this subchapter to State registration requirements and voting practices and provided that exercise of any right to register or vote in Federal elections by any citizen outside the United States not affect the determination of residence or domicile for tax purposes. See section 20309 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

Section 1973dd-6, Pub. L. 94-203, §11, as added Pub. L. 95-593, §6, Nov. 4, 1978, 92 Stat. 2537, authorized appropriations as necessary to carry out this subchapter.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Repeal applicable with respect to elections taking place after Dec. 31, 1987, see section 204 of Pub. L. 99-410, set out as an Effective Date note under section 20301 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

SUBCHAPTER I-F—VOTING ACCESSIBILITY FOR THE ELDERLY AND HANDICAPPED

§ 1973ee. Transferred

CODIFICATION

Section 1973ee was editorially reclassified as section 20101 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

§ 1973ee-1. Transferred

CODIFICATION

Section 1973ee-1 was editorially reclassified as section 20102 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

§ 1973ee-2. Transferred

CODIFICATION

Section 1973ee-2 was editorially reclassified as section 20103 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

§ 1973ee-3. Transferred

CODIFICATION

Section 1973ee-3 was editorially reclassified as section 20104 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

§ 1973ee-4. Transferred

CODIFICATION

Section 1973ee-4 was editorially reclassified as section 20105 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

§ 1973ee-5. Transferred

CODIFICATION

Section 1973ee-5 was editorially reclassified as section 20106 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

§ 1973ee-6. Transferred

CODIFICATION

Section 1973ee-6 was editorially reclassified as section 20107 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

SUBCHAPTER I-G—REGISTRATION AND VOTING BY ABSENT UNIFORMED SERVICES VOTERS AND OVERSEAS VOTERS IN ELECTIONS FOR FEDERAL OFFICE

§ 1973ff. Transferred

CODIFICATION

Section 1973ff was editorially reclassified as section 20301 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

§ 1973ff-1. Transferred

CODIFICATION

Section 1973ff-1 was editorially reclassified as section 20302 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

§ 1973ff-2. Transferred

CODIFICATION

Section 1973ff-2 was editorially reclassified as section 20303 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

§ 1973ff-2a. Transferred

CODIFICATION

Section 1973ff-2a was editorially reclassified as section 20304 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

§ 1973ff-2b. Transferred

CODIFICATION

Section 1973ff-2b was editorially reclassified as section 20305 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

§ 1973ff-3. Transferred

CODIFICATION

Section 1973ff-3 was editorially reclassified as section 20306 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

§ 1973ff-4. Transferred

CODIFICATION

Section 1973ff-4 was editorially reclassified as section 20307 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

§ 1973ff-4a. Transferred

CODIFICATION

Section 1973ff-4a was editorially reclassified as section 20308 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

§ 1973ff-5. Transferred

CODIFICATION

Section 1973ff-5 was editorially reclassified as section 20309 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

§ 1973ff-6. Transferred

CODIFICATION

Section 1973ff-6 was editorially reclassified as section 20310 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

§ 1973ff-7. Transferred

CODIFICATION

Section 1973ff-7 was editorially reclassified as section 20311 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

SUBCHAPTER I-H—NATIONAL VOTER REGISTRATION

§ 1973gg. Transferred

CODIFICATION

Section 1973gg was editorially reclassified as section 20501 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

§ 1973gg-1. Transferred

CODIFICATION

Section 1973gg-1 was editorially reclassified as section 20502 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

§ 1973gg-2. Transferred

CODIFICATION

Section 1973gg-2 was editorially reclassified as section 20503 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

§ 1973gg-3. Transferred

CODIFICATION

Section 1973gg-3 was editorially reclassified as section 20504 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

§ 1973gg-4. Transferred

CODIFICATION

Section 1973gg-4 was editorially reclassified as section 20505 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

§ 1973gg-5. Transferred

CODIFICATION

Section 1973gg-5 was editorially reclassified as section 20506 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

§ 1973gg-6. Transferred

CODIFICATION

Section 1973gg-6 was editorially reclassified as section 20507 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

§ 1973gg-7. Transferred

CODIFICATION

Section 1973gg-7 was editorially reclassified as section 20508 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

§ 1973gg-8. Transferred

CODIFICATION

Section 1973gg-8 was editorially reclassified as section 20509 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

§ 1973gg-9. Transferred

CODIFICATION

Section 1973gg-9 was editorially reclassified as section 20510 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

