



U.S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE  
OFFICE OF INSPECTOR GENERAL

**ASSESSMENT REPORT  
14-20**

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**Webtrust for Certification Authority  
September 12, 2014**

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**Date**

September 12, 2014

**To**

Chief Information Officer

**From**

Inspector General

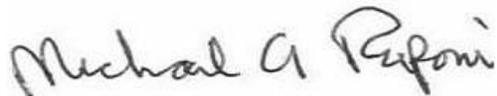
**Subject**

Assessment Report - Webtrust for Certification Authority  
Report Number 14-20

Enclosed please find the subject final report. The Office of the Inspector General administered a contract with Ernst & Young LLP (E&Y) to provide an opinion on the Government Printing Office's (GPO) assertions regarding their certification authority process for July 1, 2013 through June 30, 2014. E&Y conducted their work in accordance with attestation standards established by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants.

E&Y concluded that GPO's assertion is fairly stated in all material respects. E&Y is responsible for the attached report and the opinion expressed therein.

We appreciate the courtesies extended to E&Y and to our audit staff. If you have any questions or comments about this report, please do not hesitate to contact Mr. Jeffrey C. Womack, Assistant Inspector General for Audits and Inspections at (202) 512-2009 or me at (202) 512-0039.



Michael A. Raponi  
Inspector General

Enclosure

cc:

Public Printer

Deputy Public Printer

General Counsel

Chief of Staff

Chief Administrative Officer

# U.S. Government Printing Office

Report of Independent Accountants  
WebTrust for CA  
For the Period July 1, 2013 to June 30, 2014



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## Report of Independent Accountants

To the Inspector General of the United States Government Printing Office and the Management of the United States Government Printing Office Certification Authority:

We have examined the [assertion](#) by the management of the U.S. Government Printing Office (GPO) that in providing its Certification Authority (CA) services known as GPO Public Key Infrastructure Certification Authority (GPO-CA) in Washington, D.C. for the Principal CA: GPO-PCA and the Subordinate CA: GPO - SCA during the period July 1, 2013 through June 30, 2014, management of GPO has:

- ▶ disclosed its Business, Key Life Cycle Management, Certificate Life Cycle Management, and CA Environmental Control practices in its
  - Certification Practice Statements, and
  - Certificate Policy
- ▶ maintained effective controls to provide reasonable assurance that
  - GPO's Certification Practice Statements are consistent with its Certificate Policy
  - GPO provides its services in accordance with its Certificate Policy and Certification Practice Statements
- ▶ maintained effective controls to provide reasonable assurance that
  - the integrity of keys and certificates it manages is established and protected throughout their life cycles;
  - the integrity of subscriber keys and certificates it manages is established and protected throughout their life cycles;
  - the Subscriber information was properly authenticated; and
  - subordinate CA certificate requests are accurate, authenticated, and approved
- ▶ maintained effective controls to provide reasonable assurance that
  - logical and physical access to CA systems and data is restricted to authorized individuals;
  - the continuity of key and certificate management operations is maintained; and
  - CA systems development, maintenance, and operations are properly authorized and performed to maintain CA systems integrity

for the CA services known as GPO-CA, based on [AICPA/CICA Trust Services Criteria for Certification Authorities](#).

GPO's management is responsible for its assertion. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on management's assertion based on our examination.

Our examination was conducted in accordance with attestation standards established by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants, and accordingly, included (1) obtaining an understanding of GPO's key and certificate life cycle management business practices and its controls over key and certificate integrity, over the authenticity and privacy of subscriber and relying party information, over the continuity of key and certificate life cycle management operations, and over the development, maintenance, and operation of systems integrity; (2) selectively testing transactions executed in accordance with disclosed key and certificate life cycle management business practices; (3) testing and evaluating the operating effectiveness of the controls; and (4) performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances. We believe that our examination provides a reasonable basis for our opinion.

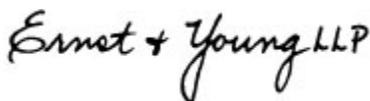
The relative effectiveness and significance of specific controls at GPO and their effect on assessments of control risk for subscribers and relying parties are dependent on their interaction with the controls, and other factors present at individual subscriber and relying party locations. We have performed no procedures to evaluate the effectiveness of controls at individual subscriber and relying party locations.

Because of the nature and inherent limitations of controls, GPO's ability to meet the aforementioned criteria may be affected. For example, controls may not prevent, or detect and correct, error, fraud, unauthorized access to systems and information, or failure to comply with internal and external policies or requirements. Also, the projection of any conclusions based on our findings to future periods is subject to the risk that changes may alter the validity of such conclusions.

In our opinion, for the period July 1, 2013 through June 30, 2014, GPO management's assertion, as set forth in the first paragraph, is fairly stated, in all material respects, based on the AICPA/CICA *Trust Services Criteria for Certification Authorities*.

