

(1) cost-share assistance to an eligible trade organization under a contract or agreement with the organization; and

(2) assistance for other costs that are necessary or appropriate to carry out the foreign market development cooperator program, including contingent liabilities that are not otherwise funded.

(Pub. L. 95-501, title VII, §702, as added Pub. L. 104-127, title II, §252, Apr. 4, 1996, 110 Stat. 971; amended Pub. L. 107-171, title III, §3105(a), May 13, 2002, 116 Stat. 290; Pub. L. 110-246, title III, §3104(a), June 18, 2008, 122 Stat. 1833; Pub. L. 113-188, title I, §101(f), Nov. 26, 2014, 128 Stat. 2018.)

AMENDMENTS

2014—Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 113-188 struck out subsec. (c) which required the Secretary to submit annual reports to Congress on certain activities under this section.

2008—Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 110-246 substituted “Committee on Foreign Affairs” for “Committee on International Relations”.

2002—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 107-171, §3105(a)(1), inserted “, with a continued significant emphasis on the importance of the export of value-added United States agricultural products into emerging markets” after “products”.

Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 107-171, §3105(a)(2), added subsec. (c).

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2008 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 110-246 effective May 22, 2008, see section 4(b) of Pub. L. 110-246, set out as an Effective Date note under section 8701 of this title.

§ 5723. Funding

(a) In general

To carry out this subchapter, the Secretary shall use funds of the Commodity Credit Corporation, or commodities of the Commodity Credit Corporation of a comparable value, in the amount of \$34,500,000 for each of fiscal years 2008 through 2018.

(b) Program priorities

In providing any amount of funds or commodities made available under subsection (a) for any fiscal year that is in excess of the amount made available under this section for fiscal year 2001, the Secretary shall, to the maximum extent practicable—

(1) give equal consideration to—

(A) proposals submitted by organizations that were participating organizations in prior fiscal years; and

(B) proposals submitted by eligible trade organizations that have not previously participated in the program established under this subchapter; and

(2) give equal consideration to—

(A) proposals submitted for activities in emerging markets; and

(B) proposals submitted for activities in markets other than emerging markets.

(Pub. L. 95-501, title VII, §703, as added Pub. L. 104-127, title II, §252, Apr. 4, 1996, 110 Stat. 972; amended Pub. L. 107-171, title III, §3105(b), May 13, 2002, 116 Stat. 291; Pub. L. 110-246, title III, §3104(b), June 18, 2008, 122 Stat. 1833; Pub. L. 113-79, title III, §3103, Feb. 7, 2014, 128 Stat. 779.)

AMENDMENTS

2014—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 113-79 substituted “2018” for “2012”.

2008—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 110-246 substituted “2008 through 2012” for “2002 through 2007”.

2002—Pub. L. 107-171 amended section catchline and text generally. Prior to amendment, text read as follows: “There are authorized to be appropriated to carry out this subchapter such sums as may be necessary for each of fiscal years 1996 through 2002.”

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2008 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 110-246 effective May 22, 2008, see section 4(b) of Pub. L. 110-246, set out as an Effective Date note under section 8701 of this title.

CHAPTER 88—RESEARCH

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5851. Short title and purposes.

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SUBCHAPTER IV—RESEARCH REGARDING PRODUCTION, PREPARATION, PROCESSING, HANDLING, AND STORAGE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS

5871 to 5874. Repealed.

SUBCHAPTER V—PLANT AND ANIMAL PEST AND DISEASE CONTROL PROGRAM

5881 to 5885. Repealed.

SUBCHAPTER VI—ALTERNATIVE AGRICULTURAL RESEARCH AND COMMERCIALIZATION

5901 to 5909. Repealed.

SUBCHAPTER VII—MISCELLANEOUS RESEARCH PROVISIONS

5921. Biotechnology risk assessment research.

5921a to 5923. Repealed.

5924. Agricultural Genome Initiative.

5925. High-priority research and extension initiatives.

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5925a.	Repealed.
5925b.	Organic agriculture research and extension initiative.
5925c.	Organic production and market data initiatives.
5925d.	International organic research collaboration.
5925e.	Repealed.
5925f.	Farm business management.
5926.	Centers of excellence.
5927 to 5929.	Repealed.
5930.	Reservation extension agents.
5931, 5932.	Repealed.
5933.	Assistive technology program for farmers with disabilities.
5934, 5935.	Repealed.
5936.	Farm and Ranch Stress Assistance Network.
5937.	Natural products research program.
5938.	Repealed.
5939.	Foundation for Food and Agriculture Research.
5940.	Legitimacy of industrial hemp research.