§ 1973gg-10. Transferred

CODIFICATION

Section 1973gg-10 was editorially reclassified as section 20511 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

SUBCHAPTER II—FEDERAL ELECTION
RECORDS

§ 1974. Transferred

CODIFICATION

Section 1974 was editorially reclassified as section 20701 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

§ 1974a. Transferred

CODIFICATION

Section 1974a was editorially reclassified as section 20702 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

§ 1974b. Transferred

CODIFICATION

Section 1974b was editorially reclassified as section 20703 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

§ 1974c. Transferred

CODIFICATION

Section 1974c was editorially reclassified as section 20704 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

§ 1974d. Transferred

CODIFICATION

Section 1974d was editorially reclassified as section 20705 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

§ 1974e. Transferred

CODIFICATION

Section 1974e was editorially reclassified as section 20706 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

CHAPTER 20A—CIVIL RIGHTS COMMISSION

Sec.

- 1975. Establishment of Commission.
- 1975a. Duties of Commission.
- 1975b. Administrative provisions.
- 1975c. Authorization of appropriations.
- 1975d. Termination.
- 1975e, 1975f. Omitted.

CODIFICATION

A prior chapter 20A, which provided for the establishment of a Commission on Civil Rights in the executive branch, was comprised of part I (§§101-106) of Pub. L. 85-315, Sept. 9, 1957, 71 Stat. 634, and was omitted from the Code in view of the termination of the Commission 60 days after the submission of the Commission's final report which was due not later than Sept. 30, 1983.

§ 1975. Establishment of Commission

(a) Generally

There is established the United States Commission on Civil Rights (hereinafter in this chapter referred to as the "Commission").

(b) Membership

The Commission shall be composed of 8 members. Not more than 4 of the members shall at any one time be of the same political party. The initial membership of the Commission shall be the members of the United States Commission on Civil Rights on September 30, 1994. Thereafter vacancies in the membership of the Commission shall continue to be appointed as follows:

- (1) 4 members of the Commission shall be appointed by the President.

(2) 2 members of the Commission shall be appointed by the President pro tempore of the Senate, upon the recommendations of the majority leader and the minority leader, and of the members appointed not more than one shall be appointed from the same political party.

(3) 2 members of the Commission shall be appointed by the Speaker of the House of Representatives upon the recommendations of the majority leader and the minority leader, and of the members appointed not more than one shall be appointed from the same political party.

(c) Terms

The term of office of each member of the Commission shall be 6 years. The term of each member of the Commission in the initial membership of the Commission shall expire on the date such term would have expired as of September 30, 1994.

(d) Chairperson

(1) Except as provided in paragraphs (2) and (3), the individuals serving as Chairperson and Vice Chairperson of the United States Commission on Civil Rights on September 30, 1994 shall initially fill those roles on the Commission.

(2) Thereafter the President may, with the concurrence of a majority of the Commission's members, designate a Chairperson or Vice Chairperson, as the case may be, from among the Commission's members.

(3) The President shall, with the concurrence of a majority of the Commission's members, fill a vacancy by designating a Chairperson or Vice Chairperson, as the case may be, from among the Commission's members.

(4) The Vice Chairperson shall act in place of the Chairperson in the absence of the Chairperson.

(e) Removal of members

The President may remove a member of the Commission only for neglect of duty or malfeasance in office.

(f) Quorum

5 members of the Commission constitute a quorum of the Commission.

(Pub. L. 98-183, §2, Nov. 30, 1983, 97 Stat. 1301; Pub. L. 102-167, §5, Nov. 26, 1991, 105 Stat. 1101; Pub. L. 103-419, §2, Oct. 25, 1994, 108 Stat. 4338.)

PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 1975, Pub. L. 85-315, pt. I, §101, Sept. 9, 1957, 71 Stat. 634, related to establishment, membership, etc., of Commission on Civil Rights. See Codification note set out preceding this section.

AMENDMENTS

1994—Pub. L. 103-419 amended section generally, substituting provisions relating to establishment of United States Commission on Civil Rights for provisions relating to Commission on Civil Rights.

1991—Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 102-167 substituted "Chairperson" for "Chairman" wherever appearing.

SHORT TITLE OF 1994 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 103-419, §1, Oct. 25, 1994, 108 Stat. 4338, provided that: "This Act [amending this section and sections 1975a to 1975d of this title, omitting former sec-