The WebTrust<sup>SM/TM</sup> seal of assurance for Certification Authorities on GPO's web site constitutes a symbolic representation of the contents of this report and it is not intended, nor should it be construed, to update this report or provide any additional assurance.

This report does not include any representation as to the quality of GPO's services beyond those covered by the *Trust Services Criteria for Certification Authorities*, nor the suitability of any of GPO's services for any customer's intended purpose.



August 21, 2014



U.S. GOVERNMENT  
PRINTING OFFICE  
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**Assertion by Management of the U.S. Government Printing Office Regarding Its Disclosure of Its Business Practices and Its Controls Over Its Certification Authority Operations During the Period July 1, 2013 through June 30, 2014**

August 21, 2014

The U.S. Government Printing Office (GPO) operates as a Certification Authority (CA) known as the GPO Public Key Infrastructure Certification Authority (GPO-CA) in Washington, D.C. The GPO Principal Certificate Authority (GPO-PCA) and the GPO Subordinate Certificate Authority (GPO-SCA) provide the following certification authority services:

- Subscriber registration
- Certificate rekey
- Certificate issuance
- Certificate distribution
- Certificate revocation
- Certificate status information processing
- Integrated circuit card life cycle management

Management of GPO is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective controls over its CA operations, including CA business practices disclosures, set forth in its Certificate Practices Statements [<http://www.gpo.gov/projects/pki.htm>] and its Certificate Policy, service integrity (including key and certificate life cycle management controls), and CA environmental controls. These controls contain monitoring mechanisms, and actions are taken to correct deficiencies identified.

Controls have inherent limitations, including the possibility of human error and the circumvention or overriding of controls. Accordingly, even effective internal control can provide only reasonable assurance with respect to GPO's CA operations. Furthermore because of changes in conditions, the effectiveness of controls may vary over time.

Management has assessed the controls over its CA operations. Based on that assessment, in GPO Management's opinion, in providing its CA services known as GPO-CA in Washington D.C., GPO, during the period July 1, 2013 through June 30, 2014:

- ▶ disclosed its Business, Key Life Cycle Management, Certificate Life Cycle Management, and CA Environmental Control practices in its
  - Certification Practice Statements and
  - Certificate Policy
- ▶ maintained effective controls to provide reasonable assurance that:
  - GPO's Certification Practice Statements are consistent with its Certificate Policy
  - GPO provides its services in accordance with its Certificate Policy and Certification Practice Statements

- ▶ maintained effective controls to provide reasonable assurance that
  - the integrity of keys and certificates it manages is established and protected throughout their life cycles;
  - the integrity of subscriber keys and certificates it manages is established and protected throughout their life cycles;
  - the Subscriber information was properly authenticated; and
  - subordinate CA certificate requests are accurate, authenticated, and approved
  
- ▶ maintained effective controls to provide reasonable assurance that
  - logical and physical access to CA systems and data is restricted to authorized individuals;
  - the continuity of key and certificate management operations is maintained; and
  - CA systems development, maintenance, and operations are properly authorized and performed to maintain CA systems integrity

for GPO's CA services known as GPO-CA, in accordance with AICPA/CICA Trust Services Criteria for Certification Authorities [<http://www.webtrust.org/homepage-documents/item27839.aspx>], including the following:

### **CA Business Practices Disclosure**

CA Business Practices Management  
 Certification Practice Statement Management  
 Certificate Policy Management  
 CP and CPS Consistency

### **Service Integrity**

CA Key Life Cycle Management Controls  
 CA Key Generation  
 CA Key Storage, Backup, and Recovery  
 CA Public Key Distribution  
 CA Key Usage  
 CA Key Compromise  
 CA Cryptographic Hardware Life Cycle Management

Subscriber Key Life Cycle Management Controls  
 CA-Provided Subscriber Key Generation Services  
 CA-Provided Subscriber Key Storage and Recovery Services  
 Integrated Circuit Card Life Cycle Management  
 Requirements for Subscriber Key Management

Certificate Life Cycle Management Controls  
 Subscriber Registration  
 Certificate Rekey  
 Certificate Issuance  
 Certificate Distribution  
 Certificate Revocation  
 Certificate Validation  
 Subordinate CA Certificate Life Cycle Management Controls  
 Subordinate CA Certificate Life Cycle Management

**CA Environmental Controls**

Security Management  
Asset Classification and Management  
Personnel Security  
Physical and Environmental Security  
Operations Management  
System Access Management  
Systems Development and Maintenance  
Business Continuity Management  
Monitoring and Compliance  
Audit Logging



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Charles Riddle  
Chief Information Officer



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John Hannan  
Chief Information Security Officer

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