SUBCHAPTER I—SUSTAINABLE
AGRICULTURE RESEARCH AND EDUCATION

§ 5801. Purpose and definitions

(a) Purpose

It is the purpose of this subchapter to encourage research designed to increase our knowledge concerning agricultural production systems that—

- (1) maintain and enhance the quality and productivity of the soil;
- (2) conserve soil, water, energy, natural resources, and fish and wildlife habitat;
- (3) maintain and enhance the quality of surface and ground water;
- (4) protect the health and safety of persons involved in the food and farm system;
- (5) promote the well being of animals; and
- (6) increase employment opportunities in agriculture.

(b) Definitions

For purposes of this subchapter:

- (1) The term “sustainable agriculture” shall have the same meaning given to that term by section 3103 of this title.
- (2) The term “integrated crop management” means an agricultural management system that integrates all controllable agricultural production factors for long-term sustained productivity, profitability, and ecological soundness.
- (3) The term “integrated resource management” means livestock management which utilizes an interdisciplinary systems approach which integrates all controllable agricultural production practices to provide long-term sustained productivity and profitable production of safe and wholesome food in an environmentally sound manner.
- (4) The term “agribusiness” includes a producer or organization engaged in an agricultural enterprise with a profit motive.
- (5) The term “extension” shall have the same meaning given to that term by section 3103 of this title.
- (6) The term “Secretary” means the Secretary of Agriculture.
- (7) The term “State” means each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, the Common-

wealth of Puerto Rico, Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, or federally recognized Indian tribes.

(8) The term “State agricultural experiment stations” shall have the same meaning given to that term by section 3103 of this title.

(9) The term “nonprofit organization” means an organization, group, institute, or institution that—

(A) has a demonstrated capacity to conduct agricultural research or education programs;

(B) has experience in research, demonstration, education, or extension in sustainable agricultural practices and systems; and

(C) qualifies as a nonprofit organization under section 501(c) of title 26.

(Pub. L. 101-624, title XVI, §1619, Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 3733; Pub. L. 102-237, title IV, §407(2), Dec. 13, 1991, 105 Stat. 1864; Pub. L. 104-127, title VIII, §860(c)(1), Apr. 4, 1996, 110 Stat. 1173; Pub. L. 110-234, title VII, §7101(b)(5), May 22, 2008, 122 Stat. 1213; Pub. L. 110-246, §4(a), title VII, §7101(b)(5), June 18, 2008, 122 Stat. 1664, 1975.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

This subchapter, referred to in subsecs. (a) and (b), was in the original “this subtitle”, meaning subtitle B (§§1619-1629) of title XVI of Pub. L. 101-624, Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 3733, which enacted this subchapter, repealed sections 4701 to 4710 of this title, and repealed provisions set out as a note under section 4701 of this title. For complete classification of subtitle B to the Code, see Tables.

CODIFICATION

Pub. L. 110-234 and Pub. L. 110-246 made identical amendments to this section. The amendments by Pub. L. 110-234 were repealed by section 4(a) of Pub. L. 110-246.

AMENDMENTS

2008—Subsec. (b)(1). Pub. L. 110-246, §7101(b)(5)(A), substituted “section 3103” for “section 3103(17)”.

Subsec. (b)(5). Pub. L. 110-246, §7101(b)(5)(B), substituted “section 3103” for “section 3103(7)”.

Subsec. (b)(8). Pub. L. 110-246, §7101(b)(5)(C), substituted “section 3103” for “section 3103(13)”.

1996—Subsec. (b)(7) to (10). Pub. L. 104-127 redesignated pars. (8) to (10) as (7) to (9), respectively, and struck out former par. (7) which read as follows: “The term ‘Advisory Council’ means the National Sustainable Agriculture Advisory Council established under section 5812(c) of this title.”

1991—Subsec. (b)(8). Pub. L. 102-237 substituted “Mariana Islands” for “Marianas Islands”.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2008 AMENDMENT

Amendment of this section and repeal of Pub. L. 110-234 by Pub. L. 110-246 effective May 22, 2008, the date of enactment of Pub. L. 110-234, see section 4 of Pub. L. 110-246, set out as an Effective Date note under section 8701 of this title.

TERMINATION OF TRUST TERRITORY OF THE PACIFIC
ISLANDS

For termination of Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, see note set out preceding section 1681 of Title 48, Territories and Insular Possessions.